



Potential Effects of the Proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership on Selected Developing Countries

A report by CARIS, University of Sussex for the Department for International Development

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Abbreviations

DSM	Dispute settlement mechanism
EBA	Everything But Arms
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreement
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
FK	Finger-Kreinin
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
GAP	Good agricultural practice
GSP	Generalised System of Preferences
HACCP	Hazard analysis and critical control point
HLWG	High Level Working Group on Jobs and Growth
LIC	Low income countries
MFN	Most favoured nation
MRL	Maximum residue levels
NTB	Non tariff barrier
PE	Partial equilibrium
PRA	Pest risk assessment
RCA	Revealed comparative advantage
RMA	Revealed market Access
ROW	Rest of the world
RTA	Regional trading agreement
SPS	Sanitary and phytosanitary
SF	Sussex Framework
TBT	Technical barriers to trade
TS	TradeSift
TTIP	Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership
WTO	World Trade Organisation

Part 1. Executive Summary

This paper evaluates some of the potential effects of EU-US TTIP economic integration on the trade in goods of 43 low-income countries (LIC) listed in Table 1. It first assesses the impact of removing the most-favoured nation (MFN) tariffs that apply to trade between the EU and the US.¹ It then examines the impact of regulatory integration on sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) measures and technical barriers to trade (TBT) on LIC. These tariff and non-tariff barrier (NTB) assessments reached similar conclusions, as follows:

The Big Picture

The EU and US are typically in the top ten export destinations of the 43 LIC examined in this study. For the top three exporters of non-fuel goods (**Bangladesh, Pakistan and Cambodia**), the EU and US are among the top three destinations for their exports.

The EU is almost twice as large a market for these 43 LIC as the US. The EU's MFN tariffs for the products the 43 LIC specialise in are typically lower than 12%, while the US MFN tariff for the same goods are often above 15% and even 20%.

Tariffs

A transatlantic agreement carries potential threats for LIC in some sectors. The reciprocal removal of MFN tariffs in transatlantic trade could entail LIC lose market share to the TTIP partners as a result of the fall in tariffs and other barriers. The higher the initial MFN tariff, the larger the potential loss in preference margin for goods LIC specialise in producing.

At risk here are **Bangladesh, Pakistan and Cambodia** - the largest LIC traders in non-oil goods. They specialise in **textiles, clothing and footwear**, which dominate their top 20 exports to the EU and US. However, the EU and US show no indication of being competitive suppliers of these products in each other's markets.² Nor do they look capable of imposing large losses in market share on LIC exporters of non-fuel goods after a TTIP.

The smaller LIC traders tend to specialise in raw materials and in products governed by SPS rules. MFN tariffs tend to be low or zero in these sectors. Low tariffs mean less risk of trade diversion and hence losses to third countries.

Fourteen of these countries are dependent on products regulated by SPS regimes. The following countries have ten or more of their top 20 exports subject to SPS regimes: **Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Burkina Faso, Burundi, DR Congo, Malawi, Nigeria, Occupied Palestine Territories, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Togo, and Uganda**. These countries are potentially vulnerable if greater regulatory cooperation under the TTIP results in more restrictive SPS standards.

¹ One based on close analysis of current trade performance and the use of diagnostic measures calculated using TradeSift software and the second on partial equilibrium (PE) modelling. The report focuses on the MFN tariffs currently applied in EU-US bilateral trade because that is what will change in any TTIP. More importantly, the size of the MFN tariff will measure the increase in price competitiveness each of the EU and US will gain in the other's market. The higher the MFN tariff applied to products in which LIC are currently competitive the larger the fall in the preference margins and competitiveness of LIC and hence potentially market share.

² As assessed by measures of export similarity, competitiveness or import share.

SPS and TBT

In general, the ambitions for transatlantic regulatory integration set out in the HLWG report (Annex 1) are quite modest.

The SPS analysis reveals that while some countries are dealing poorly with current SPS regulations on certain products, such as fisheries, others have high levels of compliance. Closer transatlantic integration, whether by harmonisation or mutual recognition, would likely result in cost savings due to a rationalisation of EU and US rules for those countries with success in compliance. If the EU and US move towards mutual recognition route, its importance is not exclusive to EU and US firms. Third country products meeting the rules of one partner will also meet the rules of the other.

On TBT, the main issue to affect LIC is the harmonisation of both labelling rules and the regulatory treatment of azo dyes in textiles and clothing. The process of harmonising these standards is underway but the launch of TTIP could accelerate progress. If implemented, these measures are likely to reduce the costs of doing business after some initial costs of adjustment.

Policy implications

There are limited policy options open to LIC and other developing countries that fear damage to their trade access to EU and US markets as a result of a TTIP. They are not at the negotiating table. They can lobby for *ex ante* changes in preferences to compensate for any perceived losses. *Ex post* they can bring cases to the WTO dispute settlement mechanism (DSM) to demand compensation. The former is clearly more attractive than the latter.

Individual LIC options depend on the country's current status and existing policy with both the EU and the US. First, the EU's Everything But Arms (EBA) scheme means that many LIC already enjoy duty and quota free access to the EU. Second, within WTO rules it is difficult for the EU to offer increased preferences beyond what is on offer in the GSP and GSP+ schemes for non-LIC.

The US has not signed up for duty free/quota free access for LIC although many LIC do receive preferences in the US market. This offers the US more room to grant compensation to LIC for the reduction in preference margins. Bangladesh, Pakistan and Cambodia currently receive no preferences on the US's top 20 imports from them, so these products incur the MFN tariff. The US could give these three largest exporters preferences that abolish or reduce the tariff in bilateral trade. More radically, it could reduce or even abolish the MFN tariff thus leaving them in the same situation as before the TTIP, which was facing the same tariff as EU firms.

Why would the US take either of these options? Perhaps as a way of signalling to the other WTO Members that it is conscious of the systemic implications of the TTIP and is acting to protect the most vulnerable. It would also have the effect of reducing the any trade diversion losses to the US economy.

Although unlikely, individual LIC might argue for some or all of the high MFN tariff lines that cover their specialist products to be excluded from liberalisation under the TTIP. This would have the advantage of satisfying domestic lobbies in the EU and US, as well as sustaining the current preference margins enjoyed by the LIC. Such an approach would need to comply with the WTO rules on regional trading arrangements (RTA). These require that "substantially all trade" is covered by any agreement. Although there is no consensus on the interpretation of this rule, any substantial carve-out for LIC would limit the freedom of the US and EU negotiators to maintain protection for their domestic list of sensitive products.

In the regulatory field there may be more opportunity for lobbying. If the EU and US succeed in pursuing effective mutual recognition agreements (MRA), LIC could lobby for these MRAs to be open to third countries meeting the rules of either the EU or US. In this context, where rules are being harmonised and changed for at least some producers, an LIC might look for aid to ensure that their testing and certification facilities were capable of meeting the new rules. More importantly perhaps, aid to help firms reach these standards via training or perhaps loans for capital investment would be a useful flanking measure to help LIC adjust to a changed regulatory environment.

Finally, the LIC are not standing still. Their economies and trade are growing and their specialisations are shifting. While the TTIP negotiations get started, the LIC should continue to encourage greater competitiveness and flexibility in their domestic economies to be able to cope with changes in external circumstances. They could also consider focusing more energy into progressing multilateral negotiations at the WTO. These may bring more long run greater benefits than lobbying for preferences or compensation linked to the TTIP.

Part 2. Introduction

On 13 February 2013, the President of the United States, the President of the European Commission and the President of the European Council jointly announced that the EU and the US had agreed to launch negotiations on a Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP). According to the final report of the High Level Working Group on Jobs and Growth (HLWG),³ the TTIP will aim at the:

- Elimination or reduction of conventional barriers to trade in goods, such as tariffs and tariff-rate quotas.
- Elimination, reduction, or prevention of barriers to trade in goods, services, and investment.
- Enhanced compatibility of regulations and standards.
- Elimination, reduction, or prevention of unnecessary “behind the border” NTBs to trade in all categories.
- Enhanced cooperation for the development of rules and principles on global issues of common concern and also for the achievement of shared global economic goals.

This study examines the impact of a TTIP that removes tariffs and increases the compatibility of non-tariff measures between the EU and US on a group of 43 developing countries selected by DFID and classified by the World Bank as Low Income Countries (LIC). These LIC fall into two groups. First are the DFID bilateral focus countries (minus India - negotiating with EU, and South Africa – upper middle income) and second are the low-income countries.

The report focuses on the MFN tariffs currently applied in EU-US bilateral trade because this is what will change in a TTIP. The analysis measures the increase in price competitiveness that both the EU and US will gain in the others’ market. When looking at many of the MFN tariffs on the products the EU and US import from developing countries, EU and US MFN tariffs are low. However, there are tariff peaks notably among textiles and clothing, footwear and some other manufactures that developing countries export. Here the competitive position of the EU and US suppliers versus LIC suppliers is likely to change. To examine these effects, LIC trade with the EU and US needs to be assessed at a high level of disaggregation. Specifically, the assessment requires the HS 6 digit level data available on a consistent basis for trade and tariffs between individual LIC and the EU and US from UN COMTRADE and UNCTAD TRAINS databases. It then identifies products where LIC are intensively engaged and are likely to lose market share in EU and US markets as a result of a TTIP.

³ The analyses in this report use the HLWG final report as the guide to the maximum intentions of the negotiators. For convenience the HWLG final report is at Annex 1.
http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2013/february/tradoc_150519.pdf

Table 1. Low Income Countries Covered**DFID Footprint Countries**

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Congo DR
Ethiopia
Ghana
Kenya
Kyrgyz Republic
Liberia
Malawi
Mozambique
Myanmar
Nepal
Nigeria
Palestine Occupied Territories
Pakistan
Rwanda
Sierra Leone
Somalia
Sudan
Tajikistan
Tanzania
Uganda
Yemen
Zambia
Zimbabwe

Low Income Countries (exc. DFID Footprint LIC)

Benin
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Eritrea
The Gambia
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Haiti
Korea Democratic Republic
Madagascar
Mali
Mauritania
Niger
Togo

The report takes three analytical approaches in three parts:

1. Close analysis of trade and tariff data for non-mineral fuels trade using TradeSift (TS) software to identify any products in the trade of LIC with the US and EU for which the changes in trade relations between the EU and US are likely to result in a significant shift in competitive positions.
2. Partial equilibrium (PE) modelling to quantify the likely impact on the removal of EU and US tariffs on bilateral trade on third countries and specifically changes in EU and US imports from LIC.
3. Analysis of SPS and TBT measures likely to impact on individual products and countries by reference to the extent to which products that show up in the top 20 lists have been vulnerable to stoppages at EU or US borders.

Two of these approaches are qualitative and one is quantitative. Linking all three methods is the attempt to examine the potential effects at a disaggregated level, in this case at the 2002 Harmonised System 6 digit level encompassing 5000 product categories. The logic of this is based on the observation that aggregate analysis either at commodity or country group (for example, all UN defined Least Developed Countries) reveals little potential impact on developing countries. This is because on average the EU and US barriers towards each other are low as a result of long-term trends to liberalisation in the context of the WTO. It is only by drilling down to 6 digit product level by country that the effects of the removal of tariff peaks and other barriers between EU-US trade with implications for individual developing countries might be seen. This is consistent with the approach of an earlier study carried out by some of the authors looking at third country effects of an EU-India FTA (Winters et al, 2009).

The overall aim is to give a sense of the impact of changes in tariff and NTBs in EU-US trade in goods on the competitive position of the most important or most exposed products in LIC trade with the EU and US and to link this to measures of the current competitiveness (measured using market shares and indices of bilateral revealed comparative advantage) in the LIC, versus the EU and US in each other's market.

The key point about the TradeSift approach is that there is no single statement or table of numbers that sums up the complexity. Key results are developing country, product and TTIP partner specific. In principle this means winnowing through up to 400,000 combinations (5000 products x 43 countries x two partners). The key to the results is therefore the modes of selection. While the sections on each approach discuss the caveats identified in each approach, they mainly focus on examining the key results and how they were reached.

Finally some general caveats:

- We have assumed a complete TTIP with no exemptions from liberalisation. In reality it is likely that there will be products exempted, possibly covering as much as 10% of trade on each side. These will most likely be temperate zone agricultural products such as grains, livestock, dairy products and sugar, as well as areas of traditional protection among manufactures such as textiles, clothing and footwear that are of interest to LIC.
- The study covers goods only. Data for the trade in services are generally poor. The ability to measure the impact of changes that might follow from mutual recognition or harmonisation as a result of a TTIP is limited and therefore it is difficult to make generalisations.
- One difference between the TradeSift and the partial equilibrium (PE) analysis is the treatment of trade in fuels. Those countries exporting fuels tend to dominate exports to the EU and US. This makes comparisons with other LIC difficult, not least because

the trade in fuels is in our judgement unlikely to be very sensitive to trade policy variables. It is more likely to be driven by issues such as: the fuel characteristics⁴ of imports and domestic production, refinery capacity and location of foreign oil fields. The TradeSift analysis is therefore focused on the non-fuel imports of the EU and US. The PE analysis essentially looks at the products where the impact of tariff changes is greatest. This is because where present fuel exports tend to be very large, even a small tariff is likely to have large absolute effects (depending on the elasticity assumptions). This is the case for a few LIC in the US market. We report the fuel results in the PE analysis in the spirit of not excluding information that may be useful.

- All of these analyses are based on examining actual and therefore historical data. They cannot to any degree predict or forecast changes in state from zero trade to positive amounts of trade. Thus, if a preference allows EU or US producers to start producing and exporting goods they did not previously export and consequently displace an LIC, none of these analyses will pick up that possibility.
- In both the TradeSift and PE sections we draw on evidence that suggests that the EU and US do not compete significantly with LIC, either in the world or in the EU or US markets. This judgement draws on data on relative market shares, measures of revealed comparative advantage (RCA) and comparisons of the commodity structure of exports. These data also justify the small country assumption taken in the PE section. This allows analysis on the basis that US and EU producers do not exhibit market power, at least for the top 20 products that each LIC sells in EU and US markets. Note however, we work at the HS 6 digit level (around 5000 products). These data are aggregated from tariff line levels that may include some products where EU and US do compete directly with LIC and where the removal of high tariffs or other barriers in transatlantic trade could lead to trade diversion.

⁴ sulphur content for example

Part 3. What does the trade and tariff data tell us about the potential effects of TTIP on developing countries?

Trade data can illuminate the question of how a TTIP might affect individual developing countries. Some effects can be revealed by reorganising the data and asking straightforward questions such as: how much trade, in what, with whom and with what trends? Manipulation of the data using absolute and relative export shares (revealed comparative advantage (RCA) and revealed market access (RMA)) or degrees of similarity in export structures (using Finger-Kreinin (FK) measures) can give an indication of competitive strengths and weaknesses with the world and with direct competitors and markets.

In economic analysis terms, what we are looking for is evidence of whether any trade diversion⁵ or preference erosion⁶ driven by a TTIP with its accompanying regulatory integration will affect developing countries and more exactly, a particular LIC. Specifically we want to know:

1. What are the most important products in US/EU imports from an LIC?
2. Which of these are vulnerable to trade diversion/preference erosion? These are functions of:
 - i. The amount of trade; and
 - ii. The presence/size of the barriers being reduced by the formation of a TTIP
3. What is the degree to which imports from an LIC compete with EU/US goods in the same HS 6 digit category in the world or in the EU or the US using market shares, bilateral revealed comparative advantage measures, Finger Kreinin (FK) and other measures of similarity and relative competitiveness?
4. Is there evidence of greater barriers to access to the EU or US markets than to the world as a whole, or of indicators as to whether there are barriers, using RMA indices?
5. What are all of the above at the most disaggregated product level available for all countries?

This will result in a mosaic of evidence all aiming to identify products and countries that appear vulnerable to losses in market access to the EU and/or the US market, as a result of the impact of a TTIP.

⁵ Trade Diversion takes place when granting a trade preference to one supplier reduces market share or leads to a deterioration in the terms of trade of a previously competitive supplier.

⁶Preference erosion takes place when the introduction of a new preferential supplier onto a market reduces benefits from existing preferences

3.1. The Big Picture

Figures 1 and 2 show that since 2000, the EU and US have been losing market share, i.e. competitiveness, in goods traded in each other's market. At the same time, LIC have increased market share by half in the EU market and doubled it in the US. On the face of it, this might suggest that a preferential agreement would imply trade diversion potentially at the expense of an LIC. However, table 4 suggests that imports from LIC are mainly fuels and clothing based. The price of fuels has increased hugely since 2000. This may explain both the decline of the EU and US shares in each other's trade and the growth of LIC shares. Fuel prices are not much affected by trade policy per se and therefore we don't expect the TTIP to affect trade significantly. For these reasons, we will ignore fuels (HS 27) for the analysis of trade and tariffs in this section of the paper.

Figure 1

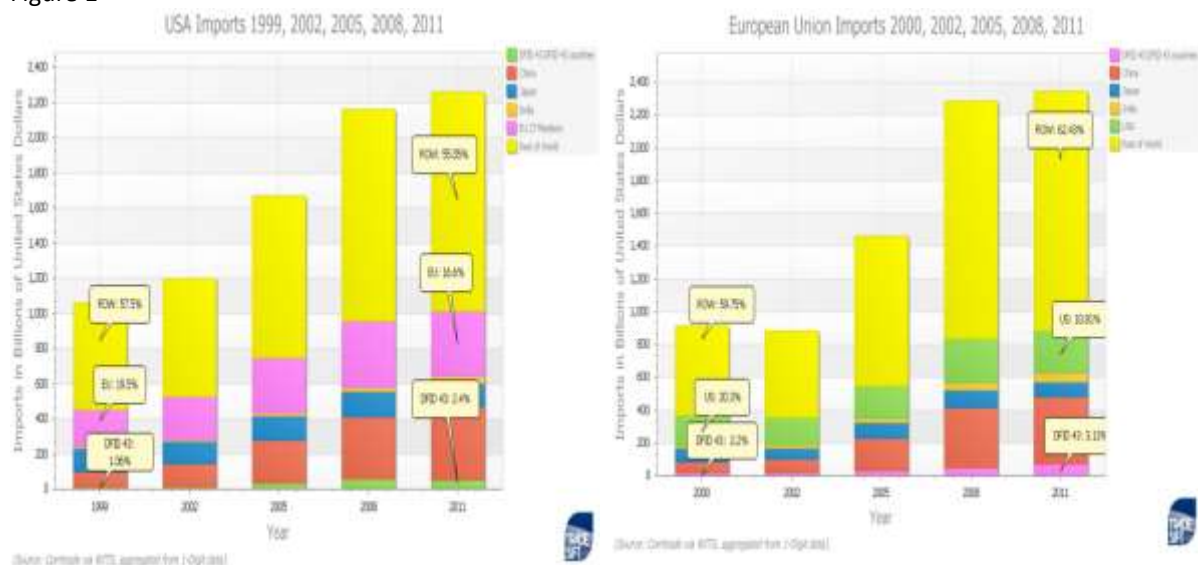
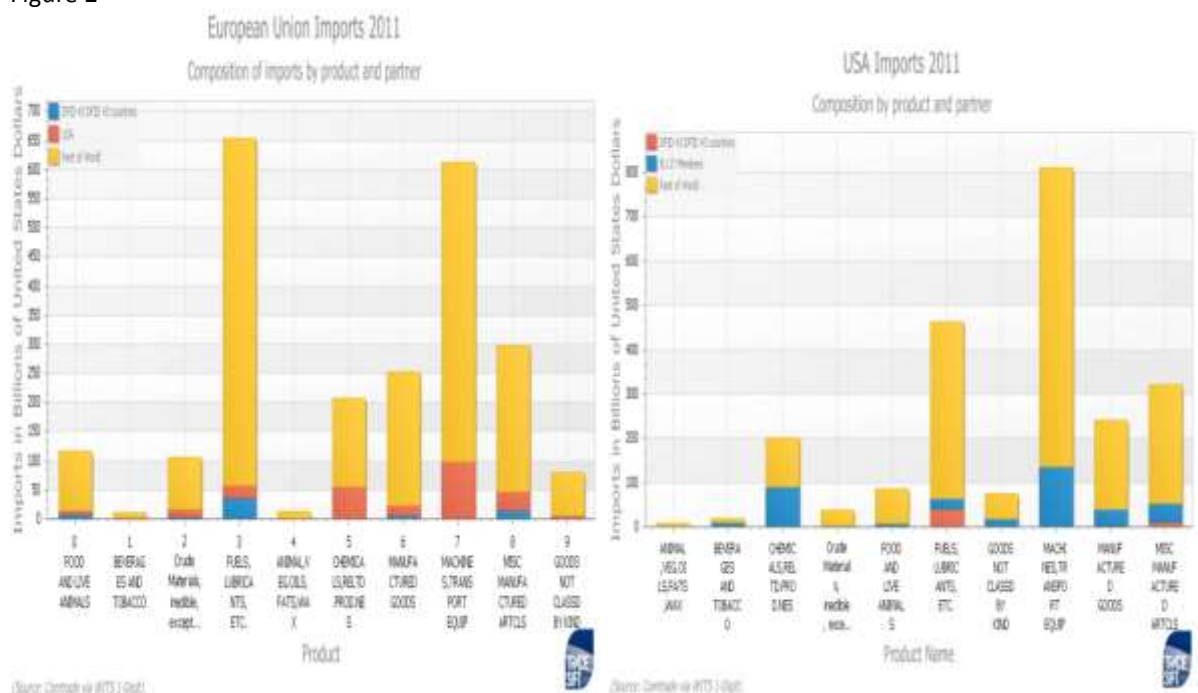


Figure 2



If the tariffs faced by LIC in the EU and US markets are high, it suggests probable trade diversion irrespective of market share. Table 4 of Annex 2 however suggests average US tariffs against the EU of 3.1% and of the EU tariffs against the US of 4.1%. Therefore, the change in competitive positions brought about by the TTIP is, on average, unlikely to be significant.

More specifically, it is worth noting that there is practically no similarity between, on the one hand, the structure at HS 6 Digit level (around 5000 product categories) of the non-fuel exports of the LIC to the EU and US, and on the other hand, the exports of the EU to the US, and of the US to the EU (Annex 3, Table 4). This is measured using TradeSift by calculating FK⁷ statistics. If the FK=1 then the export structures would be exactly similar and if FK=0 there would be no similarity. The FKs in Annex 3 Table 4 vary between 0.00 and 0.08 and show no tendency to increase over time, indicating little if any similarity. This suggests that at the aggregate level the EU and the US are not competing with LIC to any significant extent, even ignoring fuels. The FK indicator along with low average tariffs thus suggests that trade diversion at the expense of an LIC is unlikely to be very significant.

There is, however, potential for specific problems with specific products for specific LIC where tariff peaks or SPS policies or TBTs represent a specific threat of losing market share or terms of trade advantages in EU or US markets. Even if tariffs and FK are low, the new preferences may still be sufficient to damage LIC interests if the EU or US product is a close substitute for LIC products. This requires a more detailed examination of the performance of an LIC in the EU and US markets.

3.2. Looking at the detail

The first core point of this analysis indicates that what will change is the EU-US tariff against each other. This is the applied MFN tariff rate (not the bound tariff rate where that is different). We have assumed that the MFN tariff will be abolished. We have made no allowances for excluded products. Thus, we have not focused on the tariffs faced by LIC. The Everything But Arms (EBA) regime allows effectively all goods from an LIC to enter the EU duty and quota free and GSP preferences allow non-LIC many preferences. However, the bottom line is that their competitive positions will be eroded by the disappearance of MFN tariffs in EU-US trade and the prevailing MFN tariff is the precise measure of that deterioration.

The second core point is that the analysis will focus on EU and US non-fuel imports from LIC and specifically, the top 20 non-fuel import categories by value averaged over the years 2009-11. This is to ensure that absent data in particular years do not lead to unrepresentative results. The top 20 products generally represent between 70% and 90% of total non-fuel imports from individual LIC and seldom less than 50%. We use imports because that is where the effects of a TTIP on third countries will be felt. Furthermore, the US and EU data is often more up to date and consistent than export data from LIC available from the UN, World Bank and UNCTAD databases. That does not mean that we ignore the global databases. Indeed we take the import and tariff data from there. As will be seen, we also need LIC export data to calculate some of the indicators that are required to assess competitiveness and market access. Most importantly, using the global databases ensures consistency in product definitions, albeit with the limitation that we can drill down no further than HS 6 Digit. National classifications can go deeper to eight or ten digit but are not internationally comparable beyond HS 6 digit.

The country detail is set out in Annex 2. It produces a set of 6 graphics and 4 tables that attempt to map the importance of the EU and US markets to each country by looking at current trade and tariff patterns as well as statistics, such as revealed comparative advantage and revealed market access.

⁷ Definitions and guidance to interpretation of the FK as well as the RCA and RMA are given at Annex 2

The table and graphics in Annex 2 provide guidance for individual countries as to where the risks from a TTIP may lie. They are not definitive but in conjunction with the detailed country/product results from the partial equilibrium analysis in the next section and Annex 3, they should allow key products at risk to be identified. It must be stressed that the TradeSift results are qualitative and need judgement based on local knowledge when deciding what is important or not; or whether to drill down further, either below the top 20 or to look at EU or trade statistics at eight or ten digit for badly affected products.

3.3. Overview of Country results

Table 4 for the EU market and Table 3 for the US market offer an overview of the country results for 2011 from the TradeSift analyses. Each summarises in two ways: first a focus on the top ten importers into each market and then on the rest of the LIC. Second, a qualitative overview of the data notably on:

- 3.3.1. Current tariffs faced by top imports from LIC (column 6)
- 3.3.2. A frequency table (labelled column 7) of how many of the top 20 products for each country have an MFN tariff below 5%, between 5% and 10%, 10% and 15% and above 15%. The more products there are in the right – hand columns of the frequency table the more likely there is to be trade diversion losses for that country.
- 3.3.3. A simple count of the number of plant and animal products in the top 20. This is an indicator of the relevance of SPS measures (column 8). See section 4 of the paper for the implications of this.
- 3.3.4. A count of the top 20 products where the bilateral RCA with the EU in the US market and the US in the EU market are positive or negative (column 9). A high positive count suggests strong competitiveness and hence that trade diversion less likely. A high negative count suggests the opposite, along with looking at detailed tables and graphics in Annex 2 to see if poor competitiveness is associated with high MFN tariff or SPS vulnerable products.
- 3.3.5. A count of average and top 20 product RMA estimates along with whether they are above or below 1 (column 10). If they are above 1 it suggests that the country faces fewer market access obstacles than in the world market. This indicates less vulnerability to NTBs. If RMA are negative then access is already worse than in the world as a whole, which indicates either NTBs or poor competitiveness.
- 3.3.6. A rough and ready judgement as to whether there is a problem or not (Column 11).

As a caveat, the RCA and RMA data and the importance of the EU and US markets to LIC (column 2) depend on export data from Comtrade/WITS. Where these data are missing, the cells are empty.

First, at a general level the top ten countries dominate in each market: in the EU they are responsible for more than 80% of total non-fuel imports from LIC, while in the US market 95%. In scale terms, the top ten is where the main effects if any will be.

Second, the EU is roughly twice as important a market for LIC as the US.

Third, overall Figure 3 indicates that the EU and US are major markets for the top four countries (except perhaps for the US in the case of Ghana). It is also worth noting that the top 20 products represent around 70% of the top four's exports to these markets

TABLE 2

LIC: EU import sources 2011

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
COUNTRY	Importance of EU Market	Rank in EU imports	value From	% of total non fuel imp from LIC	applied tariff on top 20 products	no of products with positive MFN tariffs	No of SPS products in top 20	Bilateral RCA vs US in world for EU top 20	RMA in EU vs World	Judgement
	Rank	LIC	\$bn	%		< 5% 5.1-10% 10.1-15% 15.1%+				
TOP 10										
Bangladesh	1	1	12	31.7	all zero	0 1 19	0 1	Positive all categories	average > 1, 1 > for 5 products	RCA and RMA suggest no serious threat
Pakistan	1	2	6.4	16.9	only 2 zero	2 4 10	0 1	Negative in 1 categories	average > 1, 1 > for 5 products	RCA and RMA suggest no serious threat
Ghana	2	3	2.5	6.7	all zero	4 8 0	3 12	Negative in 6 categories 2 high MFN	Average<1, 6 categories<1	RCA and RMA and SPS vulnerability suggest moderate threat
Cambodia	2	4	1.8	4.8	all Zero	0 2 13	4 0	Negative in 2 categories, moderate MFN	Average>1, 7 categories<1	RCA and Average RMA suggests no serious threat
Mozambique	not in top 10	5	1.8	4.8	all zero	3 0 4	0 9	Negative in 6 categories, none high MFN	Average>1, 3 categories<1	Potential SPS vulnerability needs investigating
Kenya	1	6	1.8	4.7	all zero	5 2 2	5 14	Negative in 2 categories, negligible MFN	Average close to 1	Potential SPS vulnerability needs investigating
Nigeria	1	7	1.6	4.3	11 zero, rest<6%	3 2 1	0 8	negative in 8 categories; only 1 high MFN	Average>1, 5 categories<1	MFN tariffs, RCA suggest no major threat
Mauritania	1	8	1.1	2.9	all zero	0 5 5	0 13	negative in 11 categories MFN tariffs low	Average<1,	May be some issues around Fish on MFN/SPS
Ethiopia	1	9	1	2.6	all zero	9 1 3	0 7	negative in 6 categories; all Low MFN	Average<1, 4 cat<1	RCA and RMA suggest no problems but some high MFN and moderate SPS vulnerability
Madagascar	1	10	0.8	2	all zero	2 3 11	2 8	RCA all positive	Average<1, all categories>1	RCA, Low MFN and moderate SPS vulnerability
Total			30.8	81.4						
Rest of DFID 43										
Afghanistan	6	31	0.07	0.2	all zero	11 1 0	0 6	negative in 17 categories	average<1, all categories<1	little impact MFN tariff zero or less than 5% so no deterioration in preference margin
Benin	5	29	0.07	0.2	all zero	5 3 0	0 7	negative in 8 categories	average<1, 14 categories<1	Little impact, MFN tariffs low on top 20, positive RCA on more than half of top 20
Burkina Faso	3	26	0.09	0.2	all zero	6 1 1	0 11	negative in 7 categories	average<1, 4 categories<1	Little impact, MFN tariffs low on top 20, positive RCA on more than half of top 20
Burundi	1	32	0.07	0.2	all zero	5 3 2	1 14	negative in 9 categories	average=1, 6 categories<1	some high MFN, 14 products vulnerable to SPS but competitiveness good
Cent Af Rep	1	27	0.08	0.2	all zero	2 0 0	0 6	negative in 6 categories	average>1, 14 categories>1	Little impact MFN tariff zero or less than 5% so no deterioration in preference margin 6 products only open to SPS
Chad		35	0.04	0.1	all zero	10 0 2	1 1	na	na	Little impact
Comoros		39	0.01	neg	all zero	9 6 0	0 6	na	na	low MFN; low SPS
DRC		11	0.72	1.9	all zero	3 0 0	0 11	na	na	MFN zero for all but 3; 11 SPS categories
Eritrea		40	0.01	neg	all zero	5 1 4	0 5	na	na	high MFN tariffs on 5 clothing products, Only 5 SPS products
The Gambia	8	36	0.03	0.1	all zero	3 2 3	0 10	negative in 6 categories	average above 1 in 2010; 6 products>1	some high mfn products & 10 SPS
Guinea	1	16	0.59	1.6	all zero	1 3 2	0 7	negative in 10	average above 1; 7 products>1	some high mfn products & 7 SPS
Guinea Bissau		41	0.01	neg	all zero	4 1 2	0 6	na	na	low mfn products & 6 SPS
Haiti		37	0.03	0.1	all zero	4 2 5	0 7	na	na	5 low mfn products & 7 SPS
Kyrgyzstan		28	0.07	0.2	4 products +ve	2 3 1	0 2	na	na	few +ve MFN tariffs and only 2 SPS
Liberia		20	0.29	0.8	all zero	3 0 0	0 3	na	na	
Malawi	1	19	0.32	0.9	all zero	4 1 0	1 6	negative for 5 products	average above 1; 7 products>1	little if any effect expected
Mali	3	33	0.06	0.2	all zero	3 0 0	0 8	negative for 11 products all zero or low MFN	average above 1; 14 products>1	little if any effect; MFN low, SPS exposure low, competitiveness quite high
Myanmar	9	22	0.23	0.6				negative for all products	average below 1; 2 products>1	
Nepal		24	0.13	0.3	all zero	2 4 12	0 1	negative for all products	average below 1; 14 products>1	concentration in clothing means high MFN and poor competitiveness vis US on EU market suggests could face problems
Niger	1	18	0.4	1	all zero	8 1 0	0 4	negative for 19 products	average above 1; 6 products>1	MFN tariffs low but so is competitiveness. Overall not likely to be big effects
Occ Palestine	5	38	0.02	neg	faces MFN tariff	9 2 2	0 11	negative for 5 products	average below 1; 5 products>1	faces high tariffs already and is competitive but SPS exposure quite high. Potential for losses moderate
Rwanda	1	30	0.07	0.2	all zero	5 0 0	0 7	negative for 11 products all zero or low MFN	average below 1; 4 products>1	MFN tariffs low on even low competitive products; SPS exposure low
Sierra Leone		21	0.23	0.6	all zero	3 1 0	0 4			MFN tariffs zero or less than 5% and SPS exposure low so no big shock expected
Somalia		42	0	neg	all zero	4 2 4	0 11			
Sudan	4	23	0.15	0.4	all zero	8 0 0	0 11	negative for 10 products but all low MFN tariffs	average below 1; 3 products>1	not much threat - MFN tariffs a low but SPS exposure high and RMA low suggesting already facing higher barriers than in rest
Tajikistan		25	0.1	0.3	faces MFN or GSP tariff	7 4 2	0 0			
Togo	4	17	0.44	1.2	all zero	2 2 0	1 9	negative for 10 products but all low MFN tariffs	average below 1; 7 products>1	not much threat - MFN tariffs a low but SPS exposure high and RMA low suggesting already facing higher barriers than in rest
Uganda	1	14	0.63	1.7	all zero	2 1 3	1 15	negative for 4 products	average below 1; 10 products>1	some high MFN tariffs - fish and bananas: competitiveness good and RMA doesn't suggest high NTB
U Rep of Tanzi	5	12	0.71	1.9	all zero	2 1 1	0 9	negative for 6 products	average below 1; 9 products>1	some high MFN tariffs - fish : competitiveness good and RMA doesn't suggest high NTB
Yemen	4	34	0.06	0.2	all zero	4 2 1	0 8	negative for 18 products	average below 1; 3 products>1	low MFN tariffs, medium SPS exposure, poor competitiveness and low RMA signal poss NTB
Zambia	5	13	0.7	1.9	all zero	2 0 2	0 8	negative for 10 products	average below 1; 4 products>1	low MFN tariffs, medium SPS exposure, medium competitiveness but low RMA signal poss NTB
Zimbabwe	2	15	0.62	1.6	all zero	3 2 1	0 9	negative for 8 products	average below 1; 11 products>1	low MFN tariffs, medium SPS exposure, good competitiveness but low RMA signal poss NTB

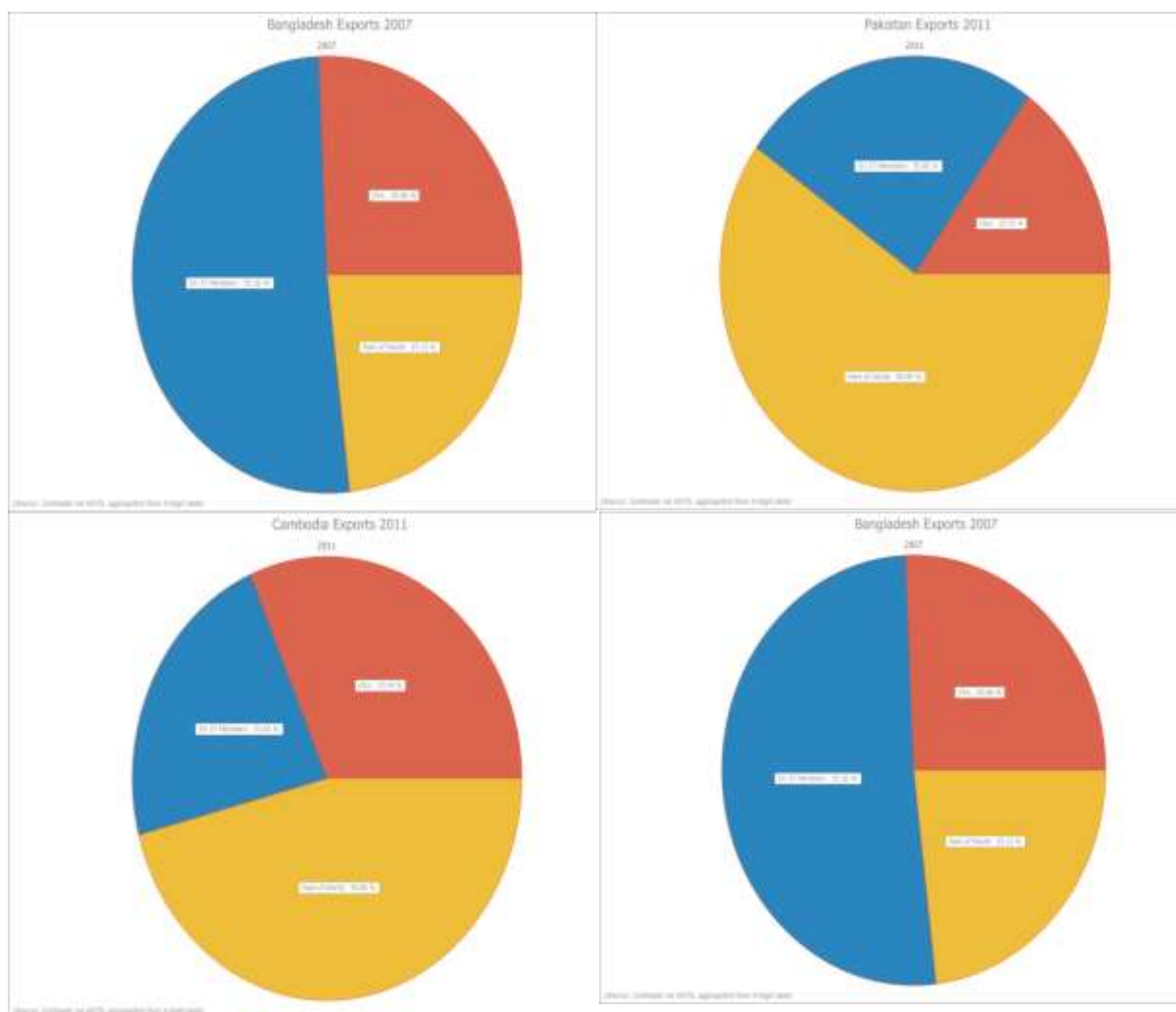
TABLE 3

LIC: US top import sources for non fuel imports 2011.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
COUNTRY	Importance of US Market to LIC	Rank in US imports From	value \$bn	% of total from LIC	applied tariff on top 20	no of products in top 20 with positive MFN tariffs				No of SPS products in top 20	Bilateral RCA vs EU in world	RMA in US vs World	Judgement
TOP 10	Rank	LIC				< 5%	5.1-10%	10.1-15%	15.1%+				
Bangladesh	2	1	5.1	34.5	MFN tariff	1	7	7	3	1	Positive in 19 categories	Average >1;5 categories <1	faces MFN tariff but seems robustly competitive
Pakistan	2	2	4	27.3	MFN tariff	2	8	6	4	0	all positive	average<1: 5 categories <1	faces full MFN but competitive:faces big fall in preference margin
Cambodia	1	3	2.8	19.1	MFN Tariff	0	3	6	11	0	positive in 15 products	Average<1: only 1 product <1	faces full MFN but robustly competitive: faces big fall in preference margin
Haiti	1	4	0.8	5.2	all zero	1	2	9	5	3	na		na
Kenya	4	5	0.4	2.7	all zero	0	3	7	6	5	negative in 3 categories	Average<1: only 2 products>1	MFN tariffs high and moderate SPS exposure
Ghana	7	6	0.4	2.4	all zero	2	2	0	0	10	negative in 4 categories	Average<1: only 5products>1	MFN tariffs low and so is threat but half products face SPS
Liberia	na	7	0.2	1.1	mainly zero	1	2	0	0	2			MFN Tariffs low and so is SPS exposure
Nigeria	3	8	0.2	1.1	all zero	4	1	0	0	12	Negative in 10 products	average close to1;only 4 products>1	MFN Tariffs low but SPS exposure moderate
Ethiopia	4	9	0.1	1.1	all zero	3	3	2	4	9	Negative in 14 products	Average<1; 13 categories > 1	MFN tariffs low, SPS exposure quite high, RCA weak
Guinea	4	10	0.1	0.8	all zero	1	1	2	2	7	negative in 14 products	average >1; only 2 categories >1	MFN Tariffs low and SPS exposure moderate but RCA weak;
Total			14.1	95.3									
Rest of LIC													
Afghanistan	10	23	0.02	0.1	all zero	8	2	0	0	3	negative for 17 products	average <1; no products >1	MFN tariffs low or zero and SPS exposure low so not much impact expected
Benin	outside top 10	35	0.002	neg	all zero	5	2	1	0	2	negative for 18 products	average <1; 6 products >1	MFN tariffs mainly low or zero and SPS exposure low so not much impact expected
Burkina Faso	outside top 10	32	0.004	0.02	all zero	9	2	0	1	6	negative for 16 products	average <1;1 product>1	MFN tariffs mainly low or zero (tobacco apart) and SPS exposure low so not much impact expected especially if tobacco excluded from I
Burundi	outside top 10	26	0.01	0.07	all zero	0	0	0	0	3	nr	nr	non fuel imports 99% coffee with zero MFN tariff: no impact from EU-US FTA
Cent Af Rep	outside top 10	29	0.006	0.04	all zero	6	0	0	0	9	negative for 16 products	average >1; 6 categories >1	MFN tariffs mainly zero, positive tariffs <3%. No expected effect
Chad	na	27	0.009	0.06	all zero	4	0	1	0	2	na	na	MFN tariffs mainly zero, only 1 positive tariffs<10% . small expected effect
Comoros	na	36	0.002	neg	all zero	3	0	0	0	3	na	na	imports 99% Cloves. FTA no effect
DRC	na	21	0.027	0.18	all zero	6	0	0	0	8	na	na	all mfn tariffs less than 5%, most zero
Eritrea	na	40	0.001	neg	all zero	8	1	3	0	4	na	na	most MFN zero or very low; only clothing above 10%. But not most important product
The Gambia	10	41	0.001	neg	all zero	3	3	0	0	7	negative in 19 products	average >1; 6 categories >1	tariffs low, SPS exposure med/low but competitiveness low
Guinea Bissau	na	38	0.003	neg	all zero	1	1	0	0	1	na	na	80% of non fuel imports coffee and diamonds where MFN tariff zero. No impact expected
Kyrgyzstan	na	33	0.003	neg	all zero	5	3	0	2	2	na	na	very high MFN on tobacco & clothing so some risk there
Madagascar	6	11	0.091	0.62	all zero	1	2	8	4	3	negative in 2 products	average RMA falling to <1. 8 products>1	12 MFN tariffs>10%; all in clothing. Potentially exposed
Malawi	5	13	0.068	0.47	zero except on tobacco	0	2	2	9	11	negative in 9 products	average=1: 9 products>1	v. high MFN on tobacco and clothing point to vulnerabilities
Mali	5	31	0.004	0.03	all zero	10	1	0	0	3	negative in 16 products	average<1: 8 products>1	low MFN tariffs, low SPS exposure, but low competitiveness
Mauritania	not in top 10	37	0.001	neg	zero or negligible	9	2	0	0	3	negative in 18 products	average=1: 6 products>1	not an important market, MFN tariffs low SPS exposure low
Mozambique	not in top 10	18	0.036	0.25	zero except on tobacco	2	3	0	3	8	negative in 9 products	average<1: 2 products>1	Tobacco and 1 clothing category apart MFN tariffs low so impact likely to be small
Myanmar	not in top 10	42	neg	neg	no substantive trade	na	na	na	na	0	na	na	no trade:no impact
Nepal	na	12	0.084	0.57	MFN or GSP	4	9	1	0	1	na	na	dominated by apparel and carpets but mainly with low MFN tariffs,not SPS sensitive
Niger	6	30	0.004	0.03	all zero	3	1	0	0	1	Negative for 20 products	Average>1; 6 products>1	tariffs, low SPS exposure, but low competitiveness
Occ Palestine Ter	6	28	0.009	0.06	MFN + some preferences	5	2	3	5	6	negative in 14 products	average<1: 2 products>1	MFN tariffs biased to high levels and medium SPS exposure
Rwanda	9	19	0.032	0.22	zero except on luggage	4	1	0	1	4	negative in 13 products	average=1: 3 products>1	imports conc on luggage: MFN tariff up to 20%
Sierra Leone	na	22	0.027	0.18	all zero	7	1	1	0	3	na	na	low MFN tariffs, low SPS exposure, not much impact expected
Somalia	na	39	neg	neg	all zero	7	2	0	0	4	na	na	negligible trade, low MFN. Little if any impact
Sudan	not in top 10	25	0.011	0.08	3 product, 2 zero	0	0	1	0	1	na	na	99% Gum arabic. MFN=0%
Tajikistan	na	24	0.012	0.09	MFN	6	4	1	0	0	na	na	low MFN tariffs, no likely displacement as EU very low presence in these good in US market
Togo	not in top 10	20	0.032	0.22	all zero	2	4	1	0	11	negative for 12 products	average<1: 3 products>1	some high MFN tariffs and moderate SPS exposure but competitiveness strong
Uganda	not in top 10	16	0.048	0.33	mainly zero some MFN	3	4	0	1	10	negative for 11 products	average<1: 3 products>1	one high MFN tariff and med exposure to SPS so some vulnerability but competitiveness moderately strong
U Rep of Tanzania	not in top 10	14	0.06	0.41	all zero	3	3	2	4	9	negative in 6 products	average<1: 7 products>1	some high MFN tariffs and moderate SPS exposure but competitiveness strong
Yemen	9	34	0.003	0.02	all zero	6	1	0	0	6	negative in 18 products	average<1: 2 products>1	low MFN tariffs low SPS exposure, but low competitiveness
Zambia	not in top 10	17	0.048	0.32	all zero bar tobacco	6	3	0	1	7	negative for 11 products	average<1: 2 products>1	Tobacco apart MFN tariffs low so impact likely to be small
Zimbabwe	not in top 10	15	0.052	0.36	all zero bar tobacco	4	1	0	2	7	negative for 8 products	average<1: 2 products>1	Tobacco apart MFN tariffs low and competitiveness strong so impact likely to be small

Fourth, the top ten countries in the EU and US are dominated by Bangladesh (around a third of total LIC non-fuel imports in both the EU and US) and Pakistan (a quarter share in the US and 15% in the EU), and mainly in clothing and textile products. Ghana is third in the EU (7% share, dominated by SPS products) and 6th on the US (2%). Cambodia (20% - also dominated by clothing and footwear) is third in the US and fourth in the EU (5%). Thus, the top three in the EU represent 55% of total non-fuel imports from LIC, while the top three in the US represent 81% of the total. The four countries as a group add up to 60% of EU and 83% of US total non-fuel imports from LIC.

Figure 3. Importance of EU and US markets to Bangladesh, Pakistan, Cambodia and Ghana



The main aim of this study is to look for problems arising from a TTIP for individual LIC no matter how small. Nevertheless, it remains true that the top three LIC suppliers into each partner not only represent a large share of the trade at risk but also of populations at risk. These are Bangladesh, Pakistan and Cambodia into the USA and Bangladesh, Pakistan and Ghana into the EU. By looking in more detail at the four countries concerned can be seen as a covering the main risks. Also walking through the tables column-by-column will give a sense of how the (necessarily broad) individual judgements for the rest of the LIC were reached.

In the EU, **Bangladesh** benefits from EBA preferences and pays a zero tariff on its top 20 exports. However, the MFN tariffs on the top 20 are above 10% for 19 products and 15% for one, so any US competitors in these products will enjoy a moderate to strong boost to competitiveness. Only one product is vulnerable to SPS rules changing. On the other hand, the bilateral RCA against the US in the EU market for the top products from Bangladesh are all strongly positive suggesting that it is operating in a different part of the market. Indeed, the US share of EU imports of these products is low (see the Bangladesh country tables in Annex 2). The US tables show a similar pattern. One major initial difference is that Bangladesh faces MFN tariffs in the US market. The MFN tariffs are higher on average than in the EU market (three of the Bangladesh top 20 products have MFN tariffs above 15%). The RCA and RMA are positive, which suggests a strong competitive position against EU competitors in the US market and the world. Market shares are many multiples of the EU shares on items with positive MFN tariffs. The overall judgement is that any trade diversion seems unlikely to be a major problem in either market because of strong initial competitiveness.

In the EU Market, **Pakistan** has GSP preferences but MFN tariffs are between 10% and 15% for ten products out of the top 20, and between 5% and 10% for four products. Thus, the US would receive a moderate to strong price competitive boost. One product is SPS-vulnerable. The RCA suggest that the US does not currently compete with Pakistan directly in these products. In the US market, Pakistan faces the MFN tariff. The MFN tariff on 18 out of the top 20 products is above 5% and four are above 15%. No product is SPS sensitive. So there is a price competitiveness boost for EU producers. Yet as with Bangladesh, Pakistan is in an initial competitive position on the top 20 with high RCA and hugely higher market shares than the US in the EU market, or the EU in the US market, for all top 20 products with a positive MFN tariff. So once more it seems likely that Pakistan is operating in a part of the market where the EU and US are not strong competitors.

In the EU market **Cambodia** gets EBA treatment but the MFN tariffs for its top 20 products are biased to the high end of the scale; seventeen tariffs are above 10% and exceptionally for the EU, four (all footwear) are above 15%. There is zero SPS relevance. Strong RCA and RMA performance suggests competitiveness is strong. In the US, Cambodia faces full MFN tariffs. Of its top 20 products, no less than 11 face tariffs above 15%, with zero SPS exposure. This competitive position is strong on market shares, RCA and RMA. The abolition of these high US MFN tariffs on Cambodia's top 20 products promises a significant price advantage for EU producers, but the competitiveness story suggests that the EU does not compete in same market segments as Cambodia.

In the EU market, **Ghana** faces zero tariffs on the top 20 products. MFN tariffs on the top 20 are generally low but three are above 15% (two fish products and bananas). SPS sensitivity applies to 12 products. Bilateral RCA against the US in the EU market are negative for six products (two with MFN tariffs above 15%) and average RMA below one on all but six products. In the US market, Ghana faces zero tariffs on its top 20. MFN tariffs are low. SPS Exposure applies to ten products. The RCA is negative for only four products and the RMA is below one on all but five products. Overall Ghana looks vulnerable to US competition on fish products in the EU and on SPS more generally. Bananas have been the cause of trade disputes involving both the EU and US in the GATT and WTO for several decades and could be a point of contention in TTIP negotiations.

Beyond the top ten countries in the EU and US market, the lists in Tables 3 and 4 are alphabetical. In general, MFN tariffs on the top 20 products for these are low but competitiveness as measured by RCA and RMA is weak. There are exceptions. Table 4 shows the countries in the EU and US markets where one of the following three conditions is met:

- five or more of the top 20 products have MFN >10%
- one or more of the top 20 products have MFN tariff greater than >15%
- ten or more of the top 20 products are subject to SPS restrictions.

These results are summarised in Table 4 drawing on Tables 3 and 4, which in turn summarises the country tables in Annex 2.

Table 4. LIC potentially vulnerable to negative third country effects on non-fuel exports from transatlantic integration

Market	5 or more of top 20 products have MFN 10%<Tariff<15%	1 or more of top 20 products have MFN Tariff>15%	10 or more of top 20 products are Exposed to SPS
EU	Bangladesh, Pakistan, Cambodia, Haiti, Mauritania, Madagascar, Nepal	Cambodia, Ghana, Chad, Burundi, Madagascar, Malawi, Togo	Ghana, Kenya, Mauritania, Burkina Faso, Burundi, DR Congo, the Gambia, Occupied Palestine Territories, Rwanda, Somalia, Sudan, Uganda
USA	Bangladesh, Pakistan, Cambodia, Haiti, Kenya, Madagascar,	Bangladesh, Pakistan, Cambodia, Haiti, Kenya, Ethiopia, Guinea, Burkina Faso, Kyrgyz Republic, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Occupied Palestine Territories, Rwanda, Togo, Uganda	Ghana, Nigeria, Malawi, Togo and Uganda

In Table 4 some countries appear in more than one column. In the EU market, five countries (**Burundi, Cambodia, Ghana, Madagascar, Mauritania**) appear in two columns. In the US, nine countries (**Bangladesh, Cambodia, Haiti, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Pakistan, Togo, Uganda**) appear in two columns. To complete the set, 13 countries appear in one of the columns in each of the EU and US rows and are thus at risk of trade diversion losses in both markets. (**Bangladesh, Burkina Faso, Cambodia, Ghana, Haiti, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Occupied Palestine Territories, Pakistan, Rwanda, Togo, Uganda**)

3.4 Conclusions

First, the non-fuel imports of the EU and US from LIC are highly concentrated with 60% of EU and 83% of US imports coming from four countries – Bangladesh, Pakistan, Cambodia and Ghana.

Second, the top 20 products (textile products, clothing and footwear mainly) imported from Bangladesh, Pakistan, Cambodia face high MFN tariffs typically above 10% and some above 15%, so there is potentially significant boost to US and EU price competitiveness in these products from a TTIP. These three countries have however a significant initial competitive position measured by import share relative to US and EU suppliers and high bilateral RCA. On balance, the competitiveness position probably outweighs the threat of trade diversion losses but this is not a quantified result

Third, the EU and US's non-fuel imports from Ghana generally face low MFN tariffs. In the EU however, fish and banana imports face MFN tariffs above 15%. In both EU and US, ten of the top 20 products are exposed to SPS measures.

Fourth, for the remaining 39 LIC in general, MFN tariffs on their top 20 products are low but so is competitiveness. Nonetheless, if tariffs are low then trade diversion effects are likely to be small. But there are outliers to the pattern of low MFN tariffs on the top 20 products. Specifically of initial concern is that outside the top four countries selling into EU and US markets, 26 LIC (Burkina Faso, Burundi, Chad, DR Congo, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Haiti, Kenya, Kyrgyz Republic, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Nepal, Nigeria, Occupied Palestine Territories, Somalia, Sudan Rwanda , Togo, Uganda) face some potential disadvantages from the successful completion of the TTIP. These will arise from the granting of a significant price advantage to EU or US firms following from the abolition of MFN tariffs on implementation or less concretely, the possibility of the EU and US harmonizing SPS barriers at a higher level than now.

Part 4. The TTIP Partial Equilibrium Analysis

4.1 Introduction

The objective of the partial equilibrium (PE) analysis is to quantify the effects of trade policy changes, and in particular those related to changes in tariffs or taxes applied to goods. It is generally used to measure the impact of changes in tariffs from a particular country on trade flows originated in one or more partner country. PE analysis is *ex ante* in the sense that it uses current data to simulate and estimate the expected impact in the short-run. Furthermore, it is also static since it uses present data to make predictions without considering how other factors may change over time. Nevertheless, PE analysis has two main advantages. First, it allows for formulating predictions about forward-looking trade policy questions using existing economic relationships. Second, and as described below, it allows for work with very disaggregated trade data and identifying those product lines with larger (smaller) trade impacts from specific trade policy changes

In this report, we use the PE analysis to simulate the impact of TTIP on a specified group of 43 LIC. The PE analysis takes each market (in this case each product) in isolation from the rest of 'the market'. As a result, any impacts on imports of a particular product have no effects on other products, regardless of whether these goods can be considered substitutes/complements or related goods in a processing chain. However, it considers the effects on similar products coming from different origins (what we call varieties). Whilst in theory it is possible to consider exports and domestic production, lack of data restricts PE to the analysis of imports from different origins for a particular product in a given country. The PE analysis presented here complements the analysis performed using the Sussex Framework (SF) and TradeSift (TS) section. SF-TS methodologies share with the PE analysis the focus on analysing each product separately, isolating the product specific effects from other potential effects. The value added of the PE analysis is that it allows for estimating the product and origin specific trade changes arising from specific tariff cuts based on a set of given economic relationships.

The PE analysis presented here analyses the changes in import behaviour of the EU and the US arising from greater integration between these regions. In particular, the focus of the simulation is on the impacts of EU-US integration on a group of 43 countries selected by DFID. These are mainly low income developing and least-developed countries; the remaining countries are considered in a single group named the Rest of the World (ROW).

The large number of selected countries considered here complicates the presentation of the results. Therefore, we first focus our analysis on the description of aggregate results for LIC as a group in the EU and the US markets. This will help to identify the products that will be most affected by the agreement. For these products, we will present tables showing the trade changes for each of the countries considered to gain more insight about the particular effects on each on them. A description of the most relevant results is presented in the conclusions.

For expositional reasons, to select the products with larger effects and given the large size differences between the signatories and LIC, we will in general focus on changes in the value of imports in the EU and US market (or exports of LIC) rather than percentage changes. This reasoning rests on the differences in size between the signing parties and the 43 LIC, which may imply important percentage changes in their exports to the signing parties in products

with minimal and/or sporadic trade. The application of this criterion prevents being misled by important percentage changes on negligible changes in values and to ensure that we identify those products that are heavily affected by the agreement. However, for the sake of comparison we will always present percentage changes as additional information. Whilst we may limit the presentation of results to the top ten or top 20 most affected products, the model is run considering all products and this criterion only is used at the time of presenting the results.

This section is structured as follows. Section 2 deals with the modelling strategy, the model definition and the elasticities used in the model. Section 3 describes the data used. In Section 4 some general results of the simulations are presented. It is important to note that these should not be taken as the total effects in each selected country of the agreement. This is since it is incorrect to add the partial equilibrium results for individual products and to represent the total as the overall impact on either the exporting or importing countries. Notwithstanding this, a sense of direction and scale of impacts is gained by looking across all the affected product categories.

In the sixth section we present lists of the most affected products for each LIC as result of the agreement. For each country, two tables are presented: one with the products that will have the greatest effects in the exports to the EU and another on the exports to the US. Given the length of the report, we have refrained from presenting a detailed analysis of each country.

In the conclusions, we identify some products in some countries that will have effects that have caught our attention from our reading of these tables.

4.2 Model definition: Data and simulations

Intuitively, the functioning of the model is as follows: a reduction in EU tariffs for products from the US generates a reduction in the aggregate price of imports. This reduction in the price of imports will trigger an increase in imports regardless of the origin, but each origin share is adjusted according to the elasticity of substitution between origins and considering that the domestic import price (export price plus tariff) falls only for some exporters. As a result, imports from the US increase while imports from other countries are reduced. Therefore, there are two effects on EU imports: a scale effect where imports increase regardless of the origin and a substitution effect between origins. This implies that in absolute value, the sum of import changes in excluded countries is not equal to the change in imports from the US. This is since there is implicitly a trade creation component involved. In effect, the US exports to the EU will grow by more than the reduction of the EU imports from the excluded countries.⁸

Given the lack of information about liberalisation schedules and lists of excluded products under negotiation for the TTIP, we have assumed complete and full liberalisation between

⁸ Import data is obtained from UN Comtrade database using the HS 2002 nomenclature system. In order to avoid outliers in products resulting from unusual high or low values of imports, we have taken the average for the years 2009-2011 as the baseline for the simulations. Imports are in million of US dollars. Tariffs applied on EU and US imports are from the TRAINS database. Tariffs currently applied by the EU (US) on imports coming from the US (EU) correspond to MFN (Most Favoured Nation) tariffs.

both signatories. Therefore, the simulation exercise analyses the reduction of all applied tariffs to both countries to zero.

Annex 5 of this report presents additional information about the definition of the model, including the equations and elasticities used in the model.

4.3 Modelling strategy and assumptions

Small country assumption

The objective of this simulation is to identify products or sectors most affected by the TTIP agreement, in particular in LIC. When defining the model, the first challenge of the modelling strategy is dealing with the large size in terms of their participation in world trade of both signing countries. It is expected that the TTIP may have notable effects on international prices of several products. As a result, not only export quantities are likely to be affected by the agreement but the price at which those quantities are traded is also likely to change. This implies a likely violation of the standard “small country” assumption used in many FTA simulations where countries are too small to affect international prices and an upward sloping export supply function should be defined for both, the US and the EU.

It is true, on the other hand, that assuming large country effects across the board for every single product may be also inappropriate. Either the EU or the US cannot be considered large countries in every single product, as the ROW for example would be also a large country. In particular, we have found that for the most affected products in the 43 LIC, the small country assumption can be sustained as neither the US nor the EU can be considered large countries. Moreover, data on the values for the elasticity of supply of imports is unavailable. This implies that we would need to present a sensitivity analysis on these values to have an idea on how these parameters might change them. On the other hand, the small country assumption allows for an easier interpretation of results as they can be considered as pure quantity effects. As a consequence, the small country assumption is kept for the remaining of the analysis based on the suitability, availability of data and interpretational advantages. Annex 5 presents an analysis on the implications of this assumption.

Elasticity of substitution

A similar problem arises with another important parameter of the model: the elasticities of substitution across import sources. These are not estimated and are mainly assumed based on some rules of thumb where the assigned value is compatible with other elasticities in the model. In particular, the relationship between them and the elasticity of demand.

The values chosen for the elasticities of substitution may have important effects on the results. Not only in terms of the magnitude of the effects but also on the direction. If the elasticity of substitution is low, it is likely that the liberalisation between the EU-US may increase imports from all sources. Given that the elasticity of demand is stronger than the elasticity of substitution, the importer will increase imports from every origin, including those excluded from the agreement. If on the contrary the elasticity of substitution were very high, the impact would reflect an accommodation of origins; reducing imports from the excluded countries without an increase in the total imports.

We have assumed that the EU or US consumers do not substitute imports at a unique rate. We assume that the quality of the product is related with the level of development of the country of origin of the imported product. As a consequence, imports coming from the US or EU would have a lower degree of substitutability with respect to the same product coming from an LIC. In contrast, we assume that imports coming from the EU or the US and the imports from the ROW have the same degree of substitutability. The implication of this in terms of the model is that the substitution effect on LIC will tend to be smaller than the one observed for the ROW. Whilst this may depart from the standard Armington (1969) assumption of equal substitution elasticities across origins, we considered that this situation adjusts more accurately to the reality that the model pretends to capture. In Annex 5 we present additional information about the elasticity of demand and the elasticity of substitution between origins.

Another important element that the modelling strategy needs to address is related to how the EU and US imports react after the agreement by capturing part of the export share of the selected developing countries. We could separate these effects into two sub-elements: (i) the substitution in favour of US exports by the EU in their imports as a consequence of a reduction in their prices; and (ii) a similar effect in US imports from the EU. In order to identify these effects, the model is estimated separately in the EU and the US market. In practical terms the model is estimated twice: once for the reduction of EU tariffs on US products, and once for the reduction of US tariffs on EU products.

Finally, given the lack of compatible data for domestic absorption, the effect on the domestic markets on partners and LIC is not considered. As a consequence, the simulations refer exclusively impacts on trade behaviour in the EU and US markets.

4.4 Simulation results

Given the large number of LIC in the simulations, we start by providing aggregate impacts of the TTIP agreement on those products where imports in the EU and the US increase the most. In Section 4.2, we summarise the results for individual countries.

Aggregated impact

Table 5 presents a summary of the aggregate results obtained in the PE analysis. For each country: the second column shows the value of exports to the US before the implementation of the TTIP; the third column focuses on the changes in the value of exports following the TTIP in the US market; and the forth columns shows the impact in the US market from the TTIP as percentage of exports. Columns (5) to (7) show the same information but focusing on the impacts in the EU market.

It is important to highlight that this aggregation of results should not be interpreted as the general equilibrium effects or total effects of the agreement. The sum of PE effects for each product does not consider impacts on other markets and factors of production. As a result, they should be interpreted as a first approximation to the expected aggregate impact of the TTIP.

The main aggregate outcome of the simulations is an increase in EU exports to the US by 7.39%, equivalent to \$25 billion and an increase on EU imports from the US, equivalent to

7.07% or \$17 billion. The ROW is, because of its size and by assumption of the degree of substitutability, the region that would bear more of the adjustment. The ROW exports to the US fall by 1.15% and the exports to the EU fall by 0.78%, which is equivalent to \$17.45 and \$12.86 billion respectively. LIC experience reductions in their exports to the US by 0.54%, while to the EU by 0.12%.

This suggests that the effect of the US liberalisation on LIC would be larger than the effect coming from the EU. Part of the effect is mainly explained by the higher US tariffs. But more specifically, the tariff applied by the US on oil and oil products generates important effects on some oil exporters (particularly Nigeria). It is unlikely that this liberalisation would generate changes in the location of investments of oil companies; however, we prefer to leave this product in the analysis.

In general, the simulation results suggest that the expected impact of the TTIP on these LIC is likely to be negligible. This is explained by several factors associated to the different economic structures of the countries involved. First, the export basket of LIC tends to be very different to the one observed in the EU and US, and does not tend to overlap. This indicates that products heavily exported by these countries may appear as marginal in the trade flows between the EU and the US and vice versa; products more important in the trade flows between the US and the EU are marginal or non-existent in the exports of LIC. As a consequence, the competitive pressure on LIC tends to be minimal.

The second important element to explain the results is related to the tariff structures in the EU and US market. If exports from LIC are concentrated in products where MFN tariffs applied by the EU or the US are zero or very small, no impact should be expected on these countries. The evidence for the EU suggests that in 2008 around 60% of the EU's imports from developing countries were eligible for EBA preferences and paid no duties given that the MFN tariff was already zero.⁹

The third element to consider is the low import shares of LIC in both markets. As the model tends to redistribute imports according to the elasticity of substitution and, particularly, the existing import share, sizable effects (measured in change of the value of exports) occur only if LIC have high market shares. While it is possible that this is the case for particular countries and products identified in the individual analysis, in general each of the LIC tend to be marginal actors in both the US and the EU markets in the products where the agreement will generate the largest effects.

Looking at the aggregated results for individual countries in Table 5 we see that while the general impact seems to be small for most countries, there are some cases where the absolute impact on exports is likely to be significant. In particular the impact appears to be very significant in the US market for Niger with a drop in exports of -12.1%, followed by Kyrgyz Republic (-4.5%) and Malawi (-3.1). Nepal, Ghana and Pakistan experience reductions in the US market export share of between 1% and 2%, while the remaining LIC exports are reduced by less than 1%. The estimated impact on the EU market is even smaller, with the largest reduction in exports being for Afghanistan where exports in the EU would fall by 1.42%. As we mentioned, and it can be seen in the respective individual table, the change in the value of imports in Nigeria is explained primarily by the effect on oil.

⁹ CARIS (2010) Mid-term Evaluation of the EU's Generalised System of Preferences

In order to identify the main channels through which exports of the LIC are likely to be affected by the TTIP, Table 6 shows the top 20 imported products most affected by the implementation of the TTIP in the EU market in terms of larger share reallocation to US exporters. Most of these products are not relevant for LIC, but it is important to have an idea about where the main effects will come through. The third column shows the total value of EU imports, the fourth and fifth columns note the change in value and percentage respectively of total imports. The sixth column shows the value of imports from the US and the seventh and eighth columns indicate the respective change in value and percentage. Changes in imports from the US are larger than changes in total imports since the US captures markets shares from other countries.

The change in value of these 20 products amounts to an increase in total EU imports of \$1.5 billion and of \$5.5 billion from the US; (around 30% of the total change in the value of imports from the US (nearly \$17 billion). Total imports by the EU increase by nearly \$4 billion.

The product 271019 (light oil and preparations with an MFN tariff of 2.2%) is the single most affected product with an increase of imports from the US of nearly \$1.1 billion. However, some caution is required in this particular product given the important sunk costs in the investments of this product that reduce the possibility of important reallocation of trade flows. Other affected products are concentrated mainly in chapter 29 (chemical products) and 87 (Motor cars) and 88 (aeroplanes).

Table 5 Summary of Results

	Exports to the US (in million of \$)	Change in exports (in million of \$)	Change in percentage	Exports to the EU (in million of \$)	Change in exports (in million of \$)	Change in percentage
Afghanistan	3.280	-0.109	-0.82	0.19	-0.570	-1.42
Bangladesh	4,461.952	-36.623	-0.82	9,600.45	-24.562	-0.26
Benin	0.912	-0.001	-0.14	3.41	-0.203	-0.38
Burkina Faso	2.244	-0.010	-0.43	1.52	-0.111	-0.12
Burundi	5.813	0.000	0.00	2.37	-0.014	-0.03
Cambodia	2,389.401	-13.155	-0.55	1,356.35	-2.739	-0.20
Central African Republic	5.063	-0.007	-0.14	3.56	-0.006	-0.01
Chad	2,464.094	-5.197	-0.21	248.77	-0.077	-0.03
Comoros	1.570	-0.001	-0.05	1.56	-0.053	-0.46
Congo (Democratic)	500.666	-1.056	-0.21	626.58	-0.578	-0.09
Democratic Republic of Korea	0.003	0.000	0.00	125.37	-0.803	-0.64
Eritrea	0.248	-0.002	-0.85	4.89	-0.028	-0.57
Ethiopia	18.580	-0.193	-0.16	711.89	-0.893	-0.13
Ghana	99.356	-5.399	-1.35	2,734.47	-2.828	-0.10
Guinea	107.562	-0.016	-0.02	598.58	-0.330	-0.06
Guinea-Bissau	0.399	0.000	-0.05	5.55	-0.012	-0.22
Haiti	620.292	-4.394	-0.71	28.50	-0.144	-0.51
Kenya	24.268	-1.630	-0.50	1,574.99	-3.484	-0.22
Kyrgyz Republic	3.095	-0.138	-4.47	125.43	-0.126	-0.10
Liberia	133.822	-0.304	-0.23	31.43	-0.257	-0.05
Madagascar	154.365	-1.050	-0.68	670.35	-2.130	-0.32
Malawi	69.083	-2.147	-3.11	17.58	-0.132	-0.04
Mali	4.332	-0.024	-0.55	9.87	-0.070	-0.18
Mauritania	30.639	-0.004	-0.01	781.95	-0.731	-0.09
Mozambique	6.209	-0.063	-0.14	1,534.17	-0.441	-0.03
Myanmar	0.030	0.000	-0.67	220.52	-0.559	-0.25
Nepal	6.745	-0.989	-1.48	113.49	-0.439	-0.39
Niger	125.507	-15.175	-12.09	20.56	-0.044	-0.01
Nigeria	28,345.230	-115.428	-0.41	22,401.36	-3.141	-0.01
Occupied Palestine Territories	6.836	-0.054	-0.79	2.73	-0.052	-0.23
Pakistan	3,646.444	-36.674	-1.01	5,282.99	-13.927	-0.26
Rwanda	24.587	-0.012	-0.05	6.08	-0.026	-0.05
Sierra Leone	28.065	-0.097	-0.34	195.06	-0.066	-0.03
Somalia	0.117	-0.001	-0.44	1.71	-0.001	-0.03
Sudan	10.254	0.000	0.00	239.12	-0.324	-0.14
Tajikistan	7.657	-0.011	-0.14	3.22	-0.053	-0.06
Tanzania	9.788	-0.248	-0.50	51.57	-0.872	-0.16
The Gambia	1.766	-0.004	-0.24	2.06	-0.018	-0.08
Togo	15.837	-0.009	-0.05	64.45	-0.303	-0.08
Uganda	2.653	-0.079	-0.18	47.75	-0.297	-0.05
Yemen	274.575	-0.245	-0.09	25.61	-0.317	-0.10
Zambia	28.287	-0.154	-0.55	36.87	-0.129	-0.04
Zimbabwe	5.019	-0.166	-0.37	42.60	-0.282	-0.06
LC countries	44,576.647	-240.869	-0.54	53,467.54	-62.17	-0.12
European Union	36,158.492	24,843.37	7.39	N/A	N/A	N/A
United States	N/A	N/A	N/A	239,901.43	16,971.004	7.07
Rest of the World	1,512,997.039	-17457.56957	-1.15	1,655,476.20	-12,857.020	-0.78

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These results are explained by a combination of factors such as relatively high tariffs in these products and more importantly, by the importance of the US as world suppliers of these products. The US already has an important share in the EU market in these products. Therefore, facing a lower price for this particular “variety” implies that consumers would tend to increase their purchases of US products even further. In general, the share of the US in EU imports of these products is always well above 10%, implying that even with a small MFN tariffs its reduction may generate large changes in value.

Moreover, this is also explained by the assumption that European consumers “substitute more” between US imports and imports from the ROW. Given LIC export structure, it is unlikely that these products constitute an important part of their exports (total and to the EU). Therefore, the excluded country in these products is basically the ROW. The assumption of a different substitution elasticity presented above makes the substitution effect in these products particularly high, further expanding imports from the liberalising partner. This is clearly reflected by the large difference between the percentage change in total imports and imports originating in the US.

Table 6 Top 20 most affected EU imports

HS02	Description	MFN tariff	Total EU imports			Imports from the US		
			Total imports (millions of \$)	Change in value	% change	Imports (millions of \$)	Change in value	% change
210690	Protein concentrates and textured protein substances; Other	12.8	1521.1	58.7	3.9	377.6	245.7	65.1
271019	Light oils and preparations; Other	2.2	64275.7	418.9	0.7	8748.4	1110.8	12.7
292429	Ethinamate (INN); Other	6.1	2310.0	17.7	0.8	278.2	97.7	35.1
293339	Alfentanil (INN), nileridine (INN), bezitramide (INN), bromazepam... Other	4.5	2070.9	42.0	2.0	1061.2	165.3	15.6
293359	Loprazolam (INN), mecloqualone (INN), methaqualone (INN) and zipeprol (INN); salts thereof; Other	5.2	1323.5	22.0	1.7	446.9	103.9	23.2
293399	Alprazolam (INN), clonazepam (INN), chlordiazepoxide (INN), clonazepam...- Other	6.2	3092.5	19.2	0.6	296.9	107.3	36.1
293499	Aminorex (INN), brotizolam (INN), clotiazepam (INN), clonazepam (INN)...- Other	6.2	2718.1	52.7	1.9	868.4	246.6	28.4
293500	Sulphonamides	6.2	971.8	22.2	2.3	373.6	97.4	26.1
382490	Containing acyclic hydrocarbons perhalogenated only with fluorine and chlorine; Other	6.1	4139.3	55.1	1.3	894.8	282.8	31.6
392690	Statuettes and other ornamental articles; Other	4.7	4879.6	40.6	0.8	888.0	224.4	25.3
810890	Waste and scrap; Other	6.6	851.2	28.6	3.4	476.2	101.1	21.2
841112	Of thrust exceeding 25 kN	0.9	6974.6	36.3	0.5	5056.8	103.8	2.1
841191	Of turbojets or turbopropellers	0.9	12377.1	64.2	0.5	8945.5	185.3	2.1
841199	Coated rods and coated wire, of base metal, for soldering, brazing or welding by flame; Other	2.1	3591.9	37.2	1.0	2204.8	131.3	6.0
870323	Of cylinder capacity exceeding 1	10.0	6436.0	81.6	1.3	682.6	401.3	58.8
870324	Of cylinder capacity exceeding 3	10.0	1738.3	81.9	4.7	797.4	305.5	38.3
870332	Of cylinder capacity exceeding 1	10.0	8484.8	83.2	1.0	689.5	415.4	60.2
870333	Of cylinder capacity exceeding 2	10.0	3854.0	253.9	6.6	2817.5	643.4	22.8
880240	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, of	1.4	16917.4	94.4	0.6	8547.7	403.9	4.7
880330	Other parts of aeroplanes or helico	0.9	9500.0	41.7	0.4	5764.9	152.4	2.6
	Total 20 selected products		158,027.8	1,552.1	1.0	50216.9	5525.3	11.0
	Total trade		1,944,793.40	4,051.8	0.2	222,930.4	16,971.0	7.6
	Share		8.1	38.3		22.5	32.6	

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Table 7 presents similar information for the US market. These top 20 products account for \$12.7 billion of the change in imports from the EU nearly half of the total increase by \$7.1 billion, and these 20 products account for as much as \$4.45 billion. In terms of specific products, the two single most affected products in terms of EU increased share are: 271011 and 271019, both products of distilling of oil with MFN tariffs of 6.4% and 7% respectively. Thus, as a result of the TTIP, the EU would increase its market share in the US by nearly \$7.1 billion, nearly one third of the total change in the value of imports from the EU.

The relatively high tariffs and the magnitude of the US imports in oil products generate important value changes. These magnitudes may trigger important changes in the exports to the US in some LIC. Although trade on these products is generally explained by the investment made in countries with oil and countries with excess demand for this product rather than specific trade policies, the magnitude of these effects cannot be ignored.

In contrast to the EU market, in the list of most affected products in the US market there are items belonging to different sectors: agricultural, chemicals, oil products, textiles and footwear, manufactures of precious metals and automobiles. As we will see below, the effects on textiles and footwear as well as manufactures of precious metals are the most relevant for some LIC.

The results are explained by the same elements as suggested for the EU market, the combination of large markets shares, high tariffs and high elasticities. In the case of tobacco products, the magnitude of the applied tariffs and their elimination generate important value effects. However, these changes in this product only affect a few LIC.

Table 7 Top 20 most affected US imports

HS02	Description	MFN tariff	Total EU imports			Imports from the US		
			Total imports (millions of \$)	Change in value	% change	Imports (millions of \$)	Change in value	% change
040690	Other cheese	11.6	954.8	129.0	13.5	737.6	246.1	33.4
210690	Protein concentrates and textured protein substances other	8.4	1598.7	27.4	1.7	298.0	160.5	53.9
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	58.3	304.0	157.2	51.7	43.5	242.9	558.4
240399	Homogenised or reconstituted tobacco - Other	350.0	7.3	141.7	1941.1	2.7	170.2	6303.7
271011	Light oils and preparations	7.0	30399.0	2293.7	7.5	13453.1	5061.6	37.6
271019	Light oils and preparations other	6.4	42381.9	516.1	1.2	4746.6	2121.9	44.7
293359	Loprazolam (INN), flucloqualone (INN), methaqualone (INN) and zipeprol (INN); salts thereof other	3.4	2989.8	119.6	4.0	2616.4	188.3	7.2
293399	Alprazolam (INN), clonazepam (INN), chlordiazepoxide (INN), clonazepam (INN), lorazepam, melorazepam (INN), diazepam (INN), ... other	2.8	6526.8	217.9	3.3	5847.2	323.3	5.5
293499	Aminorex (INN), brotizolam (INN), clotiazepam (INN), cloxazolam (INN), dextromoramide (INN), ... other	3.5	8088.7	330.9	4.1	7064.2	523.4	7.4
293500	Sulphonamides	2.8	2805.8	38.0	1.4	949.8	145.2	15.3
392690	Statuettes and other ornamental articles other	3.7	4797.6	23.2	0.5	708.3	170.7	24.1
401110	Of a kind used on motor cars, incl	3.7	5989.6	20.8	0.3	619.3	158.0	25.5
420221	With outer surface of leather, of	8.1	1047.0	31.4	3.0	389.7	160.2	41.1
640399	Other footwear, incorporating a pro	6.4	6478.0	23.6	0.4	347.0	163.0	47.0
690890	Tiles, tubes and similar articles, whether or not rectangular, the other	8.5	984.1	33.5	3.4	396.7	163.9	41.3
711311	Of silver, whether or not plated or	8.3	1923.0	37.8	2.0	253.0	145.3	57.4
711319	Of other precious metal, whether or	5.8	4491.0	75.6	1.7	799.4	302.9	37.9
848180	Other appliances	1.8	5658.8	20.2	0.4	1379.8	148.5	10.8
870323	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1, 2	1.3	53769.6	96.3	0.2	9905.3	777.4	7.8
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3, 2	1.3	49099.3	119.1	0.2	12324.9	896.9	7.3
	Total 20 selected products		230,294.8	4,453.0	1.9	62882.5	12270.2	19.5
	Total Trade		1,886,587.2	7,144.9	0.4	311,315.1	24,843.4	8.0
	Share		12.2	62.3		20.2	49.4	

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Country Results

Individual country tables are presented in Annex 4. For each country, we show the top ten most affected products, measured by the change in the absolute value of exports of each of the EU and the US. For each country there are two tables: one that contains the products most affected in the US market and another for the EU market.¹⁰

The criterion used to select the products affected by the agreement in each of the individual countries¹¹ could clearly identified the products most at risk of suffering important trade effects. Whilst in general, these products may not be entirely representative of the trade of each LIC with the signatories, and in some cases the products selected represented less than 5% of the exports; these products are representative of the set of products affected by the agreement. On average, the criterion chosen identified around 75% of the trade affected by the agreement. In some cases, the set of products accounts for the total effect of the agreement. This implies that those products identified in those cases would be the only ones that would be affected by the agreement.

In general, the effects in terms of the changes in the value of LIC exports to the EU and the US tend to be minimal. There are only a few products and countries where the effects could be considered important in terms of the change in the value of exports. To simplify the analysis, we will describe the effects on those products where the exports would change by more than \$1 million.

Whilst the effects on oil products (271011, 271019 and 271099) tend to be misleading, the magnitude of these figures require some discussion. The TTIP will generate trade effects on Chad, Ghana, Niger and particularly Nigeria where exports of these products are expected to fall by around \$114 million. The case of Nigeria is important since these products account for almost all the effect of the agreement in this country. The ROW is the most affected, with exports to the EU falling by nearly \$690 million and to the US by \$3200 million. However, some caution is required as these products tend to be more affected by the availability of resources than trade policy. Investment decisions in oil extraction, with high sunk cost component, are unlikely to be sensitive to changes in trade policy in third countries. The PE gives these products the same treatment than any other. As a consequence, it is important to take the results in these products with some caution.

Products in Chapter 61 (articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted), particularly those made of cotton, will see some negative effects on Bangladesh, Cambodia, Pakistan and Haiti. In general, this effect tends to be more present in the liberalisation made by the US than in the EU; but in the case of Bangladesh, the reduction of tariffs in the EU will make exports fall by nearly \$12 million.

LIC' exports of articles of apparel and clothing accessories not knitted or crocheted (Chapter 62) will also be affected; in particular, the exports of Bangladesh, Cambodia, Haiti and Pakistan. In the case of Bangladesh, exports to the EU would fall by \$5 million and to the US by \$22 million. Again, the effect tends to be larger on the liberalisation made by the US.

¹⁰ The exception is the Democratic Republic of Korea where no affected US imports from this country have been found.

¹¹ The top ten most affected products measured by the change in the absolute value of the EU or US imports from each of them

Pakistan will also be affected by nearly \$16 million in the exports to the US of other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles (Chapter 63).

The elimination of tariffs on EU exports of tobacco products (Chapter 24) where the US has tariffs between 60% and 350% will affect Malawi by nearly \$1.9 million. No other LIC country would be affected by this tariff change. Nevertheless, since the level of protection in tobacco products is particularly high, it is likely that these products will be included in the US's sensitive products list, with minimum or no reduction at all.

The products where trade is expected to grow the most in the EU and the US as result of a TTIP (see Table 6 and Table 7) will have minimal effects on LIC, with the exception of oil products. Essentially these products are not part of LIC export structure. Despite the fact that in certain cases some negative effects slightly above \$1 million may appear in some other products. As a result of strong changes in the bilateral trade between the EU and the US, the base value of the exports of these products by LIC tends to be marginal and may be the result of isolated and or sporadic trade operations.¹²

Table 8 presents a summary of the results by identifying the affected countries and the affected products, dividing the effects according to the magnitude of the change in the value of imports.

¹² Cars and parts and other relatively high tech manufactures appear in the list of most affected products for some LIC. However, they appear essentially as the result of the application of a very large percentage change reduction on a small value of base imports or an unusual relatively large value that does not represent the "normal" trade structure. We consider that these cases may mislead the general message of the analysis.

Table 8 Summary of individual country effects

	>\$ 1 million and <\$ 10million	>= 10million
Bangladesh		Garments knitted and not knitted (42.6million)
Pakistan	Garments knitted and not knitted (5.1million)	Other textile products (16.4million)
Cambodia	Garments knitted and not knitted (7.8million)	
Malawi	Tobacco products (2.1million)	
Nigeria		Oil (114.8million)
Chad	Oil (5.2million)	
Niger	Oil (15.1million)	
Ghana	Oil (5.3million)	
Haiti	Garments knitted and not knitted (3.9million)	

There are, of course, more products and countries that may see some reduction in their trade with the EU and the US. However, the products analysed in more detail in this section passed the threshold change in value of imports larger than \$1 million, and are representative and important in the trade of LIC with the EU or the US. More products can be found in the Annex 4.

4.5 Conclusions

The TAPES model - a partial equilibrium model - has been used mainly to identify the effects on some countries' exports to the EU and US, resulting from a TTIP. In addition, an analysis on the effects on the exports to each signatory has been carried out.

For simplicity and because of lack of availability of data, it was assumed that international prices remain constant as a result of the agreement. However, it was also assumed that consumers in both the EU and the US substitute imports coming from the EU (or the US) and LIC at different rates. Imports coming from LIC are perceived as less substitutable than the

imports from the EU (or the US) and ROW. As a consequence, in this particular setting, ROW given its size and this assumption, bears the greatest part of the adjustment.

In order to keep track of the effects, and given the assumption of no variation in international prices, the simulations have been carried out as stand-alone liberalisation exercises on EU imports coming from the US, and vice versa. In both cases, a complete and full liberalisation of the tariffs schedules of both signatories has been assumed.

In terms of the bilateral exports between the signatories, it has been found that the US imports from the EU would increase by 7.6%, whereas EU imports from the US would increase by almost 8%. This implies an increase on total EU imports by 0.2% and 0.4% for the total US imports.

In the case of the EU, some chemicals under Chapter 29, engines and their parts, automobiles of different engine size and aeroplanes and their parts, would be the most affected products. However, the selection of products presented only accounted for about 30% of the effects, indicating that there could be more products with important effects.

In the case of the US, an important part of the effects (almost 25%) is accounted by light oils and preparations and similar products. However, important effects on tobacco products, chemicals in Chapter 29, vehicles of different engine size, manufactures of precious metals and textiles and footwear are also expected. The selection presented accounted for nearly 50% of the total effects.

Given the size and the assumption of different degrees of substitutability, ROW suffers most of the adjustment. EU imports from ROW would decrease by 0.78% whilst US imports from ROW would fall by 1.15%. However, a word of caution is always advisable at the time of interpreting the aggregation of partial equilibrium effects as total effects.

In general, the TTIP would have minimal effects on LIC. In the majority of cases, imports from both signatories would fall by substantially less than 1%. This is explained by the assumption made on the different degrees of substitution of imports, but also on structural factors. The exports of LIC to both signatories are very different to those between the parties, implying almost no competition. Also, in those cases where some degree of overlap exists, tariffs applied by both signatories tend to be zero suggesting no effects on them as a result of the TTIP. Therefore, given the different export structures as well as the particular characteristics on the tariffs schedules of the EU and the US, very few products of relevance for LIC are heavily affected.

Nevertheless, this general picture is not valid for all LIC. In some, moderate effects can be seen. In particular, exports to the US from Ghana, Kyrgyz Republic, Malawi, Nepal, Niger and Pakistan, as well as the exports from Afghanistan to the EU observe effects greater than 1% that may require some attention.

Additionally, when the individual tables are analysed it can be seen that for Bangladesh, when considering the change in value of the exports and different types of garments made of cotton or wool, one sees their exports reduced by a sizable figure. The same applies for Cambodia, Haiti (in the imports by the US) and Pakistan. The fall of exports to either the EU or the US ranges between 0.1% and 18%, depending on the country and specific textile product. But these values are misleading, as is usual in a comparison between percentage changes obtained from very different base values. This is the reason the change of the value of imports and not on the percentage changes was selected to base this analysis on.

There are effects on some other products and countries that, whilst of individual importance, their order of magnitude of those effects may make the unaware or unspecialised eye overlook their importance. Therefore, the interested reader is invited to take a closer look at the country tables.

It is also important to note that we have assumed a complete liberalisation of all products. Whilst there is an intention for a comprehensive and wide liberalisation schedule, it is likely that those products with currently high, applied MFN tariffs might be included in the respective sensitive product lists. As a consequence, in those products where the PE model indicates a high effect from the elimination of a high MFN tariff, the probability and the magnitude of the actual effects would be reduced, as these products are likely to be candidates for the sensitive list.

Part 5. Assessment of Sanitary and Phytosanitary and Technical Barriers to Trade Issues Associated with a TTIP

5.1 Potential importance and impact of SPS and/or TBT measures

In examining the potential impacts of a TTIP, the first question to ask is whether the products that the focal countries export are subject to substantive SPS and/or TBT measures? If so, do these appear to present appreciable compliance challenges? This is most easily done for SPS measures where the 'sensitivity' of products to food safety and plant and animal health risks is relatively easy to assess and the set of related measures applied by the EU and/or US is relatively confined. Furthermore, in the case of food safety measures at least, data are available on the number of import rejections due to non-compliance with regulatory requirements. These data can be used as a crude indicator of compliance problems.¹³

Table 9 reports the number of products amongst the top 20 imports into the EU and US from each of the focal countries that are subject to SPS measures. For many of the countries, a substantive number of the major products imported into the EU and US are indeed subject to SPS measures. On the basis of the frequency of import rejections, however, compliance with food safety requirements does not appear to present major challenges. This might reflect that fact that food safety requirements are relatively easy to comply with and/or because the necessary investments in compliance capacity have already been made. A relatively small number of countries, however, recorded substantive import rejections over the period 2002 to 2010, namely Bangladesh (EU but especially the US), Ghana (both EU and US), Haiti (US), Nigeria (EU and US) and Pakistan (EU but especially US). Evidently, these countries have faced challenges in complying with food safety requirements. The specific challenges these countries have faced, however, have been somewhat different between the EU and US, in part reflecting differences in regulatory requirements. This suggests, *a priori*, that any reform of food safety measures as a result of the TTIP is likely to impact only a small number of the focal countries.

¹³ In the case of the EU, data from the database of the Rapid Alert System for Food and Feed (RASFF) over the period 2002 to 2010 were examined. With the US, data for the same period from the Food and Drugs Administration's OASIS database were examined.

Table 9. Number of products in top 20 imports into EU and US subject to SPS measures and average annual number of import rejections

Country	European Union		United States	
	Number of Products Subject to SPS Measures	Average Annual Import Rejections 2002-2010	Number of Products Subject to SPS Measures	Average Annual Import Rejections 2002-2010
Afghanistan	6	1	3	3
Bangladesh	1	23	1	80
Benin	7	1	2	1
Burkina Faso	11	0	6	0
Burundi	14	0	3	0
Cambodia	0	0	3	1
Central African Republic	6	0	9	0
Chad	1	0	2	0
Comoros	6	0	3	0
DRC	11	0	8	0
Eritrea	5	0	4	0
Ethiopia	7	0	9	4
Ghana	12	32	0	38
Guinea	7	1	1	8
Guinea Bissau	6	0	2	0
Haiti	7	0	3	18
Kenya	14	3	10	5
Kyrgyz Republic	2	0	11	0
Liberia	3	0	3	3
Madagascar	8	2	7	1
Malawi	6	1	3	0
Mali	8	0	8	1
Mauritania	13	3	12	1
Mozambique	9	1	5	0
Myanmar	0	2	0	5
Nepal	1	0	1	3
Niger	4	0	1	0
Nigeria	8	23	2	19
Occupied Palestine	11	0	6	0
Pakistan	1	20	0	118
Rwanda	7	0	4	1
Sierra Leone	4	1	3	1
Somalia	11	0	4	1
Sudan	11	3	1	0
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	9	2	9	1
Gambia	10	4	7	3
Togo	9	1	11	1
Uganda	15	2	10	1
Yemen	8	2	6	2
Zambia	8	0	7	0
Zimbabwe	9	1	7	0

Turning to TBT measures, textile and clothing are the only major manufactured products that show up in the imports into the EU and/or US of the focus countries. Textile and clothing are subject to certain TBT requirements, notably relating to labelling (including fibre requirements and washing) and permitted dyes. Some of the focal countries also have exports of processed and/or packaged foods that are subject to labelling and/or compositional requirements.

The 2010 ECORYS study suggests that differences in labelling laws between EU and US are the most serious bilateral barriers in trade. Further, a Chinese report of 2008¹⁴ complained of differences in labelling requirements even within the EU. The trade impacts of such requirements relate to their unpredictability; the scope for exporters to ascertain what is required and how compliance is likely to be assessed. Indeed, a US paper to the WTO in 2005 highlights the high costs of unpredictable differences in TBT requirements.¹⁵ Thus: "Industry experts estimate that diverse labelling schemes can add approximately one dollar per article, an amount far higher than the actual cost of the label itself." As a result, in 2007 the EU and the US submitted a joint paper to the WTO clarifying their rules on labelling to give greater predictability and harmonisation.¹⁶ This is one area where the harmonisation of labelling requirements between the US and the EU as a result of a TTIP could bring about appreciable trade benefits.

In the case of azo dyes in clothing, the US has arguably had more flexible requirements than the EU. However, there is some evidence that the requirements of the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) are shifting towards those of the EU.¹⁷ Whilst this suggests a move to stricter requirements in the US, the greater harmonisation of requirements across the two markets is likely to bring about trade benefits. Whilst these changes are occurring anyway, it might be that the TTIP negotiations provide greater impetus.

Many of the problems facing food exporters due to SPS and/or TBT measures relate not only to the specific requirements but also to the associated conformity assessment and certification regimes.¹⁸ In the case of food safety, both the EU and US have regulatory requirements that are risk-based and grounded on the principles of hazard analysis and critical control point (HACCP).¹⁹ In addition, there are important private standard schemes systems such as GlobalGAP (formerly EUREPGAP). Across these public and private requirements, systems of conformity assessment based on third-party certification are becoming increasingly important. At the same time, however, the specific systems of conformity assessment employed by regulatory authorities, for example, in the EU and US remain somewhat distinct. A similar pattern is observed with many TBT requirements for manufactured goods. Much could be gained from the TTIP negotiations if greater alignment of conformity assessment procedures and/or mutual recognition could be achieved where these differ. Whilst a

¹⁴ Effect of Technical Barriers to Trade on Chinese Textile Product Trade by Ningchuan Jiang. Int. Business Research July 2008 journal.ccsenet.org/index.php/ibr/article/download/969/943.

¹⁵ "A View To Harmonize Textile, Apparel And Footwear Labelling Requirements"
http://www.jmcti.org/2000round/com/doha/tn/ma/tn_ma_w_018_add12.pdf

¹⁶ Understanding on the Interpretation of the Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade with respect to the Labelling of Textiles, Clothing, Footwear, and Travel Goods
http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2007/november/tradoc_136960.pdf.

¹⁷ See

http://www.epa.gov/oppt/existingchemicals/pubs/actionplans/DCB%20Action%20Plan_06232010.noheader.pdf.

¹⁸ There is in addition the separate issue of accreditation under which conformity assessment practices are monitored. See <http://www.iaf.nu/>.

¹⁹ See <http://www.bsigroup.co.uk/en-GB/haccp-food-safety-risks/>.

mutual recognition framework agreement on the mutual recognition of conformity assessment was signed in 1999,²⁰ this has had remarkably little impact so far.

5.2 Do SPS and/or TBT measures impact on the partial equilibrium analysis results?

The PE analysis provides predictions of the potential impact of a TTIP. Broadly, this analysis concludes that for most LIC the trade impact is negative but minimal. The PE analysis, however, fails to consider the impact of SPS measures that govern food safety and plant and animal health.

Various scenarios are possible. First, countries that struggle to comply with the SPS requirements of either the EU or US might face enhanced competitive pressure from EU/US suppliers as a result of the TTIP, thus acting to further erode their trade. Second and conversely, countries with a very good compliance record and that have long established relations with EU and/or US buyers that are based (at least in part) on reliable compliance, may be able to weather any enhanced competitive pressure from EU/US suppliers as a result of the TTIP. Third, as a result of the TTIP, EU and US SPS requirements might be aligned through processes of harmonisation, equivalence and/or mutual recognition. The impact of such efforts on the developing countries of interest here are ambiguous. Imports to the EU and/or US will tend to increase where these processes act to make the requirements of the EU and US more common. Conversely, imports will tend to decline where the SPS requirements of either the EU or US are made stricter.

The results of the TradeSift analysis are presented below. It is aimed at identifying countries and products where the SPS requirements of the EU and/or US are likely to modify the results. A summary is presented in Table 10. Cells in red indicate where SPS requirements mean that imports are likely to be eroded as a result of SPS requirements. Cells in green indicate where SPS requirements mean that imports are likely to be maintained and/or enhanced as a result of SPS requirements. Cells in black indicate that SPS requirements will have little or no impact.

²⁰ http://ec.europa.eu/enterprise/policies/single-market-goods/international-aspects/mutual-recognition-agreement/usa/index_en.htm.

Table 10. Top 10 most affected products affected by a TTIP that are potentially SPS-sensitive

Country	Imports to EU				Imports to US		
Afghanistan	Nuts	Dried fruit	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	Fish & fishery products	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	Fresh vegetables	Vegetable products	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	Spices	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRC	Fresh vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	Preserved vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	Cereals	-	-	-	Planting materials	Cereal products	Nut and seed products
Gambia	Fish & fishery products	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	Fish & fishery products	Cocoa preparations	Food preparations	-	Food preparations	Fresh vegetables	-
Guinea	Fish & fishery products	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	Fresh vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	Planting materials	Fresh vegetables	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyz Republic	Fresh vegetables	Dried fruit	Nuts	Food preparations	-	-	-
Madagascar	Fish & fishery products	Fresh fruit	Spices	Vegetable products	-	-	-
Malawi	Dried vegetables	Fresh vegetables	Nuts	-	-	-	-
Mali	Fresh vegetables	Nuts	-	-	Planting materials	Cereals	-
Mauritania	Fish & fishery products	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	Fish & fishery products	Fresh vegetables	Fresh fruit	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	Fish & fishery products	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	Cocoa preparations	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied Palestinian Territories	Nuts	Fresh vegetables	Dried fruit	-	Fresh vegetables	-	-
Pakistan	Nuts	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	Cereals	Vegetable products	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	Vegetable products	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	Fish & fishery products	Fresh fruit	Planting materials	-	Fish & fishery products	-	-
Togo	Fresh vegetables	-	-	-	Fresh vegetables	-	-
Uganda	Fish & fishery products	Fresh vegetables	-	-	Fish & fishery products	-	-
Yemen	Fish & fishery products	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	Planting materials	Fresh vegetables	Cereals	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	Fresh vegetables	Fresh fruit	Planting materials	Cereals	-	-	-

Fish and fishery products:

The main SPS issues associated with fish and fishery products relate to hygiene controls and use of antibiotics in aquaculture production. Whilst some alignment of specific requirements relating to hygiene controls is possible as a result of the TTIP, both the EU and US have risk-based regulatory requirements grounded on the principles of HACCP. Potentially those countries that have a relatively good record of compliance with EU requirements might benefit from a TTIP on the basis that the FDA would recognise the assurances provided by the competent authority for the purposes of exports to the EU in these countries. This would be relevant to Tanzania and Uganda, for example. However, a greater number of countries have struggled to comply with EU requirements with respect to hygiene controls and/or the use of antibiotics in aquaculture production. Therefore, the TTIP could result in greater competition from US exporters, meaning that exports are further diminished.

Nuts and dried fruit:

A number of the focal countries, including Afghanistan, Kyrgyz Republic and Pakistan, have faced considerable problems in complying with EU limits on mycotoxins, in particular for aflatoxins and ochratoxins.²¹ These are naturally occurring toxicants that are virulent carcinogens, found especially in nuts, dried fruit, coffee, cereals and oilseeds (but also milk where animal feed is contaminated with mycotoxins). The EU has very strict limits and sampling regimes for these mycotoxins. It is unlikely that these would be relaxed as a part of the TTIP negotiations; rather that the US requirements would be made more stringent. Thus, the TTIP is most likely to bring about enhanced competition by US exporters that have more rigorous mycotoxin controls.

Fresh vegetables and fruit:

For these products, the main SPS requirements relate to plant health controls, maximum residue levels (MRLs) for pesticides and hygiene controls both on-farm and post-farm gate. Related to these requirements are stipulations on the application of good agricultural practice (GAP), traceability, etc. Plant health requirements are unlikely to change as a result of the TTIP; the US, in particular, has very strict controls requiring a product and country-specific pest risk assessment (PRA) to be undertaken before imports are permitted. Whilst it is conceivable that there may be some process of harmonisation of these requirements as a result of the TTIP negotiations, this is likely to be directed towards stricter standards in either the EU or US. At the same time, private standards (notably GlobalGAP and SGF 1000) play a key role in governing food safety for fresh fruit and vegetables in the EU and increasingly in the US as well.

The net result is that the SPS requirements for fresh fruit and vegetables are unlikely to have adverse impacts as a result of the TTIP beyond those identified in Table 9. Indeed, countries with a well-established record of compliance particularly to private standards such as GlobalGAP, which is most notably Kenya but also Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe, may weather the increased competition brought about by the TTIP as identified in the PE. In many cases, exporters in these countries have well-established linkages with EU buyers in which sustained compliance with food safety requirements plays a key role.

²¹ Some other countries (for example Mali and Malawi) have faced similar problems but not for nuts and dried fruit for which there is substantive US production.

Planting materials:

For these products, the main SPS requirements relate to plant health. These are unlikely to face any substantive changes as a result of the TTIP (see above). Again, some countries, for example Kenya, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe, with well-established plant health controls and long-term linkages with EU buyers may be able successfully to deflect increased competition from US exporters.

Spices:

The SPS requirements for spices mainly relate to hygiene and environmental contaminants. These could conceivably be aligned as a result of the TTIP for products in which the EU and/or US have an economic interest. There are important compositional requirements for many spices, for example vanilla, which a number of the focal countries export. However, these tend to be based on international and/or industry standards.

Cocoa and cocoa preparations:

The main SPS issues faced by the focal countries with respect to imports of cocoa into the EU relate to contamination with extraneous matter, for example insect faeces or damaged packaging. These would be unaffected by the TTIP. Whilst it is conceivable that SPS requirements for cocoa preparations would be addressed by the TTIP (note: the Netherlands is the largest producer of cocoa butter globally), impacts on imports originating in the focal countries is difficult to assess *a priori*.

Cereals:

The main SPS requirements for cereals relate to microbial and chemical contaminants and levels of mycotoxins. Indeed, some of the focal countries have faced compliance issues. It is conceivable that these might be harmonised as a result of the TTIP negotiations in the direction of stricter requirements in either the EU or US. Most of the cereal imports identified in Table 9 are products where there is little or no substantive EU or US production. Overall therefore, SPS requirements are not expected to have any significant bearing on the results in Table 9.

Fruit, vegetable and cereal products and food preparations:

In addition to any commodity-specific SPS measure, most of which are discussed above, there are potentially additional food safety requirements for processed food products and preparations. On top of these, there is a plethora of compositional standards, labelling and documentation requirements, etc. This is an area where the TTIP could bring about appreciable harmonisation. That being said, it is difficult *a priori* to ascertain what the impacts would be on the focal countries; any impacts would likely be highly product-specific.

5.3 How ambitious are the TTIP negotiations in the area of SPS and/or TBT measures?

Efforts by the EU and US to align SPS and TBT requirements are nothing new.²² However, such efforts, often involving intense and prolonged negotiations, have generally proved disappointing. There are

²² For example, in 1998 a veterinary equivalency agreement was signed that sought to facilitate trade in live animals and animal-based foods. <http://circa.europa.eu/irc/sanco/vets/info/data/oj/98258ec.pdf>.

a number of areas where SPS measures between the EU and US, for example, remain distinct. These require importers to comply with differing and sometimes conflicting requirements. In this light, some caution with regards to expectations over the TTIP negotiations seems appropriate.

The 2013 final HLWG report²³ gives some idea of the scope of the ambition in the area of SPS and TBT measures. Stating that “Enhanced compatibility of regulations and standards” is a priority aim (p4), it spells out the following detailed objectives:

“An ambitious “SPS-plus” chapter, including establishing an on-going mechanism for improved dialogue and cooperation on addressing bilateral sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) issues. The chapter will seek to build upon the key principles of the World Trade Organization (WTO) SPS Agreement, including the requirements that each side’s SPS measures be based on science and on international standards or scientific risk assessments, applied only to the extent necessary to protect human, animal, or plant life or health, and developed in a transparent manner, without undue delay.

An ambitious “TBT-plus” chapter, building on horizontal disciplines in the WTO Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), including establishing an on-going mechanism for improved dialogue and cooperation for addressing bilateral TBT issues. The objectives of the chapter would be to yield greater openness, transparency, and convergence in regulatory approaches and requirements and related standards development processes, as well as, inter alia, to reduce redundant and burdensome testing and certification requirements, promote confidence in our respective conformity assessment bodies, and enhance cooperation on conformity assessment and standardization issues globally. ”

Cross-cutting disciplines on regulatory coherence and transparency for the development and implementation of efficient, cost-effective, and more compatible regulations for goods and services, including early consultations on significant regulations, use of impact assessments, periodic review of existing regulatory measures, and application of good regulatory practices.

Provisions or annexes containing additional commitments or steps aimed at promoting regulatory compatibility in specific, mutually agreed goods and services sectors, with the objective of reducing costs stemming from regulatory differences in specific sectors, including consideration of approaches relating to regulatory harmonization, equivalence, or mutual recognition, where appropriate.

This provides a framework for identifying opportunities for guiding future regulatory cooperation, which include provisions that provide an institutional basis for future progress. As is required under the WTO, the starting point for the negotiations must be on the rights and responsibilities of WTO Members laid down by the Agreements on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures and the Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade. Thus, reference is made, for example, to the fact that SPS measures should be risk-based and/or based on international standards, guidelines and recommendations.

The question is, to what extent are the negotiations likely to extend beyond establishing institutional arrangements for EU-US relations around these WTO norms? The predominant focus of the TTIP negotiations appears to be on laying down arrangements for improved dialogue and communication in the area of SPS and TBT measures, establishing general and guiding principles around which regulatory convergence might be achieved through a longer-term process and agreeing on broader approaches and discipline, such as around the use of impact assessments and regulatory reviews. This

²³ 11th February 2013. http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2013/february/tradoc_150519.pdf

might mean, for example, greater cooperation and alignment of negotiating positions or at least the employment of joint strategies within the WTO. This could bring about longer-term implications for the focal countries, although determining what these might be *a priori* is difficult.

Whilst both sides to the negotiations have undertaken stakeholder consultations aimed at identifying specific regulatory differences that impede trade, it seems that the negotiations will focus on the development of action plans addressing these divergences, rather than aiming to achieve regulatory alignment *per se*. As outlined above, the political and economic issues surrounding many areas where SPS requirements differ between the EU and US will mean that progress will be slow, at best. Indeed, whilst the “*HLWG recommends that the US and the EU seek to reach bilateral agreement on globally relevant rules, principles, or modes of cooperation*” (p6) on a number of trade-related areas, including customs and trade facilitation, competition policy and transparency, no reference is made to SPS and/or TBT measures.

Critically, statements on the scope of the TTIP negotiations in the realm of SPS and TBT measures make no specific obligations with respect to harmonisation or mutual recognition, for example through extending the number of sectoral agreements under the existing MRA. This suggests the need for realism with respect to the difficulty of achieving progress in this area.

Part 6. Conclusions and Policy Options

The paper takes three different approaches to assessing aspects of the potential impact of EU-US economic integration on the trade in goods of 43 LIC. Two approaches (one based on close analysis of current trade performance using TradeSift software and the second on partial equilibrium modelling) deal principally with the impact of removing MFN tariffs in trade between the EU and The US. The third is a qualitative assessment of the impact of regulatory integration on SPS measures and TBT based on data on the impact of current policies on LIC. The three approaches come up with broadly similar conclusions.

The Big Picture

The EU and US are typically in the top ten export destinations of the 43 LIC that are the subject of this study. For the top 3 exporters of non-fuel goods (Bangladesh, Pakistan and Cambodia) the EU and US are among the top 3 destinations of their exports. The EU is almost twice as large as a market for these 43 countries. The EU's MFN tariffs for the products the 43 LIC specialise in are typically lower (normally topping out at around 12%) than the US MFN tariff for the same goods (many of which are above 15%).

Tariffs

A transatlantic agreement carries some potential threats for LIC in sectors where MFN tariffs for products the LIC specialise in, notably **textiles, clothing and footwear**, and which dominate their top 20 exports to the EU and US. This is particularly noteworthy for **Bangladesh, Pakistan and Cambodia**, who are by far the largest LIC traders in non-oil goods,. The EU and US, however, show no signs of being competitive suppliers in these products currently (as measured by FK, RCA or import share in each other's markets). Nor, based on the PE modelling, do they look capable of imposing large losses in market share on non-fuel goods after any preferential liberalisation across the Atlantic.

The smaller traders among LIC tend to specialise in raw materials and in products governed by SPS rules but where MFN tariffs tend to be low or zero. Lower tariffs mean less risk of trade diversion and hence losses to third countries

Fourteen of these countries however are dependent on products regulated by SPS regimes. The following countries have ten or more of their top 20 exports subject to SPS regimes (**Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Burkina Faso, Burundi, DR Congo, Malawi, Nigeria, Occupied Palestine Territories, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Togo, and Uganda**). On the face of it these are potentially vulnerable to the SPS rules being harmonised to the level of the most restrictive in the US and EU.

SPS and TBT

The analysis of current performance on SPS in particular (Table 10) reveals that some countries in some products (and fisheries in particular) are dealing poorly with current regulations. Others however are currently using the system to their advantage and hence may be able to take further advantage of the any cost savings from rationalisation of EU and US rules, whether by harmonisation or mutual recognition. If the EU and US go down the mutual recognition route it will be important that it is not exclusive to EU and US firms. That is, third country products meeting the rules of one partner are also treated as meeting the rules of the other.

On TBT the main issues to affect LIC are harmonisation of both labelling rules and the regulatory treatment of azo dyes in the case of textiles and clothing. These are in any case in process of EU-US harmonisation and if implemented are likely to reduce the costs of doing business despite some initial costs of adjustment

In general the ambitions for transatlantic regulatory integration set out in the HLWG report (Annex 1) are quite modest.

Policy implications

The policy options open to LIC and developing countries that fear damage to their trade access to EU and US markets as a result of a TTIP are quite limited. They are not at the negotiating table. They can lobby the negotiating partners, singly or collectively, and with the support of domestic NGOs, for *ex ante* changes in preferences to compensate for any perceived losses. *Ex post* they can try to bring cases to the WTO to demand compensation for any breaches of WTO rules. The former is clearly more attractive than the latter.

What LIC could ask for depends rather on their current status and existing policy in the EU and the US. The EU's room for manoeuvre is possibly less than the US. In particular the EBA scheme means that many LIC already enjoy duty and quota free access to the EU and it is difficult to reduce tariffs below zero. Furthermore, within WTO rules it may be difficult for the EU to offer increased preferences to non-LDC, e.g. Pakistan, beyond what is on offer in the GSP and GSP+ schemes. Paradoxically perhaps, because the US has not signed up for duty free/quota free access for LDC (although many LDC do receive preferences in the US market) it may have more room for manoeuvre on granting compensation to LDC/LIC for the reduction in preference margins.

As noted, the three largest exporters to the US, Bangladesh, Pakistan and Cambodia currently receive no preferences on the US's top 20 imports from them, i.e. these products incur the MFN tariff. The US could give these three countries preferences that abolish or reduce the tariff in bilateral trade, i.e. grant preferences. More radically it could reduce, or at the extreme abolish, the MFN tariff thus leaving them in the same situation as before the TTIP, i.e. facing the same tariff as EU firms. Why would the US do either of these? Perhaps as a way of signalling to the rest of the WTO that it is conscious of the systemic implications of the TTIP. It would also have the effect of reducing the trade diversion losses to the US economy.

Perhaps more improbably, LIC might argue for some or all of the high MFN tariff lines that cover their specialist products to be excluded from liberalisation under the TTIP. This would have the advantage of satisfying domestic lobbies in the EU and US as well as sustaining the current preference margins enjoyed by LIC. Such an approach might well run into problems with WTO rules on the formation of regional trading arrangements. In particular, the WTO rules set out to ensure that "substantially all

trade” is covered by any agreement. Although there is no consensus on the interpretation of this rule, any substantial carve-out for LIC would limit the freedom of the US and EU negotiators to maintain protection for their domestic list of sensitive products.

In the regulatory field there may be more openings for lobbying. In particular, if the EU and US succeed in pursuing effective mutual recognition agreements (MRA) then LIC could lobby for these to be open to third countries meeting the rules of one or other of the two. In this context, where rules are being harmonised and thus being changed for at least some producers, LIC might look for aid to ensure that testing and certification facilities were capable of meeting the new rules. More importantly perhaps, aid to help firms reach these standards via training and perhaps loans for capital investment would be a useful flanking measure to help LIC adjust to a changed regulatory environment.

Coda

It might not happen. The record of previous attempts at government-led transatlantic economic integration, except via the GATT/WTO, is less than impressive. The bilateral trade policy relationship is prone to deep and prolonged disputes some of which reflect very different preferences on each side of the Atlantic. It could founder any one of GMO, geographical indications, beef hormones, bananas, agricultural market access, audio-visual and maybe more. The HLWG report tries to offer a possibility that some of these more sensitive issues can move forward in slower time while progress is made on easier issues, implicitly tariffs. Nonetheless, these issues could be show stoppers on their own or collectively. In any case, bilateral agreements are not necessarily negotiated fast. EU-Mercosur, EU-GCC, EU-India, EU-ASEAN and the EPAs all point to the potential for slow going. Of particular relevance is that EU-Canada negotiations seem already to be hitting snags. Of course this time it might be different. Certainly the political commitment looks stronger than in the 1990s when this was last in play.

Finally LIC are not standing still. Their economies and trade are growing and their specialisations are shifting. Waiting and seeing if the TTIP gets off the ground while encouraging rapid domestic adjustment and lobbying more enthusiastically for progress in multilateral negotiations at the WTO might well be a better policy.

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INTRODUCTION

As the United States-European Union High Level Working Group on Jobs and Growth (HLWG) noted in its June 19, 2012 Interim Report, transatlantic trade and investment are the backbone of the world economy. Together, the European Union (EU) and the United States account for nearly half of world GDP and 30% of world trade. Each day, goods and services worth \$2.7 billion/€2.0 billion are traded bilaterally, promoting economic growth and supporting millions of jobs in both economies. In addition, the United States and the EU have directly invested more than \$3.7 trillion/€ 2.8 trillion on both sides of the Atlantic. We are proud of this immensely successful economic relationship. At the same time, we believe that we can do more to strengthen the contribution of trade and investment to fostering jobs, growth, and competitiveness in both economies. Our shared commitment to strengthening further the transatlantic economic partnership prompted U.S. and EU Leaders to establish the HLWG during their November 2011 Summit meeting, tasking it with identifying “policies and measures to increase U.S.-EU trade and investment to support mutually beneficial job creation, economic growth, and international competitiveness.”

As Leaders requested, the HLWG has analysed jointly a wide range of potential options for expanding transatlantic trade and investment. These included, but were not limited to, the following:

- Elimination or reduction of conventional barriers to trade in goods, such as tariffs and tariff-rate quotas.
- Elimination, reduction, or prevention of barriers to trade in goods, services, and investment.
- Enhanced compatibility of regulations and standards.
- Elimination, reduction, or prevention of unnecessary “behind the border” to trade in all categories.
- Enhanced cooperation for the development of rules and principles on global issues of common concern and also for the achievement of shared global economic goals.

The HLWG has reached the conclusion that a comprehensive agreement that addresses a broad range of bilateral trade and investment issues, including regulatory issues, and contributes to the development of global rules, would provide the most significant mutual benefit of the various options we have considered. We therefore recommend to Leaders that each side initiate as soon as possible the formal domestic procedures necessary to launch negotiations on a comprehensive trade and investment agreement.

A comprehensive agreement would include ambitious reciprocal market opening in goods, services, and investment, and would address the challenges and opportunities of modernizing trade rules and enhancing the compatibility of regulatory regimes. An agreement of this kind could generate new business and employment by significantly expanding trade and investment opportunities in both economies; pioneer rules and disciplines that address challenges to global trade and investment that have grown in importance in recent years; and further strengthen the extraordinarily close strategic partnership between the United States and Europe

Since its inception, the HLWG has engaged intensively with key stakeholders – including business, environmental, consumer, labour, and other representatives – to develop its recommendations. Both

sides have conducted formal consultations to solicit guidance on options the HLWG should consider for increasing trade and investment. The two sides also issued a joint solicitation for specific input on ways to promote greater transatlantic regulatory compatibility. Both through their written submissions and in meetings with officials on both sides, stakeholders made substantial contributions to our work. Importantly, each side has also consulted closely with its respective legislature.

STRUCTURE AND CONTENT OF A COMPREHENSIVE AGREEMENT

An agreement between the United States and the EU, which already have substantially open economies, would need to break ground to create additional bilateral market openings and establish new trade rules that are globally relevant. Such an agreement should be designed to evolve over time – i.e., substantially eliminate existing barriers to trade and investment, while establishing mechanisms that enable a further deepening of economic integration, particularly with respect to the promotion of more compatible approaches to current and future regulation and standard-setting and other means of reducing NTBs to trade.

To achieve these objectives, the HLWG believes that innovative approaches will be necessary, and that the two sides will need to be creative, flexible, and open-minded in developing and negotiating solutions that respond to the specific characteristics of the transatlantic economic relationship. Based on our work over the past year, the HLWG considers that negotiations on a comprehensive trade and investment agreement should aim to achieve ambitious outcomes in three broad areas:

- a) Market access;
- b) regulatory issues and NTBs;
- c) rules, principles, and new modes of cooperation to address shared global trade challenges and opportunities.

A transatlantic trade agreement should comprehensively tackle market access obstacles relating to tariffs, services, investment, and procurement. The HLWG recommends that the objective of such an agreement be to achieve a market access package that goes beyond what the United States and the EU have achieved in previous trade agreements.

Tariffs

The HLWG recommends that the goal of the agreement should be to eliminate all duties on bilateral trade, with a substantial elimination of tariffs upon entry into force, and a phasing out of all but the most sensitive tariffs in a short time frame. In the course of negotiations, both sides should consider options for the treatment of the most sensitive products.

Services

The HLWG recommends that in the services area the goal should be to bind the highest level of liberalization that each side has achieved in trade agreements to date, while seeking to achieve new market access by addressing remaining long-standing market access barriers, recognizing the sensitive nature of certain sectors. Furthermore, we recommend that the agreement include binding commitments to provide transparency, impartiality, and due process with regard to licensing and qualification requirements and procedures, as well as to enhance the regulatory disciplines included in existing U.S. and EU trade agreements.

Investment

The HLWG recommends that a comprehensive U.S.-EU trade agreement should include investment liberalization and protection provisions based on the highest levels of liberalization and highest standards of protection that both sides have negotiated to date.

Procurement

The HLWG recommends that the goal of negotiations should be to enhance business opportunities through substantially improved access to government procurement opportunities at all levels of government on the basis of national treatment.

B) Regulatory Issues and Non-Tariff Barriers

A significant portion of the benefit of a potential transatlantic agreement turns on the ability of the United States and EU to pursue new and innovative approaches to reduce the adverse impact on trade and investment of NTBs, with the aim of moving progressively toward a more integrated transatlantic marketplace. The HLWG recommends that the two sides explore new means of addressing these “behind-the-border” obstacles to trade, including, where possible, through provisions that serve to reduce unnecessary costs and administrative delays stemming from regulation, while achieving the levels of health, safety, and environmental protection that each side deems appropriate, or otherwise meeting legitimate regulatory objectives. A key shared objective should be to identify new ways to prevent NTBs from limiting the capacity of U.S. and EU firms to innovate and compete in global markets. The two sides should also seek to strengthen upstream cooperation by regulators and increase cooperation on standards-related issues. Both sides agree on the importance of putting processes and mechanisms in place to reduce costs associated with regulatory differences by promoting greater compatibility, including, where appropriate, harmonization of future regulations, and to resolve concerns and reduce burdens arising from existing regulations through equivalence, mutual recognition, or other agreed means, as appropriate.

The HLWG thus recommends that the two sides should seek to negotiate:

- An ambitious “SPS-plus” chapter, including establishing an on-going mechanism for improved dialogue and cooperation on addressing bilateral sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) issues. The chapter will seek to build upon the key principles of the World Trade Organization (WTO) SPS Agreement, including the requirements that each side’s SPS measures be based on science and on international standards or scientific risk assessments, applied only to the extent necessary to protect human, animal, or plant life or health, and developed in a transparent manner, without undue delay.
- An ambitious “TBT-plus” chapter, building on horizontal disciplines in the WTO Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), including establishing an on-going mechanism for improved dialogue and cooperation for addressing bilateral TBT issues. The objectives of the chapter would be to yield greater openness, transparency, and convergence in regulatory approaches and requirements and related standards development processes, as well as, *inter alia*, to reduce redundant and burdensome testing and certification requirements, promote confidence in our respective conformity assessment bodies, and enhance cooperation on conformity assessment and standardization issues globally.

- Cross-cutting disciplines on regulatory coherence and transparency for the development and implementation of efficient, cost-effective, and more compatible regulations for goods and services, including early consultations on significant regulations, use of impact assessments, periodic review of existing regulatory measures, and application of good regulatory practices.
- Provisions or annexes containing additional commitments or steps aimed at promoting regulatory compatibility in specific, mutually agreed goods and services sectors, with the objective of reducing costs stemming from regulatory differences in specific sectors, including consideration of approaches relating to regulatory harmonization, equivalence, or mutual recognition, where appropriate.
- A framework for identifying opportunities for guiding future regulatory cooperation, including provisions that provide an institutional basis for future progress. In view of the importance of developing an ambitious and realistic approach to regulatory differences that may unnecessarily impede trade, the two sides invited stakeholders to present concrete proposals to address the impact of those differences on trade.

The HLWG welcomed the proposals submitted last fall by companies, industry associations, non-governmental organizations, and others. Both sides noted that the submissions covered a broad range of important issues in major sectors and included several joint submissions from both sides of the Atlantic. The two sides are now carefully reviewing the submissions, with the aim of developing during the course of negotiations concrete action plans to reduce regulatory costs and promote regulatory compatibility, while respecting legitimate regulatory objectives. An initial discussion of the proposals submitted will take place in the upcoming meeting of the High Level Regulatory Cooperation Forum. The two sides expect that additional proposals will be tabled as U.S.-EU work on regulatory matters progresses. The HLWG stresses the importance of stakeholder input and of the engagement of regulators on both sides to the achievement of ambitious outcomes. To encourage and facilitate progress in this area, among others, the HLWG recommends that the EU and the United States meet periodically at senior levels after negotiations have started to review progress made on each of the above elements, with the aim of ensuring that the horizontal and sectoral elements of the negotiations proceed expeditiously, in a mutually reinforcing way, and in parallel, and that the two sides are able to achieve ambitious outcomes by the end of the negotiations.

The HLWG recommends that, in addition to pursuing the elements of a comprehensive agreement, the two sides seek to make early and continuing progress on SPS measures affecting bilateral trade, taking into account the priorities of either side, or their respective institutional frameworks.

C) Rules Addressing Shared Global Trade Challenges and Opportunities

Given the size and influence of the transatlantic partnership, the HLWG also supports the aim of developing rules in several areas that would not only be relevant to bilateral commerce, but would also contribute to the progressive strengthening of the multilateral trading system. To this end, negotiations shall address:

Intellectual Property Rights (IPR)

Both the EU and the United States are committed to maintaining and promoting a high level of intellectual property protection, including enforcement, and to cooperating extensively.

The two sides will sustain and enhance their work on IPR issues. The HLWG recommends that both sides explore opportunities to address a limited number of significant IPR issues of interest to either side, without prejudice to the outcome.

Environment and Labour

The EU and the United States are both committed to high levels of protection for the environment and workers. The HLWG recommends that the two sides explore opportunities to address these important issues, taking into account work done in the Sustainable Development Chapter of EU trade agreements and the Environment and Labour Chapters of U.S. trade agreements.

Other Globally Relevant Challenges and Opportunities

The global trade and investment landscape has changed significantly in recent years. We have seen the emergence of new patterns of production, based on more complex cross-border supply chains. We have also seen new forms of anticompetitive policy and behaviour. The latter include, but are not limited to, subsidies and other privileges granted to state-owned enterprises, export restrictions on raw materials, localization requirements, and other developments on which the EU and the United States have similar concerns and which the two sides are prepared to address both bilaterally and multilaterally. Bilateral agreement in these areas could strengthen the rules-based multilateral trading system and enhance the market access and regulatory commitments of a transatlantic agreement.

The HLWG recommends that the United States and the EU seek to reach bilateral agreement on globally relevant rules, principles, or modes of cooperation in the following trade-related areas:

- Customs and trade facilitation: ensuring effective measures to facilitate trade between the two sides, with a level of ambition that goes beyond the disciplines under negotiation in the WTO;
- Competition policy;
- State-owned enterprises and other enterprises that benefit from special government granted rights;

- Localization barriers to trade: measures designed to protect, favour, or stimulate domestic industries, services providers, or intellectual property at the expense of imported goods, services, or foreign-owned or foreign-developed intellectual property;
- Raw materials and energy;
- Small- and medium-sized enterprises; and
- Transparency.

The HLWG recognizes that additional issues with relevance to the transatlantic or global economies may be identified for attention before or during the course of U.S.-EU negotiations.

CONCLUSION

Based on the analysis above, the HLWG recommends to U.S. and EU Leaders that the United States and the EU launch, in accordance with their respective domestic procedures, negotiations on a comprehensive, ambitious agreement that addresses a broad range of bilateral trade and investment issues, including regulatory issues, and contributes to the development of global rules.

Annex 2: TRADESIFT INDICATORS USED IN THIS REPORT: DEFINITION AND INTERPRETATION

I. Revealed Comparative Advantage

The Balassa index of **Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)** gives an indication of those industries in which a given country may have a comparative advantage.

Standard RCA

The standard calculation of revealed comparative advantage measures how much a country is exporting a given good relative to its total trade, in comparison to the share of that good in world trade. Country *i* is said to have a “revealed comparative advantage” in a good when the share of that good in its exports is bigger than the share of that good in world exports.

The revealed comparative advantage (RCA) is calculated as:

$$RCA_{iw}^k = \left(\frac{x_{iw}^k}{X_{iw}} \right) / \left(\frac{x_{ww}^k}{X_{ww}} \right)$$

where x_{iw}^k represents exports of sector *k* by country *i* to the world, and X_{iw} denotes total exports from country *i* to the World, and where capital letter subscripts represent total flows of all goods. The RCA index ranges between 0 and infinity and where the upper bound for any given calculation is given by x_{ww}^k/X_{ww} . An RCA greater than 1 implies that the given country has a comparative advantage in that sector in the sense that compared with the world as a whole, this sector has a large share of the country’s exports.

One difficulty with the RCA measure as detailed above is that the upper bound is stable across countries but varies across sectors and years. This makes the index very suitable for cross-country comparisons, but it does have to be used carefully when making cross-sectoral comparisons and over time. An alternative version of the index that is often also used therefore is:

$$\text{Normalised RCA} = (RCA-1)/(RCA+1)$$

This is an approximation of the log transformation of the RCA index, and now ranges from between -1 to 1. An index of less than 0 suggests a revealed comparative disadvantage in a given product, and an index of greater than suggest revealed comparative advantage in the product. The normalisation means the index is suitable for cross-country, cross sector and cross time comparisons.

Bilateral RCA

Although the index is usually computed in comparison to world trade, it is also possible to compute a bilateral RCA (BRCA), where there are several possible options.

BRCA1: Competitiveness of country i in comparison to country j.

The BRCA1 uses as denominator the exports of a selected comparator country - country j. Hence in this case the RCA is calculated by comparing the share of exports of country i to the world, to the share of exports of country j to the world. The indicator then becomes a bilateral RCA, and shows the products for which country i has revealed comparative advantage, with respect to country j. The formula is:

$$BRCA1_{ijw}^k = \left(\frac{x_{iw}^k}{X_{iw}} \right) / \left(\frac{x_{jw}^k}{X_{jw}} \right)$$

which is the same formula as for the RCA, but where trade with the world is compared country j's trade with the world. Like the RCA, the BRCA1 can also be computed in a normalised form.

BRCA2: Competitiveness of country i in a specific market.

The BRCA2 gives us an indication of how much a given country is exporting to a given market relative to how much the world is exporting to that market. A bilateral RCA above one will tell us that for that particular good that country i has a revealed comparative advantage in country j's market, compared with the rest of the world.

$$BRCA2_{ij}^k = \left(\frac{x_{ij}^k}{X_{ij}} \right) / \left(\frac{x_{wj}^k}{X_{wj}} \right)$$

Interpretation

The RCA is a way of identifying in which sectors or products a country appears to be competitive either vis-a-vis the world, or another country, or in a particular market. These indices can be used either to identify such industries at a particular moment in time, and/or to see the evolution of the RCA over time for particular products, and/or to compare the RCAs of different countries. It is also often useful to compare the export share of a given product with the corresponding RCA by ranking the top 'n sectors' on the basis of the export shares. This exercise could be done considering both the exports to the world and the exports to an RTA country (or country grouping).

Note that the RCA is based on actual trade flows. These may be affected by factors other than competitiveness, such as trade barriers or preferential trading arrangements. For example a country that is highly competitive in a given good might, just because of its competitiveness, face protection in its export markets. Trade flows are lower than they would have otherwise been in that product for that country and hence the RCA measure would understate that country's true comparative advantage.

The RCA calculation is carried out separately for each product/good or industry so the level of aggregation can be chosen by the user. The more detailed level the level of aggregation, e.g.. the 6-digit level of the HS code, the more closely is it possible to identify particular products in which a country appears to have a competitive advantage. At more aggregate levels, e.g.. the 2-digit HS level, the indicator provides a broader picture of sectors in which the country's export performance is relatively strong.

Application

The RCA is very useful in a wide range of contexts. If doing a Trade Tracker analysis then it is an extremely useful way of identifying in which industries/sectors a country appears to have a comparative advantage in, and in which industries/sectors that comparative advantage is growing or declining. This sort of information is also very pertinent when looking at changes in trade policy such as free trade agreements, and can then also help to shed light on the extent to which a given agreement is more or less likely to be welfare/GDP increasing or reducing. Finally, in trying to identify future export opportunities it is important to know in which industries you appear to be competitive, as well as to consider the revealed competitiveness of your partner countries.

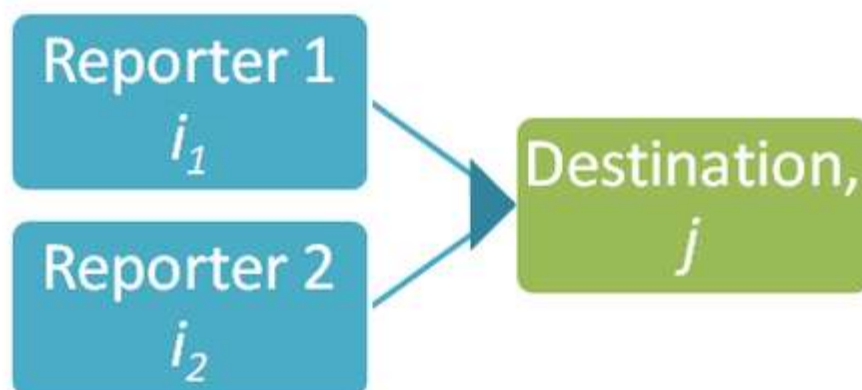
II. Finger-Kreinin Index

The **Finger-Kreinin (FK)** index provides a way of measuring the similarity of two sets of numbers. In principle it can be used to compare the similarity between either the structure of a country's imports or exports with any two partner countries, to indicate how similar is a country's export pattern to its import pattern, whether geographically or by product; or to compare the structure of production in two different countries.

In TradeSift we focus on the first of these applications where the FK index can then be computed on the basis of trade either "to a destination" or "from a source". The FK index is a summary measure that aggregates information from across a range of sectors, subsectors or products. Hence the index can be provided either for all trade, or for particular sectors – in all cases on the basis of more detailed sub-sectoral or product level detail. If two countries have very similar trade and production structures further liberalisation of trade between them is likely to lead to 'trade creation', which will raise their real income. If two countries have very different trade and production structures, trade liberalisation between them might give rise to 'trade diversion', which reduces their real income.

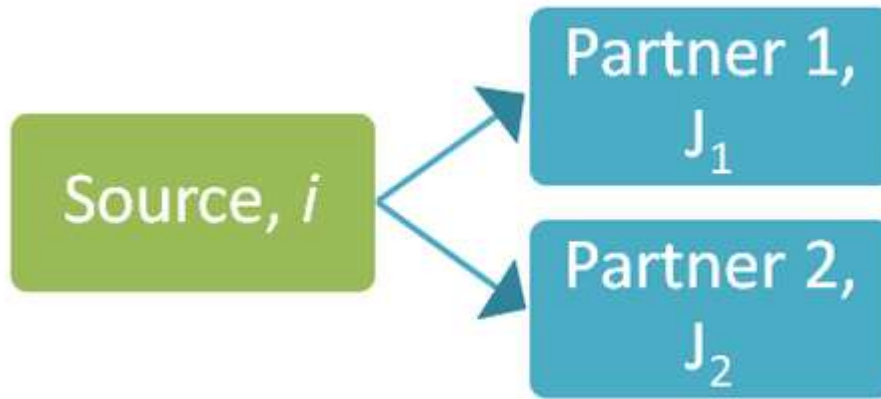
FK to a Destination Country

This version of the FK index compares the export patterns of two countries into a given market (e.g. UK and Korea's exports to the world or to the EU). Another way of thinking about this is that it compares how similar are the imports of a given country from two different suppliers. This version of the indicator is useful for example if you want to consider the overall similarity of the exports of two countries, and therefore their degree of competitiveness / complementarity either with respect to particular markets, or with respect to their trade with the world.



From a Source Country

This is where you are comparing the similarity in the exports of a given country (e.g.. the UK) into two separate markets (e.g.. Japan and Korea).



The mathematical formulae for the FK index are as follows:

By Common Destination:

$$FK_{i_1 i_2 j} = \sum_k \min \left[\left(\frac{x_{i_1 j}}{X_{i_1 j}} \right), \left(\frac{x_{i_2 j}}{X_{i_2 j}} \right) \right]$$

By Common Source:

$$FK_{i j_1 j_2} = \sum_{ik} \min \left[\left(\frac{x_{i j_1}}{X_{i j_1}} \right), \left(\frac{x_{i j_2}}{X_{i j_2}} \right) \right]$$

In the FKI by destination, i_1 and i_2 to the two source countries and j to the destination country. x^k refers to the trade flow in product k ; X to the total trade flow, so $x^k_{i_1 j}/X_{i_1 j}$ is the share of product k in country i 's total exports to the destination partner (j). $x^k_{i_2 j}/X_{i_2 j}$ is the share of product k in the comparator country's (i_2) total exports. In the FKI by source, there is a single source country i and two destination partners, j_1 and j_2 . In both cases shares by product in the total trade flow are being compared.

Interpretation

It may be helpful to look at two extreme cases. The two trade flows being compared in $FK_{i_1i_2j}$ would be as different as it is possible to be if for each product exported by country i_1 to country j , country i_2 's exports to country j were zero, and vice versa. Then for every product k , the minimum of the two shares is zero and the FKI is 0. At the other extreme, we would regard country i_1 and country i_2 as having identical patterns of exports to country j , their export shares were the same for all products. Then for each product k , the minimum of the two shares is the common share, and adding across all products we get an FKI of 1. If there were three products and one country's shares were (0.1, 0.4, 0.5) while the other country's shares were (0.5, 0.2, 0.3), the FKI index would be $0.1+0.2+0.3 = 0.6$.

Application

The Finger-Kreinin index therefore provides a measure of the similarity of the trade pattern of any pair of countries. It is therefore a useful measure in the context of regional trade agreements both of the likely impact on partner countries, and the likely impact on excluded countries, so it provides a useful benchmark in examining the issues of trade creation and trade diversion. It is also useful in conducting a Trade Tracker analysis as it may help to identify key competitor countries in particular sectors or across a range of products.

III. Revealed Market Access

For a given country, the **Revealed Market Access Indicator (RMA)** compares the level of market access into a particular economy with a comparator economy (e.g. Canada's access to the EU compared with its access to the USA). The level of exports into a given market will, in good part, depend on the size of that market. So in comparing exports across two markets we need to control (or normalise) for this. We offer two forms of normalisation - one based on each receiving country's GDP, and one based on the total level of their imports. The user can select the form of normalisation desired. The RMA is a summary measure that aggregates information from across a range of sectors, subsectors or products. Hence the index can be provided either for all trade, or for particular sectors – in all cases on the basis of more detailed sub-sectoral or product level detail.

RMA Normalised by GDP

The Revealed Market Access (RMA) indicator is calculated using the following equation:

$$RMA_{ij_1j_2}^k = \left(\frac{x_{ij_1}^k}{x_{ij_2}^k} \right) \left(\frac{GDP_{j_2}}{GDP_{j_1}} \right)$$

Where k is the industry, i is the origin country and j₁ and j₂ are the destination countries.

RMA Normalised by Imports

For the 'RMA By Imports' the measure is normalised by the total imports of the receiving countries, thereby providing an alternative proxy for the size of the receiving economies. As before again, the underlying idea is that exports to a given market should be in proportion to the economic mass as proxied by the level of imports of that country.

$$RMA_{ij_1j_2}^k = \left(\frac{x_{ij_1}^k}{x_{jk_2}^i} \right) \left(\frac{\sum_i M_{j_2}}{\sum_i M_{j_1}} \right)$$

Interpretation

An RMA greater than 1 indicates that the normalised value of exports for a given product is greater in one market relative to the other market and conversely for values of the index less than one. The RMA

only controls (normalises) for the level of demand in the receiving country - either through total imports or GDP. However, there are various other reasons that might result in trade in particular products being relatively higher to one market than another, which may also depend on the nature of the product in questions. These other factors include distance, previous colonial ties, common language, levels of trade facilitation and of course trade barriers. Hence an RMA less than one could, for example, arise either because of differences in distance between partner markets or because of trade barriers in one of the markets.

Application

The measure is useful in providing a possible indication of any trade barriers in given markets. Suppose you were interested in exploring whether the UK faces barriers in particular products in Korea; and you thought that Japan provided a good benchmark with which to compare Korea. You could then calculate the RMA, which compares the level of the UK's exports to both Korea and Japan. However, Korea is a smaller economy than Japan and the overall level of exports to the two countries will reflect the different sizes of the two markets. So the RMA will control for the level of demand either by normalising by Korean and Japanese GDP, or by normalising by total Korean and Japanese imports. In this way, the RMA measure can help to identify where there may be barriers to trade, but it does not provide conclusive evidence.

Annex 3: TRADESIFT ANALYSIS: TABLES AND GRAPHS

This Annex includes Common tables that cover all 43 LIC selected for study and a country report for each of the 43 countries

The Common Tables

These tables illustrate three issues:

- The shares of the 43 LIC in each of EU and US non fuel Imports
- The average tariffs applied by the EU and US across all imports from LIC 43 and to the US and the EU
- Finger Kreinin Indices (see Annex 2 above) of similarity of export structure to the world at HS 6 digit of each of the 43 LIC countries with the EU and the US

Individual Country Tables and Graphics

Depending on data availability TradeSift produces a set of 6 graphics and 4 tables that attempt to map the importance of the EU and US markets to each country. They comprise:

- Two graphics showing the individual LIC's top ten export markets and EU and US imports from the country over recent years
- Two tables showing EU and US top 20 imports (averaged over 2009-11) in 2011 from the country compared with imports of the same categories from the EU or the US and Row all in value and % share. The intention here is to show what is important in LIC country trade with the EU and US and whether at current MFN tariffs and preferences the EU or the US is a competitor with the LIC country.
- Two tables showing data on tariffs paid by the LIC country and the corresponding applied MFN tariff of the EU or US. The higher the MFN tariff is the more likely there is to be trade diversion and displacement
- Two graphics showing bilateral revealed comparative advantage statistics between:
 - the LIC country and the EU on the US top 20 non-fuel imports from the LIC country;

- the LIC country and the US on the EU top 20 imports from the LIC country.
- The point is to see whether, de facto, the LIC country faces a real competitive threat from either of the partners in the other's market, notably in products where the MFN tariff is high. So if the normalised bilateral RCA is above zero then the LIC country has a competitive advantage in that product and may not be threatened. If the RCA is below zero and the MFN tariff is high then there may be a threat of trade diversion
- Three graphics on revealed market access into the EU and the US each compared with access to the world market as a whole. If the RMA is above 1 the LIC country has better access to the EU or the US than to the world it suggests that barriers are fewer. The point to watch for is when EU or US tariffs are low but the RMA is below 1. That suggests that there are barriers other than tariff barriers at work. These may be standards or regulations or intrinsic product quality or information asymmetries but the combination of low tariff barriers and RMA below 1 requires further investigation

The table and graphics in provide clues for individual countries where the risks from TTIP may lie. They are not definitive but, in conjunction with the detailed country/product results from the partial equilibrium analysis in Annex 4, should allow key products at risk to be identified. It must be stressed that the TS results are qualitative and need judgement based on local knowledge to be brought to bear in deciding what is important or not; or whether to drill down further, either below the top 20 or to look at EU or trade statistics at eight or ten digit for badly affected products.

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Common Tables

LDC Share in EU and US Non-Oil Imports, 2011

DFID 43 Share in EU and US Non-Oil Imports, 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Partner	EU Imports	Rank in EU Imports	Share of EU Imports	US Imports	Rank in US Imports	Share of US Imports
Afghanistan	65.68	31	0.17%	20.55	23	0.14%
Bangladesh	11,951.50	1	31.68%	5,081.82	1	34.53%
Benin	70.72	29	0.19%	2.02	35	0.01%
Burkina Faso	88.07	26	0.23%	3.65	32	0.02%
Burundi	64.86	32	0.17%	9.82	26	0.07%
Cambodia	1,812.43	4	4.80%	2,807.11	3	19.08%
Central African Rep.	74.88	27	0.20%	6.14	29	0.04%
Chad	41.10	35	0.11%	8.94	27	0.06%
Comoros	13.10	39	0.03%	1.83	36	0.01%
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	723.30	11	1.92%	27.07	21	0.18%
Eritrea	5.85	40	0.02%	0.15	40	0.00%
Ethiopia	968.55	9	2.57%	149.43	9	1.02%
Gambia	28.56	36	0.08%	0.09	41	0.00%
Ghana	2,541.08	3	6.74%	350.45	6	2.38%
Guinea	591.29	16	1.57%	121.79	10	0.83%
Guinea-Bissau	5.85	41	0.02%	0.27	38	0.00%
Haiti	26.29	37	0.07%	760.08	4	5.17%
Kenya	1,772.71	6	4.70%	396.95	5	2.70%
Kyrgyzstan	74.31	28	0.20%	2.77	33	0.02%
Liberia	290.53	20	0.77%	161.52	7	1.10%
Madagascar	753.40	10	2.00%	90.78	11	0.62%
Malawi	320.83	19	0.85%	68.48	13	0.47%
Mali	63.09	33	0.17%	4.18	31	0.03%
Mauritania	1,092.27	8	2.90%	1.01	37	0.01%
Mozambique	1,808.71	5	4.79%	36.30	18	0.25%
Myanmar (Burma)	234.48	22	0.62%	0.00	42	0.00%
Nepal	127.81	24	0.34%	83.87	12	0.57%
Niger	397.32	18	1.05%	4.62	30	0.03%
Nigeria	1,629.75	7	4.32%	155.66	8	1.06%
Occ. Palestinian Terr.	17.26	38	0.05%	8.67	28	0.06%
Pakistan	6,363.86	2	16.87%	4,023.69	2	27.34%
Rwanda	67.10	30	0.18%	32.16	19	0.22%
Sierra Leone	238.02	21	0.63%	26.87	22	0.18%
Somalia	2.76	42	0.01%	0.19	39	0.00%
Sudan	146.73	23	0.39%	11.24	25	0.08%
Tajikistan	101.25	25	0.27%	12.54	24	0.09%
Togo	443.91	17	1.18%	31.70	20	0.22%
Uganda	629.87	14	1.67%	48.45	16	0.33%
United Rep. of Tanzania	705.19	12	1.87%	60.00	14	0.41%
Yemen	56.19	34	0.15%	2.58	34	0.02%
Zambia	699.06	13	1.85%	47.55	17	0.32%
Zimbabwe	617.28	15	1.64%	52.35	15	0.36%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS).

EU and US Tariffs

EU and US Simple Average Tariffs 2011			
Duty Type	Partner	European Union	United States
MFN	United States	4.14	
MFN	EU		3.51
AHS	Afghanistan	0.00	1.80
AHS	Bangladesh	0.00	5.75
AHS	Benin	0.00	0.00
AHS	Burkina Faso	0.00	1.07
AHS	Burundi	0.00	0.00
AHS	Cambodia	0.01	7.08
AHS	Central African Rep.	0.00	0.80
AHS	Chad	0.00	0.00
AHS	Comoros	0.00	0.00
AHS	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	0.00	0.21
AHS	Eritrea	0.00	1.91
AHS	Ethiopia	0.00	0.86
AHS	Gambia	0.00	4.30
AHS	Ghana	0.00	1.27
AHS	Guinea	0.00	1.32
AHS	Guinea-Bissau	0.00	0.00
AHS	Haiti	0.00	0.55
AHS	Kenya	0.01	0.82
AHS	Kyrgyz Republic	3.29	3.20
AHS	Liberia	0.00	1.22
AHS	Madagascar	0.00	0.90
AHS	Malawi	0.00	3.08
AHS	Mali	0.00	0.81
AHS	Mauritania	0.01	1.60
AHS	Mozambique	0.00	1.57

EU and US Simple Average Tariffs 2011			
Duty Type	Partner	European Union	United States
AHS	Myanmar (Burma)	6.79	
AHS	Nepal	0.01	4.85
AHS	Niger	0.00	0.55
AHS	Nigeria	1.61	0.56
AHS	Occ. Palestinian Terr.	4.59	4.26
AHS	Pakistan	2.80	4.66
AHS	Rwanda	0.00	0.97
AHS	Sierra Leone	0.00	0.13
AHS	Somalia	0.00	2.51
AHS	Sudan	0.00	3.77
AHS	Tajikistan	1.53	3.41
AHS	Togo	0.00	1.71
AHS	Uganda	0.00	0.66
AHS	United Rep. of Tanzania	0.01	1.08
AHS	United States	4.14	
AHS	World	1.66	2.54
AHS	Yemen	0.00	1.73
AHS	Zambia	0.00	3.27
AHS	Zimbabwe	0.00	3.38

(Source: TRAINS, aggregated from 6-Digit data).

FKI: Export Similarity of the LDCs and the EU in the US Market (Non-Oil), 2007-2011

Reporter	Reporter 2	Partner	2007 FKI	2008 FKI	2009 FKI	2010 FKI	2011 FKI
Afghanistan	EU27 Members	USA		0.00	0.00	0.00	
Bangladesh	EU27 Members	USA	0.01				
Benin	EU27 Members	USA	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.03	
Burkina Faso	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02
Burundi	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	
Cambodia	EU27 Members	USA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Central African Rep.	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03
Gambia	EU27 Members	USA				0.04	0.00
Ghana	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02
Guinea	EU27 Members	USA	0.00	0.00			
Kenya	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	
Madagascar	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.03
Malawi	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Mali	EU27 Members	USA	0.04	0.04		0.02	
Mauritania	EU27 Members	USA				0.00	0.00
Mozambique	EU27 Members	USA	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.02
Myanmar (Burma)	EU27 Members	USA				0.00	
Nepal	EU27 Members	USA			0.02	0.02	0.02
Niger	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
Nigeria	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
Occ. Palestinian Terr.	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	
Pakistan	EU27 Members	USA	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Rwanda	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Sudan	EU27 Members	USA		0.01	0.00		
Togo	EU27 Members	USA	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01
Uganda	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03
United Rep. of Tanzania	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03
Yemen	EU27 Members	USA	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.06
Zambia	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.05
Zimbabwe	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	

(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)

FKI: Export Similarity of the LDCs with the US in the EU Market (Non-Oil), 2007-2011

Reporter	Partner	Reporter 2	2007 FKI	2008 FKI	2009 FKI	2010 FKI	2011 FKI
Afghanistan	EU27 Members	USA		0.00	0.00	0.01	
Bangladesh	EU27 Members	USA	0.02				
Benin	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	
Burundi	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	
Cambodia	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
Central African Rep.	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Ethiopia	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
Gambia	EU27 Members	USA				0.00	0.02
Ghana	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Guinea	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.03			
Kenya	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	
Madagascar	EU27 Members	USA	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03
Malawi	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Mali	EU27 Members	USA	0.05	0.10		0.08	
Mauritania	EU27 Members	USA				0.00	0.00
Mozambique	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01
Myanmar (Burma)	EU27 Members	USA				0.00	
Nepal	EU27 Members	USA			0.03	0.04	0.03
Niger	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.01
Nigeria	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01
Occ. Palestinian Terr.	EU27 Members	USA	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	
Pakistan	EU27 Members	USA	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05
Rwanda	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01
Sudan	EU27 Members	USA		0.01	0.01		
Togo	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03
Uganda	EU27 Members	USA	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
United Rep. of Tanzania	EU27 Members	USA	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.07
Zimbabwe	EU27 Members	USA	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	

(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)

LDCs Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the US relative to the World

2007-2011

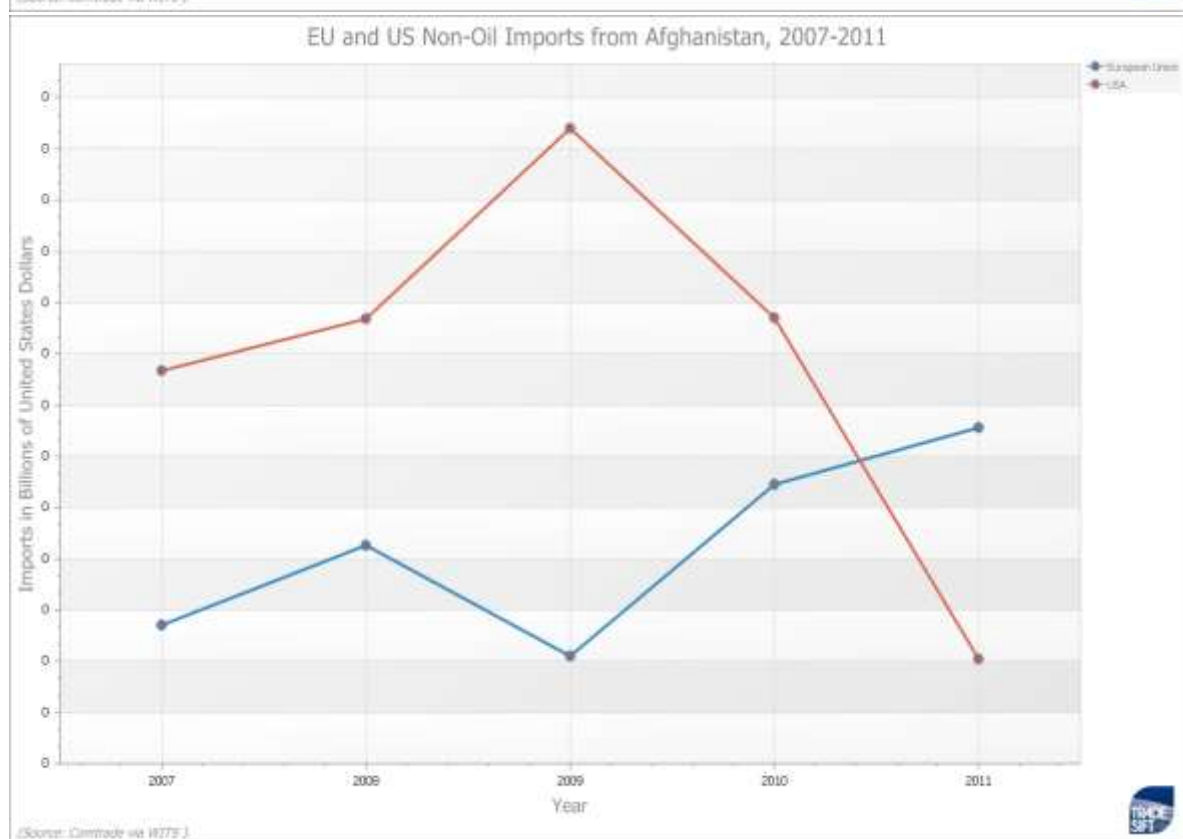
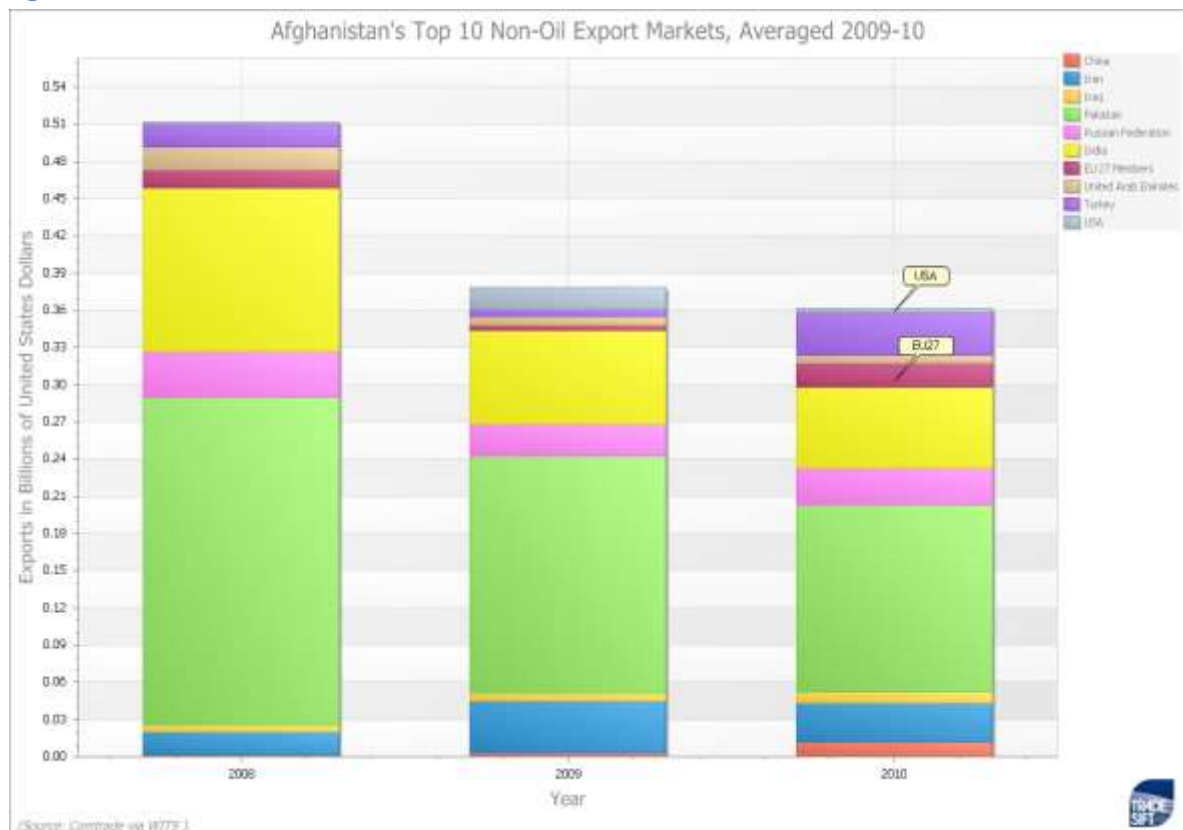
Reporter	Product	Partner	Partner 2	2007 RMA	2008 RMA	2009 RMA	2010 RMA	2011 RMA
Afghanistan	Nonoil	USA	World		0.03	0.32	0.07	
Bangladesh	Nonoil	USA	World	1.74				
Benin	Nonoil	USA	World	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	
Burkina Faso	Nonoil	USA	World	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.02	0.03
Burundi	Nonoil	USA	World	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.00	
Cambodia	Nonoil	USA	World	3.84	3.32	2.29	2.50	2.31
Central African Rep.	Nonoil	USA	World	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.04
Ethiopia	Nonoil	USA	World	0.60	0.53	0.33	0.32	0.27
Gambia	Nonoil	USA	World				0.16	0.00
Ghana	Nonoil	USA	World	0.17	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.29
Guinea	Nonoil	USA	World	0.96	0.49			
Kenya	Nonoil	USA	World	0.52	0.45	0.39	0.42	
Madagascar	Nonoil	USA	World	1.33	1.70	1.37	0.32	0.25
Malawi	Nonoil	USA	World	0.30	0.42	0.30	0.44	0.40
Mali	Nonoil	USA	World	0.02	0.06		0.23	
Mauritania	Nonoil	USA	World				0.00	0.00
Mozambique	Nonoil	USA	World	0.01	0.06	0.17	0.07	0.06
Myanmar (Burma)	Nonoil	USA	World				0.00	
Nepal	Nonoil	USA	World			0.53	0.47	0.58
Niger	Nonoil	USA	World	0.43	1.34	0.58	1.24	0.34
Nigeria	Nonoil	USA	World	0.38	0.42	0.23	0.86	0.72
Occ. Palestinian Terr.	Nonoil	USA	World	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.09	
Pakistan	Nonoil	USA	World	1.65	1.41	1.40	1.33	1.17
Rwanda	Nonoil	USA	World	0.37	0.14	0.11		0.18
Sudan	Nonoil	USA	World		0.06	0.04		
Togo	Nonoil	USA	World	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01
Uganda	Nonoil	USA	World	0.11	0.07	0.19	0.10	0.13
United Rep. of Tanzania	Nonoil	USA	World	0.21	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.08
Yemen	Nonoil	USA	World	0.35	0.60	0.30	0.29	0.29
Zambia	Nonoil	USA	World	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01
Zimbabwe	Nonoil	USA	World	0.17	0.09	0.03	0.07	

LDC's Revealed Market Access in the EU Market (Non-Oil) relative to the World

2007-2011								
Reporter	Partner	Partner 2	Product	2007 RMA	2008 RMA	2009 RMA	2010 RMA	2011 RMA
Afghanistan	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil		0.07	0.03	0.13	
Bangladesh	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	1.31				
Benin	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.32	0.17	0.14	0.19	
Burkina Faso	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.93	0.57	0.41	0.25	0.23
Burundi	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.36	0.32	0.43	0.85	
Cambodia	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.51	0.47	0.39	0.45	0.62
Central African Rep.	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	1.12	1.57	2.17	1.85	1.22
Ethiopia	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.93	0.95	0.82	0.83	0.92
Gambia	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil				1.42	0.16
Ghana	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.82	0.73	0.52	0.49	0.52
Guinea	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	1.60	1.28			
Kenya	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.67	
Madagascar	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	1.66	1.65	1.44	1.44	1.47
Malawi	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	1.05	1.23	1.02	1.00	0.81
Mali	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.16	0.07		0.24	
Mauritania	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil				0.59	1.12
Mozambique	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.19	1.91	1.68	2.09	1.72
Myanmar (Burma)	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil				0.05	
Nepal	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil			0.31	0.31	0.34
Niger	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	1.21	1.09	1.39	0.44	1.85
Nigeria	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	1.63	0.91	0.72	0.77	1.38
Occ. Palestinian Terr.	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.05	
Pakistan	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.76	0.74	0.70	0.70	0.72
Rwanda	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.95	0.99	0.42		0.75
Sudan	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil		0.34	0.11		
Togo	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.18	0.15
Uganda	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.68	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.64
United Rep. of Tanzania	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.53	0.47	0.45	0.35	0.33
Yemen	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.34	0.38	0.31	0.30	0.20
Zambia	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.15	0.18	0.14	0.12	0.15
Zimbabwe	EU27 Members	World	Nonoil	0.44	0.60	0.48	0.31	
(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)								

DFID Footprint Countries

Afghanistan



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Afghanistan Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Afghanistan	Share of Total Imports from Afghanistan	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
880212	Helicopters of an unladen wt. >2000kg	13.42	21.57%	310.81	74.03	0.03%
430130	Raw furskins, of lamb: Astrakhan, Broadtail, Carac...	11.34	18.23%	7.07		
841191	Parts of the turbo-jets/turbo-propellers of 8411.1...	9.02	14.50%	3,587.38	9,761.86	4.32%
080620	Grapes, dried	7.68	12.34%	654.77	134.80	0.06%
080250	Pistachios	6.55	10.54%	217.78	328.79	0.15%
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, wkd. othw. than simp...	2.24	3.60%	285.77	64.12	0.03%
841122	Turbo-propellers, of a power >1,100kW	2.23	3.59%	248.29	99.84	0.04%
510211	Fine animal hair, not carded/combed, of Kashmir (c...	0.89	1.44%	289.21	0.90	0.00%
880330	Parts of aeroplanes/helicopters, other than propel...	0.68	1.09%	4,721.76	6,266.59	2.77%
852540	Still image video cameras & oth. video camera reco...	0.65	1.04%	7,279.02	343.19	0.15%
840710	Spark-ignition recip./rotary int. comb. piston eng...	0.63	1.01%	21.07	46.16	0.02%
570110	Carpets & oth. textile floor coverings, knotted, w...	0.62	0.99%	270.94	1.93	0.00%
851780	Electrical app. for line telephony/line telegraphy...	0.50	0.80%	14,432.48	2,574.53	1.14%
121299	Vegetable prods., incl. sugarcane & unroasted chi...	0.48	0.77%	172.63	3.00	0.00%
251511	Marble & travertine, crude/roughly trimmed	0.47	0.76%	89.07	2.01	0.00%
851790	Parts of the app. & equip. of 85.17	0.36	0.59%	11,057.70	791.51	0.35%
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0.32	0.51%	340.55	57.58	0.03%
852990	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the app. of...	0.13	0.21%	10,841.36	388.92	0.17%
847160	Input/output units (of auto. data processing machi...	0.08	0.13%	5,343.85	239.13	0.11%
410210	Raw skins of sheep/lambs (fresh/salted/dried/limed...			22.27	0.73	0.00%
	Grand Total	58.29	93.71%	60,193.77	21,179.62	9.37%

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Afghanistan Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Afghanistan	Share of Total Imports from Afghanistan	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from the Rest of World
570110	Carpets & oth. textile floor coverings, knotted, w...	2.85	35.12%	4.97	0.00%	235.71
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	2.26	27.84%	29.17	0.01%	241.08
570210	Kelem, Schumacks, Karamanie & sim. hand-woven rugs	0.54	6.70%	1.87	0.00%	44.80
080620	Grapes, dried	0.51	6.27%	0.64	0.00%	32.66
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.39	4.81%	674.99	0.20%	386.92
091020	Saffron	0.25	3.03%	13.54	0.00%	0.23
710399	Precious stones (excl. diamonds, rubies, sapphires ...	0.13	1.55%	32.77	0.01%	278.34
901420	Instruments & appls. for aeronautical/space naviga...	0.10	1.19%	423.57	0.13%	139.16
903289	Automatic regulating/controlling instr. & app., n....	0.09	1.10%	1,007.54	0.30%	2,110.99
081310	Apricots, dried	0.06	0.73%	0.06	0.00%	63.11
903180	Measuring/checking instr., app. & machines, n.e.s. ...	0.05	0.68%	794.41	0.24%	1,262.50
081340	Dried fruit (excl. of 08.01-08.06 & 0813.10-0813.3...	0.04	0.47%	5.39	0.00%	75.76
871000	Tanks & oth. armoured fighting vehicles, motorised...	0.01	0.12%	194.80	0.06%	728.05
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, wkcd. othw. than simp...	0.00	0.03%	41.01	0.01%	636.12
820600	Tools of 2/more of the headings of 82.02-82.05, pu...			1.41	0.00%	129.26
970110	Paintings, drawings & pastels, executed entirely b...			3,751.25	1.13%	867.49
850440	Static converters			1,046.87	0.32%	6,596.74
851140	Starter motors & dual purp. starter-generators			82.93	0.03%	856.81
710310	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) & semi-precious s...			0.93	0.00%	15.30
847330	Parts & accessories (excl. covers, carrying cases ...			405.77	0.12%	15,444.79
	Grand Total	7.28	89.64%	8,513.89	2.57%	30,145.80

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Afghanistan 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Afghanistan, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Year	Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Afghanistan Exports	Imports from Afghanistan	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
2011	880212	Helicopters of an unladen weight >2000kg	0.00	0.0134	1.35	0.07
2011	430130	Raw furskins, of lamb: Astrakhan, Broadtail, Carac...	0.00	0.0113	0.00	
2011	841191	Parts of the turbo-jets/turbo-propellers of 8411.1...	0.00	0.0090	0.90	9.76
2011	080620	Grapes, dried	0.00	0.0077	2.40	0.13
2011	080250	Pistachios	0.00	0.0066	1.60	0.33
2011	710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, worked othw. than si...	0.00	0.0022	0.00	0.06
2011	841122	Turbo-propellers, of a power >1,100kW	0.00	0.0022	0.90	0.10
2011	510211	Fine animal hair, not carded/combed, of Kashmir (c...	0.00	0.0009	0.00	0.00
2011	880330	Parts of aeroplanes/helicopters, other than propel...	0.00	0.0007	0.90	6.27
2011	840710	Spark-ignition reciprocating/rotary internal combu...	0.00	0.0006	0.57	0.05
2011	570110	Carpets & other textile floor coverings, knotted, ...	0.00	0.0006	8.00	0.00
2011	121299	Locust beans&sugar cane(excl. of 1212.91), fresh/c...	0.00	0.0005	2.72	0.00
2011	251511	Marble & travertine, crude/roughly trimmed	0.00	0.0005	0.00	0.00
2011	121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0.00	0.0003	0.60	0.06
2011	852990	Other parts suitable for use solely/principally wi...	0.00	0.0001	3.43	0.39
2011	847160	Input/output units, whether/not containing storage...	0.00	0.0001	0.00	0.15
2011	410210	Raw skins of sheep/lambs (fresh/salted/dried/lime d...				0.00

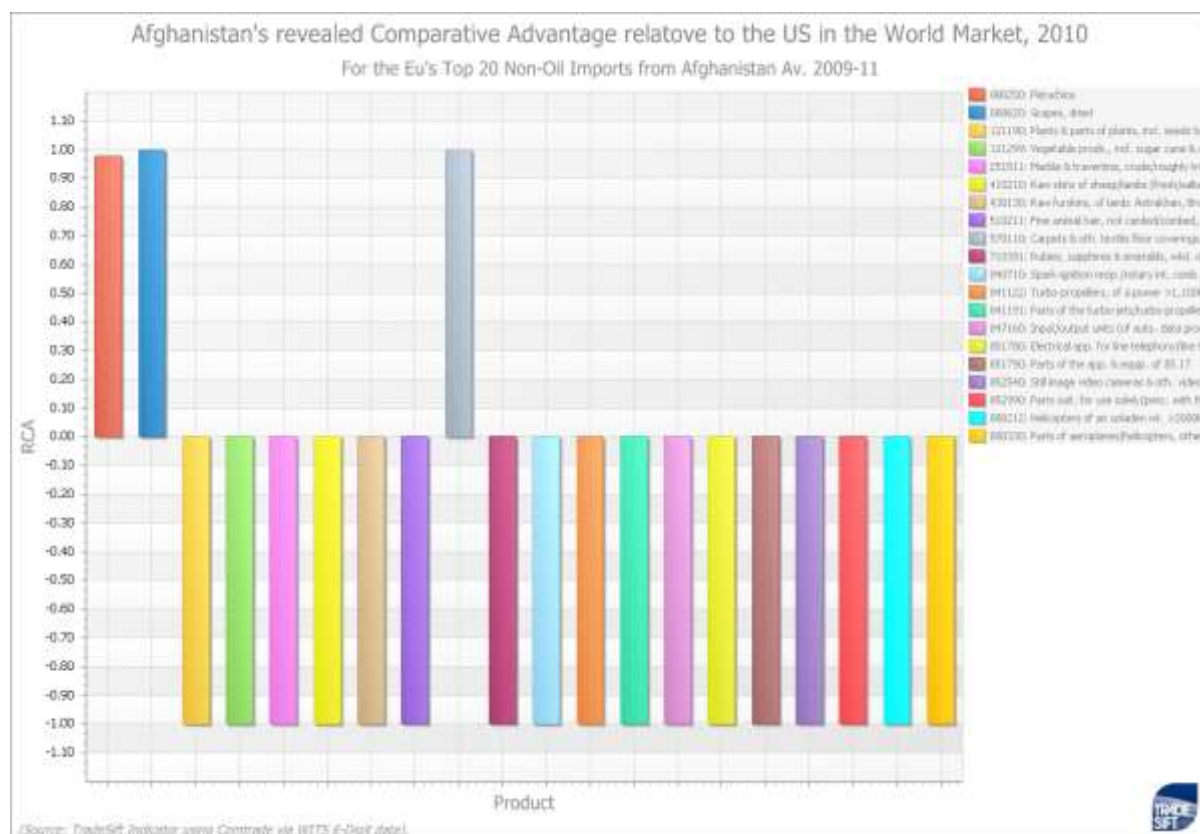
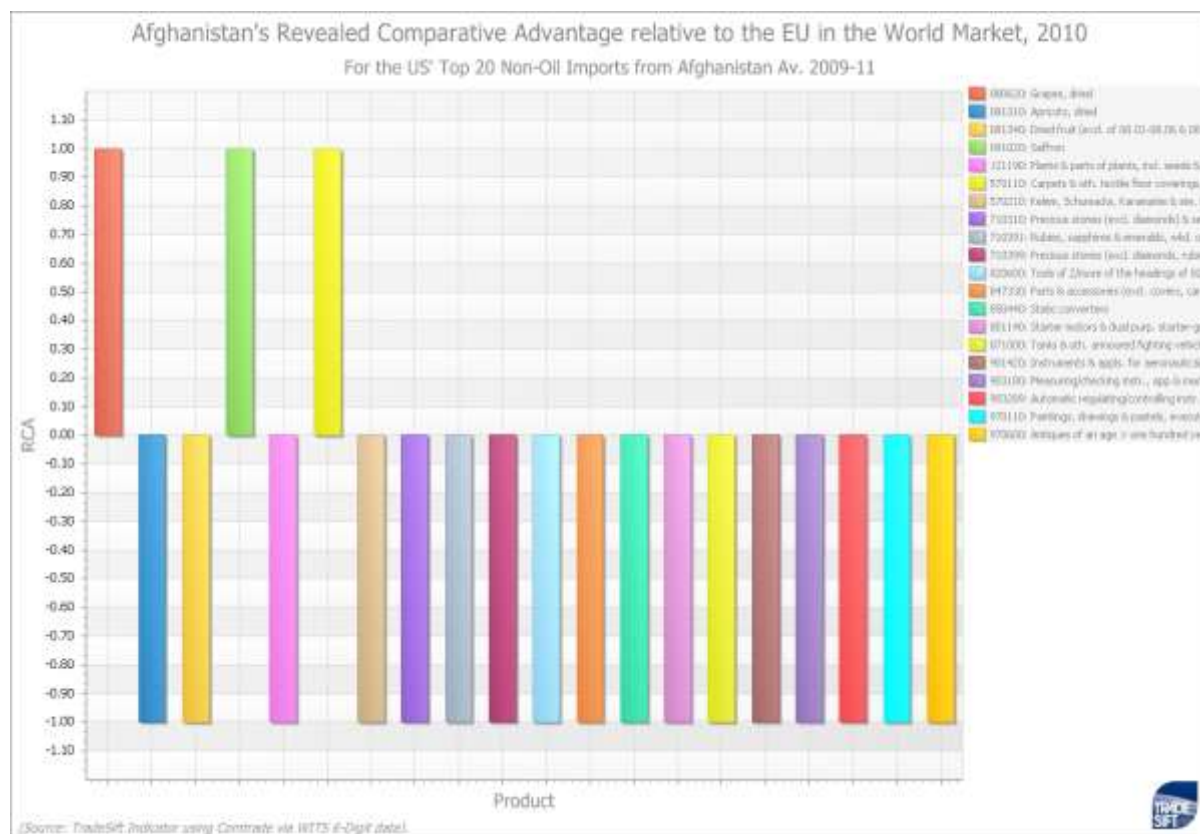
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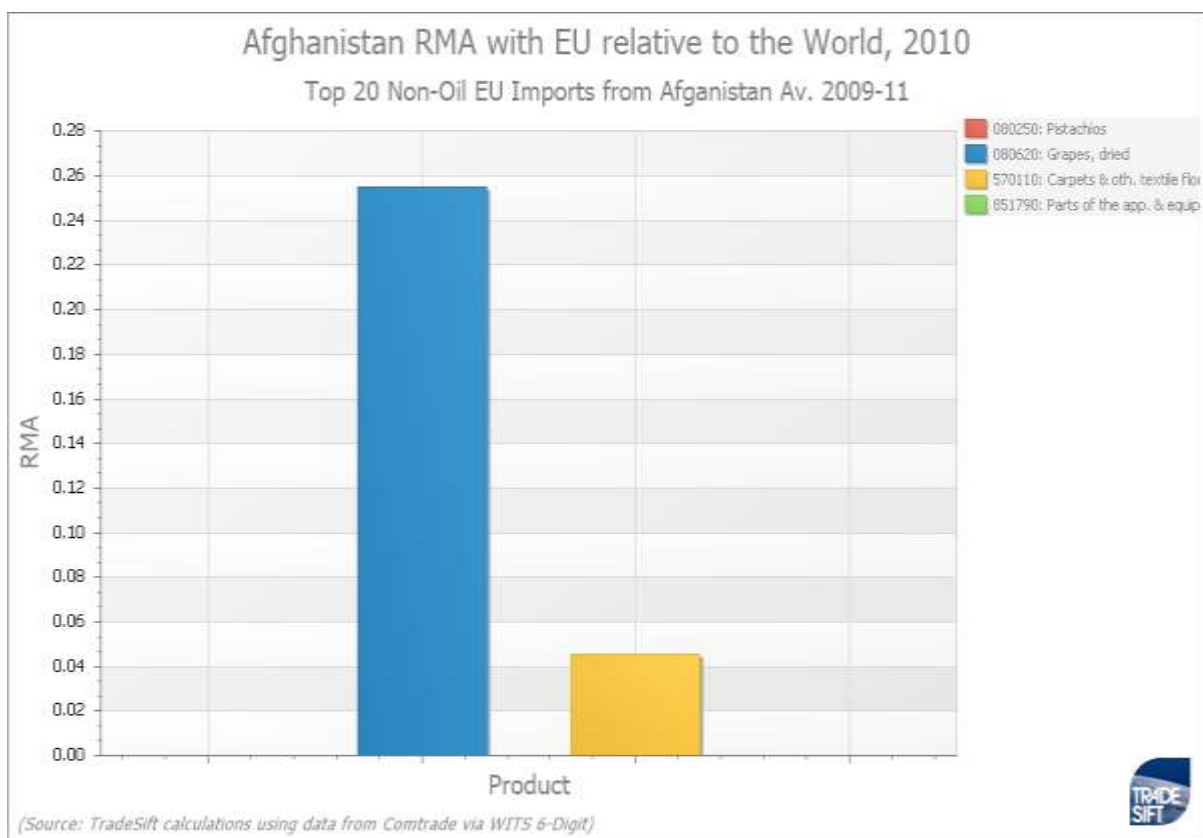
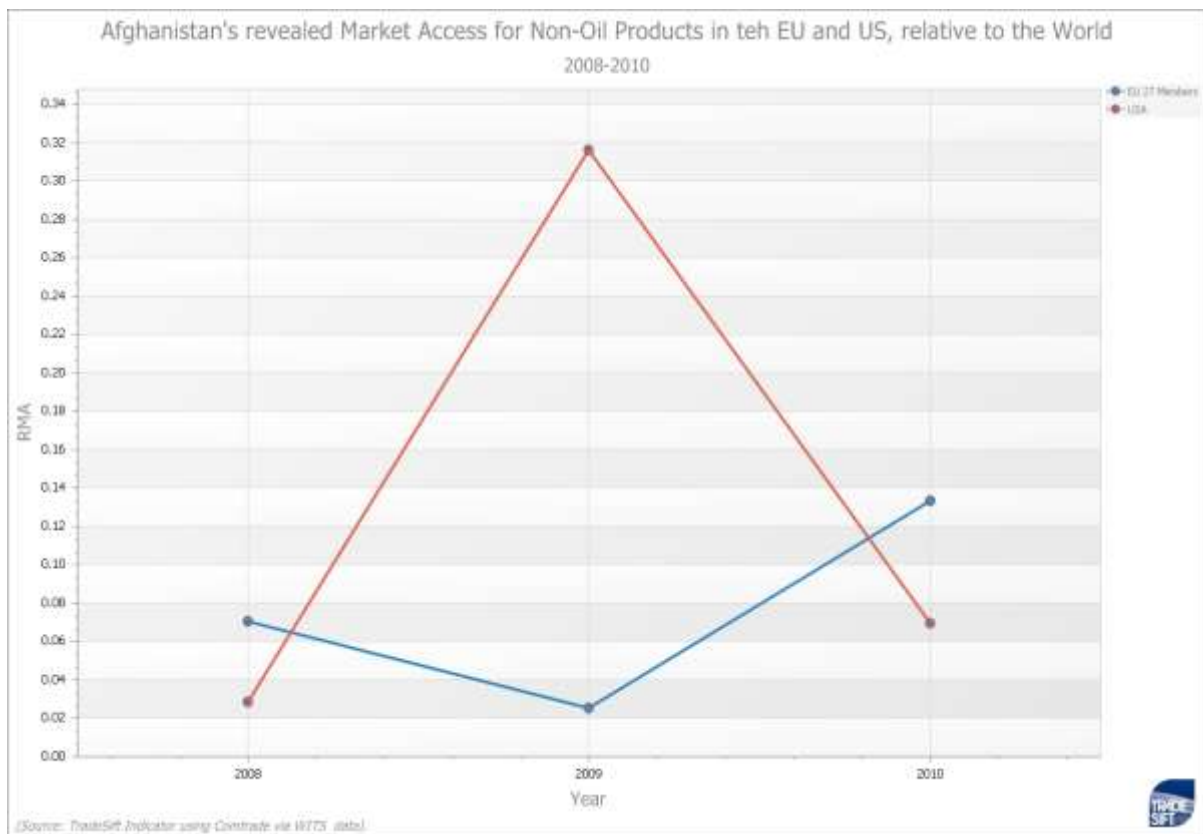
US Tariffs for Afghanistan 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Afghanistan, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Afghanistan's Exports	Imports from Afghanistan	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
570110	Carpets & other textile floor coverings, knotted, ...	1.13	0.0029	1.13	4,971.34
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0.00	0.0023	1.60	29,171.59
570210	Kelem, Schumacks, Karamanie & similar hand-woven r...	0.00	0.0005	0.00	1,868.61
080620	Grapes, dried	0.00	0.0005	0.00	641.85
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.00	0.0004	0.00	674,991.09
091020	Saffron	0.00	0.0002	0.00	13,535.16
710399	Precious stones (excl. diamonds, rubies, sapphires ...	0.00	0.0001	5.25	32,770.30
901420	Instruments & appliances for aeronautical/spac e na...	0.00	0.0001	1.02	423,565.90
903289	Automatic regulating/control ling instr. & apparatu...	0.00	0.0001	0.75	1,007,544.27
081310	Apricots, dried	0.00	0.0001	0.00	61.31
903180	Measuring/checki ng instr., apparatus& machines, n...	0.00	0.0001	0.57	794,407.98
081340	Dried fruit (excl. of 08.01-08.06 & 08.13.10-08.13.3...	0.00	0.0000	3.70	5,392.85
871000	Tanks & other armoured fighting vehicles, motorise...	0.00	0.00	0.00	194,797.38
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, worked othw. than si...	0.00	0.00	0.00	41,007.78
710310	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) & semi-precious s...			5.25	930.94
820600	Tools of 2/more of the headings of 82.02-82.05, pu...			0.00	1,413.66
847330	Parts & accessories of			0.00	405,772.61
850440	Static converters			0.43	1,046,873.26
851140	Starter motors & dual purp. starter-generators			1.25	82,926.04
970110	Paintings, drawings & pastels, executed entirely b...			0.00	3,751,247.13

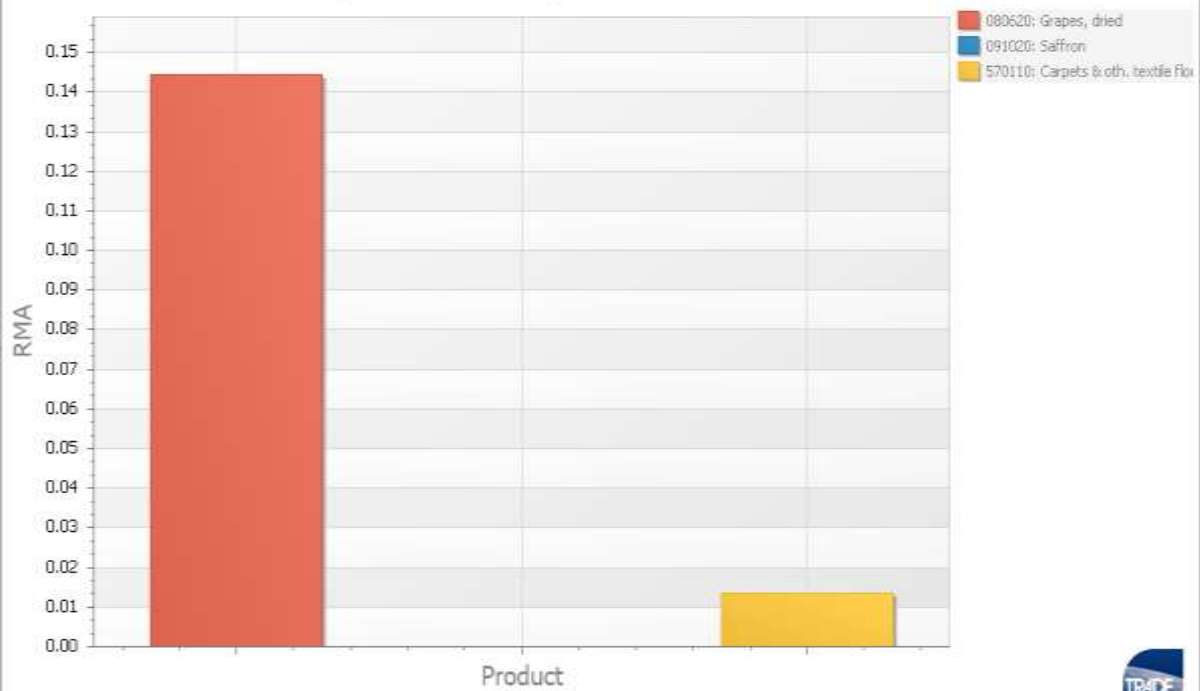
(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).





Afghanistan RMA with USA relative to the World, 2010

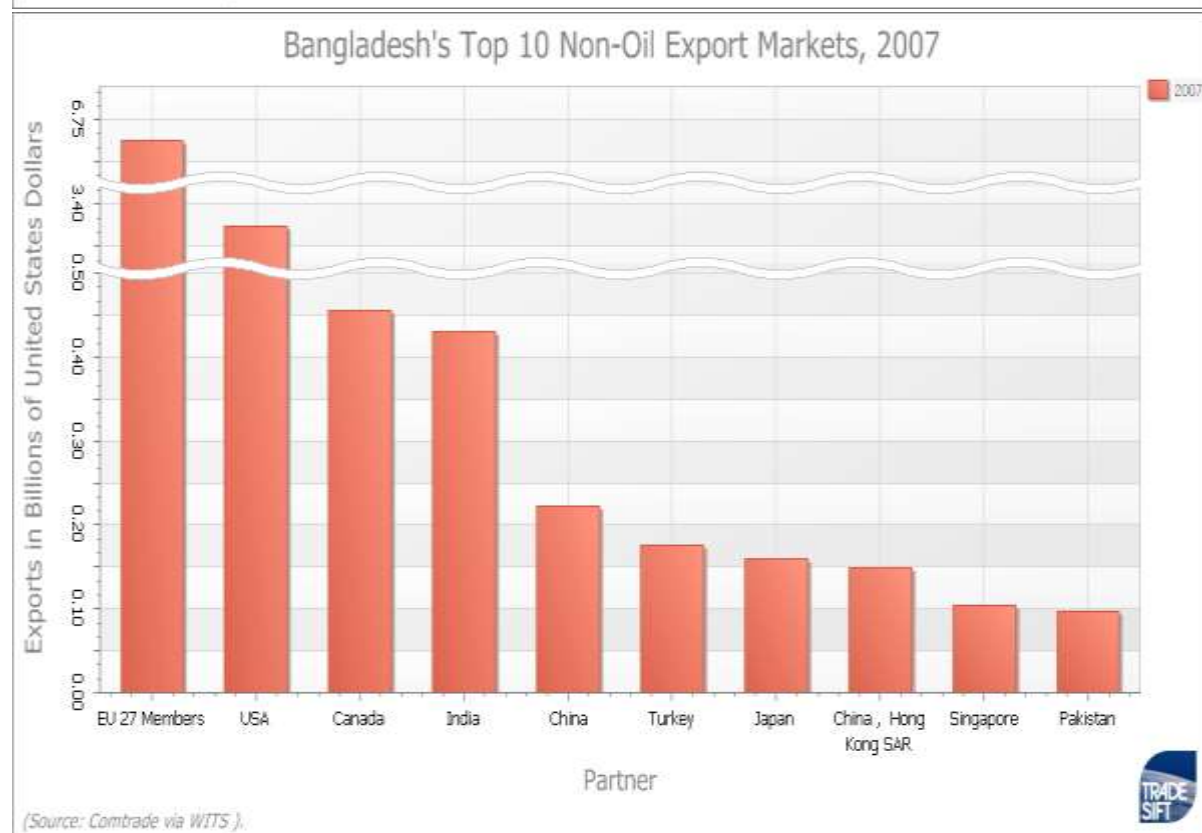
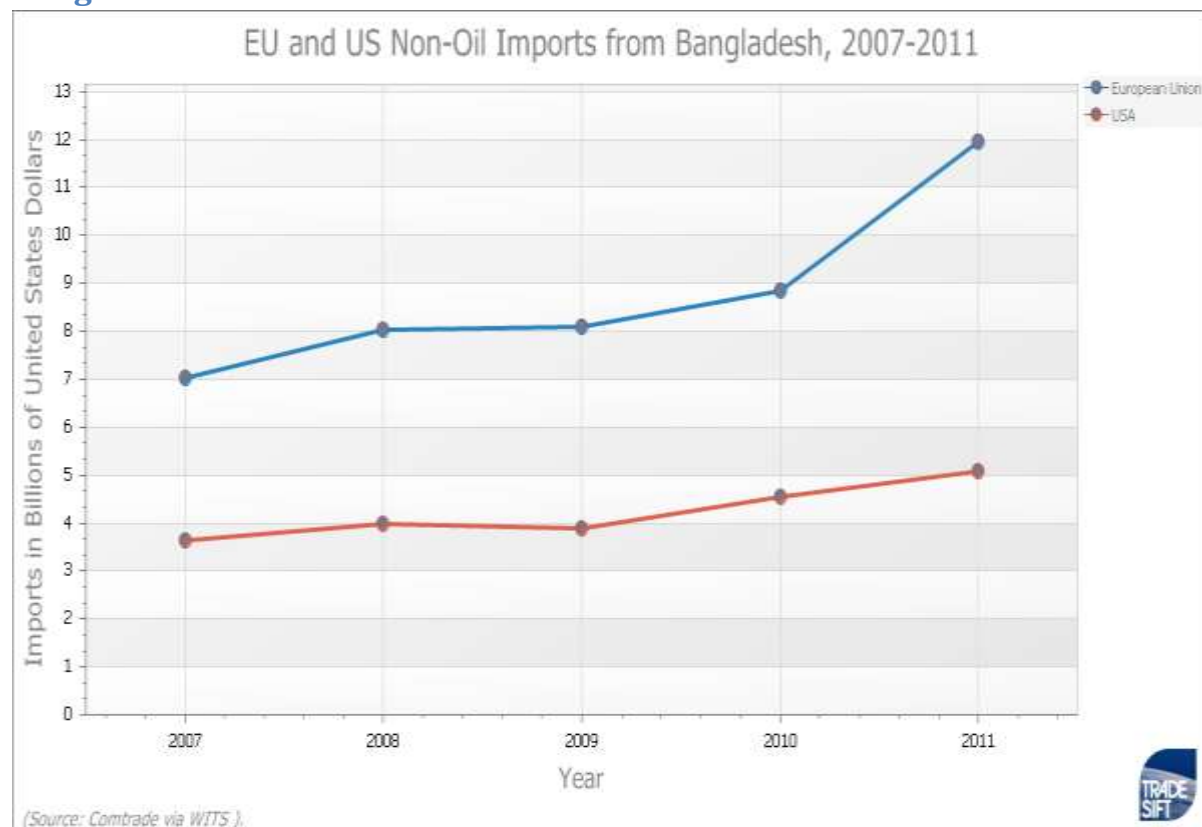
Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from the US Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)

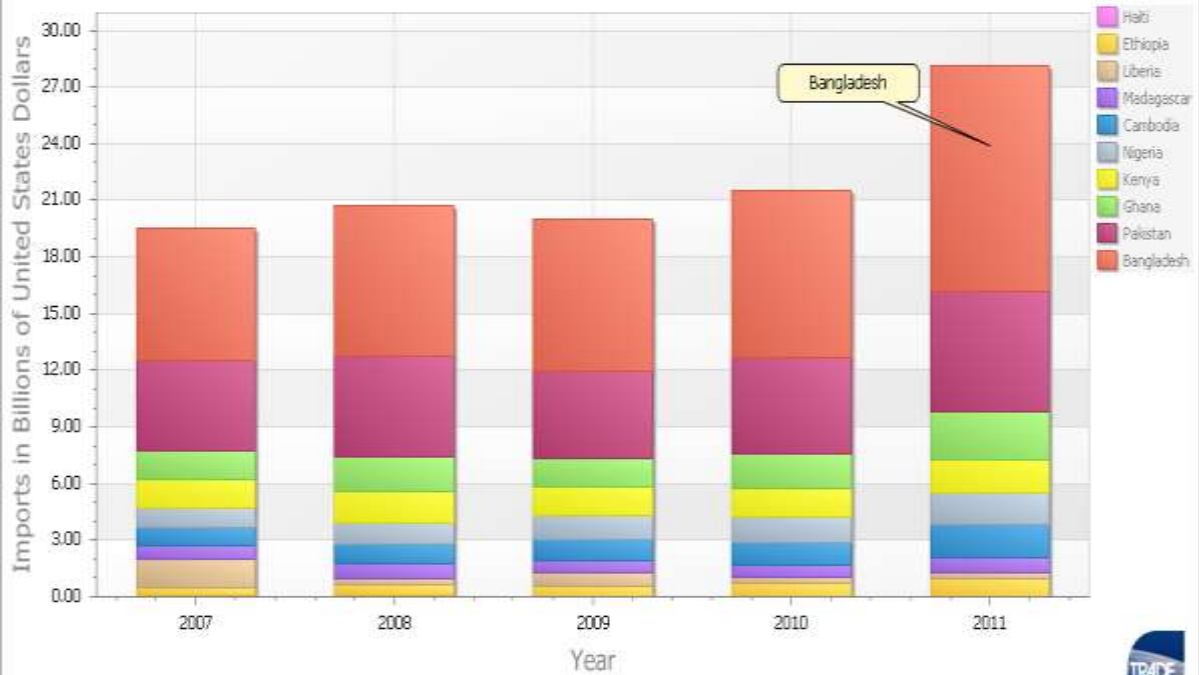


Bangladesh



EU Top 10 Non-Oil Import Sources, Averaged 2009-2011

From DFID 43 Countries

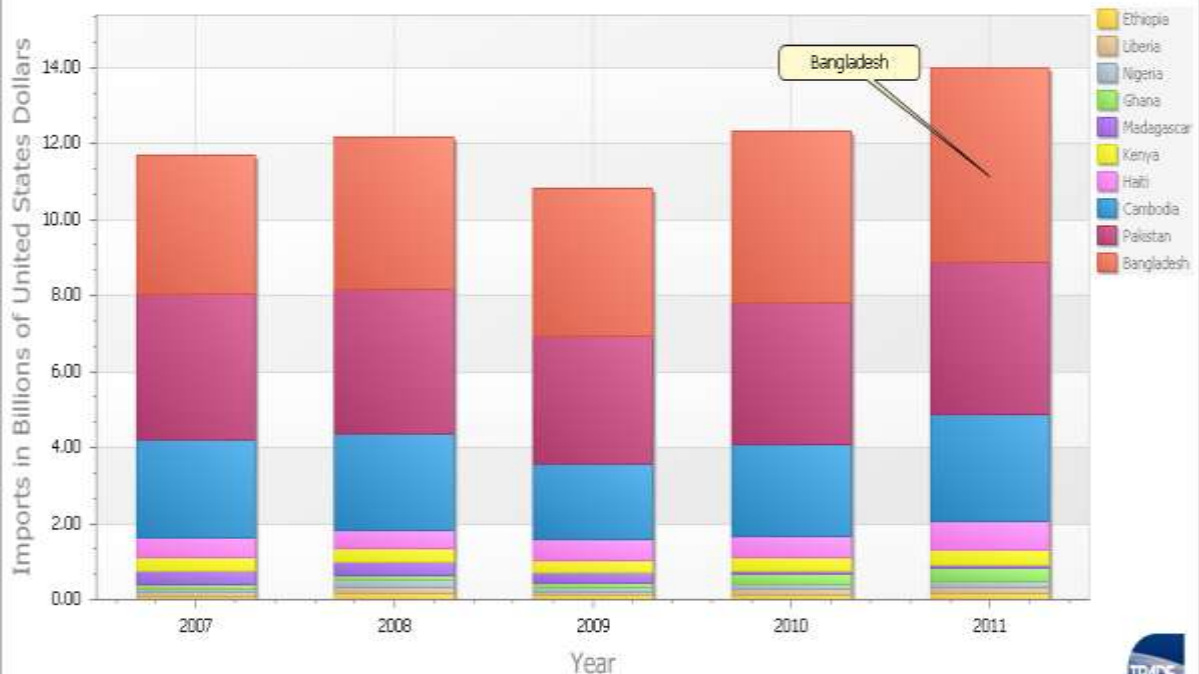


(Source: Comtrade via WITS).



US Top 10 Non-Oil Import Sources, Averaged 2009-2011

From DFID 43 Countries



(Source: Comtrade via WITS).



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Bangladesh Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Bangladesh	Share of Total Imports from Bangladesh	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Rest of World
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	1,240.24	0.24	70.69	0.00	4,376.07
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), o...	569.27	0.11	83.60	0.00	2,421.10
620462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	548.09	0.11	43.90	0.00	4,658.92
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	193.17	0.04	40.77	0.00	9,200.92
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	144.84	0.03	25.08	0.00	4,187.84
620343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	127.94	0.03	3.93	0.00	1,113.13
650590	Hats & oth. headgear, knitted or crocheted/made up...	127.66	0.03	28.33	0.00	1,292.81
620920	Babies' garments & clothing accessories (excl. kni...	124.22	0.02	2.89	0.00	358.64
620630	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses (ex...	97.48	0.02	28.43	0.00	1,099.02
630622	Tents, of synth. fibres	88.03	0.02	2.63	0.00	458.13
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	86.53	0.02	42.26	0.00	4,187.08
610821	Women's/girls' briefs & panties, knitted or croche...	84.76	0.02	1.64	0.00	671.25
620193	Men's/boys' anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	78.10	0.02	14.43	0.00	962.94
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotton...	77.64	0.02	11.73	0.00	1,611.63
630260	Toilet linen & kitchen linen, of terry towelling/s...	68.77	0.01	12.30	0.00	1,729.93
611120	Babies' garments & clothing accessories, knitted o...	66.78	0.01	5.82	0.00	1,639.12
620293	Women's/girls' anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-c...	65.77	0.01	17.31	0.00	918.98
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether or not in shell, frozen	60.98	0.01	0.32	0.00	3,933.39
621210	Brassieres & parts thereof, whether or not knitted...	57.93	0.01	19.13	0.00	1,960.13
620192	Men's/boys' anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	47.20	0.01	11.88	0.00	296.98
Grand Total		3955.417013	0.779240222	467.063817	0.001412492	47078.02063

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Bangladesh Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Bangladesh	Share of Total Imports from Bangladesh	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Rest of World
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	1,240.24	0.24	70.69	0.00	4,376.07
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), o...	569.27	0.11	83.60	0.00	2,421.10
620462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	548.09	0.11	43.90	0.00	4,658.92
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	193.17	0.04	40.77	0.00	9,200.92
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	144.84	0.03	25.08	0.00	4,187.84
620343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	127.94	0.03	3.93	0.00	1,113.13
650590	Hats & oth. headgear, knitted or crocheted/made up...	127.66	0.03	28.33	0.00	1,292.81
620920	Babies' garments & clothing accessories (excl. kni...	124.22	0.02	2.89	0.00	358.64
620630	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses (ex...	97.48	0.02	28.43	0.00	1,099.02
630622	Tents, of synth. fibres	88.03	0.02	2.63	0.00	458.13
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	86.53	0.02	42.26	0.00	4,187.08
610821	Women's/girls' briefs & panties, knitted or croche...	84.76	0.02	1.64	0.00	671.25
620193	Men's/boys', anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	78.10	0.02	14.43	0.00	962.94
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotto...	77.64	0.02	11.73	0.00	1,611.63
630260	Toilet linen & kitchen linen, of terry towelling/s...	68.77	0.01	12.30	0.00	1,729.93
611120	Babies' garments & clothing accessories, knitted o...	66.78	0.01	5.82	0.00	1,639.12
620293	Women's/girls' anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-c...	65.77	0.01	17.31	0.00	918.98
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether or not in shell, frozen	60.98	0.01	0.32	0.00	3,933.39
621210	BrassiFres & parts thereof, whether or not knitte...	57.93	0.01	19.13	0.00	1,960.13
620192	Men's/boys', anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	47.20	0.01	11.88	0.00	296.98
Grand Total		3955.417013	0.779240222	467.063817	0.001412492	47078.02063

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Bangladesh 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Bangladesh, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Bangladesh Exports	Imports from Bangladesh	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/ crochete...	0.00	2.69	12.00	0.07
620342	Men's/ boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	1.31	12.00	0.02
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	1.21	12.00	0.01
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	0.92	12.00	0.01
620462	Women's/ girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0.00	0.64	12.00	0.06
610510	Men's/ boys' shirts, knitted/ crocheted, of cotton	0.00	0.53	12.00	0.00
620520	Men's/ boys' shirts (excl. knitted/ crocheted), of c...	0.00	0.50	12.00	0.00
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether / not in shell, frozen	0.00	0.34	13.00	0.00
610462	Women's/ girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0.00	0.29	12.00	0.01
611120	Babies' garments & clothing accessories, knitted/ c...	0.00	0.20	10.45	0.00
610610	Women's/ girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses, kn...	0.00	0.18	12.00	0.00
630221	Bed linen (excl. knitted/ crocheted), printed, of c...	0.00	0.15	12.00	0.00
620530	Men's/ boys' shirts (excl. knitted/ crocheted), of m...	0.00	0.15	12.00	0.00
620630	Women's/ girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses (ex...	0.00	0.12	12.00	0.00
630231	Bed linen (excl. knitted/ crocheted), of cotton (ex...	0.00	0.11	12.00	0.00
620920	Babies' garments & clothing accessories (excl. kni...	0.00	0.10	10.50	0.00
610831	Women's/ girls' nightdresses & pyjamas, knitted/ cro...	0.00	0.09	12.00	0.00
610442	Women's/ girls' dresses, knitted/ crocheted, of cott...	0.00	0.08	12.00	0.00
640399	Other footwear without outer soles of leather, n...	0.00	0.07	7.66	0.01
620343	Men's/ boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	0.07	12.00	0.00

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Bangladesh 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Bangladesh, Av. 2009-11

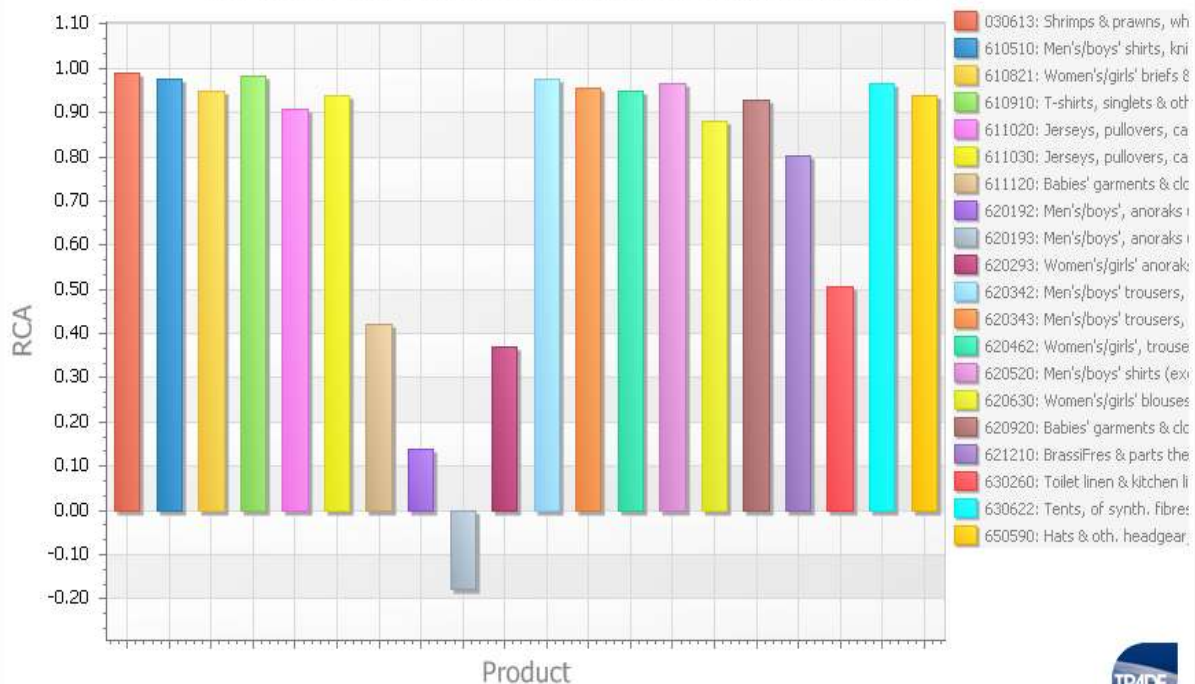
(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Bangladesh Exports	Imports from Bangladesh	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	8.97	1.24	8.97	70.69
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted), of c...	14.20	0.57	14.20	83.60
620462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	8.15	0.55	8.15	43.90
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	10.75	0.19	10.75	40.77
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	16.50	0.14	16.50	25.08
620343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	11.53	0.13	11.53	3.93
650590	Other hats & other headgear, knitted/crocheted,/ma...	6.08	0.13	6.08	28.33
620920	Babies' garments & clothing accessories (excl. kni...	12.73	0.12	12.73	2.89
620630	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses (ex...	9.30	0.10	9.30	28.43
630622	Tents, of synthetic fibres	4.40	0.09	4.40	2.63
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	15.32	0.09	15.32	42.26
610821	Women's/girls' briefs & panties, knitted/crocheted...	7.60	0.08	7.60	1.64
620193	Men's/boys', anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	13.52	0.08	13.52	14.43
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of cotton	19.70	0.08	19.70	11.73
630260	Toilet linen & kitchen linen, of terry towelling/s...	9.10	0.07	9.10	12.30
611120	Babies' garments & clothing accessories, knitted/c...	14.00	0.07	14.00	5.82
620293	Women's/girls' anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-c...	13.52	0.07	13.52	17.31
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether/not in shell, frozen	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.32
621210	Brassifres & parts thereof , whether/not knitted/c...	10.32	0.06	10.32	19.13
620192	Men's/boys', anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	6.67	0.05	6.67	11.88

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Bangladesh's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2007

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Bangladesh Av. 2009-11

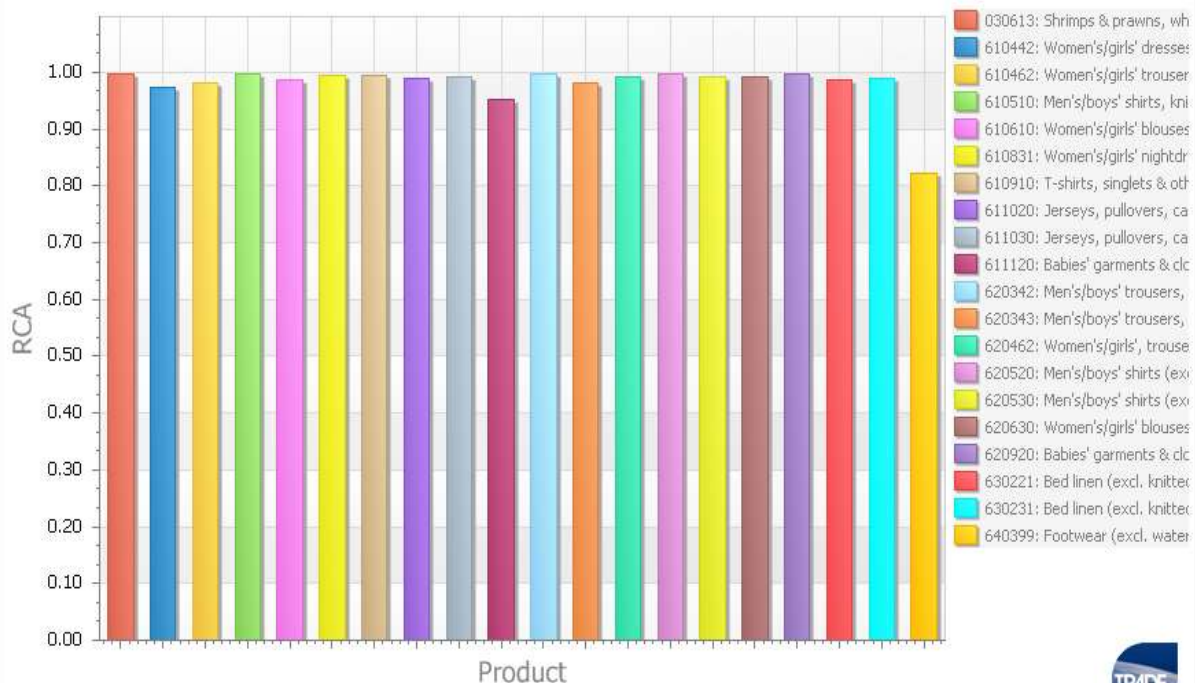


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



Bangladesh's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2007

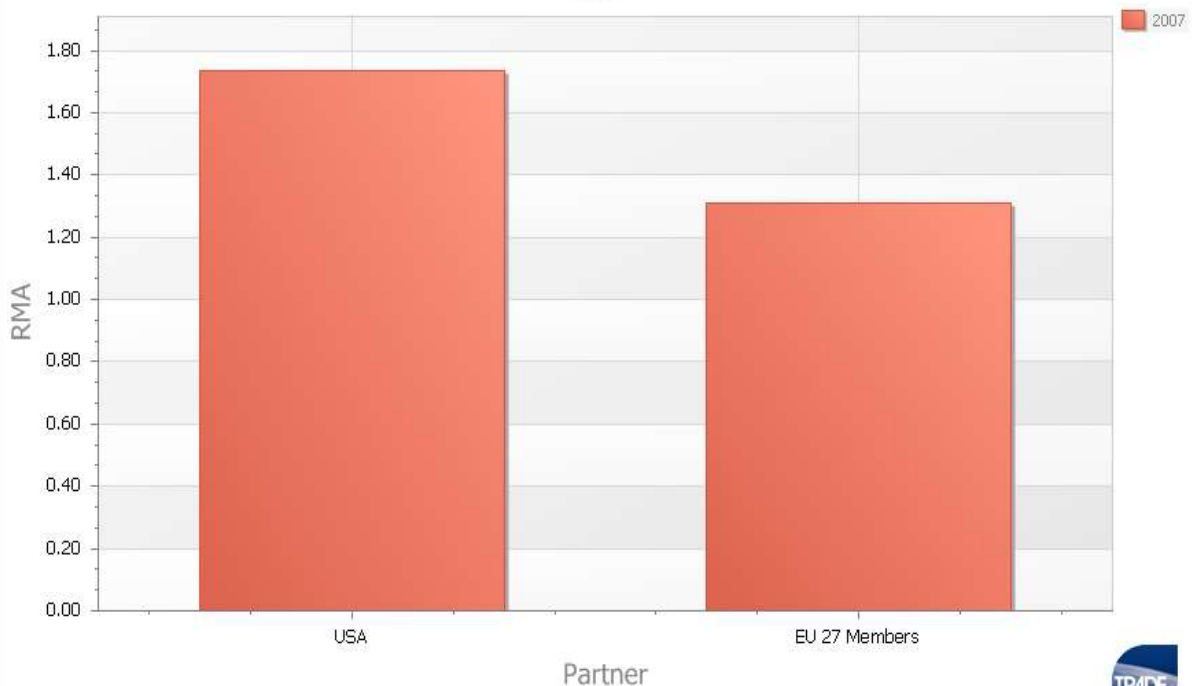
For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Bangladesh Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



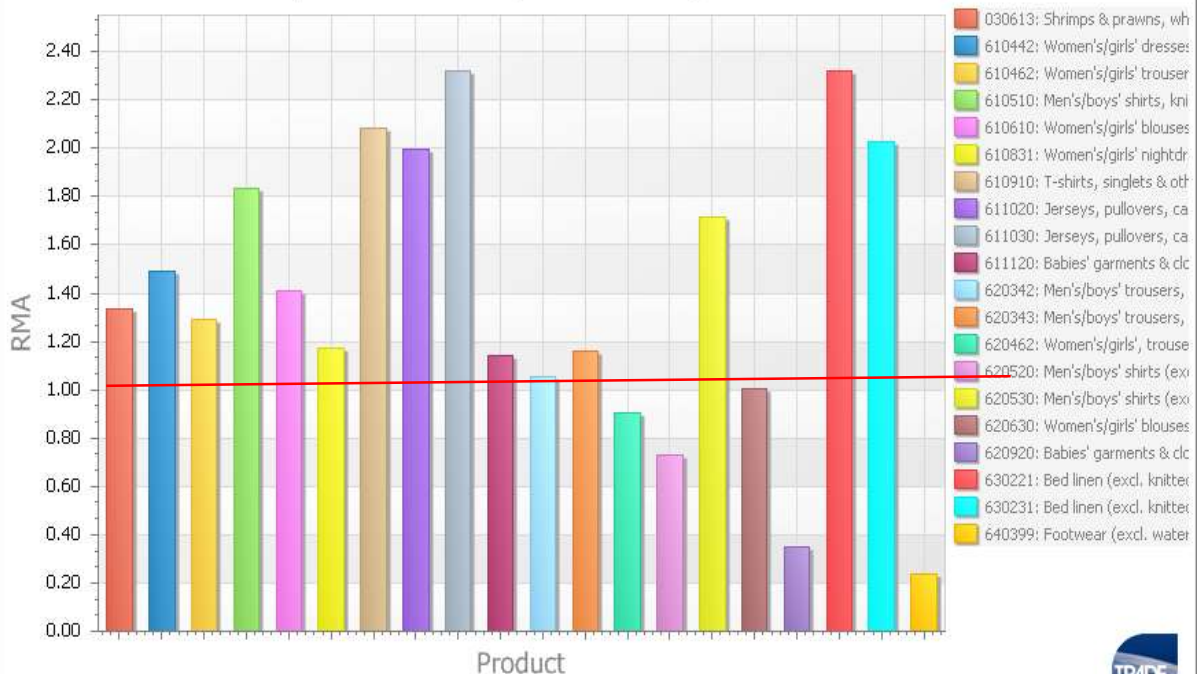
Bangladesh's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World 2007



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS data).



Bangladesh RMA with EU relative to the World, 2007 Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Bangladesh Av. 2009-11

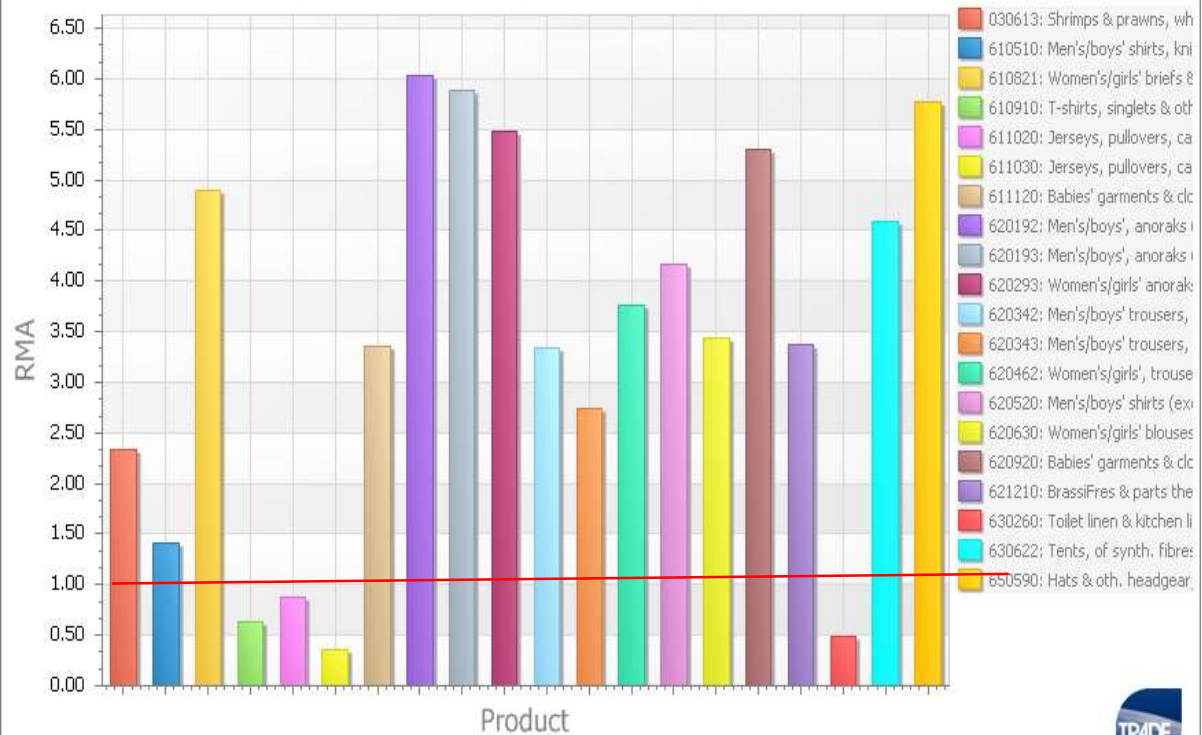


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



Bangladesh RMA with USA relative to the World, 2007

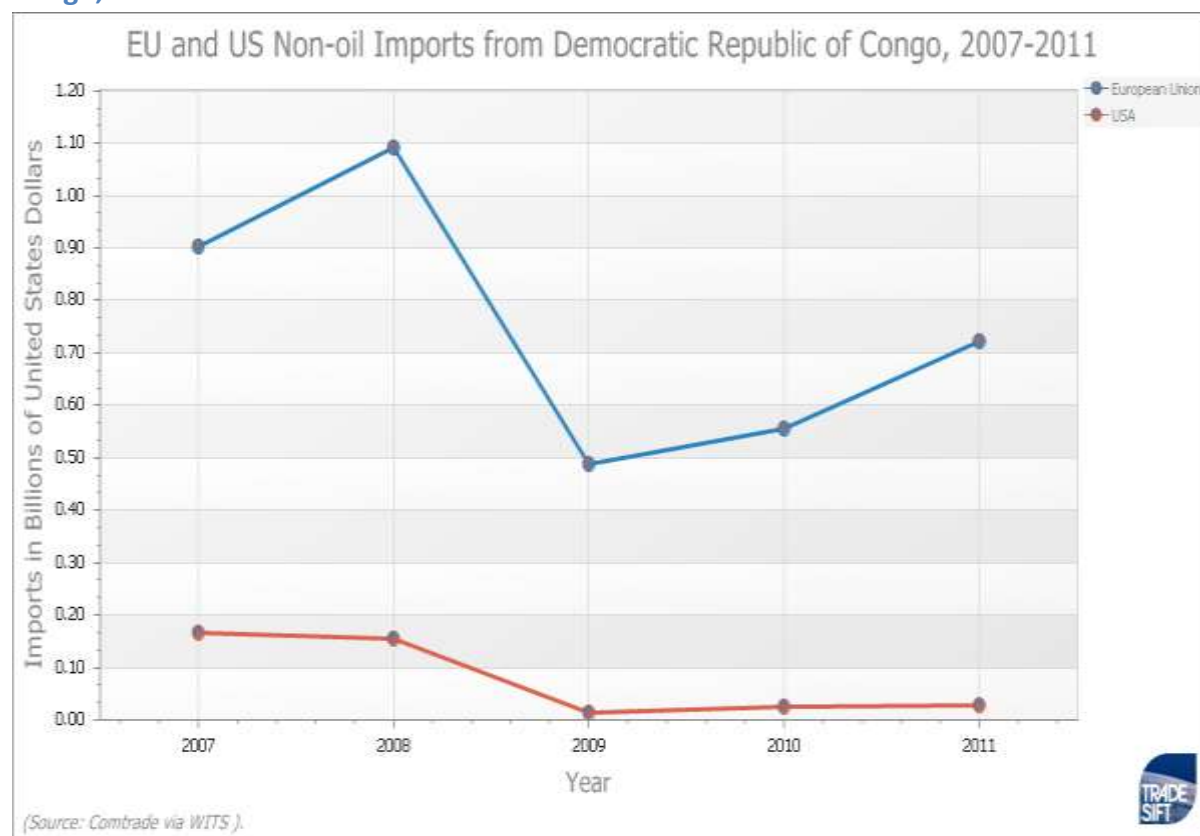
Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Bangladesh Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



Congo, DR



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from DR Congo Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from DR Congo	Share of Total Imports from DR Congo	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
810520	Cobalt mattes & oth. intermediate prods. of cobalt...	213.02	33.96%	210.06	47.70	0.02%
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwk'd./simply sawn/cleav...	197.44	31.47%	14,981.96	60.86	0.03%
740311	Cathodes & sections of cathodes, of ref. copper, u...	75.34	12.01%	9,366.92	10.42	0.00%
440349	Topical wood spec. in SH Note 1 to Ch.44 (excl. of...	42.64	6.80%	122.31	0.13	0.00%
440729	Wood sawn/chipped length wise, sliced/peeled, whet...	23.41	3.73%	629.06	2.71	0.00%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	16.54	2.64%	11,670.53	12.98	0.01%
710221	Industrial diamonds, unwk'd./simply sawn/cleaved/br...	10.57	1.68%	61.68	5.92	0.00%
740400	Copper waste & scrap	8.76	1.40%	2,484.31	505.43	0.22%
440399	Wood, in the rough (excl. of 4403.10-4403.92), whe...	5.39	0.86%	382.18	64.43	0.03%
440799	Wood (excl. of 4407.10-4407.92), sawn/chipped leng...	4.86	0.77%	387.41	200.12	0.09%
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	4.36	0.69%	336.51	57.58	0.03%
350790	Prepared enzymes, n.e.s., other than rennet & conc...	3.14	0.50%	247.00	134.81	0.06%
130239	Mucilages & thickeners (excl. of 1302.31 & 1301.32...	2.98	0.47%	201.64	25.01	0.01%
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	2.36	0.38%	5,142.58	0.01	0.00%
740110	Copper mattes	2.21	0.35%	135.95	0.85	0.00%
440920	Wood (incl. strips & friezes for parquet flooring,...	1.50	0.24%	843.28	10.78	0.00%
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	0.59	0.09%	2,294.20	388.48	0.17%
260500	Cobalt ores & concs.	0.01	0.00%	49.24	0.33	0.00%
440122	Wood, in chips/particles, non- coniferous			285.10	1.54	0.00%
740200	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic r...			1,752.89	26.48	0.01%
	Grand Total	615.12	98.06%	51,584.83	1,556.59	0.69%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from the DR Congo, Av 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from DR Congo	Share of Total Imports from DR Congo	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from DR Congo	Imports from Rest of World
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwk'd./simply sawn/cleav...	7.70	30.07%	4.26	0.00%	618.69
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	2.92	11.41%	78.50	0.02%	14,251.13
440729	Wood sawn/chipped length wise, sliced/peeled, whet...	2.76	10.78%	2.78	0.00%	149.42
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	2.67	10.42%	674.99	0.20%	384.64
230230	Bran, sharps & oth. residues, whether or not in th...	2.66	10.38%	0.03	0.00%	14.58
740311	Cathodes & sections of cathodes, of ref. copper, u...	1.95	7.61%	0.15	0.00%	5,661.40
810520	Cobalt mattes & oth. intermediate prods. of cobalt...	0.97	3.80%	27.81	0.01%	297.72
130219	Vegetable saps & extracts (excl. of 1302.11-1302.1...	0.82	3.21%	106.87	0.03%	340.60
282200	Cobalt oxides & hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxid...	0.65	2.54%	31.98	0.01%	29.00
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.53	2.09%	16.01	0.00%	6,495.49
440799	Wood (excl. of 4407.10-4407.92), sawn/chipped leng...	0.45	1.76%	3.56	0.00%	141.31
350790	Prepared enzymes, n.e.s., other than rennet & conc...	0.45	1.76%	419.70	0.13%	353.20
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unwk'd./simply ...	0.20	0.80%	3,794.60	1.15%	17,912.40
710221	Industrial diamonds, unwk'd./simply sawn/cleaved/br...	0.18	0.69%	1.05	0.00%	47.28
030110	Live ornamental fish	0.08	0.30%	0.51	0.00%	52.91
711620	Articles of precious/semi-precious stones (nat./sy...	0.05	0.21%	74.97	0.02%	405.59
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0.01	0.03%	74.06	0.02%	74.18
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...			0.19	0.00%	1,716.14
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding othe...			208.83	0.06%	271.07
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			2.56	0.00%	5.48
	Grand Total	25.06	97.87%	5,523.40	1.67%	49,222.22

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Democratic Republic of Congo, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Democratic Republic of Congo, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied tariffs on Democratic Republic of Congo Imports	Imports from Democratic Republic of Congo	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	16.54	0.00	12.98
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0.00	4.36	0.60	57.58
130239	Mucilages & thickeners (excl. of 1302.31 & 1301.32...	0.00	2.98	0.00	25.01
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.00	2.36	0.00	0.01
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	0.00	0.59	0.00	388.48
260500	Cobalt ores & concentrates	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.33
350790	Prepared enzymes, n.e.s., other than rennet & conc...	0.00	3.14	3.15	134.81
440122	Wood, in chips/particles, non-coniferous			0.00	1.54
440349	Topical wood spec. in SH Note 1 to Ch.44 (excl. of...	0.00	42.64	0.00	0.13
440399	Wood, in the rough (excl. of 4403.10-4403.92), whe...	0.00	5.39	0.00	64.43
440729	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled, wheth...	0.00	6.91	1.44	1.89
440799	Wood(excl. of 4407.10-4407.95), sawn/chipped leng...	0.00	4.86	0.50	139.39
710221	Industrial diamonds, unworked/simplely sawn/cleaved/...	0.00	10.57	0.00	5.92
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/simplely sawn/cle...	0.00	197.44	0.00	60.86
740200	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic r...			0.00	26.48
740311	Cathodes & sections of cathodes, of refined copper...	0.00	75.34	0.00	10.42
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.00	8.76	0.00	505.43
810520	Cobalt mattes & other intermediate products of cob...	0.00	213.02	0.00	47.70

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

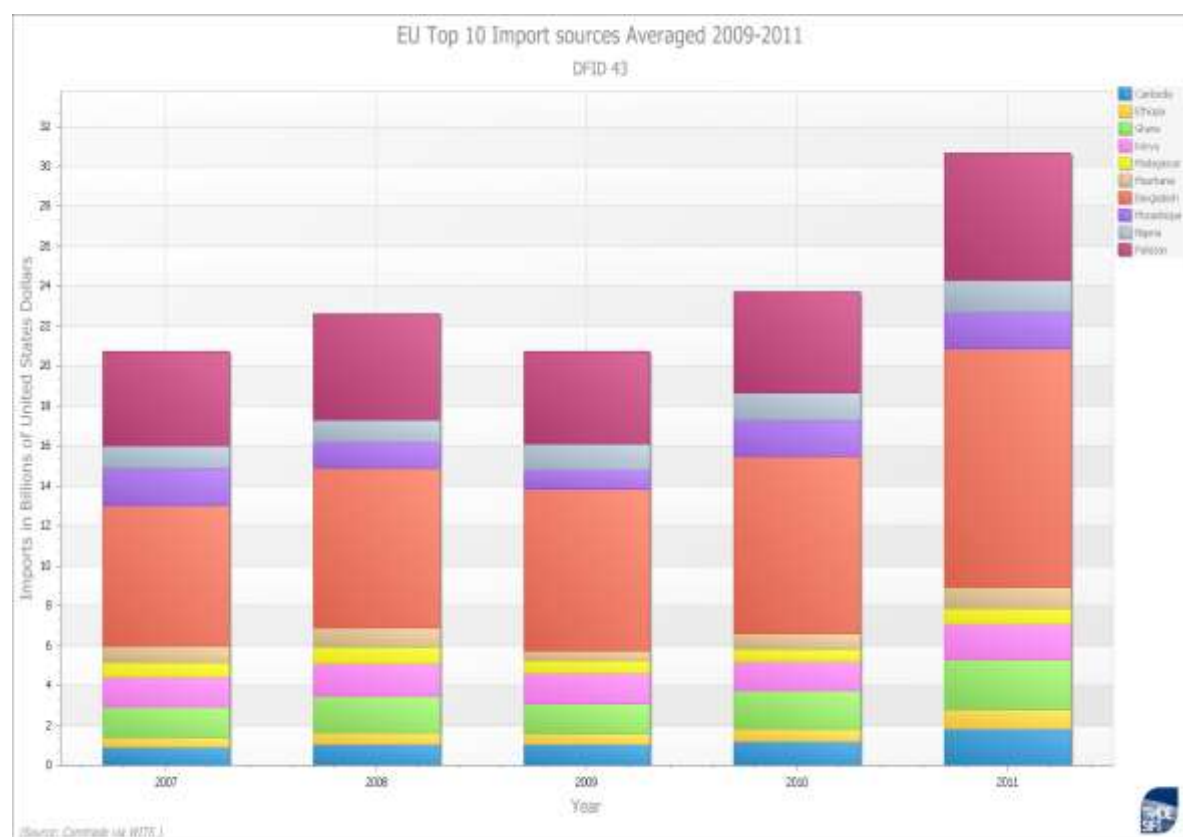
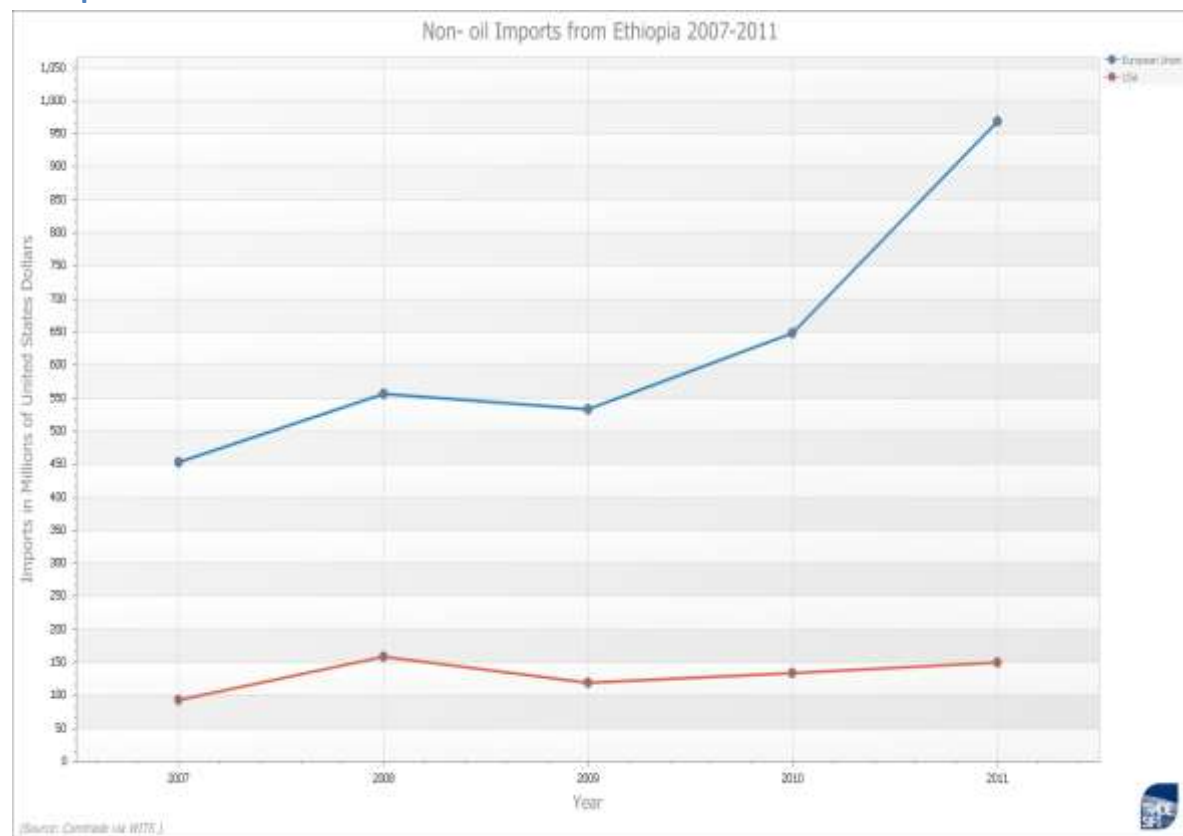
US Tariffs for Democratic Republic of Congo, for the US Top 20 Non-oil Imports from Democratic Republic of Congo Av. 2009-11

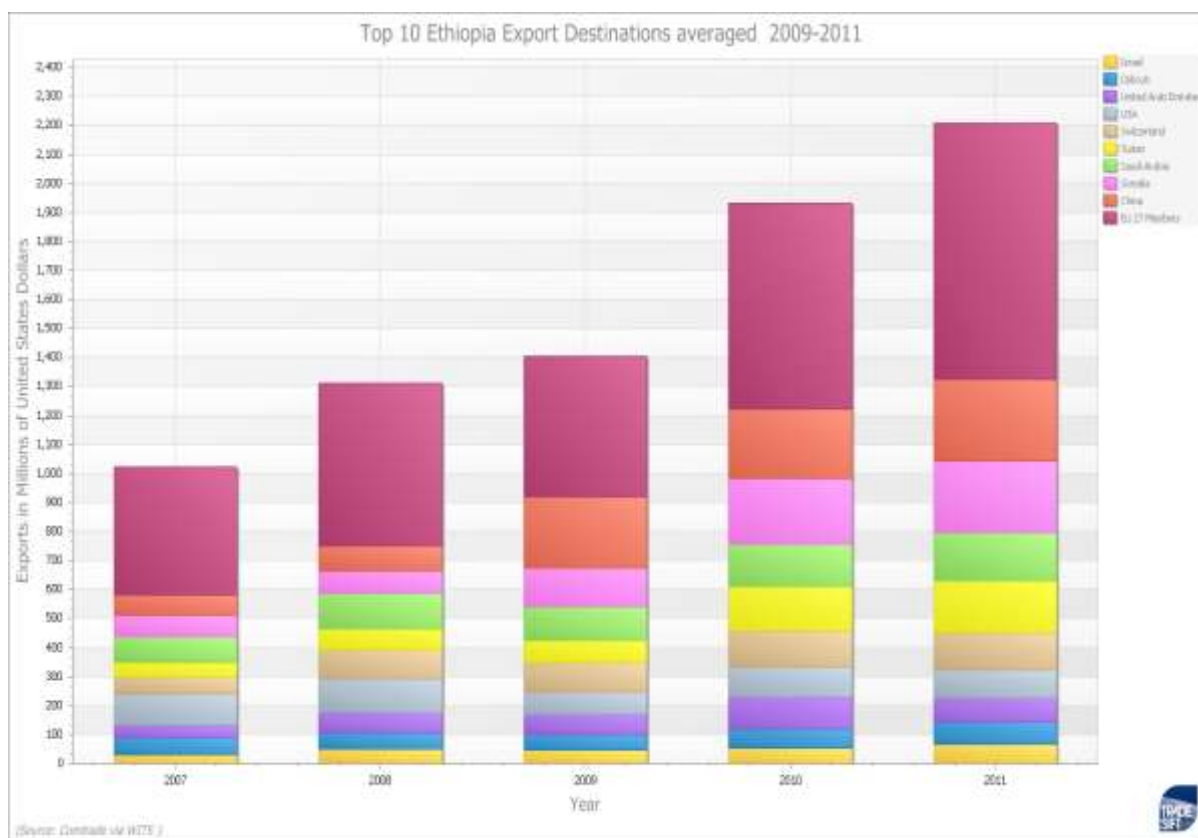
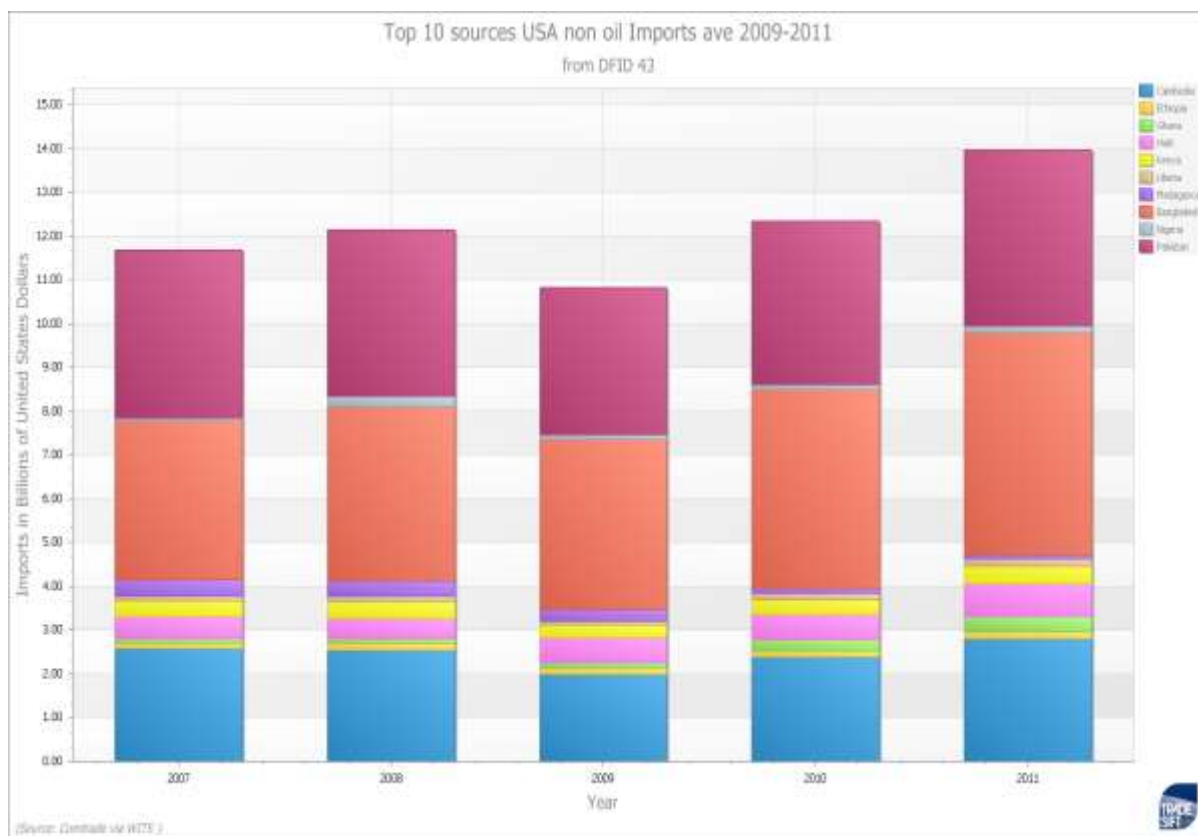
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied tariffs on Democratic Republic of Congo Imports	Imports from Democratic Republic of Congo	MFN Tariffs	Imports from the EU
030110	Live ornamental fish	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.51
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	0.53	0.00	16.01
130219	Vegetable saps & extracts (excl. of 1302.11-1302.1...	0.00	0.82	0.33	106.87
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not containing add...			0.00	0.19
230230	Bran, sharps & other residues, whether/not in the ...	0.00	2.66	0.00	0.03
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding othe...			4.34	208.83
282200	Cobalt oxides & hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxid...	0.00	0.65	0.10	31.98
350790	Prepared enzymes, n.e.s., other than rennet & conc...	0.00	0.45	0.00	419.70
440729	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled, wheth...	0.00	0.67	0.00	1.74
440799	Wood(excl. of 4407.10-4407.95), sawn/chipped leng...	0.00	0.45	0.00	3.09
710221	Industrial diamonds, unworked/simplely sawn/cleaved/...	0.00	0.18	0.00	1.05
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/simplely sawn/cle...	0.00	7.70	0.00	4.26
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unworked/simpl...	0.00	0.20	0.00	3,794.60
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			0.00	2.56
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0.00	2.92	2.05	78.50
711620	Articles of precious/semi-precious stones (natural...	0.00	0.05	4.48	74.97
740311	Cathodes & sections of cathodes, of refined copper...	0.00	1.95	1.00	0.15
810520	Cobalt mattes & other intermediate products of cob...	0.00	0.97	1.47	27.81
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0.00	0.01	0.00	74.06
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.00	2.67	0.00	674.99

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Ethiopia





EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Ethiopia Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Ethiopia	Share of Total Imports from Ethiopia	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	554.53	57.61%	11,132.54	12.98	0.01%
060310	Cut flowers & flower buds of a kind suit. for bouq...	175.88	18.27%	1,117.29	0.11	0.00%
410530	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	22.66	2.35%	65.73	0.05	0.00%
060210	Unrooted cuttings & slips	20.79	2.16%	189.85	0.58	0.00%
841191	Parts of the turbo-jets/turbo-propellers of 8411.1...	20.53	2.13%	3,575.87	9,761.86	4.32%
071333	Kidney beans, incl. white pea beans (Phaseolus vul...	18.39	1.91%	404.84	41.13	0.02%
411200	Leather furth. prepd. after tanning/crusting, incl...	15.20	1.58%	120.93	0.29	0.00%
100590	Maize (corn), other than seed	13.96	1.45%	1,885.65	278.00	0.12%
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	11.99	1.25%	8,094.40	66.92	0.03%
070820	Beans (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.), shelled/unshel...	11.35	1.18%	468.32	1.02	0.00%
841112	Turbo-jets, of a thrust >25 kN	10.04	1.04%	2,123.34	5,710.11	2.53%
410622	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	8.46	0.88%	59.05	0.18	0.00%
630210	Bed linen, knitted or crocheted	8.27	0.86%	381.06	0.36	0.00%
610462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	5.33	0.55%	1,437.00	8.56	0.00%
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	4.77	0.50%	169.51	0.28	0.00%
411310	Leather furth. prepd. after tanning/crusting, incl...	2.84	0.29%	239.63	0.06	0.00%
640610	Uppers & parts thereof (excl. stiffeners), whether...	2.73	0.28%	1,128.42	0.89	0.00%
640399	Footwear (excl. waterproof) with outer soles of ru...	2.59	0.27%	4,808.95	11.36	0.01%
841290	Parts of the engines & motors of 8412.10-8412.80	0.24	0.03%	869.71	1,059.31	0.47%
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...			2,202.10	0.26	0.00%
	Grand Total	910.55	94.59%	40,474.18	16,954.32	7.50%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Ethiopia Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Ethiopia	Share of Total Imports from Ethiopia	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Rest of World
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	96.08	70.04%	16.01	0.00%	6,399.94
120799	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (excl. of 1207.10-12...	11.56	8.43%	1.39	0.00%	58.13
090122	Coffee, roasted, decaffeinated	4.28	3.12%	17.38	0.01%	111.29
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	4.27	3.11%	0.67	0.00%	69.25
090112	Coffee, not roasted, decaffeinated	3.34	2.43%	169.29	0.05%	397.20
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	2.18	1.59%	42.26	0.01%	4,271.44
611430	Garments, n.e.s., knitted or crocheted, of man-made...	1.88	1.37%	11.05	0.00%	549.87
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	1.37	1.00%	70.69	0.02%	5,614.94
071339	Beans (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp. (excl. of 0713.3...	1.27	0.93%	1.06	0.00%	97.57
610520	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of man-made...	1.24	0.90%	1.01	0.00%	581.84
060210	Unrooted cuttings & slips	1.02	0.74%	1.90	0.00%	78.87
610343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.65	0.47%	1.10	0.00%	771.30
640399	Footwear (excl. waterproof) with outer soles of rubber...	0.63	0.46%	404.10	0.12%	6,194.09
152190	Beeswax, oth. insect waxes & spermaceti, whether or not refined...	0.45	0.33%	1.29	0.00%	11.52
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.32	0.23%	674.99	0.20%	386.99
620463	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.32	0.23%	8.39	0.00%	1,013.24
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	0.24	0.18%	40.77	0.01%	9,393.85
740819	Copper wire, of ref. copper (excl. of 7408.11)	0.07	0.05%	27.93	0.01%	67.28
200819	Nuts (excl. ground-nuts), incl. mixts., prepd./prepacked...	0.01	0.01%	9.10	0.00%	181.64
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any mat.	0.01	0.01%	675.78	0.20%	159.75
	Grand Total	131.20	95.63%	2,176.17	0.66%	36,410.01

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Ethiopia 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Ethiopia Av. 2009-11 on top 20

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Ethiopian Exports a AHS Simple Average	Imports from Ethiopia	MFN Tariff	Imports from United States
060210	Unrooted cuttings & slips	0.00	20.79	2.00	0.58
070820	Beans (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.), shelled/unshel...	0.00	11.35	0.00	1.02
071333	Kidney beans, incl. white pea beans (Phaseolus vul...	0.00	18.39	0.00	41.13
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	554.53	0.00	12.98
100590	Maize (corn), other than seed	0.00	13.96	0.00	278.00
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether/not broken	0.00	4.77	0.00	0.28
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not containing add...			0.00	0.26
410530	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0.00	22.66	1.33	0.05
410622	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	0.00	8.46	1.00	0.18
411200	Leather further prepared after tanning/crusting, i...	0.00	15.20	3.50	0.29
411310	Leather further prepared after tanning/crusting, i...	0.00	2.84	3.50	0.06
610462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	0.00	5.33	12.00	8.56
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.00	11.99	12.00	66.92
630210	Bed linen, knitted/crocheted	0.00	8.27	12.00	0.36
640399	Other footwear without outer soles of leather, n...	0.00	2.59	7.66	11.36
640610	Uppers & parts thereof (excl. stiffeners), whether...	0.00	2.73	3.00	0.89
841112	Turbo-jets, of a thrust >25 kN	0.00	10.04	0.90	5,710.11
841191	Parts of the turbo-jets/turbo-propellers of 8411.1...	0.00	20.53	0.90	9,761.86
841290	Parts of the engines & motors of 8412.10-8412.80	0.00	0.24	1.01	1,059.31

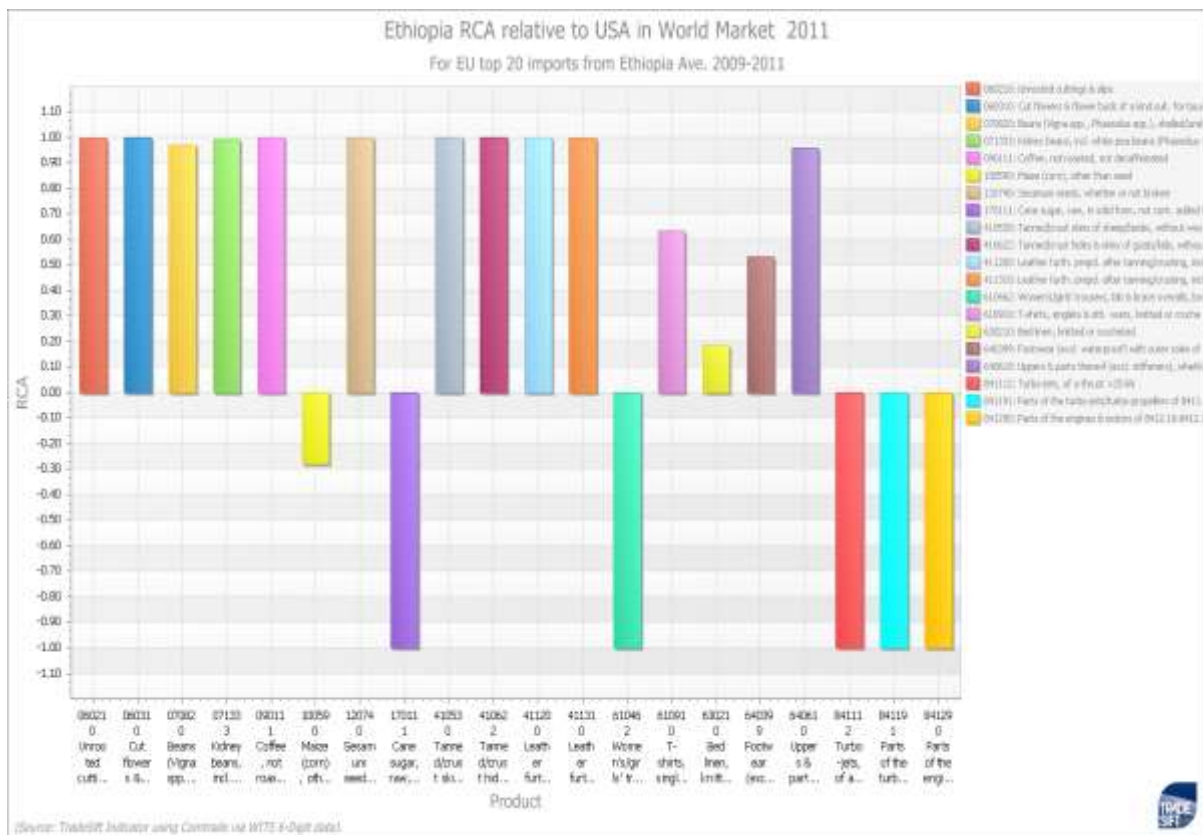
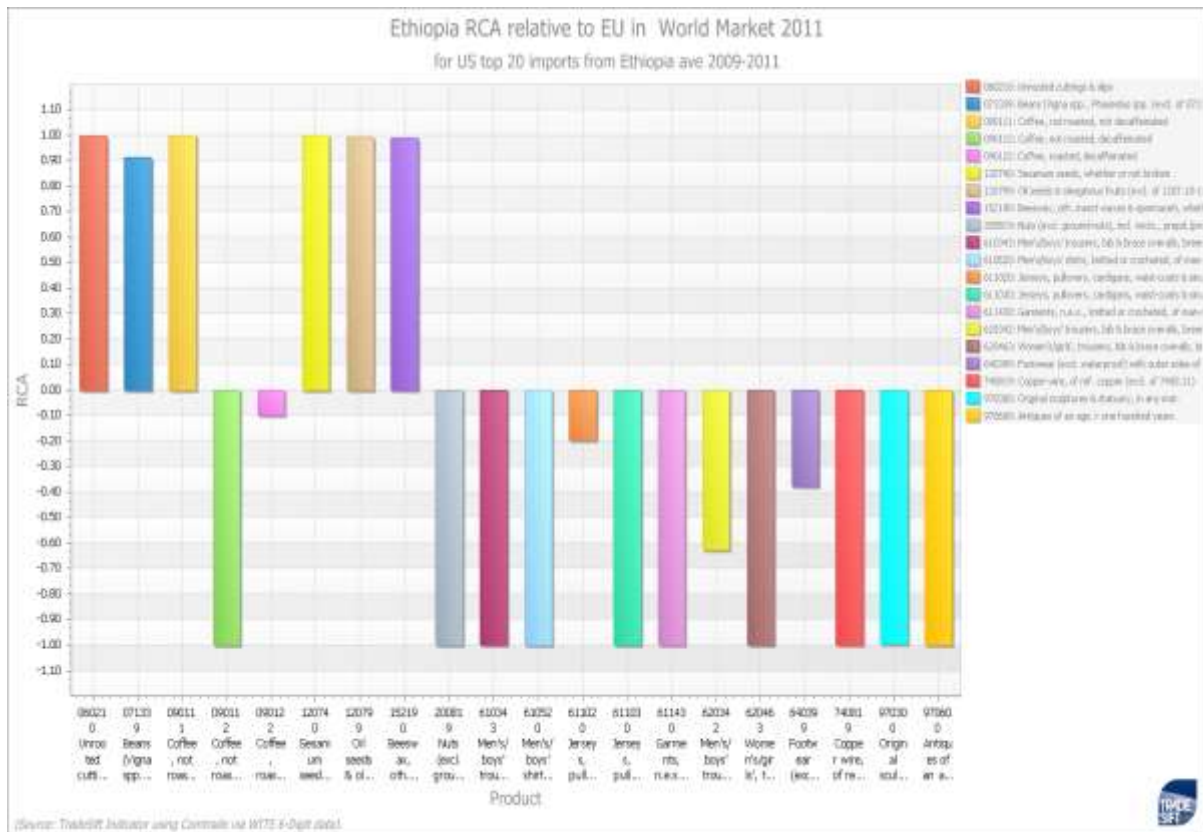
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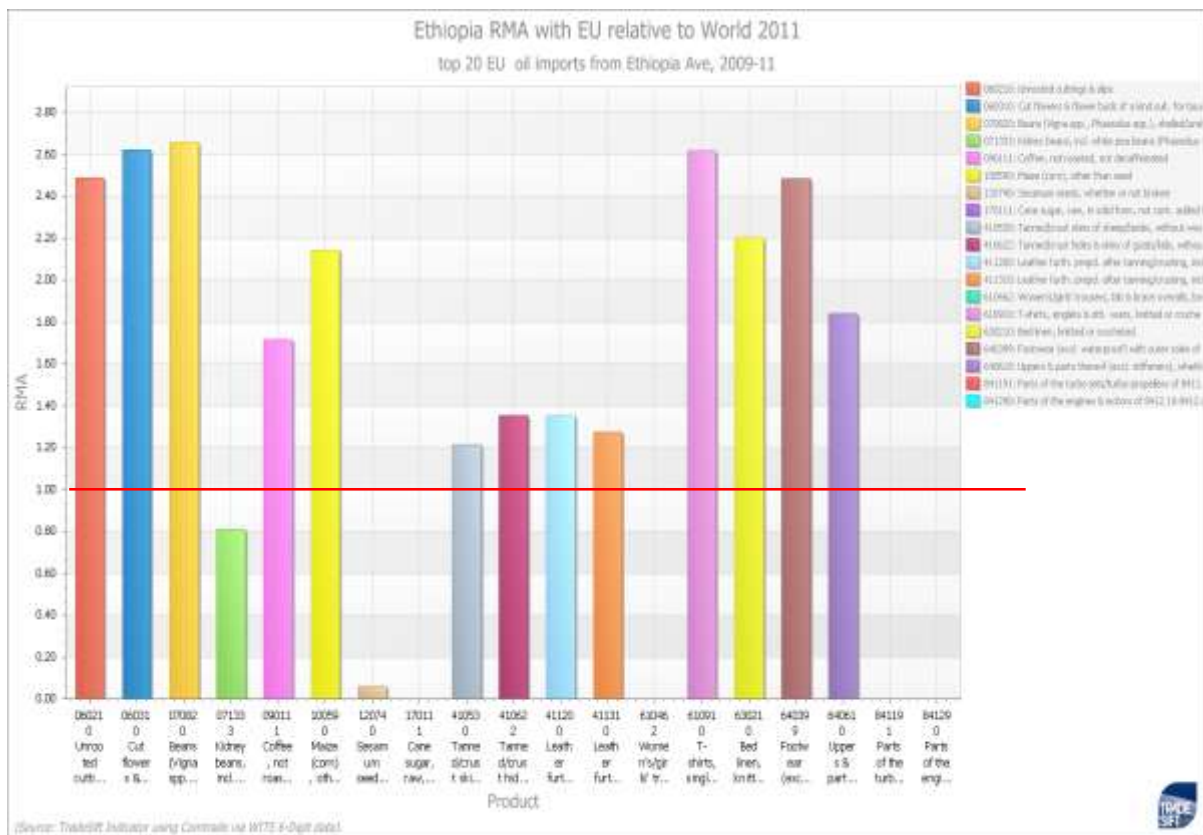
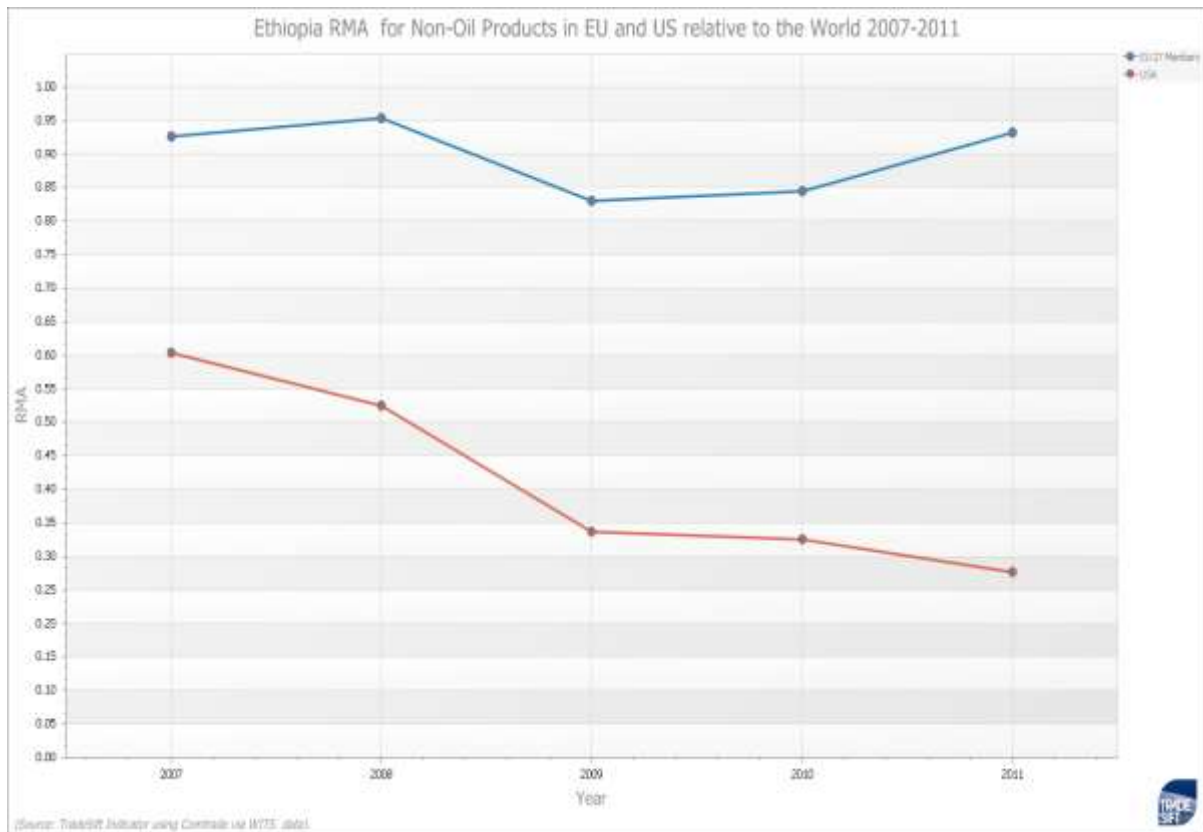
US Tariffs for Ethiopia 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Ethiopia Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

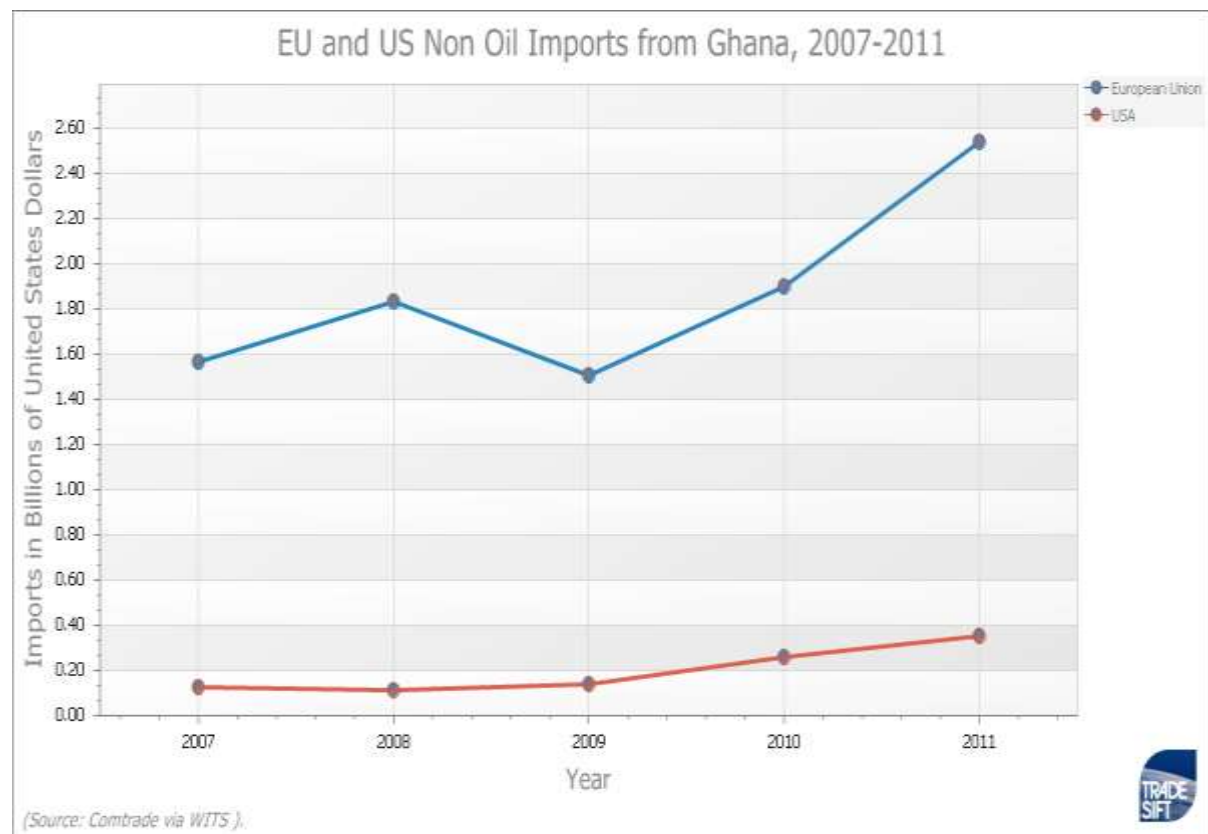
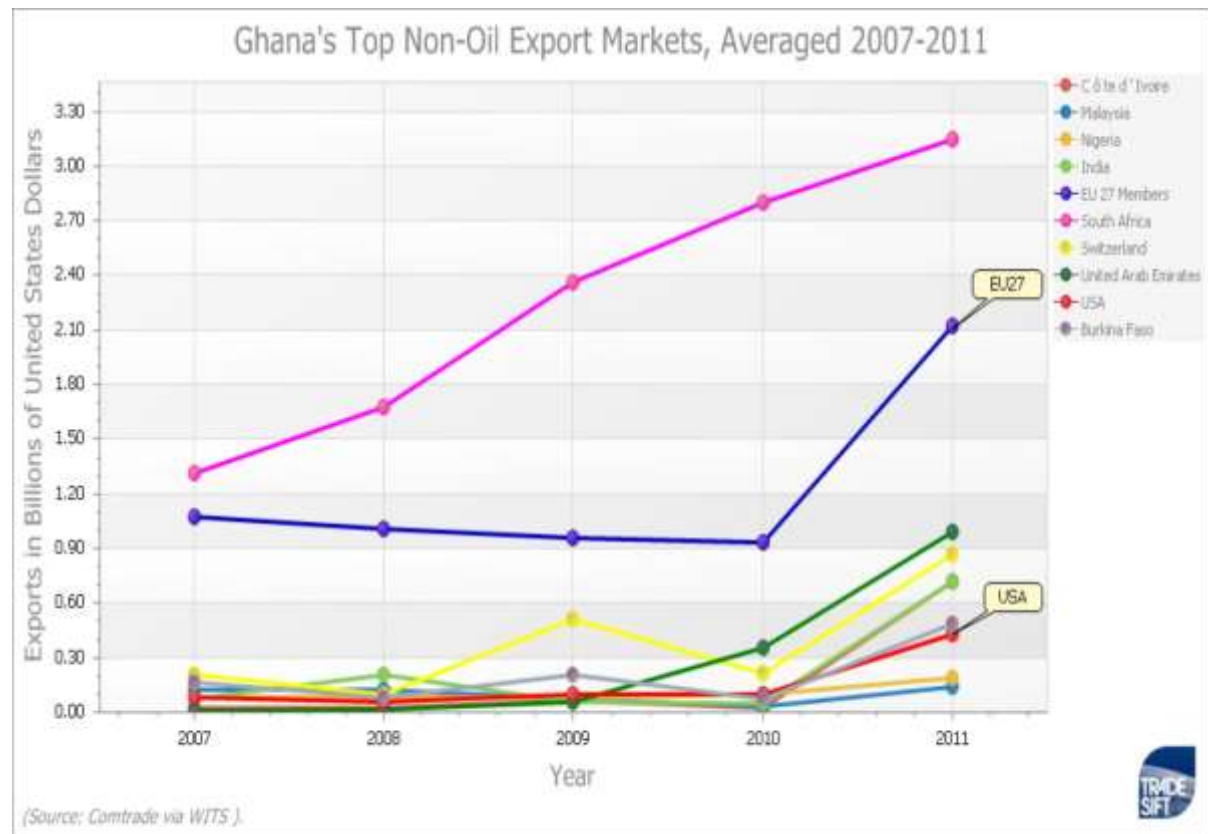
Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Ethiopian Exports	Imports from Ethiopia	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
060210	Unrooted cuttings & slips	0.00	1.02	4.80	1.90
071339	Beans (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp. (excl. of 0713.3...	0.00	1.27	0.00	1.06
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	96.08	0.00	16.01
090112	Coffee, not roasted, decaffeinated	0.00	3.34	0.00	169.29
090122	Coffee, roasted, decaffeinated	0.00	4.28	0.00	17.38
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether/not broken	0.00	4.27	0.00	0.67
120799	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (excl. of 1206.00 & ...	0.00	11.56	0.00	1.39
152190	Beeswax, other insect waxes & spermaceti, whether/...	0.00	0.45	2.40	1.29
200819	Nuts (excl. ground-nuts), incl. mixtures, prepared...	0.00	0.01	9.54	9.10
610343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	0.65	21.55	1.10
610520	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of man-made...	0.00	1.24	22.80	1.01
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	0.24	10.75	40.77
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	2.18	15.32	42.26
611430	Garments, n.e.s., knitted/crocheted, of man-made f...	0.00	1.88	25.03	11.05
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	1.37	8.97	70.69
620463	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0.00	0.32	11.80	8.39
640399	Other footwear without outer soles of leather, n...	0.00	0.63	6.42	404.10
740819	Copper wire, of refined copper (excl. of 7408.11)	0.00	0.07	3.00	27.93
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any material	0.00	0.01	0.00	675.78
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.00	0.32	0.00	674.99

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).



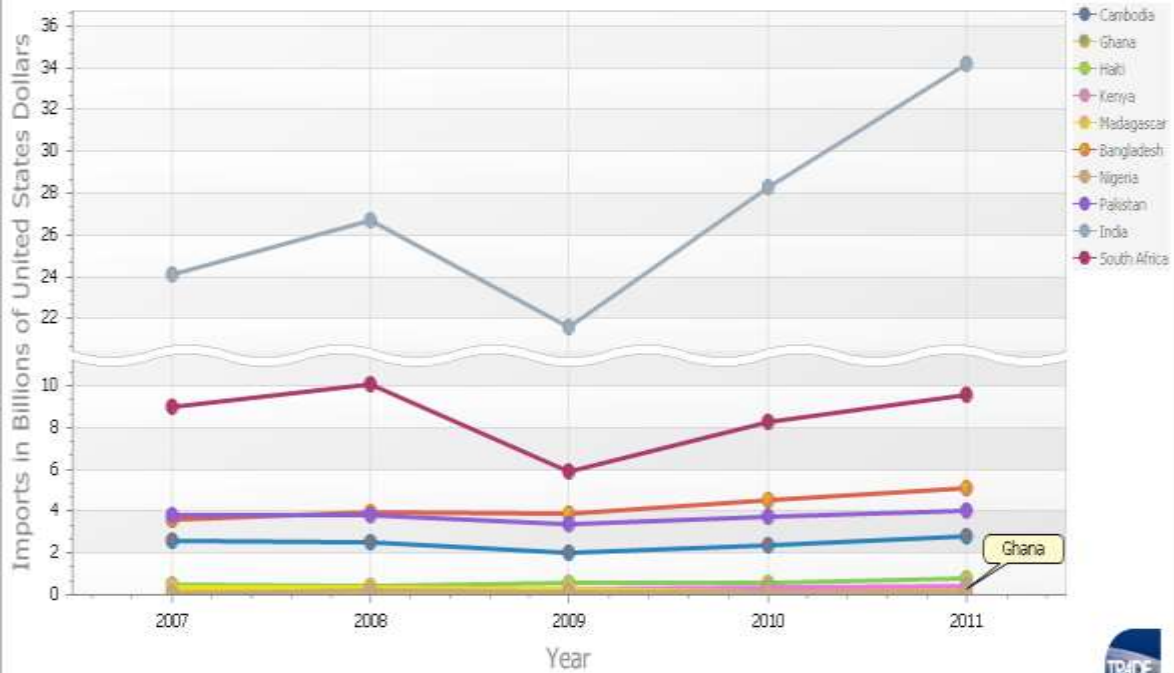


Ghana



US Top 10 Non-Oil Import Sources, Averaged 2007-2011

From DFID 45 Countries

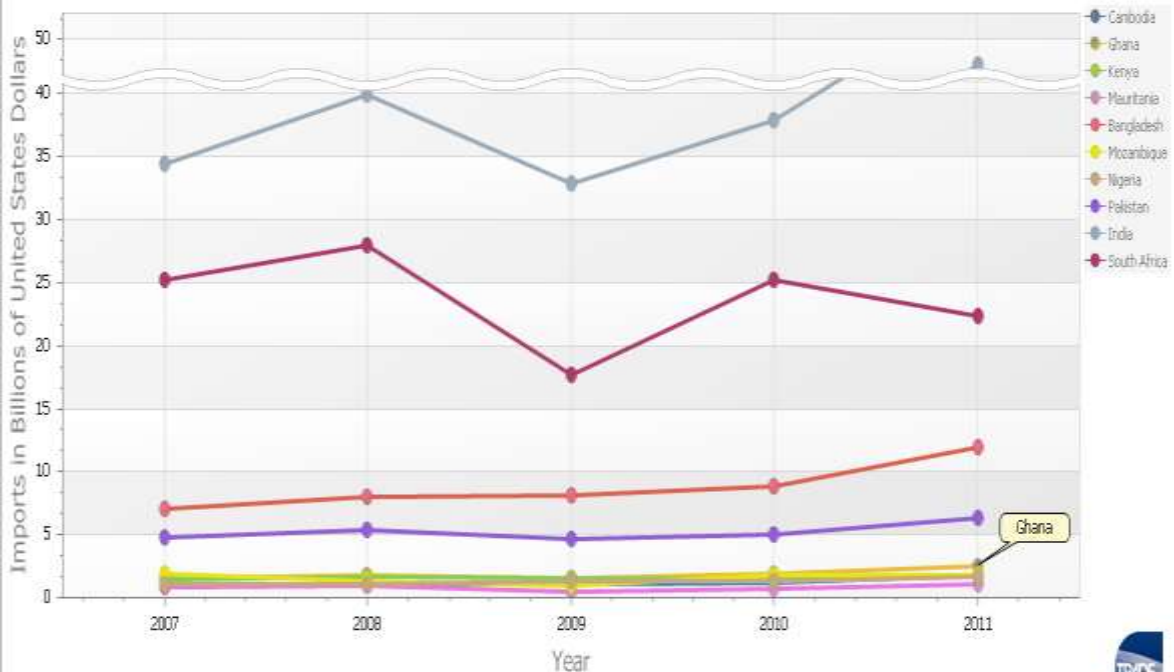


(Source: Comtrade via WITS).



EU Top 10 Non-Oil Import Sources, Averaged 2007-2011

From DFID 45 Countries



(Source: Comtrade via WITS).



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Ghana Av 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Ghana	Share of Total Imports from Ghana	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	1,304.39	52.44%	3,840.54	0.01	0.00%
180310	Cocoa paste, not defatted	244.40	9.83%	547.13	0.00	0.00%
180400	Cocoa butter, fat & oil	169.96	6.83%	607.66	0.14	0.00%
160414	Tunas, skipjack & bonito (Sarda spp.), prepd./pres...	121.39	4.88%	2,034.15	0.01	0.00%
180500	Cocoa powder, not cont. added sugar/oth. sweetenin...	79.98	3.22%	145.54	3.40	0.00%
760120	Aluminium alloys, unwrought	76.71	3.08%	6,745.20	29.03	0.01%
080430	Pineapples, fresh/dried	50.58	2.03%	737.46	0.00	0.00%
080300	Bananas, incl. plantains, fresh/dried	46.44	1.87%	3,925.88	0.05	0.00%
180320	Cocoa paste, wholly/partly defatted	45.97	1.85%	244.89	1.93	0.00%
400122	Technically spec. nat. rubber (TSNR)	37.30	1.50%	3,022.94	30.75	0.01%
151590	Fixed vegetable fats & oils (excl. of 1515.11- 1515...	29.59	1.19%	130.13	28.23	0.01%
440729	Wood sawn/chipped length wise, sliced/peeled, whet...	29.10	1.17%	623.37	2.71	0.00%
740400	Copper waste & scrap	16.05	0.65%	2,477.02	505.43	0.22%
071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & sim. root...	14.36	0.58%	27.54	0.00	0.00%
260600	Aluminium ores & concs.	14.14	0.57%	810.32	6.20	0.00%
030749	Cuttle fish (Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, ...	11.69	0.47%	1,129.51	24.02	0.01%
440890	Sheets for veneering, incl. those obt. by slicing ...	10.62	0.43%	201.50	109.85	0.05%
440839	Sheets for veneering, incl. those obt. by slicing ...	8.80	0.35%	232.56	1.96	0.00%
440920	Wood (incl. strips & friezes for parquet flooring,...	7.73	0.31%	837.05	10.78	0.00%
160420	Prepared/presvd. fish other than whole/in pieces	6.29	0.25%	333.73	2.89	0.00%
	Grand Total	2,325.50	93.49%	28,654.12	757.39	0.34%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Ghana Av 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Ghana	Share of Total Imports from Ghana	Imports from Rest of World
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.45	0.00%	226.75	65.87%	1,240.93
180500	Cocoa powder, not cont. added sugar/oth. sweetenin...	380.52	0.12%	30.03	8.72%	115.84
400122	Technically spec. nat. rubber (TSNR)	2.30	0.00%	19.30	5.61%	4,133.41
440729	Wood sawn/chipped length wise, sliced/peeled, whet...	2.78	0.00%	10.97	3.19%	141.20
180400	Cocoa butter, fat & oil	21.41	0.01%	9.22	2.68%	422.75
180310	Cocoa paste, not defatted	7.42	0.00%	9.17	2.66%	89.05
071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & sim. root...	0.03	0.00%	7.59	2.21%	100.89
440890	Sheets for veneering, incl. those obt. by slicing ...	36.14	0.01%	5.00	1.45%	102.31
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	78.50	0.02%	4.56	1.32%	14,249.49
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0.10	0.00%	1.70	0.49%	892.97
440839	Sheets for veneering, incl. those obt. by slicing ...	9.93	0.00%	1.65	0.48%	19.91
460210	Basketwork, wickerwork & oth. arts., made directly...	1.80	0.00%	1.44	0.42%	338.42
320300	Colouring matter of veg./animal origin (incl. dyei...	51.28	0.02%	1.35	0.39%	81.71
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	2.56	0.00%	1.29	0.37%	4.19
180320	Cocoa paste, wholly/partly defatted	35.48	0.01%	1.21	0.35%	218.09
071410	Manioc (cassava)			1.00	0.29%	60.96
440799	Wood (excl. of 4407.10-4407.92), sawn/chipped leng...	3.56	0.00%	0.62	0.18%	141.14
030232	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), fresh/chilled...	0.01	0.00%			178.86
261690	Precious metal ores & concs. (excl. silver ores & ...	0.04	0.00%			155.83
260200	Manganese ores & concs., incl. ferruginous mangane...	0.15	0.00%			157.70
	Grand Total	634.46	0.19%	332.85	96.70%	22,845.68

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Ghana 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Imports from Ghana, Av. 09-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Ghana	MFN Tariff	Applied Tariff on Ghana Exports	Imports from the US
030749	Cuttle fish (Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, ...	0.012	7.000	0.000	0.024
071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & similar r...	0.014	3.000	0.000	0.000
080300	Bananas, incl. plantains, fresh/dried	0.046	16.000	0.000	0.000
080430	Pineapples, fresh/dried	0.051	5.800	0.000	0.000
151590	Fixed vegetable fats & oils (excl. of 1515.11-1515...	0.030	6.540	0.000	0.028
160414	Tunas, skipjack & bonito (Sarda spp.), prepared/pr...	0.121	24.070	0.000	0.000
160420	Prepared/preserved fish other than whole/in pieces	0.006	17.520	0.000	0.003
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	1.304	0.000	0.000	0.000
180310	Cocoa paste, not defatted	0.244	9.600	0.000	0.000
180320	Cocoa paste, wholly/partly defatted	0.046	9.600	0.000	0.002
180400	Cocoa butter, fat & oil	0.170	7.700	0.000	0.000
180500	Cocoa powder, not containing added sugar/other swe...	0.080	8.000	0.000	0.003
260600	Aluminium ores & concentrates	0.014	0.000	0.000	0.006
400122	Technically spec. natural rubber (TSNR)	0.037	0.000	0.000	0.031
440729	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled, wheth...	0.027	1.440	0.000	0.002
440839	Sheets for veneering (including those obtained by ...	0.009	3.990	0.000	0.002
440890	Sheets for veneering (including those obtained by ...	0.011	2.750	0.000	0.110
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.505
760120	Aluminium alloys, unwrought	0.077	6.000	0.000	0.029

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Ghana 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Ghana, Av. 2009-11

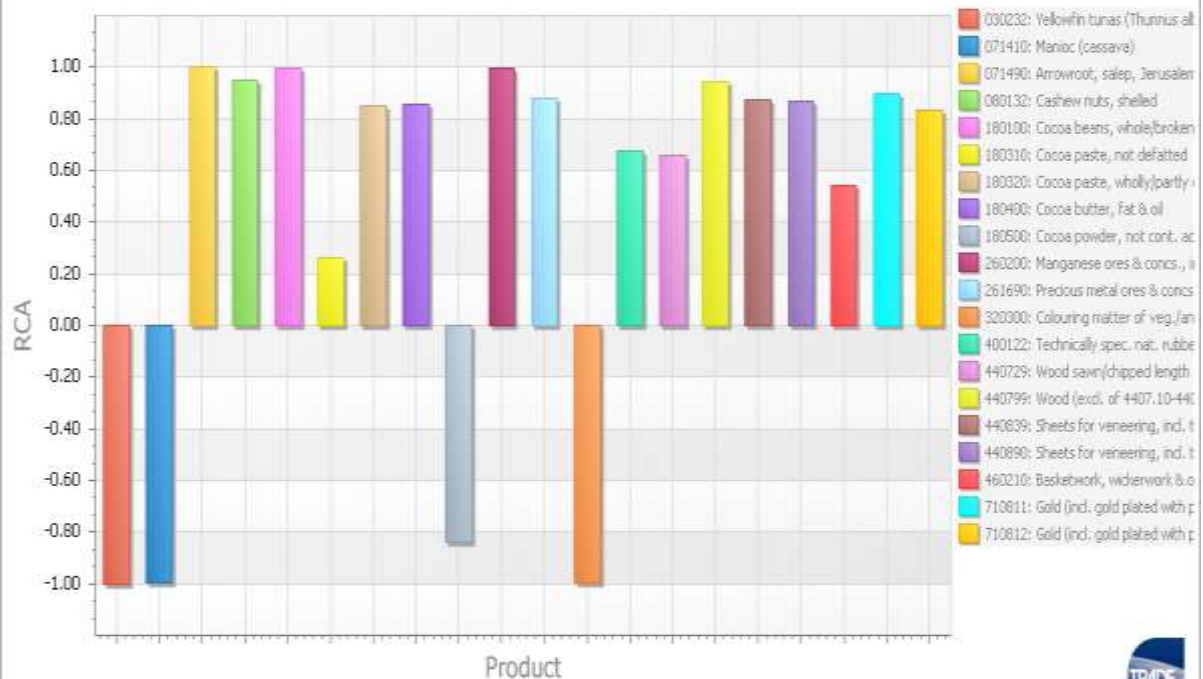
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Year	Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Ghanaian Exports	Imports from Ghana	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
2011	180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.00	226,751.85	0.00	448.91
2011	180500	Cocoa powder, not containing	0.00	30,026.23	0.00	380,516.24
2011	400122	Technically spec. natural rubber (TSNR)	0.00	19,302.47	0.00	2,301.35
2011	440729	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise	0.00	9,573.96	0.00	2,782.45
2011	180400	Cocoa butter, fat & oil	0.00	9,220.54	0.00	21,412.41
2011	180310	Cocoa paste, not defatted	0.00	9,169.59	0.00	7,417.33
2011	071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & similar	0.00	7,592.77	8.11	27.47
2011	440890	Sheets for veneering (including those	0.00	4,999.53	0.00	36,143.62
2011	710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0.00	4,559.06	2.05	78,497.63
2011	080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0.00	1,702.05	0.00	104.48
2011	440839	Sheets for veneering (including those obtained by ...	0.00	1,650.98	0.00	9,930.71
2011	320300	Colouring matter of vegetable/animal origin (incl....	0.00	1,349.76	0.77	51,282.66
2011	710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0.00	1,285.70	0.00	2,559.12
2011	180320	Cocoa paste, wholly/partly defatted	0.00	1,208.45	0.00	35,476.65
2011	071410	Manioc (cassava)	0.00	998.82	9.60	0.00
2011	440799	Wood(excl. of 4407.10-4407.95), sawn/chipped length	0.00	616.67	0.00	3,555.67
2011	030232	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), fresh/chilled...		0.00	0.00	10.82
2011	260200	Manganese ores & concentrates, incl. ferruginous m...		0.00	0.00	41.35
2011	261690	Precious metal ores & concentrates (excl. silver o...		0.00	0.00	150.38

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Ghana's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

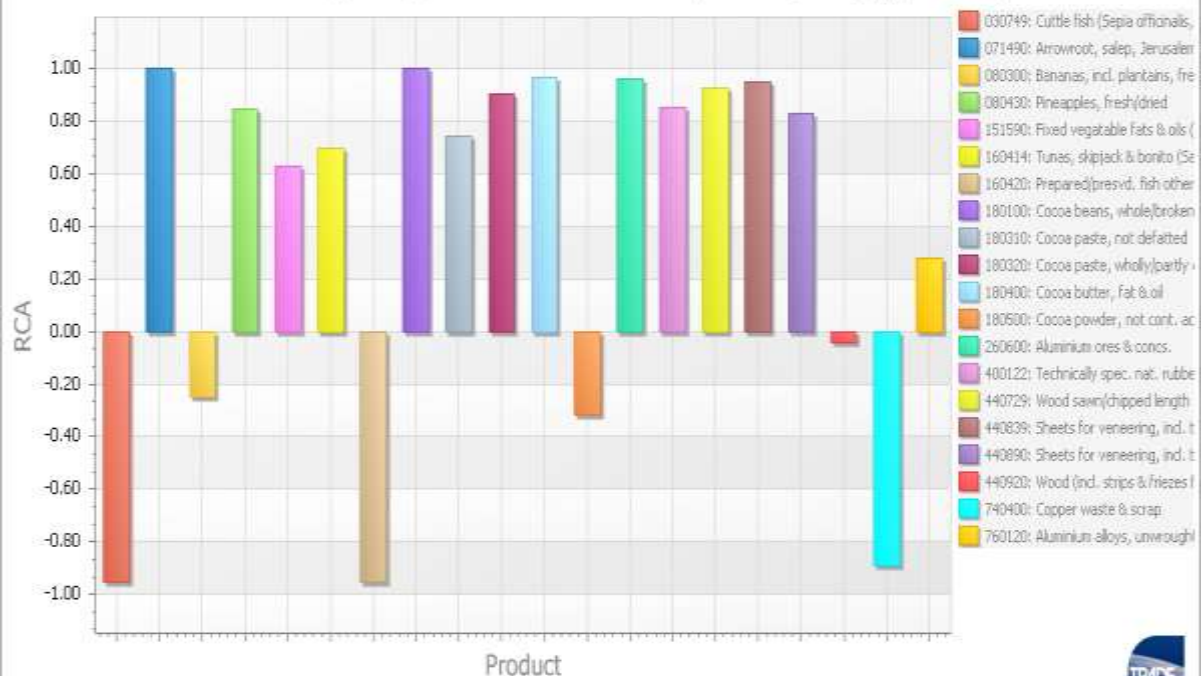
For the US' top 20 Imports from Ghana Av. 09-11, Excluding Energy (product 27)



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).

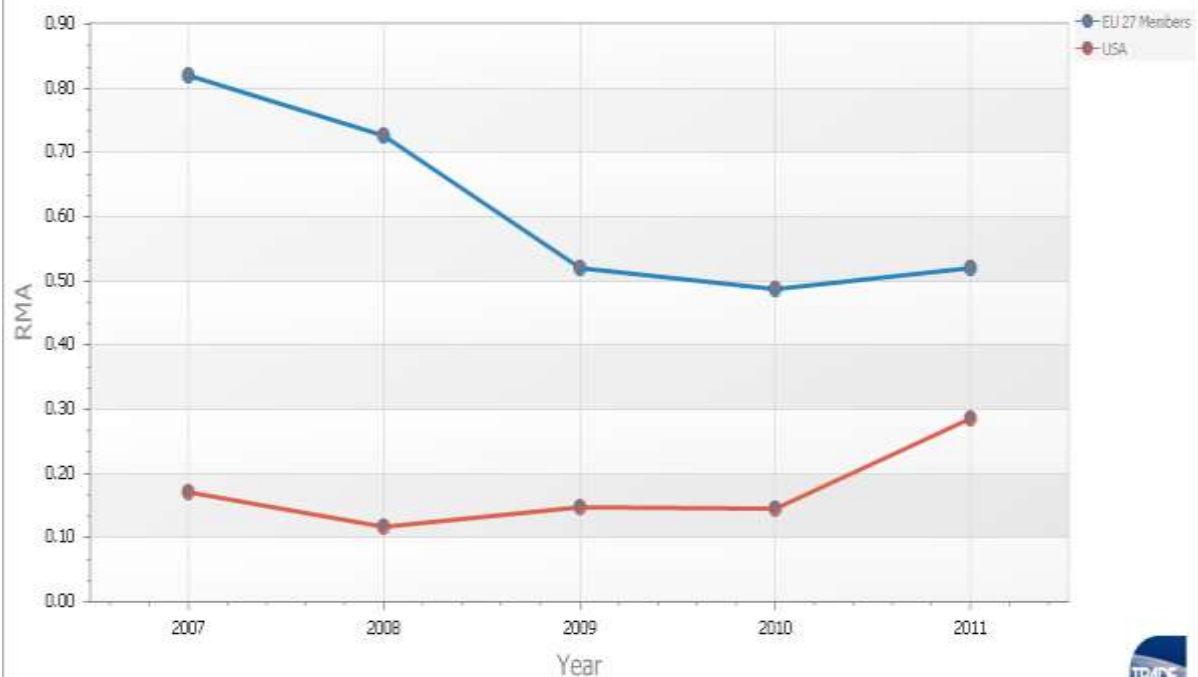
Ghana's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

For the EU's top 20 Imports from Ghana Av. 09-11, Excluding Energy (product 27)



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).

Ghana's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World 2007-2011

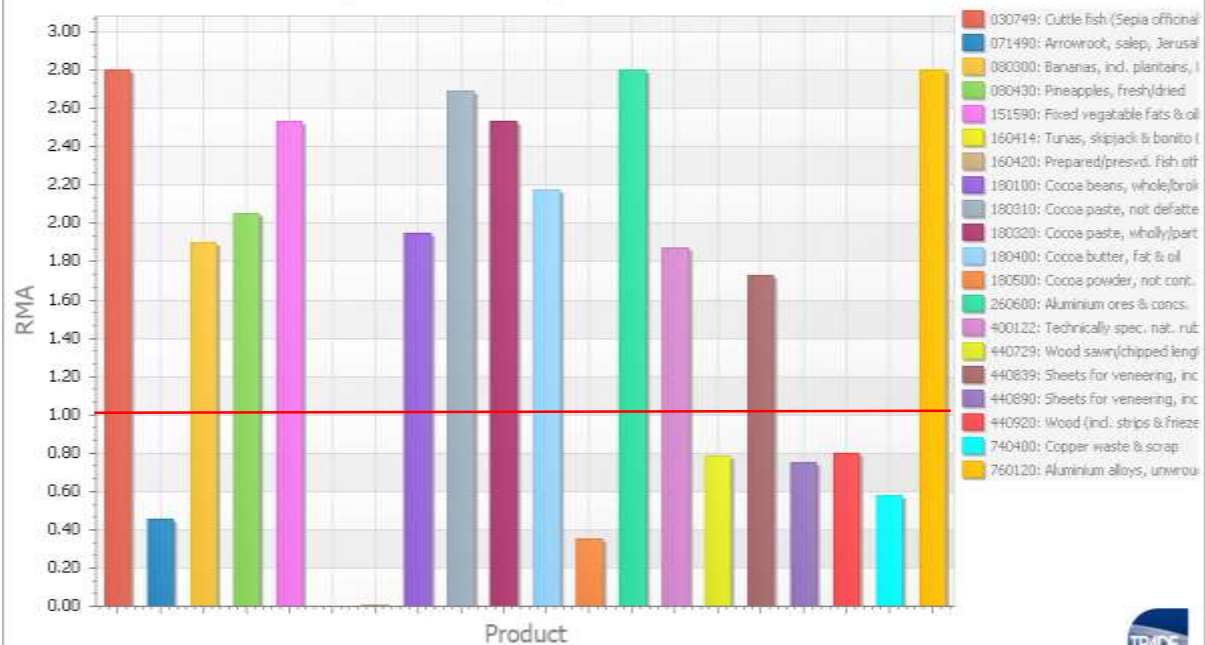


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS data).



Ghana RMA with the EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Ghana Av. 2009-11

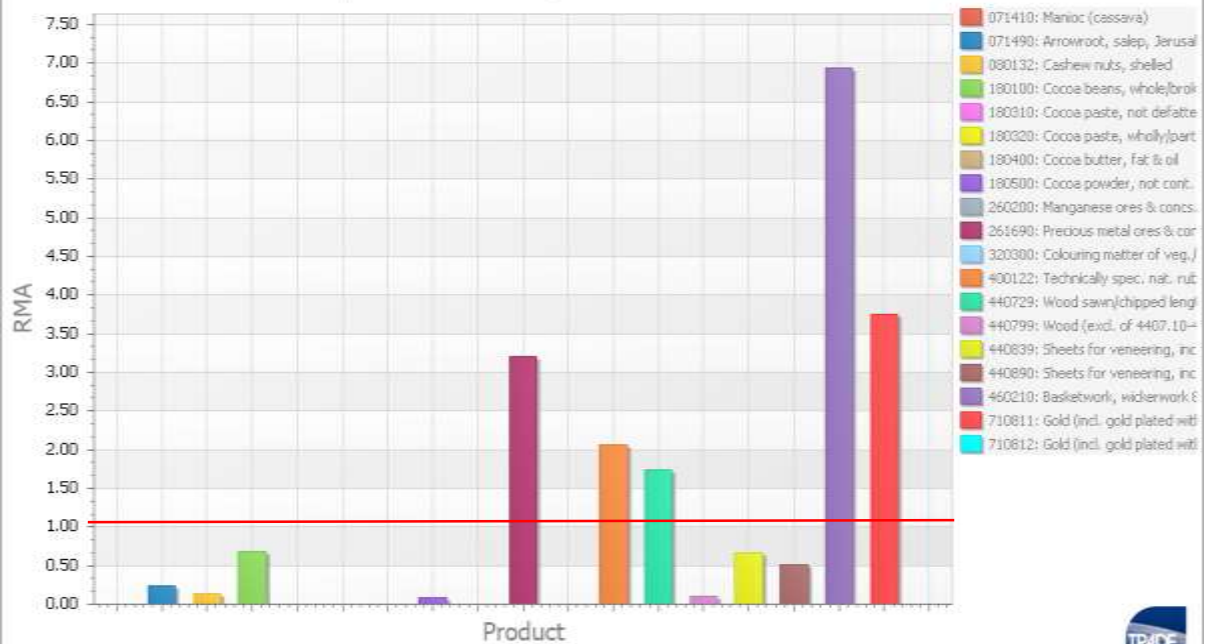


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Ghana RMA with USA relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 US Non-Oil Imports from Ghana Av. 2009-11

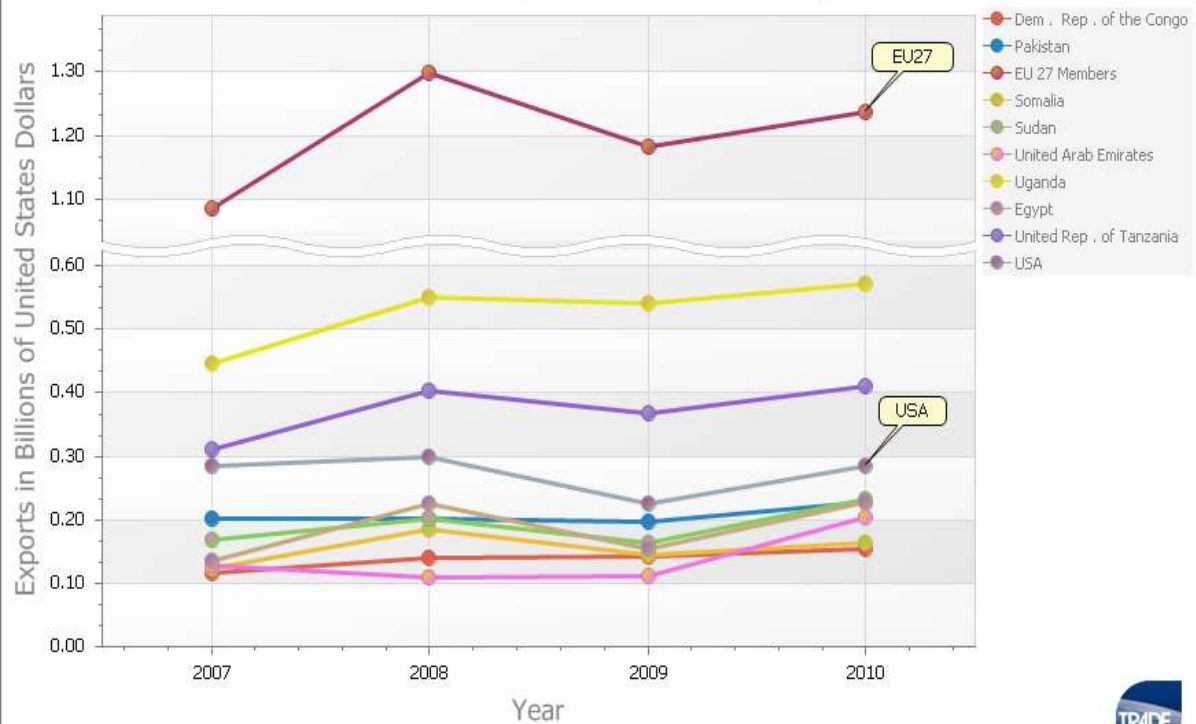


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Kenya

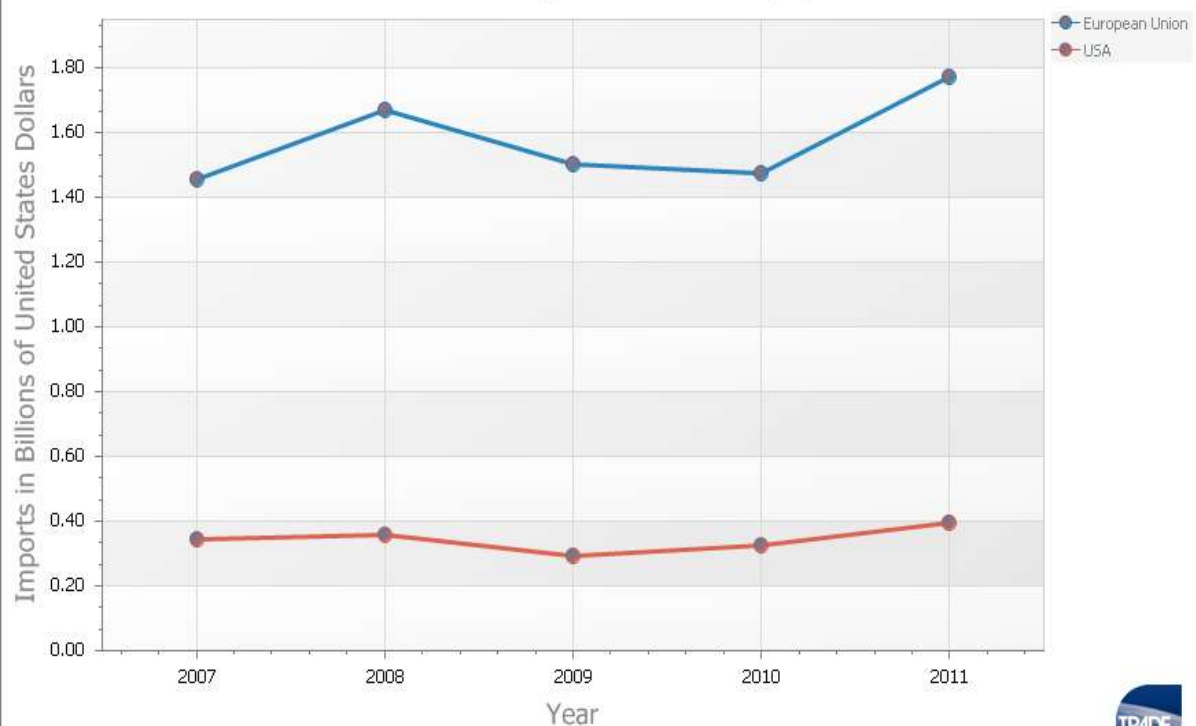
Kenya's Top Non-Oil Export Markets, Averaged 2009-2010



(Source: Comtrade via WITS).



EU and US Non-Oil Imports from Kenya, 2007-2011

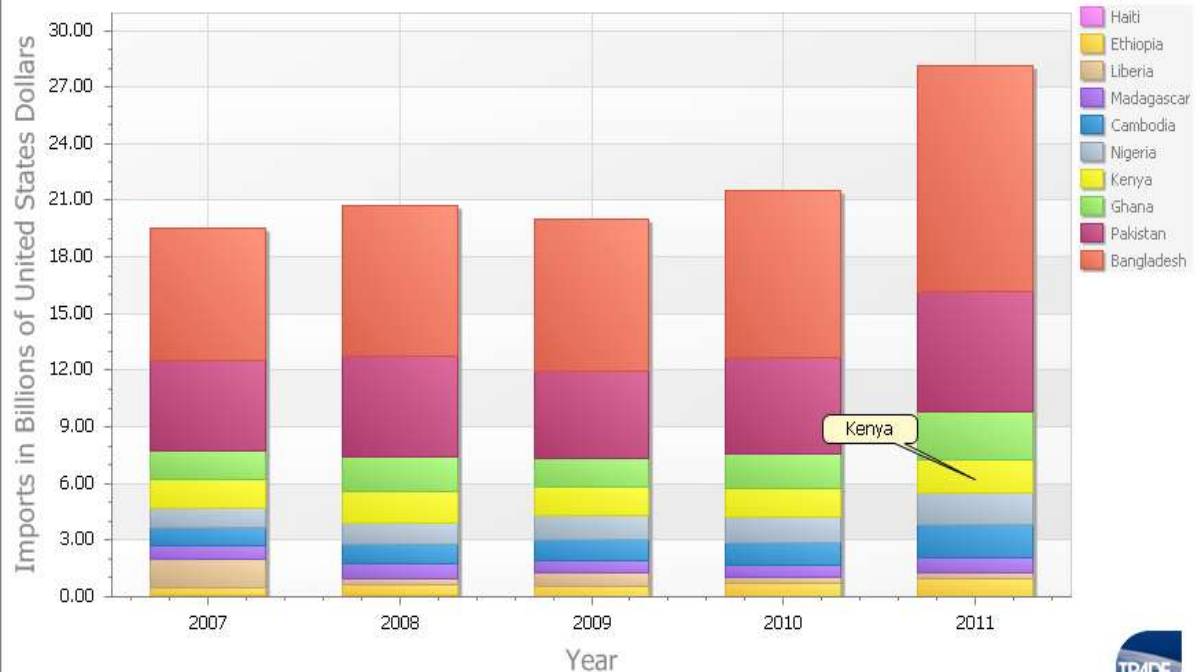


(Source: Comtrade via WITS).



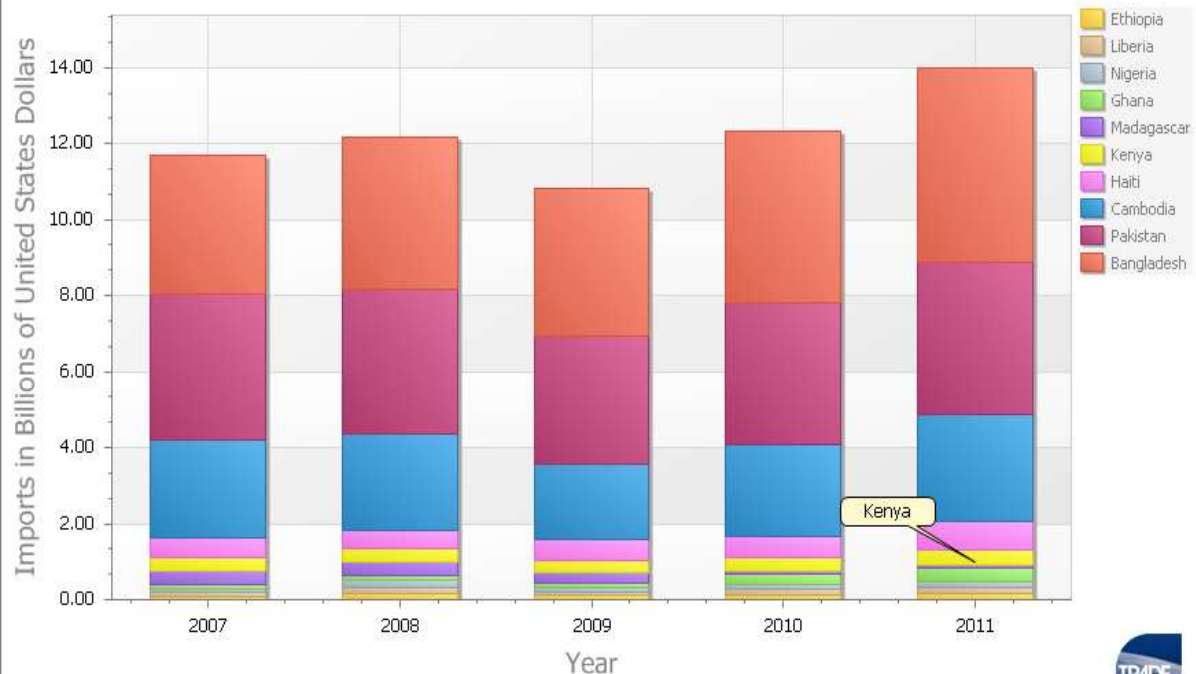
EU Top 10 Non-Oil Import Sources, Averaged 2009-2011

From DFID 43 Countries



US Top 10 Non-Oil Import Sources, Averaged 2009-2011

From DFID 43 Countries



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Kenya Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Kenya	Share of Total Imports from Kenya	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
060310	Cut flowers & flower buds of a kind suit. for bouq...	485.14	27.45%	808.03	0.11	0.00%
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	246.21	13.93%	379.25	1.53	0.00%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	197.61	11.18%	11,489.46	12.98	0.01%
070820	Beans (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.), shelled/unshel...	146.83	8.31%	332.84	1.02	0.00%
200820	Pineapples, prepd./presvd., whether or not cont. a...	71.66	4.05%	373.27	0.04	0.00%
060210	Unrooted cuttings & slips	64.98	3.68%	145.66	0.58	0.00%
841112	Turbo-jets, of a thrust >25 kN	61.34	3.47%	2,072.04	5,710.11	2.53%
200559	Beans (excl. Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.), shelled,...	48.92	2.77%	35.66	0.10	0.00%
070810	Peas (Pisum sativum), shelled/unshelled, fresh/chi...	34.04	1.93%	59.55	1.58	0.00%
160414	Tunas, skipjack & bonito (Sarda spp.), prepd./pres...	31.13	1.76%	2,124.40	0.01	0.00%
252922	Fluorspar, cont. by wt. >97% of calcium fluoride	30.73	1.74%	163.68	0.23	0.00%
080440	Avocados, fresh/dried	26.84	1.52%	357.62	0.07	0.00%
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	26.47	1.50%	314.40	57.58	0.03%
070990	Vegetables, n.e.s., fresh/chilled	24.49	1.39%	253.37	4.80	0.00%
410411	Tanned/crust hides & skins of bovine (incl. buffal...	24.10	1.36%	822.24	214.84	0.10%
841191	Parts of the turbo-jets/turbo-propellers of 8411.1...	20.23	1.14%	3,576.16	9,761.86	4.32%
200949	Pineapple juice (excl. of 2009.41), unfermented & ...	17.90	1.01%	211.88	0.09	0.00%
030410	Fish fillets & oth. fish meat, whether or not minc...	14.27	0.81%	1,221.52	2.04	0.00%
060390	Cut flowers & flower buds of a kind suit. for bouq...	9.25	0.52%	18.97	0.06	0.00%
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	6.72	0.38%	2,288.06	388.48	0.17%
	Grand Total	1,588.87	89.91%	27,048.07	16,158.12	7.15%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Kenya Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Kenya	Share of Total Imports from Kenya	Imports from Rest of World
620462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	43.90	0.01%	69.80	18.07%	5,137.22
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	16.01	0.00%	39.04	10.11%	6,456.98
610462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	2.95	0.00%	37.25	9.64%	1,491.54
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	40.77	0.01%	27.24	7.05%	9,366.85
080290	Nuts, n.e.s., fresh/dried, whether or not shelled/...	4.59	0.00%	26.40	6.84%	401.60
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	42.26	0.01%	20.79	5.38%	4,252.82
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	70.69	0.02%	15.57	4.03%	5,600.74
210120	Extracts, essences & concs. of tea/matT, & preps. ...	13.72	0.00%	12.14	3.14%	129.33
610343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	1.10	0.00%	10.02	2.59%	761.93
620343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	3.93	0.00%	10.00	2.59%	1,231.07
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotto...	11.73	0.00%	8.47	2.19%	1,680.80
620920	Babies' garments & clothing accessories (excl. kni...	2.89	0.00%	7.45	1.93%	475.40
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	25.08	0.01%	7.02	1.82%	4,325.66
610463	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	3.13	0.00%	6.17	1.60%	613.41
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	30.61	0.01%	4.55	1.18%	169.31
610990	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	13.79	0.00%	4.33	1.12%	1,042.94
610520	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of man-m...	1.01	0.00%	3.83	0.99%	579.25
060310	Cut flowers & flower buds of a kind suit. for bouq...	73.12	0.02%	3.00	0.78%	996.30
611120	Babies' garments & clothing accessories, knitted o...	5.82	0.00%	2.32	0.60%	1,703.57
610342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.97	0.00%	1.75	0.45%	336.96
	Grand Total	408.07	0.12%	317.14	82.11%	46,753.69

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Kenya 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Kenya, Av 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Kenyan Exports	Imports from Kenya	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.01
070820	Beans (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.), shelled/unshel...	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00
200820	Pineapples, prepared/preserve d, whether/not contai...	0.00	0.07	20.91	0.00
060210	Unrooted cuttings & slips	0.00	0.06	2.00	0.00
841112	Turbo-jets, of a thrust >25 kN	0.00	0.06	0.90	5.71
200559	Beans (excl. Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.), shelled,...	0.00	0.05	19.20	0.00
070810	Peas (Pisum sativum), shelled/unshelled, fresh/chi...	0.00	0.03	13.60	0.00
160414	Tunas, skipjack & bonito (Sarda spp.), prepared/pr...	0.00	0.03	24.07	0.00
252922	Fluorspar, containing by weight >97% of calcium fl...	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00
080440	Avocados, fresh/dried	0.00	0.03	5.10	0.00
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0.00	0.03	0.60	0.06
070990	Vegetables, n.e.s. in 07.01-07.09, fresh/chilled	0.00	0.02	10.84	0.00
410411	Tanned/crust hides & skins of bovine (incl. buffal...	0.00	0.02	1.38	0.21
841191	Parts of the turbo-jets/turbo-propellers of 8411.1...	0.00	0.02	0.90	9.76
200949	Pineapple juice (excl. of 2009.41), unfermented & ...	0.00	0.02	20.00	0.00
060390	Cut flowers & flower buds of a kind suit. for bouq...	0.00	0.01	10.00	0.00
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.39

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Kenya 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Kenya, Av. 2009-11

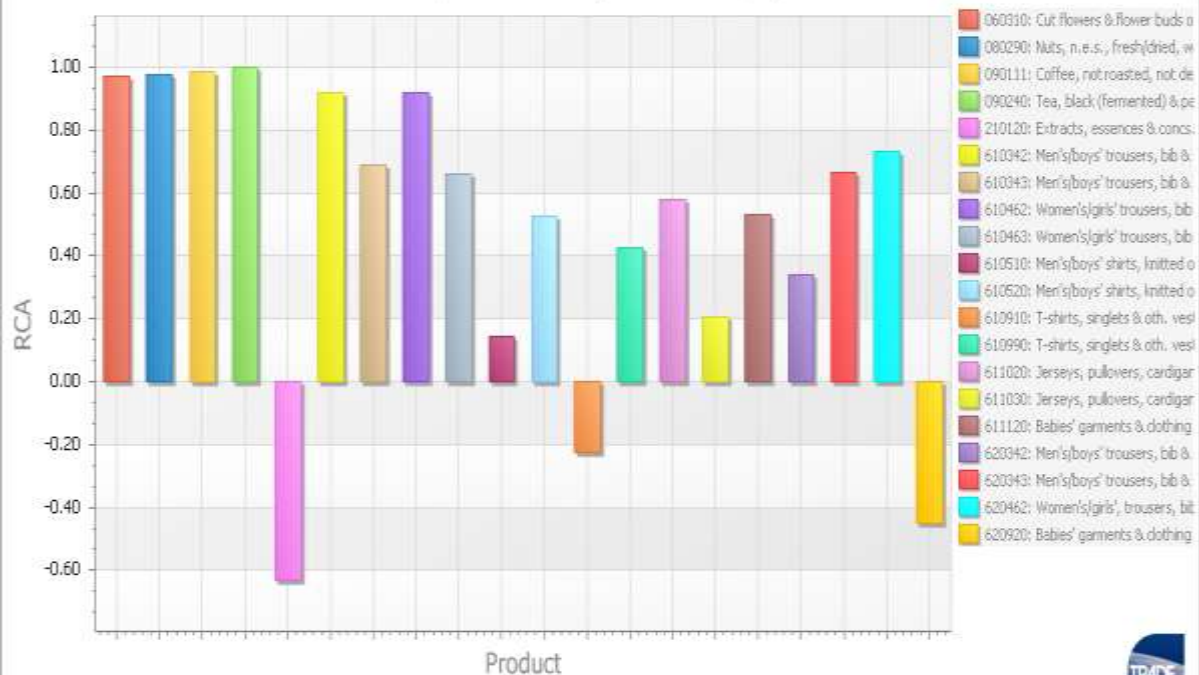
(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Kenyan Exports	Imports from Kenya	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
060310	Cut flowers & flower buds of a kind suit. for bouquets/ornamental purps., f ...				73.12
080290	Nuts, n.e.s. in 08.01 & 08.02, fresh/dried, whethe...	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.59
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	0.04	0.00	16.01
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.61
210120	Extracts, essences & concentrates of tea/mat T, & p...	3.33	0.01	8.08	13.72
610342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	0.00	13.20	0.97
610343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	0.01	21.55	1.10
610462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	0.00	0.04	12.60	2.95
610463	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	0.00	0.01	19.33	3.13
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of cotton	0.00	0.01	19.70	11.73
610520	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of man-made...	0.00	0.00	22.80	1.01
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.00	0.01	16.50	25.08
610990	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.00	0.00	14.05	13.79
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	0.03	10.75	40.77
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	0.02	15.32	42.26
611120	Babies' garments & clothing accessories, knitted/c...	0.00	0.00	14.00	5.82
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	0.02	8.97	70.69
620343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	0.01	11.53	3.93
620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0.00	0.07	8.15	43.90
620920	Babies' garments & clothing accessories (excl. kni...	0.00	0.01	12.73	2.89

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Kenya's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2010

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Kenya, Av. 2009-11

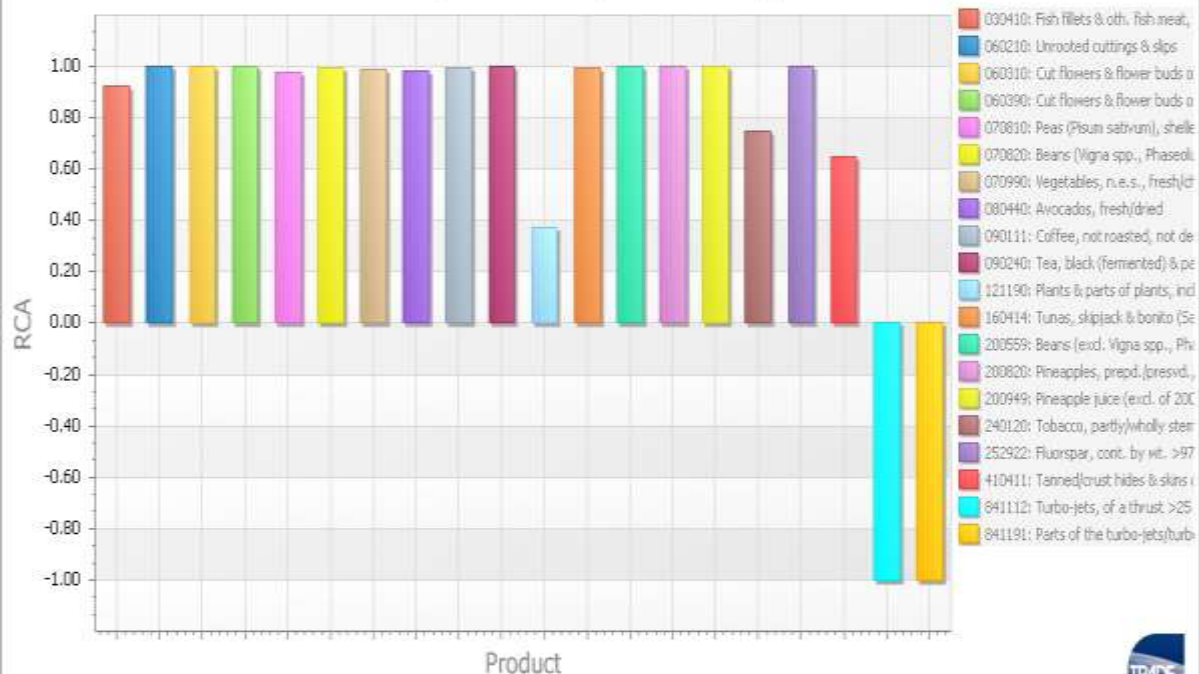


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



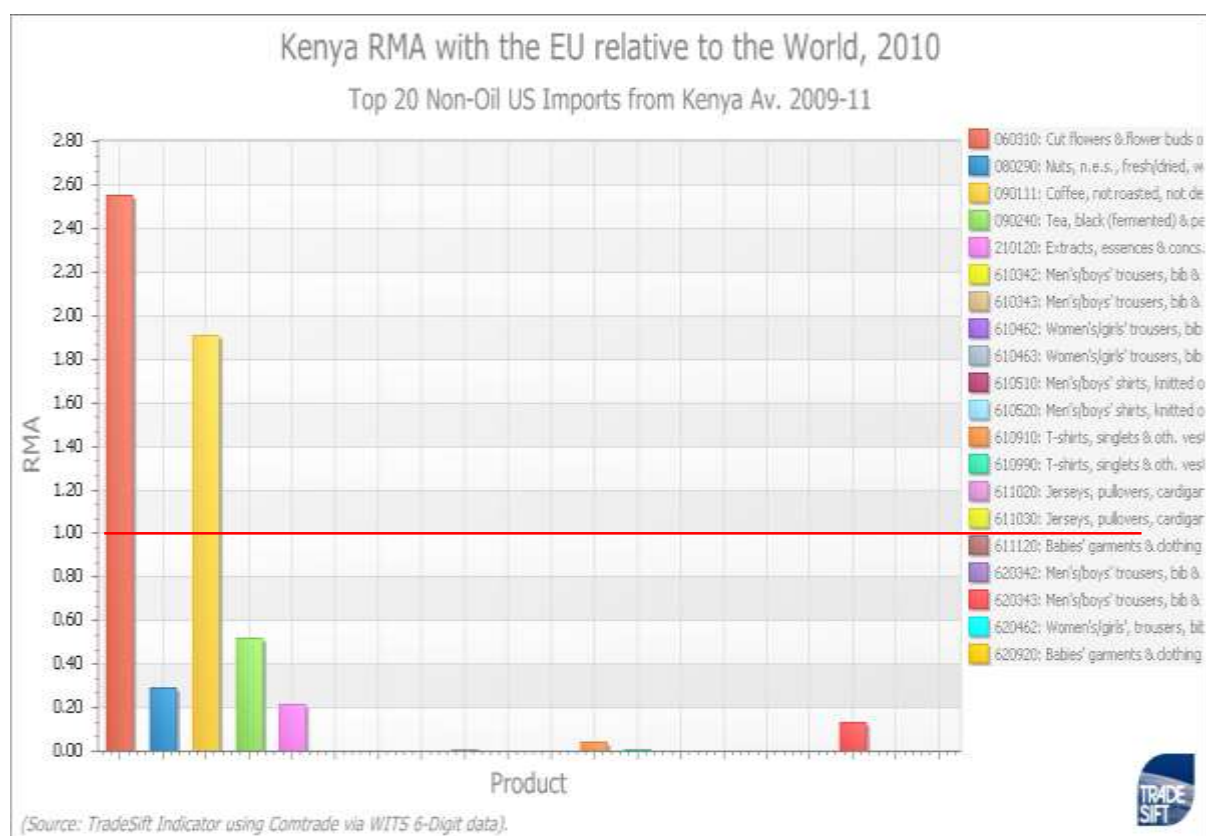
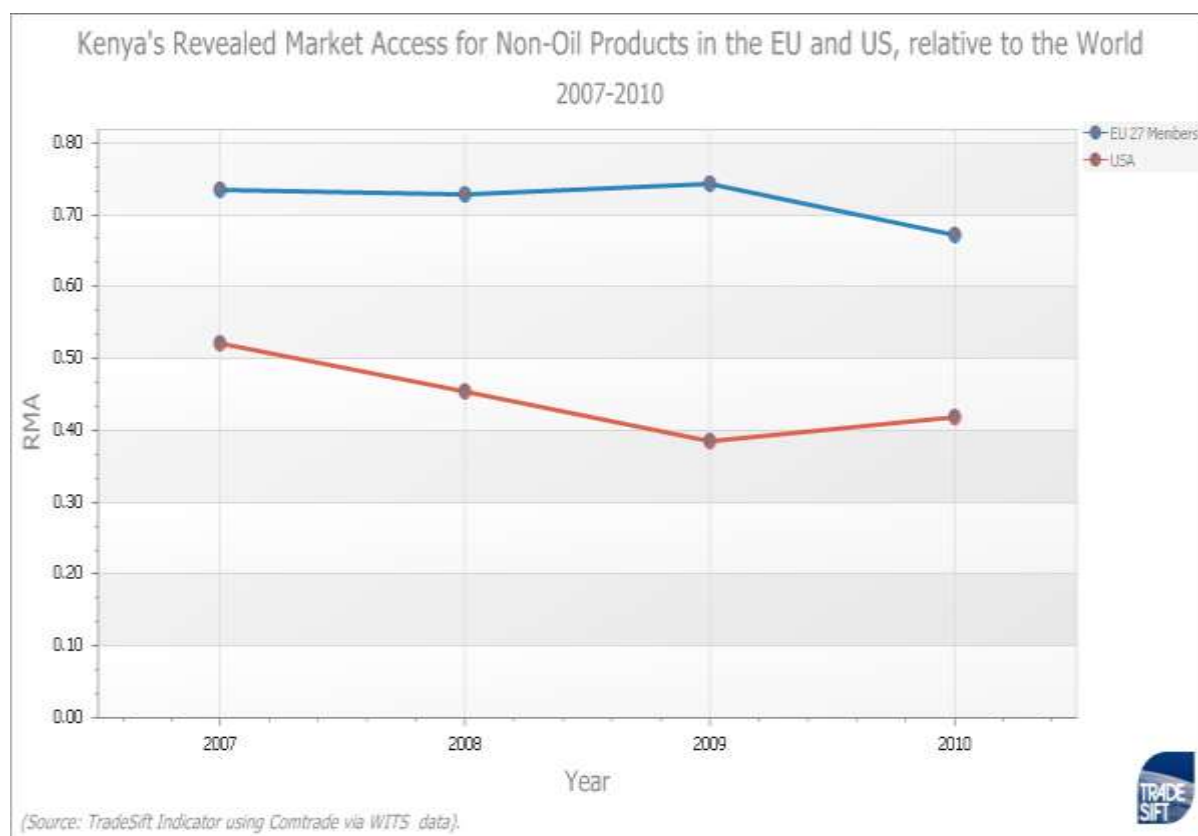
Kenya's revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2010

For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Kenya, Av. 2009-11



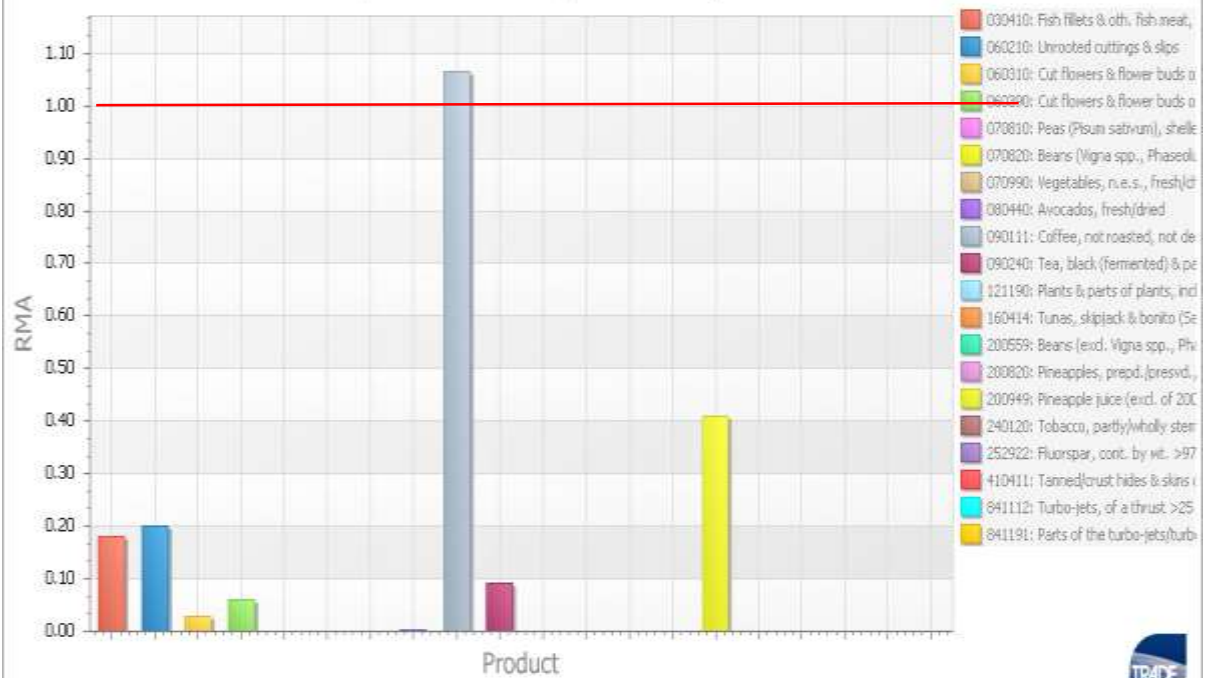
(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).





Kenya RMA with USA relative to the World, 2010

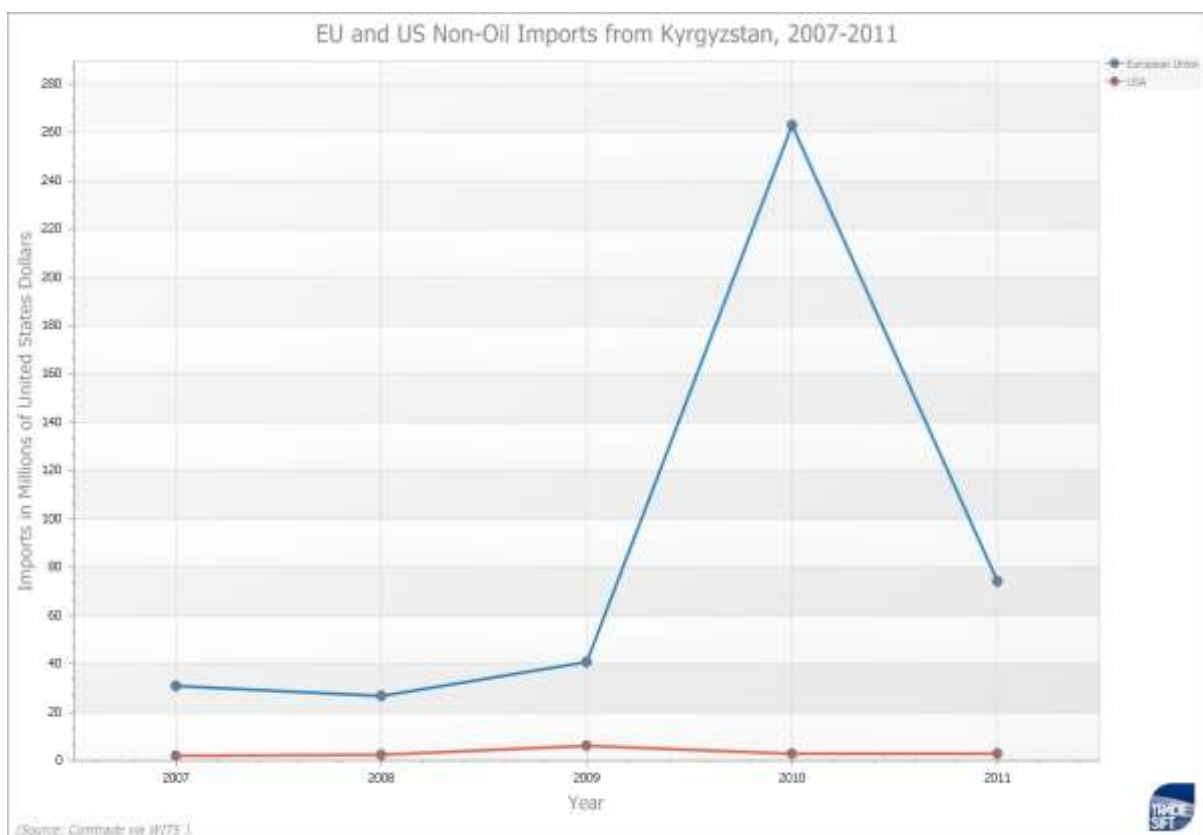
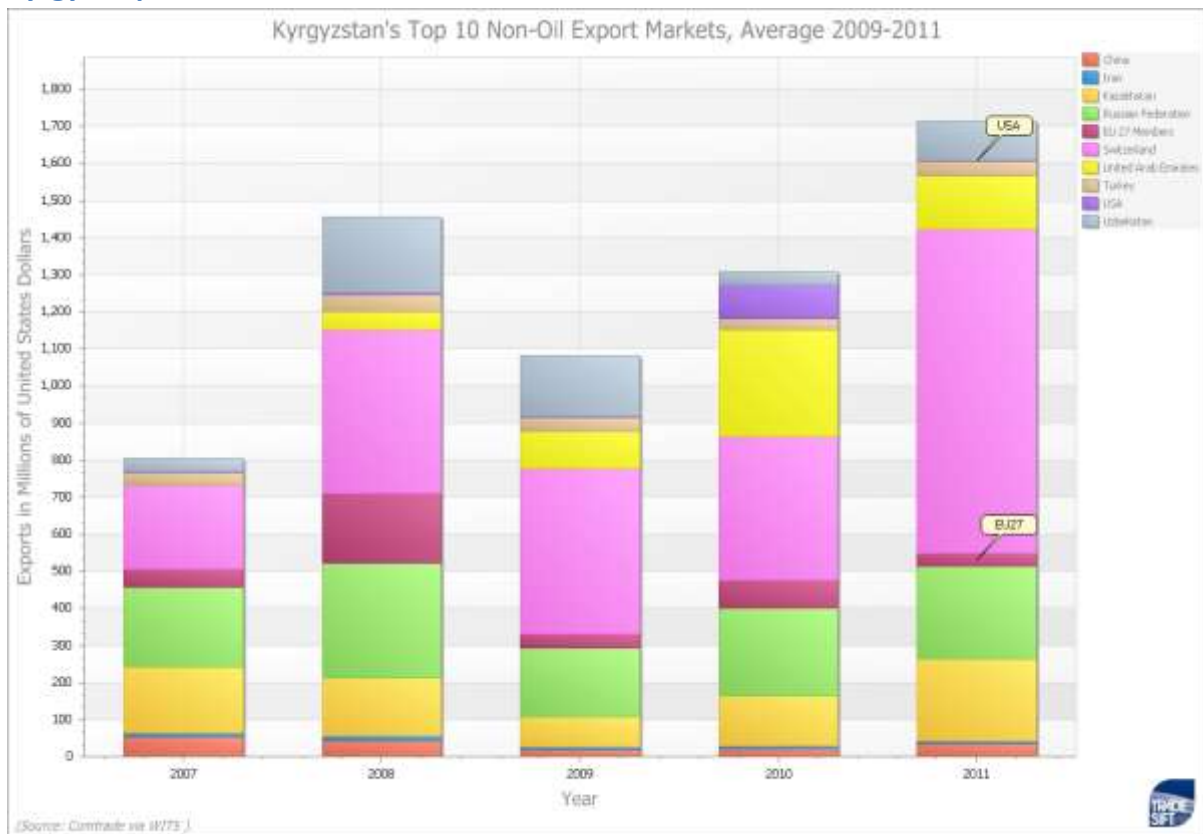
Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Kenya Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



Kyrgyz Republic



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Kyrgyz Republic Av 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Kyrgyz Rep	Share of Total Imports from Kyrgyz Rep	Imports from Rest of World	USA 2011 Imports	USA 2011 Imports Share
284410	Natural uranium & its comps.; alloys, dispersions ...	41.36	56.00%	2,693.81	537.62	0.24%
740400	Copper waste & scrap	7.01	9.49%	2,486.06	505.43	0.22%
071333	Kidney beans, incl. white pea beans (Phaseolus vul...	6.20	8.40%	417.03	41.13	0.02%
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	3.62	4.90%	380.84	19.73	0.01%
720421	Waste & scrap of stainless steel	2.73	3.69%	1,425.74	243.82	0.11%
811010	Unwrought antimony; powders	2.11	2.86%	279.34	0.19	0.00%
780199	Unwrought lead other than refined, n.e.s. in 78.01	1.39	1.89%	583.38	1.24	0.00%
080232	Walnuts, shelled	1.11	1.51%	212.07	221.00	0.10%
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	1.11	1.50%	515.75	79.76	0.04%
760200	Aluminium waste & scrap	0.99	1.34%	728.96	21.95	0.01%
711292	Waste & scrap of platinum, incl. metal clad with p...	0.59	0.80%	1,742.70	491.20	0.22%
081330	Apples, dried	0.54	0.73%	42.00	2.72	0.00%
071339	Beans (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp. (excl. of 0713.3...	0.42	0.57%	28.45	3.77	0.00%
711299	Waste & scrap of precious metal/metal clad with pr...	0.38	0.51%	922.80	1,255.47	0.56%
520812	Woven fabrics of cotton, unbleached, cont. 85%/mor...	0.35	0.47%	344.51	0.28	0.00%
130190	Natural gums (excl. gum Arabic), resins, gum-resin...	0.09	0.13%	77.03	2.66	0.00%
851780	Electrical app. for line telephony/line telegraphy...	0.01	0.01%	14,432.97	2,574.53	1.14%
071239	Mushrooms (excl. of 0712.31-0712.33) & truffles, d...			88.45	1.14	0.00%
843149	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the mach. o...			1,787.25	329.28	0.15%
841381	Pumps n.e.s. in 84.13			418.12	134.62	0.06%
	Grand Total	70.00	94.79%	29,607.26	6,467.55	2.86%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Kyrgyz Republic Av 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Kyrgyz Rep	Share of Total Imports from Kyrgyz Rep	Imports from Rest of World
300630	Opacifying preps. for X-ray examinations; diagnost...	397.85	0.12%	0.60	22.99%	273.59
382200	Diagnostic/laboratory reagents on a backing, prepd...	1,389.79	0.42%	0.40	15.49%	931.20
620333	Men's/boys' jackets & blazers (excl. knitted or cr...	4.43	0.00%	0.16	6.25%	124.75
300490	Medicaments (excl. of 30.02/30.05/30.06) consistin...	20,433.83	6.18%	0.14	5.47%	17,526.67
520512	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of unco...	0.03	0.00%	0.12	4.60%	45.28
491000	Calendars of any kind, printed, incl. calendar blo...	4.94	0.00%	0.09	3.45%	141.58
220820	Spirits obt. by distilling grape wine/grape marc	726.64	0.22%	0.08	3.05%	11.03
620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	43.90	0.01%	0.07	2.66%	5,206.95
950510	Articles for Christmas festivities (excl. live tre...	46.29	0.01%	0.05	2.12%	1,818.50
040900	Natural honey	6.10	0.00%	0.04	1.70%	395.04
840999	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the engines...	1,123.75	0.34%	0.02	0.65%	2,543.39
732690	Articles of iron/steel, n.e.s.	548.85	0.17%	0.01	0.40%	2,365.06
940490	Other arts. of bedding & sim. furnishing...fitted ...	24.05	0.01%	0.01	0.21%	2,126.31
292219	Amino-alcohols other than those cont. > one kind o...	533.90	0.16%			108.87
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	33.88	0.01%			255.82
854229	Monolithic integrated circuits, other than digital	1,452.67	0.44%			25,686.66
843139	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the mach. o...	437.60	0.13%			783.82
381230	Anti-oxidising preps. & oth. compound stabilisers ...	52.75	0.02%			150.26
292419	Acyclic amides (incl. acyclic carbamates) other th...	66.32	0.02%			107.55
481840	Sanitary towels & tampons, napkins & napkin liners...	43.58	0.01%			926.90
	Grand Total	27,371.15	8.28%	1.79	69.04%	61,529.23

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Kyrgyz Republic 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Kyrgyz Republic, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Kyrgyz Rep Exports	Imports from Kyrgyz Rep	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
284410	Natural uranium & its comps.; alloys, dispersions ...	0.00	41.36	0.00	537.62
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.00	7.01	0.00	505.43
071333	Kidney beans, incl. white pea beans (Phaseolus vul...	0.00	6.20	0.00	41.13
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	0.00	3.62	0.00	19.73
720421	Waste & scrap of stainless steel	0.00	2.73	0.00	243.82
811010	Unwrought antimony; powders	7.00	2.11	7.00	0.19
780199	Unwrought lead other than refined, n.e.s. in 78.01	1.25	1.39	1.25	1.24
080232	Walnuts, shelled	1.60	1.11	5.10	221.00
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0.00	1.11	0.00	79.76
760200	Aluminium waste & scrap	0.00	0.99	0.00	21.95
711292	Waste & scrap of platinum, incl. metal clad with p...	0.00	0.59	0.00	491.20
081330	Apples, dried	0.00	0.54	3.20	2.72
071339	Beans (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp. (excl. of 0713.3...	0.00	0.42	0.00	3.77
711299	Waste & scrap of precious metal/of metal clad with...	0.00	0.38	0.00	1,255.47
520812	Woven fabrics of cotton, unbleached, containing 85...	6.40	0.35	8.00	0.28
130190	Lac; Natural gums (excl. of 1301.20), resins, gum-...	0.00	0.09	0.00	2.66
071239	Mushrooms (excl. of 0712.31-0712.33) & truffles, d...			12.80	1.14
841381	Pumps n.e.s. in 84.13			0.85	134.62
843149	Parts suit. for use solely/principally with the ma...			0.00	329.28

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

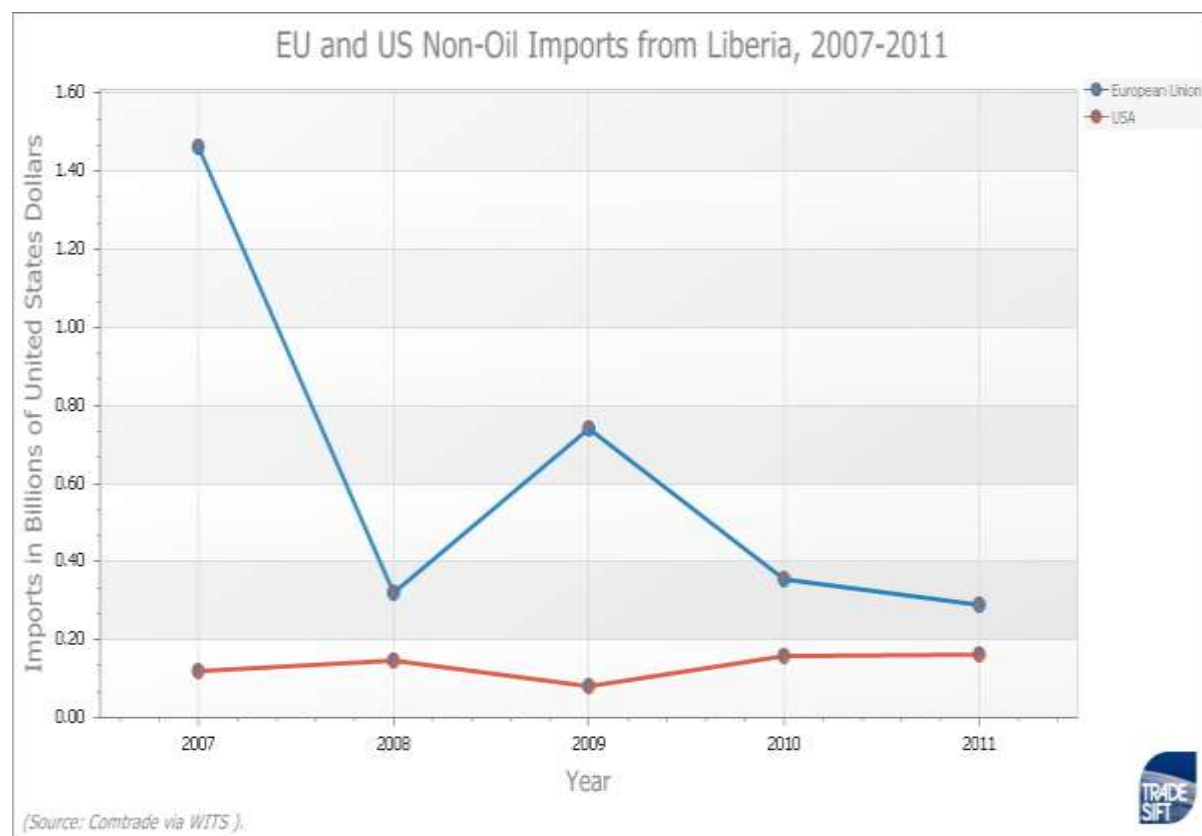
US Tariffs for Kyrgyz Republic 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Kyrgyz Republic Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Kyrgyz Rep Exports	Imports from Kyrgyz Rep	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
300630	Opacifying preparations for X-ray examinations; di...	0.00	0.00	0.00	33,883.81
382200	Diagnostic/laboratory reagents on a backing, prepa...	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,389,786.42
620333	Men's/boys' jackets & blazers (excl. knitted/croch...	24.65	0.00	24.65	726,638.50
300490	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02/30.0...	0.00	0.00	0.00	20,433,830.80
520512	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of unco...	5.85	0.00	5.85	43,576.05
491000	Calendars of any kind, printed, incl. calendar blo...	0.00	0.00	0.00	43,576.05
220820	Spirits obt. by distilling grape wine/grape marc	0.00	0.00	0.00	726,638.50
620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	8.15	0.00	8.15	43,898.77
950510	Articles for Christmas festivities (excl. live tre...	0.00	0.00	0.00	43,576.05
040900	Natural honey	0.00	0.00	0.00	6,102.96
840999	Parts suit. for use solely/principally with the en...	0.00	0.00	1.00	43,576.05
732690	Articles of iron/steel, n.e.s.	1.11	0.00	2.76	548,854.06
940490	Other articles of bedding & similar furnishing (eg...	5.96	0.00	7.16	43,576.05
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped			58.33	33,883.81
481840	Sanitary towels & tampons, napkins & napkin liners...			0.00	43,576.05
292219	Amino-alcohols other than those containing > one k...			2.89	
381230	Anti-oxidising preparations & other compound stabi...			3.60	52,749.61
843139	Other parts suitable for use solely/principally wi...			0.00	43,576.05
292419	Acyclic amides (including acyclic carbamates, excl...			2.55	66,320.63

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Liberia



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Liberia Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Liberia	Share of Total Imports from Liberia	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
890120	Tankers	59.98	21.65%	3,246.54		
890190	Vessels for the tpt. of gds. & for the tpt. of bot...	53.77	19.41%	11,060.68	88.99	0.04%
400122	Technically spec. nat. rubber (TSNR)	39.03	14.09%	3,021.20	30.75	0.01%
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	37.68	13.60%	5,107.26	0.01	0.00%
400129	Natural rubber other than latex/smoked sheets/tech...	34.83	12.57%	1,985.26	1.15	0.00%
440122	Wood, in chips/particles, non-coniferous	11.73	4.24%	273.37	1.54	0.00%
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwkd./simply sawn/cleav...	7.46	2.69%	15,171.93	60.86	0.03%
440349	Topical wood spec. in SH Note 1 to Ch.44 (excl. of...	7.45	2.69%	157.50	0.13	0.00%
400110	Natural rubber latex, whether or not pre-vulcanise...	6.33	2.29%	650.93	16.10	0.01%
890110	Cruise ships, excursion boats & sim. vessels princ...	4.87	1.76%	1,196.02	0.09	0.00%
440130	Sawdust & wood waste & scrap, whether or not aggl...	3.35	1.21%	577.41	193.90	0.09%
890399	Yachts & oth. vessels for pleasure/sports (excl. o...	2.37	0.86%	83.67	42.73	0.02%
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	1.11	0.40%	3,439.35	213.04	0.09%
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.86	0.31%	2,492.21	505.43	0.22%
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0.66	0.24%	16.16	5.96	0.00%
890392	Motorboats (excl. outboard motorboats; excl. infla...			1,832.96	372.47	0.16%
890510	Dredgers			12.05	2.23	0.00%
400121	Natural rubber (excl. latex), in smoked sheets			575.37	0.01	0.00%
400220	Butadiene rubber (BR), in primary forms/in plates/...			717.11	239.80	0.11%
890130	Refrigerated vessels (excl. of 8901.20)			25.12		
	Grand Total	271.48	98.01%	51,642.10	1,775.17	0.79%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Liberia Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Liberia	Share of Total Imports from Liberia	Imports from Rest of World
400122	Technically spec. nat. rubber (TSNR)	2.30	0.00%	116.22	72.00%	4,036.49
400110	Natural rubber latex, whether or not pre-vulcanise...	0.13	0.00%	42.33	26.23%	79.23
400129	Natural rubber other than latex/smoked sheets/tech...	0.12	0.00%	1.42	0.88%	108.15
440799	Wood (excl. of 4407.10-4407.92), sawn/chipped leng...	3.56	0.00%	0.37	0.23%	141.39
151190	Palm oil, other than crude, & fractions thereof, ...	3.56	0.00%	0.22	0.14%	1,277.86
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	674.99	0.20%	0.19	0.12%	387.12
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	74.06	0.02%	0.15	0.09%	74.04
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.45	0.00%	0.08	0.05%	1,467.60
442190	Articles of wood n.e.s. in Ch.44	34.57	0.01%	0.07	0.05%	944.55
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unwkd./simply ...	3,794.60	1.15%	0.07	0.04%	17,912.54
600632	Knitted/crocheted fabrics, n.e.s. in Ch.60, of syn...	2.20	0.00%	0.05	0.03%	127.18
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwkd./simply sawn/cleav...	4.26	0.00%	0.01	0.01%	626.37
420292	Cases, n.e.s. in Ch.42...with outer surface of pla...	145.60	0.04%	0.01	0.01%	3,594.78
030232	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), fresh/chilled...	0.01	0.00%			178.86
151329	Palm kernel/babassu oil, other than crude, & fract...	0.01	0.00%			525.53
090610	Cinnamon & cinnamon- tree flowers, neither crushed/...	0.16	0.00%			40.20
841430	Compressors of a kind used in refrigerating equip.	222.39	0.07%			1,438.93
400219	Styrene-butadiene rubber (SBR), other than latex; ...	204.15	0.06%			564.19
851780	Electrical app. for line telephony/line telegraphy...	1,587.08	0.48%			24,078.54
848071	Moulds for rubber/plastics, injection/compression ...	165.05	0.05%			797.38
	Grand Total	6,919.24	2.09%	161.21	99.87%	58,400.93

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Liberia 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Liberia, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Liberian Exports	Imports from Liberia	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
890120	Tankers	0.00	0.060	0.85	
890190	Vessels for the transport of goods & for the transp...	0.00	0.054	0.85	0.09
400122	Technically spec. natural rubber (TSNR)	0.00	0.039	0.00	0.03
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.00	0.038	0.00	0.00
400129	Natural rubber other than latex/smoked sheets/tech...	0.00	0.035	0.00	0.00
440122	Wood, in chips/particles, non-coniferous	0.00	0.012	0.00	0.00
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/simply sawn/cle...	0.00	0.007	0.00	0.06
440349	Topical wood spec. in SH Note 11 to Ch.44 (excl. of...	0.00	0.007	0.00	0.00
400110	Natural rubber latex, whether/not pre-vulcanised	0.00	0.006	0.00	0.02
890110	Cruise ships, excursion boats & similar vessels pr...	0.00	0.005	0.85	0.00
440130	Sawdust & wood waste & scrap, whether/not agglomer...	0.00	0.003	0.00	0.19
890399	Yachts & other vessels for pleasure/sports (excl. ...	0.00	0.002	2.03	0.04
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0.00	0.001	0.00	0.21
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.00	0.001	0.00	0.51
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0.00	0.001	0.00	0.01
400121	Natural rubber (excl. latex), in smoked sheets				0.00
400220	Butadiene rubber (BR), in primary forms/in plates/...				0.24
890130	Refrigerated vessels (excl. of 890120)				
890392	Motorboats (excl. outboard motorboats; excl. infla...				0.37
890510	Dredgers				0.00

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

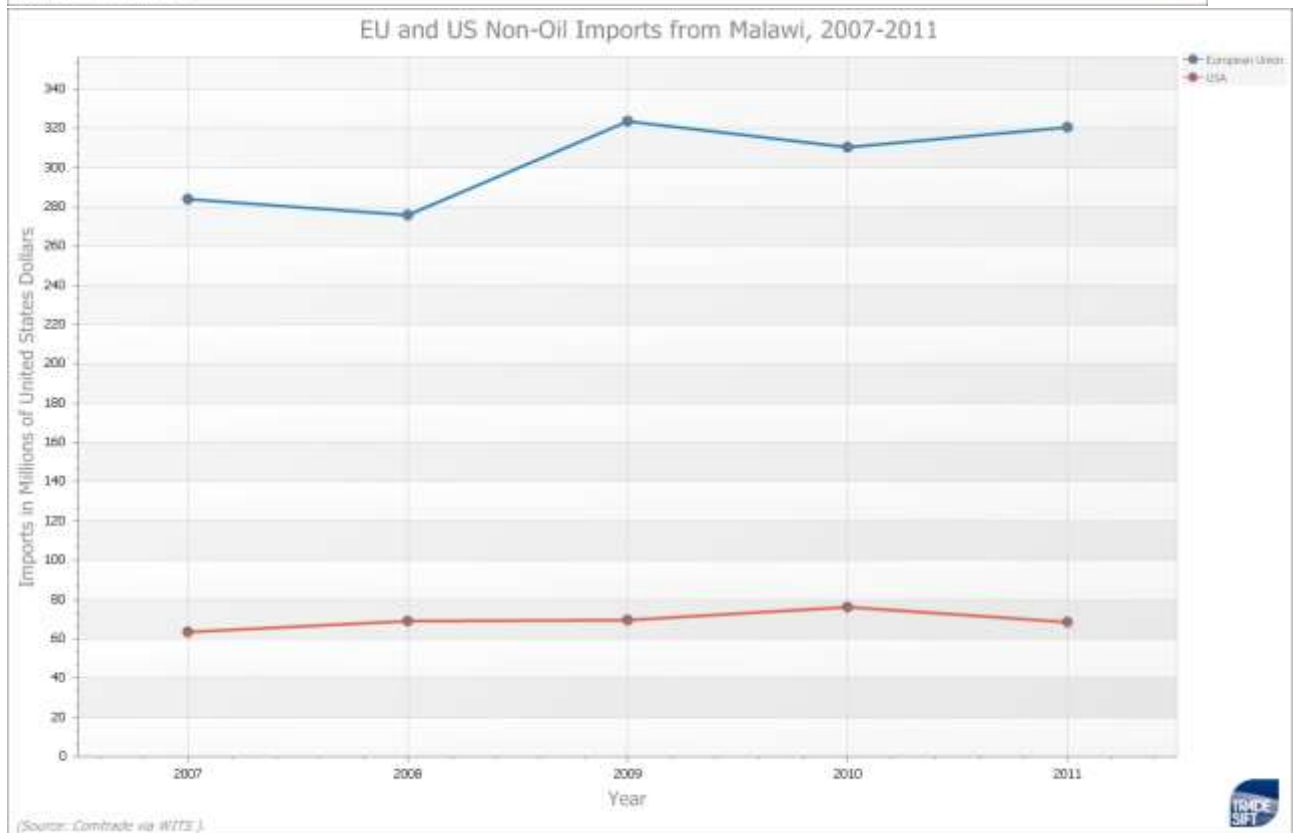
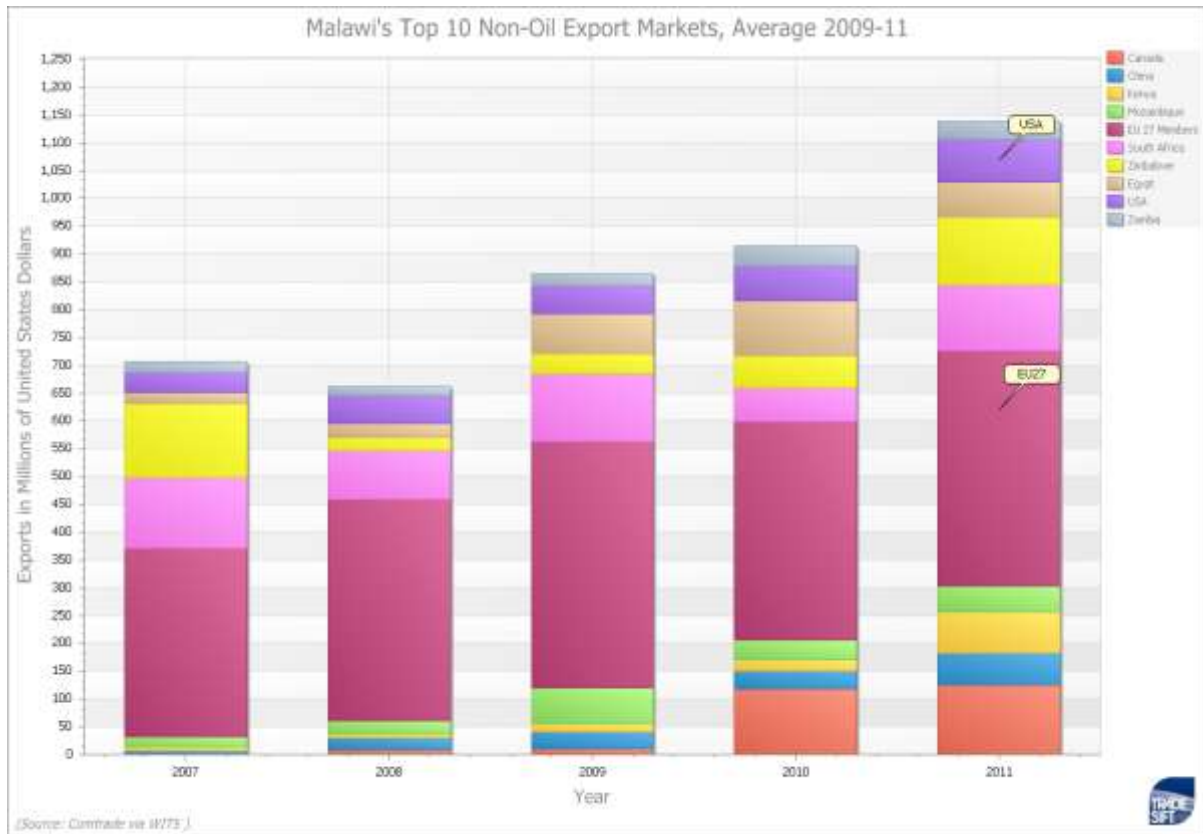
US Tariffs for Liberia 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Liberia, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Liberian Exports	Imports from Liberia	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
400122	Technically spec. natural rubber (TSNR)	0.00	0.12	0.00	2.3
400110	Natural rubber latex, whether/not pre-vulcanised	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.1
400129	Natural rubber other than latex/smoked sheets/tech...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.1
440799	Wood(excl. of 4407.10-4407.95), sawn/chipped leng...	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.6
151190	Palm oil, other than crude, & fractions thereof , ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.6
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.00	0.00	0.00	675.0
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0.00	0.00	0.00	74.1
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.4
442190	Articles of wood n.e.s. in Ch.44	0.00	0.00	2.42	34.6
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unworked/simpl...	0.00	0.00	0.00	3794.6
600632	Knitted/crocheted fabrics, n.e.s. in Ch.60, of syn	10.00	0.00	10.00	2.2
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/simply sawn/cle...	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.3
420292	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases,...	6.05	0.00	9.51	145.6
030232	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), fresh/chilled...				0.0
151329	Palm kernel/babassu oil, other than crude, & fract...				0.0
400219	Styrene-butadiene rubber (SBR), other than latex; ...				204.1
841430	Compressors of a kind used in refrigerating equip.				222.4
848071	Moulds for rubber/plastics, Injection/compression..				165.0

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Malawi



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Malawi Av 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Malawi	Share of Total Imports from Malawi	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	205.05	63.98%	2,089.74	388.48	0.17%
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...	47.27	14.75%	2,154.83	0.26	0.00%
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	37.80	11.80%	587.65	1.53	0.00%
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	6.15	1.92%	378.31	19.73	0.01%
080290	Nuts, n.e.s., fresh/dried, whether or not shelled/...	5.33	1.66%	239.69	80.18	0.04%
240130	Tobacco refuse	4.99	1.56%	109.06	14.19	0.01%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	4.45	1.39%	11,682.62	12.98	0.01%
170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soli...	2.16	0.67%	1,086.30	6.72	0.00%
090420	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Piment a, dried/crush...	1.30	0.40%	210.04	3.29	0.00%
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	1.20	0.38%	515.65	79.76	0.04%
071340	Lentils, dried, shelled, whether or not skinned/sp...	0.94	0.29%	152.22	44.47	0.02%
200590	Vegetables & mixts. of vegetables (excl. of 2005.1...	0.90	0.28%	310.44	2.75	0.00%
071310	Peas (Pisum sativum), dried, shelled, whether or n...	0.69	0.22%	107.78	8.02	0.00%
071390	Dried leguminous vegetables, n.e.s., shelled, whet...	0.38	0.12%	7.37	0.05	0.00%
071320	Chickpeas (garbanzos), dried, shelled, whether or ...	0.33	0.10%	126.98	19.80	0.01%
030110	Live ornamental fish	0.18	0.06%	116.03	3.69	0.00%
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0.17	0.05%	340.71	57.58	0.03%
410320	Raw hides & skins of reptiles, (fresh/salted/dried. ...	0.09	0.03%	65.96	42.30	0.02%
902620	Instruments & app. for meas./checking pressure			780.98	284.54	0.13%
240391	Homogenised/rec onstituted tobacco			36.13	11.70	0.01%
	Grand Total	319.37	99.66%	21,098.49	1,082.03	0.48%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Malawi Av 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Malawi	Share of Total Imports from Malawi	Imports from Rest of World
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	8.93	0.00%	35.27	51.66%	423.27
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	42.26	0.01%	11.65	17.07%	4,261.96
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	30.61	0.01%	7.69	11.26%	166.17
080290	Nuts, n.e.s., fresh/dried, whether or not shelled/...	4.59	0.00%	4.94	7.24%	423.06
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...	0.19	0.00%	4.11	6.03%	1,712.02
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.26	0.00%	0.89	1.31%	17.51
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotto...	11.73	0.00%	0.78	1.15%	1,688.49
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	16.01	0.00%	0.55	0.80%	6,495.48
610443	Women's/girls' dresses, knitted or crocheted, of s...	13.49	0.00%	0.52	0.76%	953.22
611430	Garments, n.e.s., knitted or crocheted, of man-mad...	11.05	0.00%	0.32	0.47%	551.42
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	33.88	0.01%	0.21	0.31%	255.61
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	40.77	0.01%	0.21	0.31%	9,393.88
200819	Nuts (excl. ground-nuts), incl. mixts., prepd./pre...	9.10	0.00%	0.19	0.28%	181.46
170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soi...	3.94	0.00%	0.15	0.22%	1,168.13
090230	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	22.61	0.01%	0.12	0.17%	93.74
610990	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	13.79	0.00%	0.06	0.09%	1,047.21
610620	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses, kn...	3.61	0.00%	0.04	0.06%	274.77
071310	Peas (Pisum sativum), dried, shelled, whether or n...	1.55	0.00%			41.81
610463	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	3.13	0.00%			619.58
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	70.69	0.02%			5,616.31
	Grand Total	342.21	0.10%	67.72	99.18%	35,385.10

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Malawi 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non -Oil Imports from Malawi, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Malawi Exports	Imports from Malawi	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stipped	0.000	0.205	0.000	0.388
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not containing add...	0.000	0.047	0.000	0.000
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0.000	0.038	0.000	0.002
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stipped	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.020
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.014
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.013
170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soli...	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.007
090420	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Pimenta, dried/crush...	0.000	0.001	5.840	0.003
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.080
071340	Lentils, dried, shelled, whether/not skinned/split	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.044
071310	Peas (Pisum sativum), dried, shelled, whether/not ...	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.008
071390	Dried leguminous vegetables, n.e.s., shelled, whet...	0.000	0.000	3.200	0.000
071320	Chickpeas (garbanzos), dried, shelled, whether/not...	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.020
030110	Live ornamental fish	0.000	0.000	3.750	0.004
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0.000	0.000	0.600	0.058
410320	Raw hides & skins of reptiles (fresh/salted/dried/...	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.042
902620	Instruments & apparatus for measuring/checking pre...			0.000	0.285
080290	Nuts, n.e.s. in 08.01 & 08.02, fresh/dried, whethe...			1.330	0.079
240391	Homogenised/reconstituted tobacco			16.600	0.012

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Malawi 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Malawi Av. 2009-11

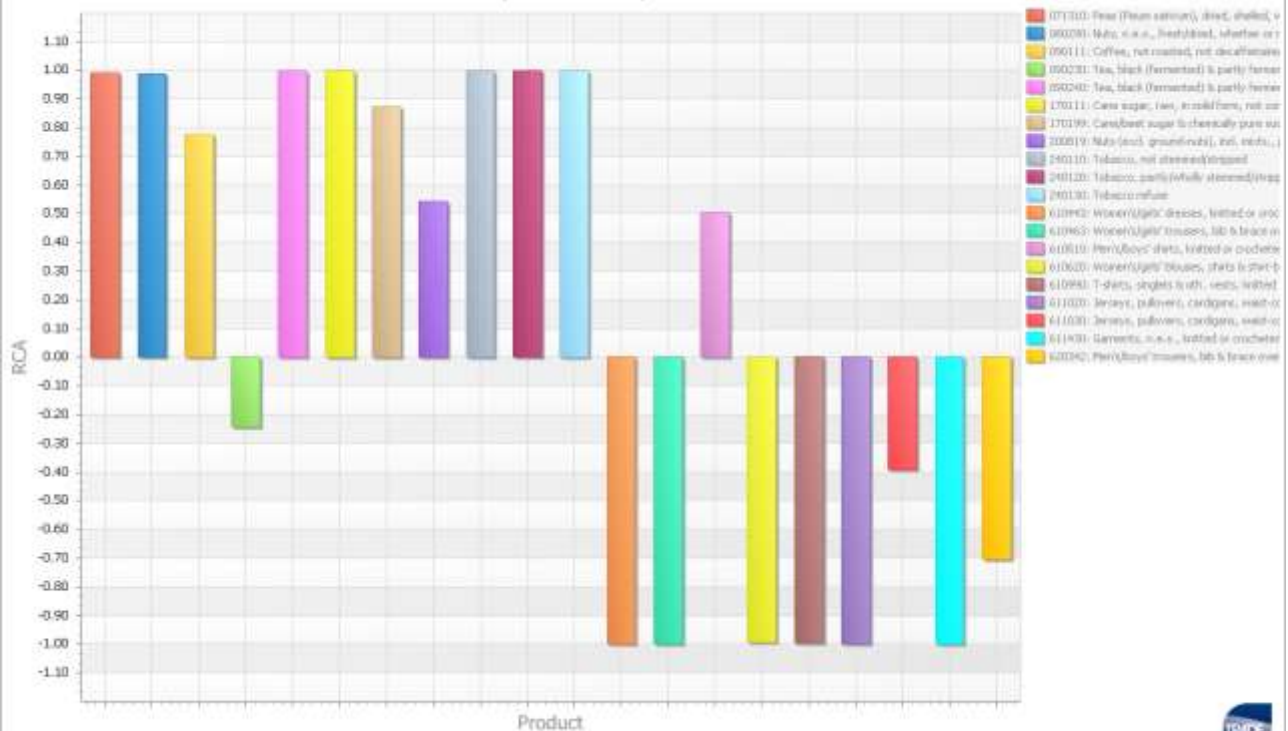
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Imports	Imports from Malawi	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	46.67	35,271.46	77.78	8,934.69
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	11,654.91	15.32	42,256.20
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0.00	7,686.53	0.00	30,608.79
080290	Nuts, n.e.s. in 08.01 & 08.02, fresh/dried, whethe...		4,940.25	0.00	4,588.22
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not containing add...	0.00	4,114.86	0.00	189.74
240130	Tobacco refuse	26.92	893.38	38.89	262.01
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of cotton	0.00	783.45	19.70	11,734.09
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	548.70	0.00	16,012.02
610443	Women's/girls' dresses, knitted/crocheted, of synt...	0.00	518.70	15.45	13,493.97
611430	Garments, n.e.s., knitted/crocheted	0.00	321.94	25.03	11,053.14
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	38.89	211.48	58.33	33,883.81
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	209.51	10.75	40,766.41
200819	Nuts (excl. ground-nuts), incl. mixtures, prepared...	0.00	194.15	9.54	9,102.70
170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soli...	0.00	148.48	0.00	3,943.51
090230	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0.00	118.97	0.00	22,608.71
610990	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.00	60.25	14.05	13,794.32
610620	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses, kn...	0.00	41.31	23.45	3,612.71
071310	Peas (Pisum sativum), dried, shelled, whether or not...		0.00	0.00	1,547.94
610463	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bree...		0.00	19.33	3,130.93
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...		0.00	8.97	70,690.53

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Malawi's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

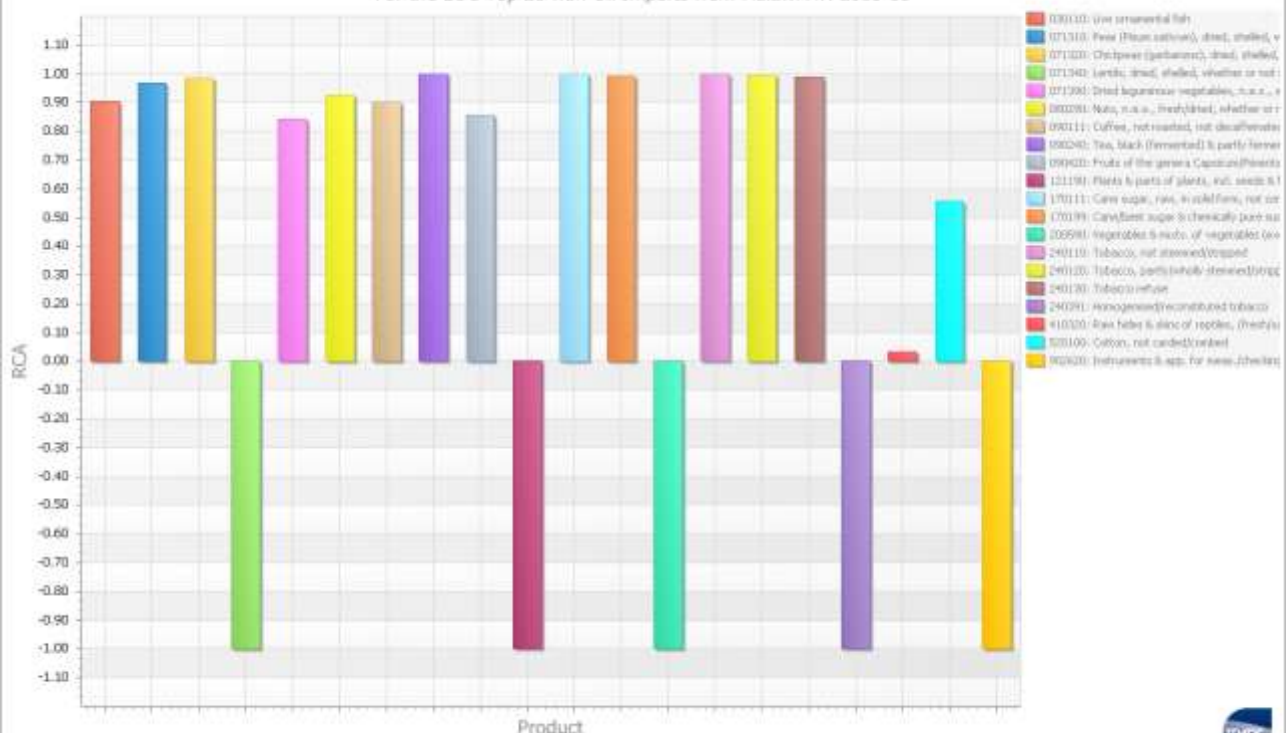
For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Malawi Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 8-Digit data.)

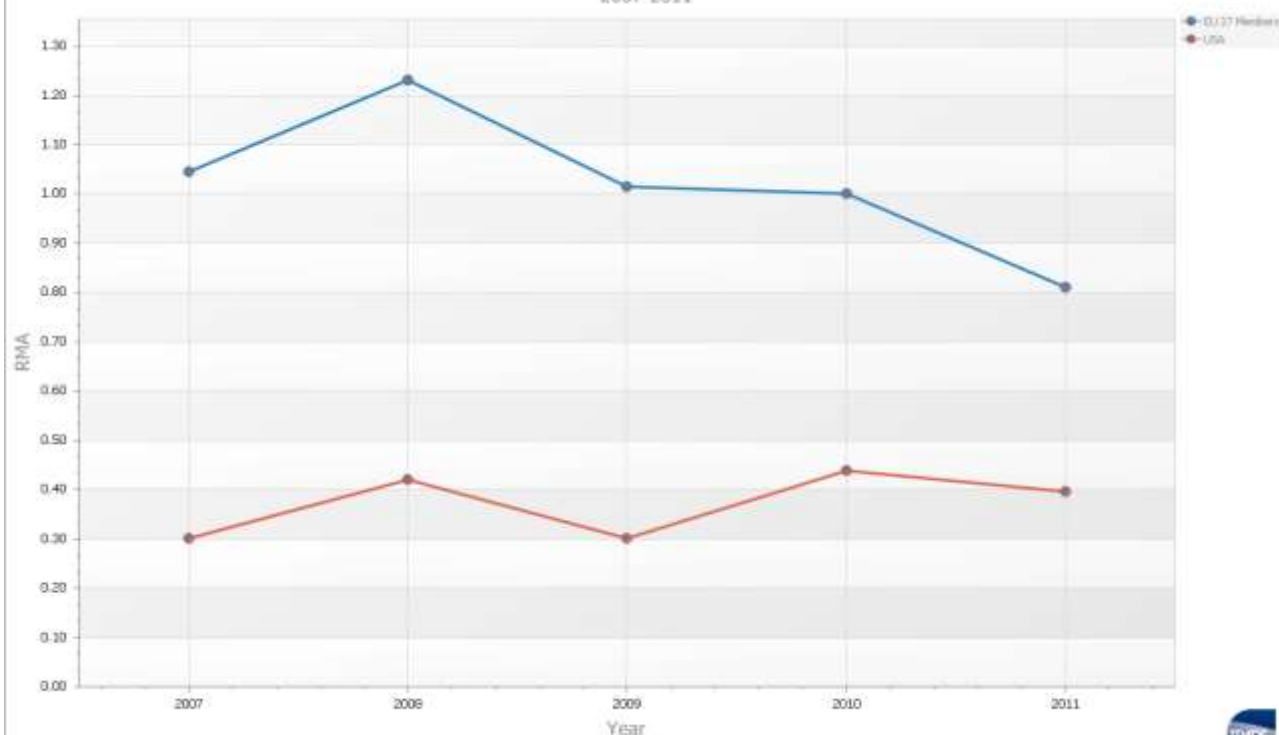
Malawi's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Malawi Av. 2009-11



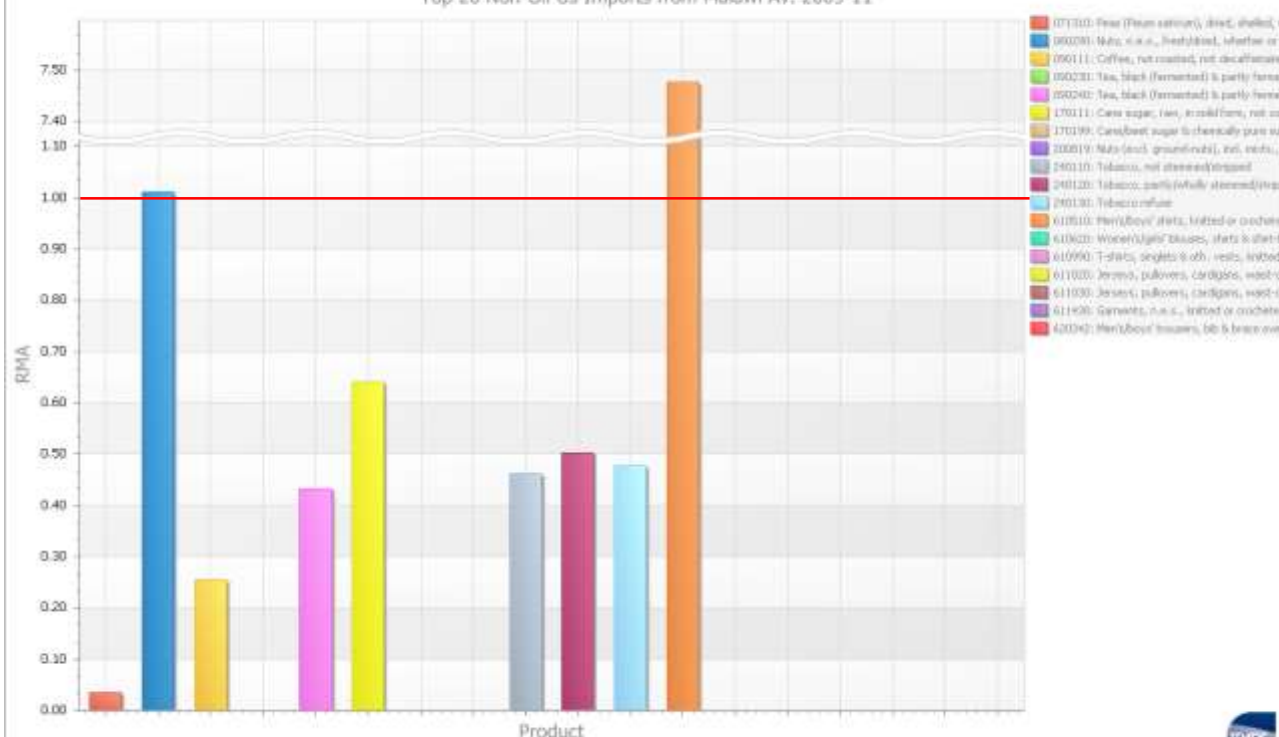
(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 8-Digit data.)

Malawi's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World
2007-2011



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS data.)

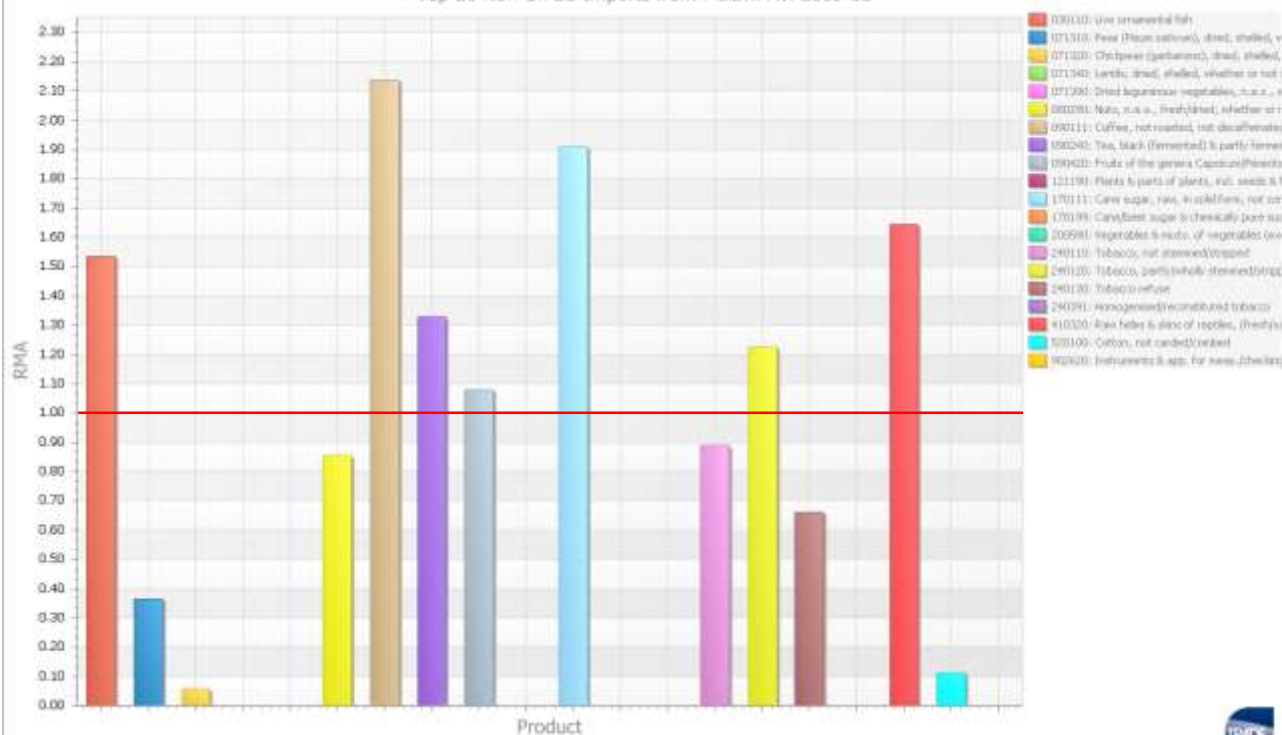
Malawi RMA with USA relative to the World, 2011
Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Malawi Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 8-Digit data.)

Malawi RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011

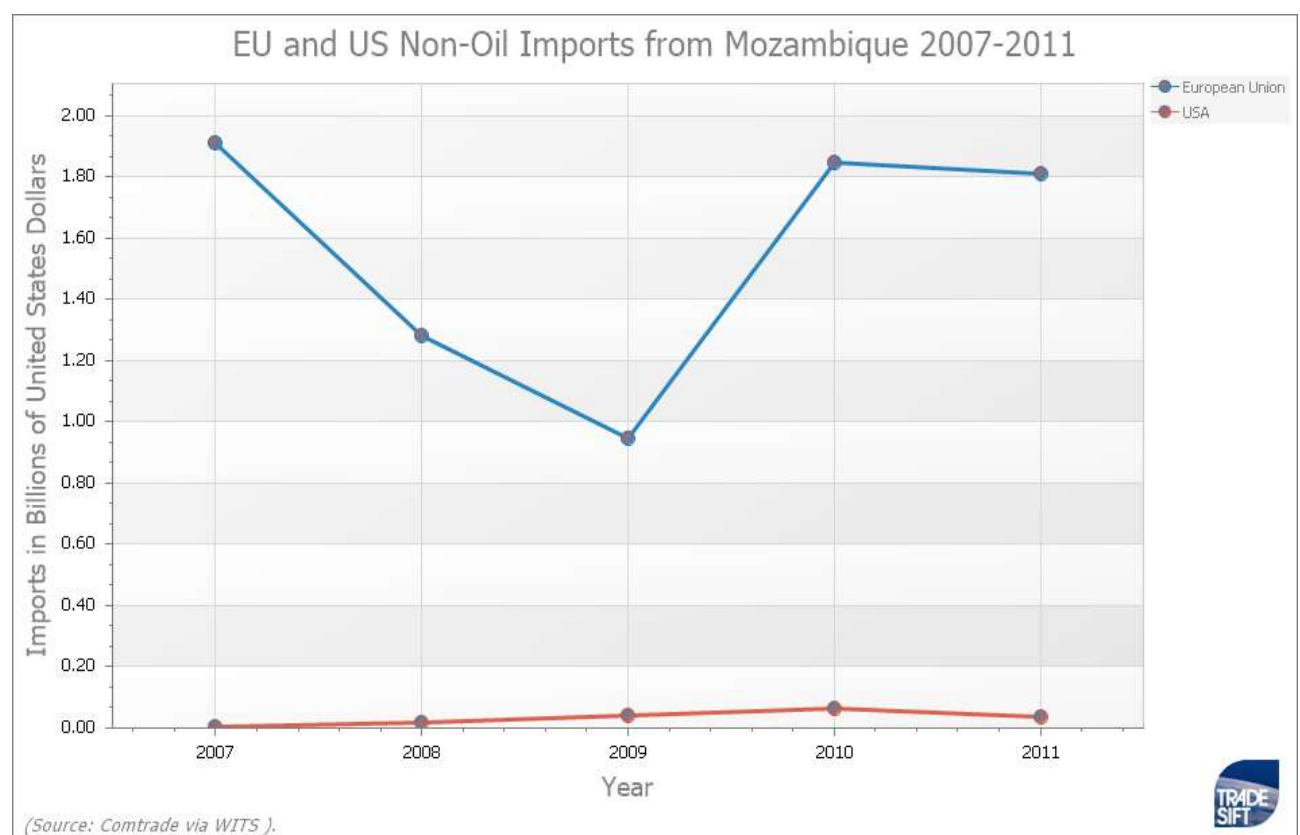
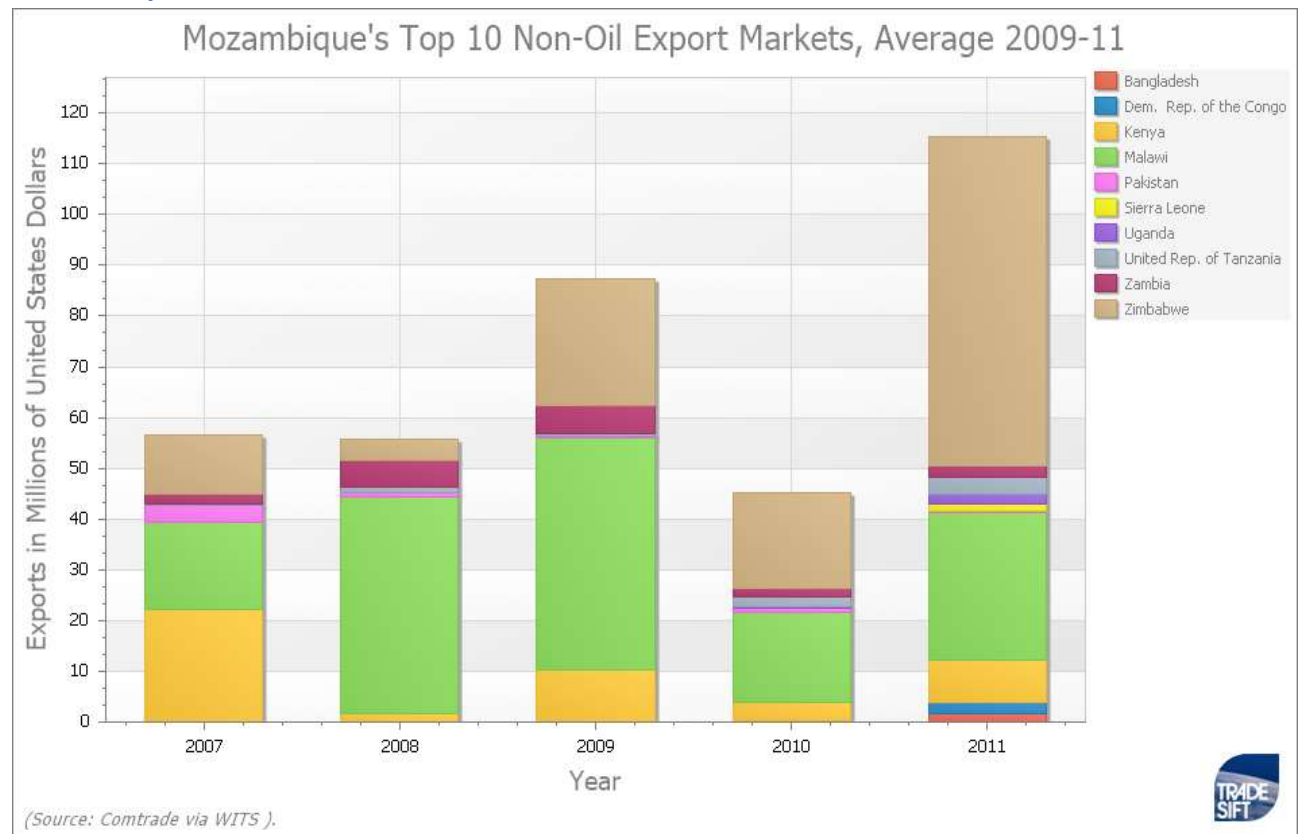
Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Malawi Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift Intelligence using Comtrade via WITS & Data data.)



Mozambique



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Mozambique Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Mozambique	Share of Total Imports from Mozambique	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	1,371.21	76.04%	4,910.46	26.09	0.01%
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...	110.35	6.12%	2,091.74	0.26	0.00%
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	106.72	5.92%	2,188.07	388.48	0.17%
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether or not in shell, frozen	56.16	3.11%	3,323.01	1.75	0.00%
261510	Zirconium ores & concs.	44.65	2.48%	591.78	23.68	0.01%
251611	Granite, crude/roughly trimmed	26.52	1.47%	346.68	5.35	0.00%
261400	Titanium ores & concs.	24.73	1.37%	569.79	2.72	0.00%
720241	Ferro-chromium, cont. by wt. >4% of carbon, in gra...	7.07	0.39%	1,730.20	0.68	0.00%
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	6.87	0.38%	585.40	1.01	0.00%
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, wkd. othw. than simp...	6.50	0.36%	281.51	64.12	0.03%
070990	Vegetables, n.e.s., fresh/chilled	5.48	0.30%	272.37	4.80	0.00%
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	3.72	0.21%	513.13	79.76	0.04%
030611	Rock lobster & oth. sea crawfish (Palinurus spp., ...	2.83	0.16%	112.38	7.15	0.00%
170310	Cane molasses	2.81	0.16%	208.60	24.97	0.01%
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	2.61	0.14%	381.85	19.73	0.01%
240130	Tobacco refuse	2.54	0.14%	111.51	14.19	0.01%
440799	Wood (excl. of 4407.10-4407.92), sawn/chipped leng...	1.80	0.10%	390.48	200.12	0.09%
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	1.66	0.09%	623.79	1.53	0.00%
560729	Twine (excl. binder/bailer twine), cordage, ropes ...	1.25	0.07%	5.92	0.36	0.00%
260400	Nickel ores & concs.			538.75	0.91	0.00%
	Grand Total	1,785.47	99.01%	19,777.42	867.68	0.38%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Mozambique Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Mozambique	Share of Total Imports from Mozambique	Imports from Rest of World
261400	Titanium ores & concs.	5.73	0.00%	13.45	38.07%	277.03
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0.10	0.00%	8.58	24.28%	886.10
730620	Casing & tubing of a kind used in drilling for oil...	13.48	0.00%	6.58	18.62%	1,521.89
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, wkd. othw. than simp...	41.01	0.01%	2.39	6.75%	633.74
261590	Niobium/tantalum/ vanadium ores & concs.	0.32	0.00%	0.81	2.29%	14.92
030612	Lobsters (Homarus spp.), whether or not in shell, ...	0.02	0.00%	0.81	2.28%	373.60
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	8.93	0.00%	0.54	1.52%	458.00
710399	Precious stones (excl. diamonds, rubies, sapphires ...	32.77	0.01%	0.49	1.39%	277.98
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.26	0.00%	0.30	0.85%	18.11
282630	Sodium hexafluoroaluminate (synth. cryolite)	4.19	0.00%	0.26	0.73%	2.93
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	30.61	0.01%	0.24	0.67%	173.62
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotton...	11.73	0.00%	0.20	0.56%	1,689.07
730610	Line pipe (excl. seamless), of a kind used for oil...	29.57	0.01%	0.13	0.36%	852.59
200819	Nuts (excl. ground-nuts), incl. mixts., prepd./pre...	9.10	0.00%	0.11	0.30%	181.55
710310	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) & semi-precious s...	0.93	0.00%	0.05	0.14%	15.25
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether or not in shell, frozen	0.32	0.00%			3,994.37
847150	Digital processing units other than of 8471.41/847...	345.52	0.10%			14,752.08
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	5.31	0.00%			3,452.35
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...	0.19	0.00%			1,716.14
710490	Synthetic/reconstructed precious/semi-precious sto...	15.33	0.00%			30.86
	Grand Total	555.43	0.17%	34.92	98.79%	31,322.18

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariff for Mozambique 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mozambique, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Mozambique Exports	Imports from Mozambique	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
030611	Rock lobster & other sea crawfish (Palinurus spp.,...	0.00	0.00	12.50	0.01
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether/not in shell, frozen	0.00	0.06	13.00	0.00
070990	Vegetables,n.e.s. in 07.01-07.09, fresh/chilled	0.00	0.01	10.84	0.00
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not containing add...	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00
170310	Cane molasses	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.39
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
251611	Granite, crude/roughly trimmed	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01
260400	Nickel ores & concentrates			0.00	0.00
261400	Titanium ores & concentrates	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
261510	Zirconium ores & concentrates	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02
440799	Wood(excl. of 4407.10-4407.95), sawn/chipped leng...	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.14
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08
560729	Twine (excl. binder/bailer twine), cordage, ropes ...	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.00
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, worked othw. than si...	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06
720241	Ferro-chromium, containing by weight >4%of carbon...	0.00	0.01	4.00	0.00
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	0.00	1.37	3.00	0.03

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Mozambique 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mozambique, Av. 2009-11

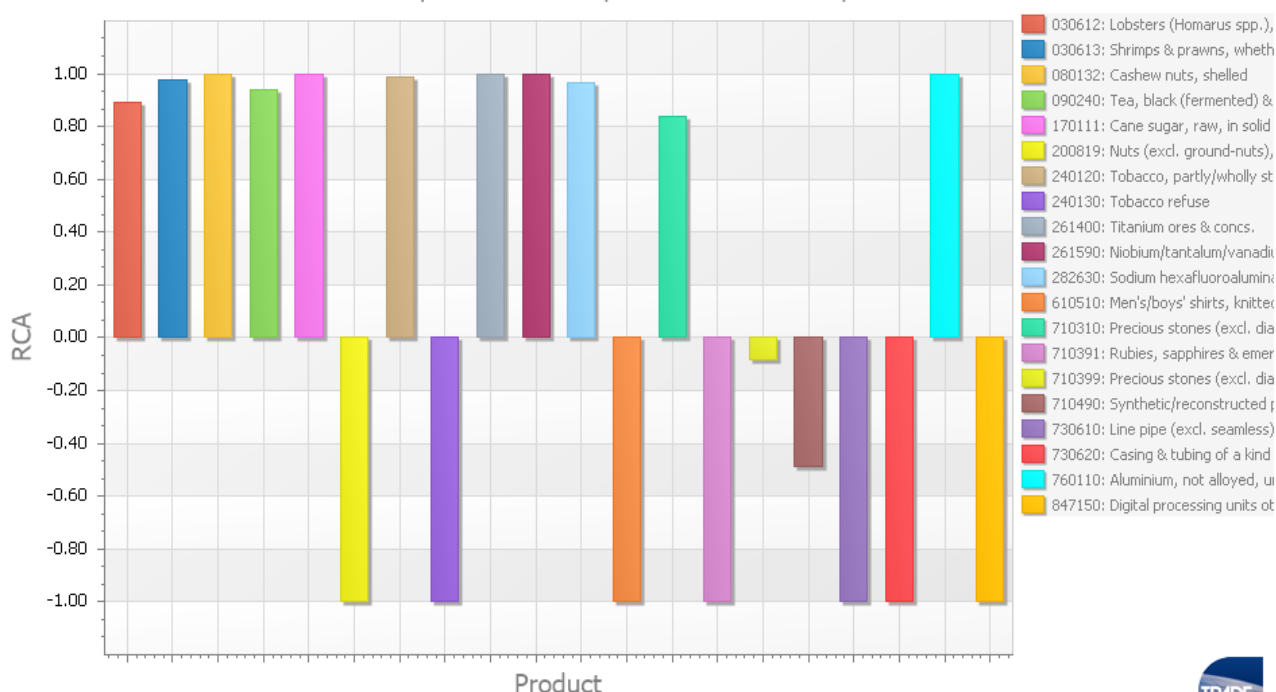
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Mozambique Exports	Imports from Mozambique	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
261400	Titanium ores & concentrates	0.00	13.45	0.00	5,733.23
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0.00	8.58	0.00	104.48
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, worked othw. than si...	0.00	2.39	0.00	41,007.78
261590	Niobium/tantalum/vanadium ores & concentrates	0.00	0.81	0.00	320.49
030612	Lobsters (Homarus spp.), whether/not in shell, fro...	0.00	0.81	0.00	19.53
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	46.67	0.54	77.78	8,934.69
710399	Precious stones (excl. diamonds, rubies, sapphires ...	0.00	0.49	5.25	32,770.30
240130	Tobacco refuse	26.92	0.30	38.89	262.01
282630	Sodium hexafluoroaluminate (synthetic cryolite)	0.00	0.26	0.00	4,191.93
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0.00	0.24	0.00	30,608.79
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of cotton	0.00	0.20	19.70	11,734.09
200819	Nuts (excl. ground-nuts), incl. mixtures, prepared...	0.00	0.11	9.54	9,102.70
710310	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) & semi-precious s...	0.00	0.05	5.25	930.94
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether/not in shell, frozen			0.00	317.44
847150	Processing units other than those of sub-heading 8...			0.00	345,515.84
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought			1.30	5,305.56
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not containing add...			0.00	189.74
710490	Synthetic/reconstructed precious/semi-precious sto...			3.20	15,333.18

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Mozambique's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mozambique Av. 2009-11

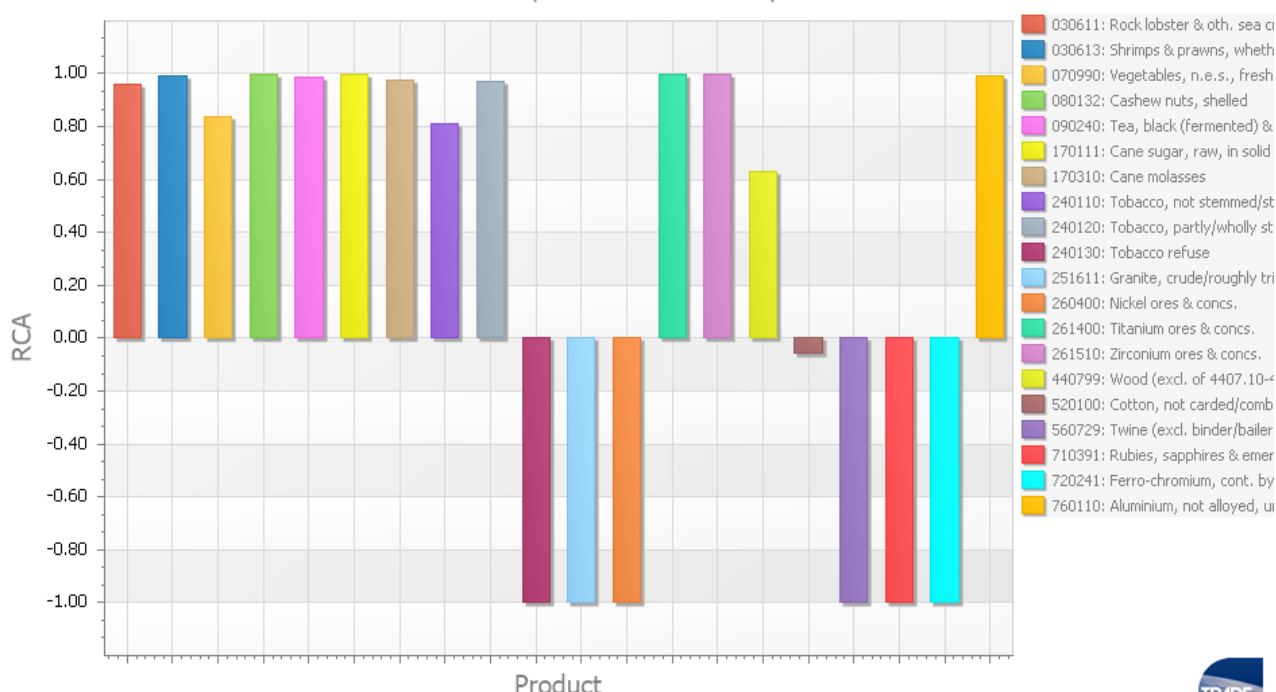


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Mozambique's revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

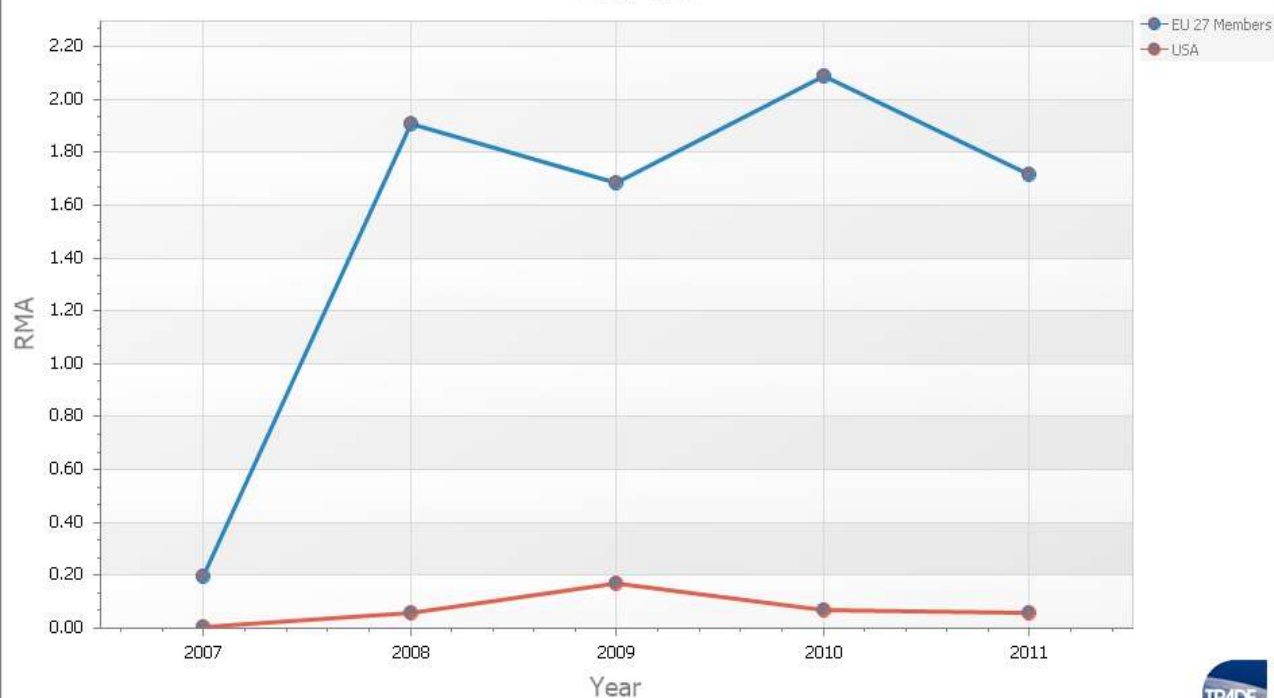
For 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mozambique Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Mozambique's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World
2007-2011

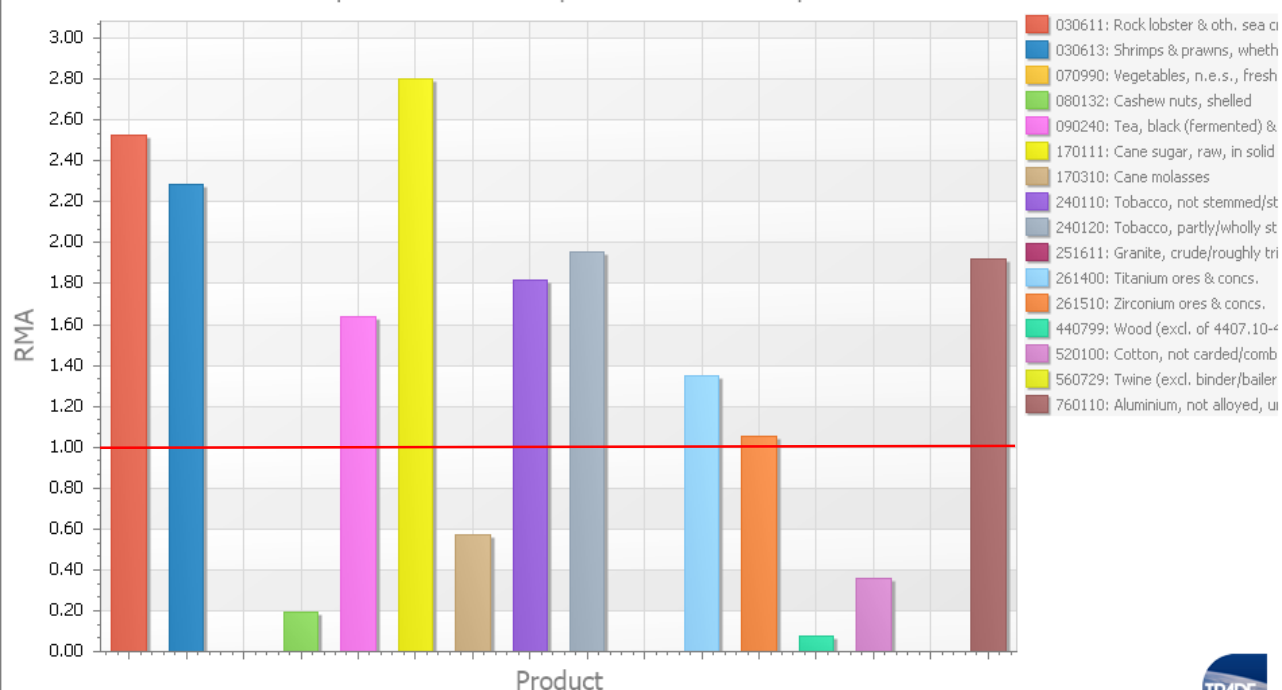


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



Mozambique RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 10 Non-Oil EU Imports from Mozambique Av. 2009-11

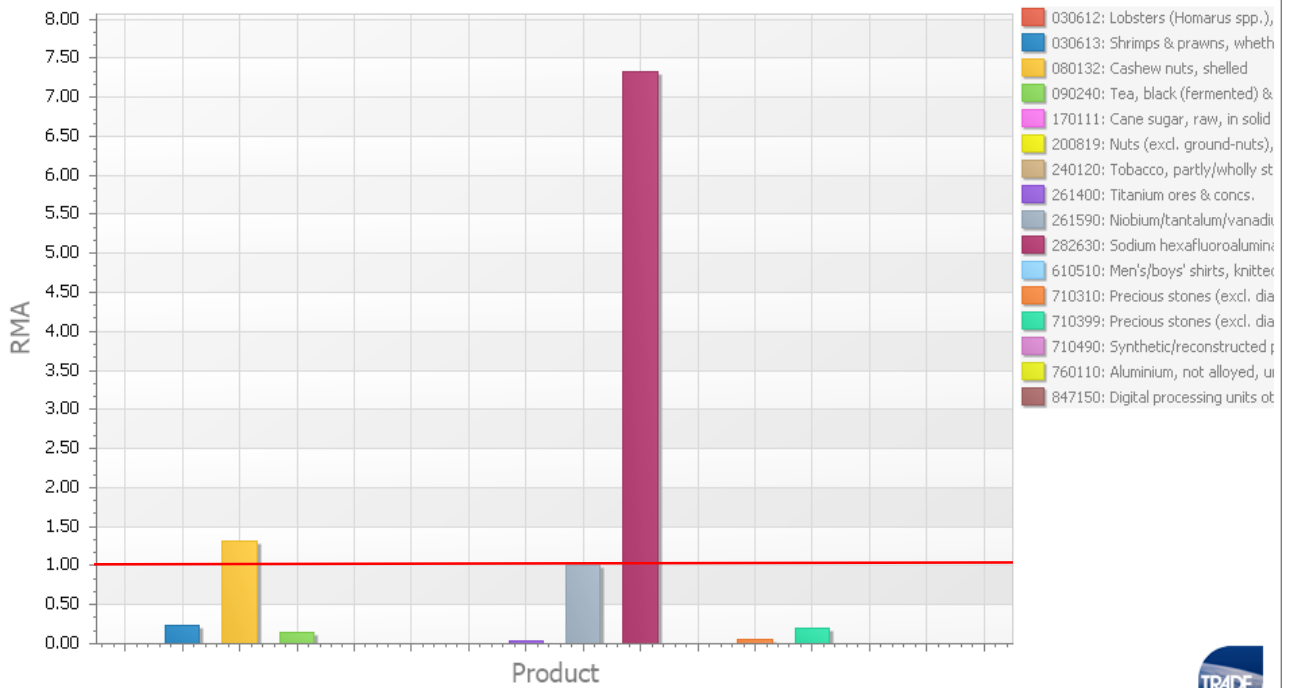


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Mozambique RMA with USA relative to the World, 2011

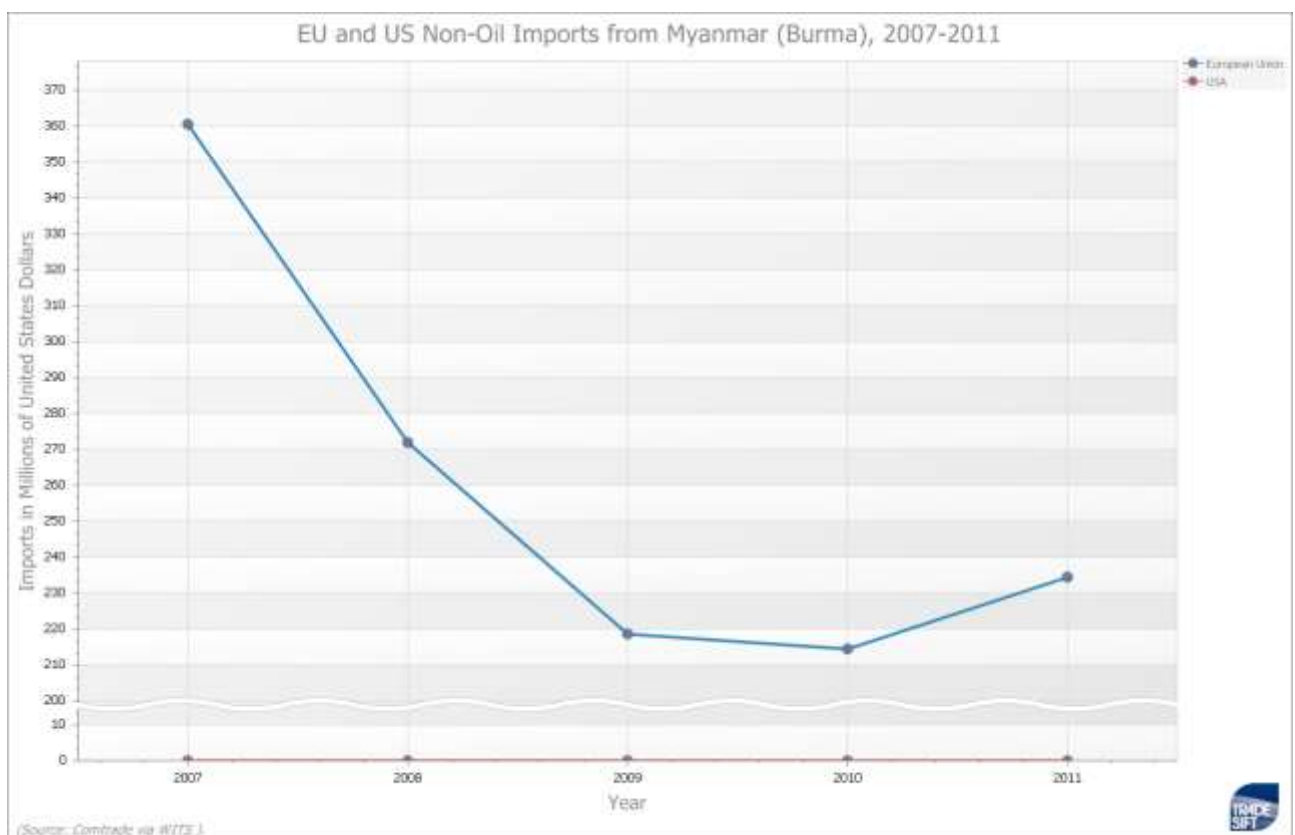
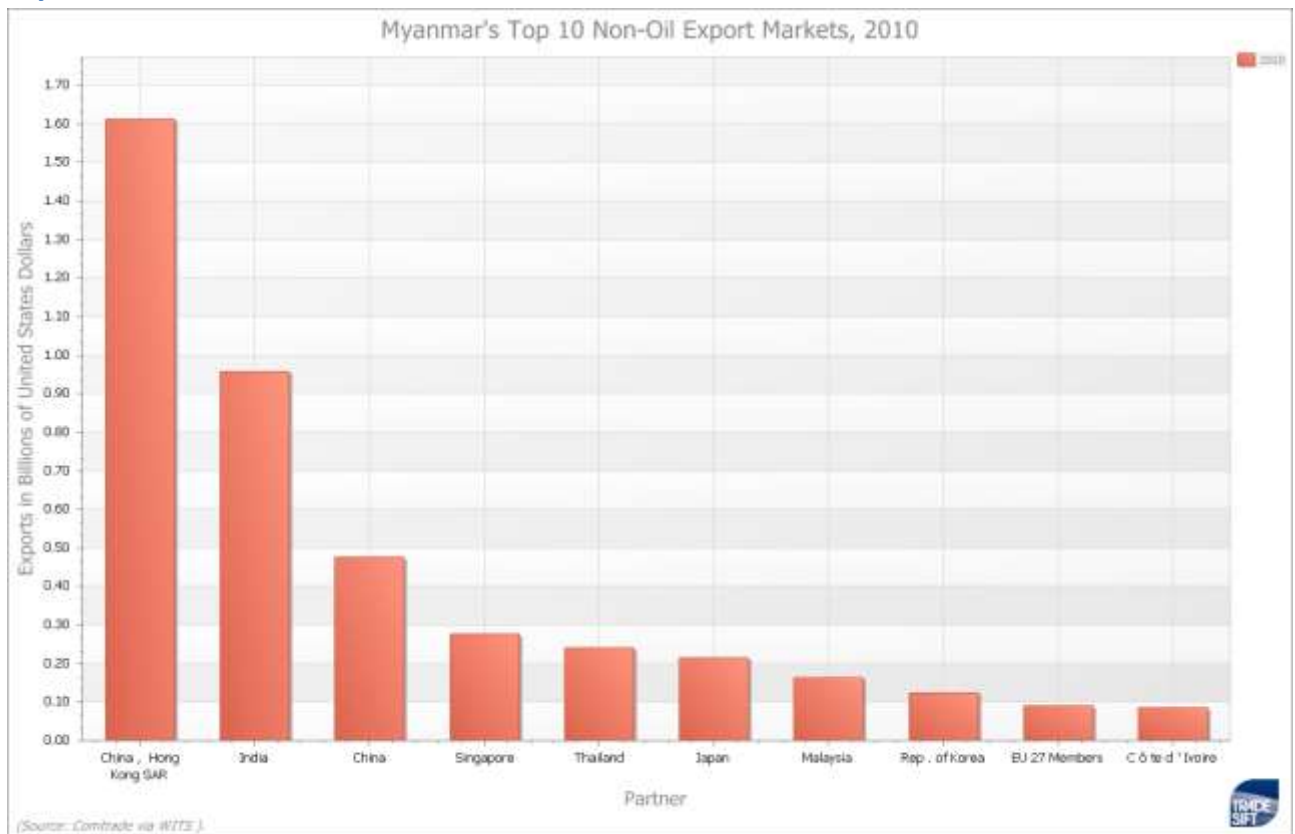
Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Mozambique Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Myanmar

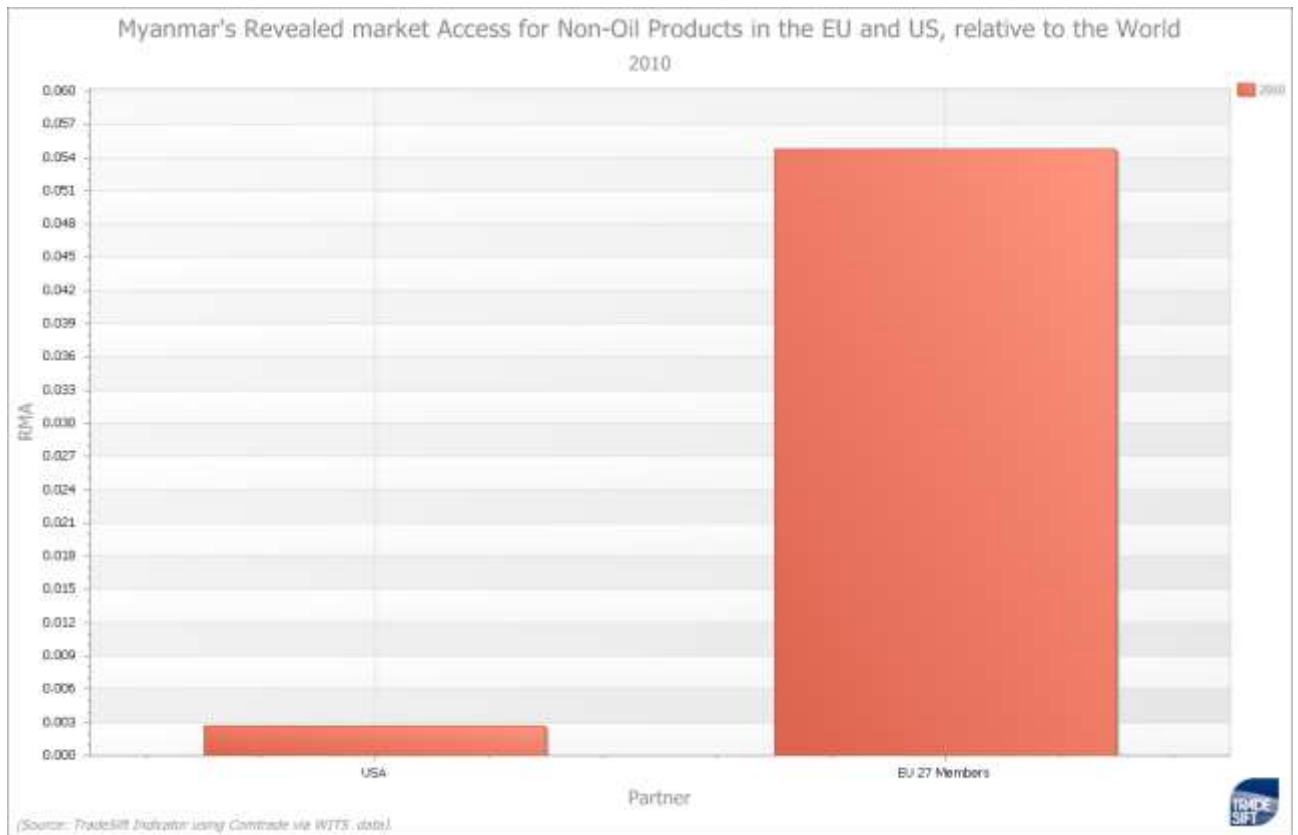
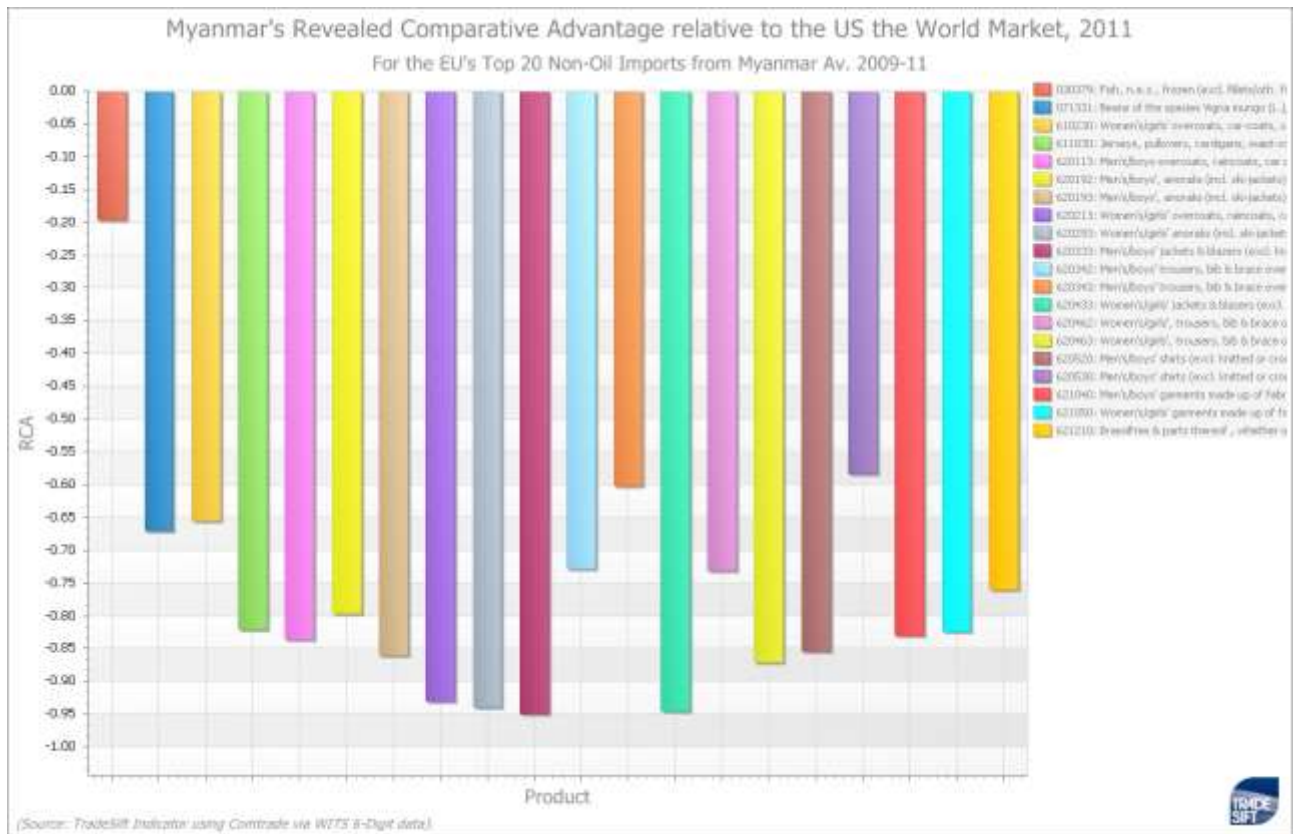


EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Myanmar Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

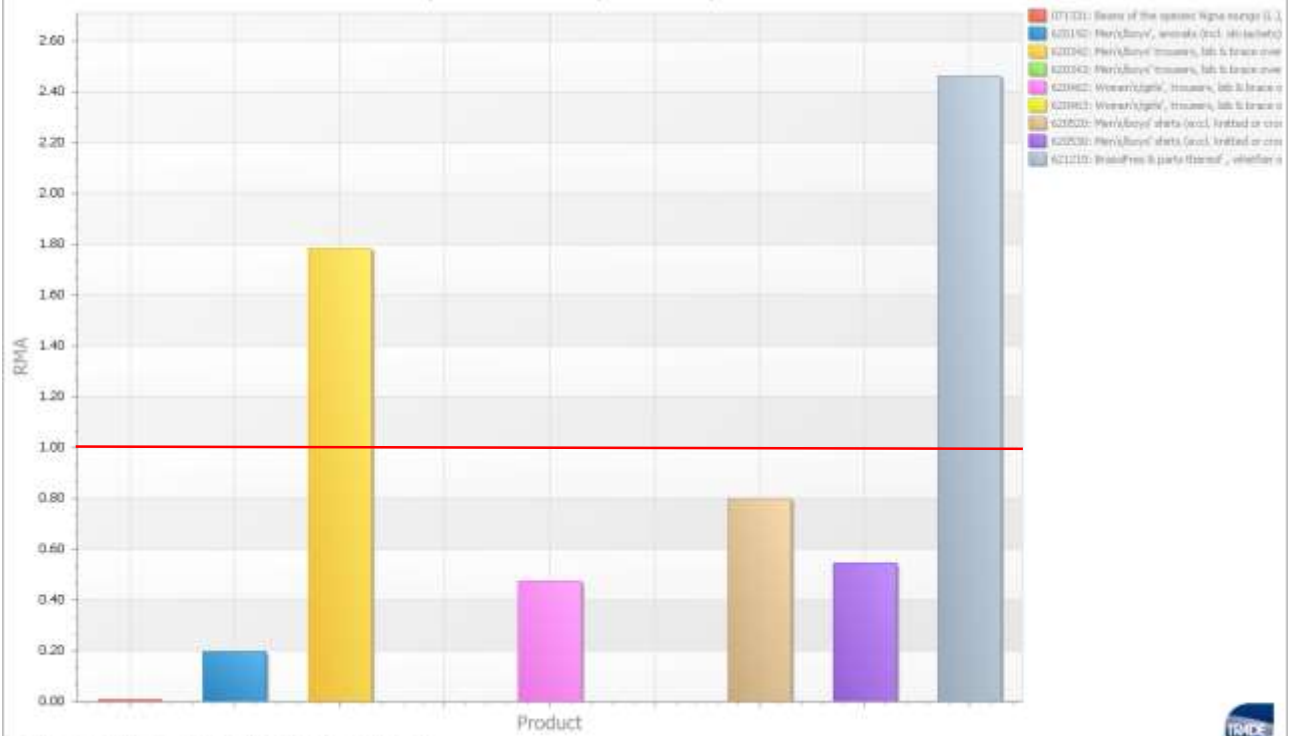
Product	Product Name	Imports from Myanmar (Burma)	Share of Total Imports from Myanmar (Burma)	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
620193	Men's/boys', anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	24.49	10.52%	1,771.31	1.56	0.00%
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), o...	24.10	10.35%	3,268.56	4.78	0.00%
030379	Fish, n.e.s., frozen (excl. fillets/oth. fish meat...	17.88	7.68%	494.88	9.73	0.00%
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	15.62	6.71%	6,739.12	20.43	0.01%
620293	Women's/girls' anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-c...	15.59	6.70%	1,789.12	1.03	0.00%
620343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	14.84	6.38%	1,274.53	1.32	0.00%
620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	11.13	4.78%	5,206.98	56.30	0.02%
071331	Beans of the species Vigna mungo (L.)/Hepper/Vigna...	10.87	4.67%	29.69	0.50	0.00%
620463	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	9.62	4.13%	1,098.52	1.68	0.00%
621210	Brassifres & parts thereof, whether or not knitte...	8.57	3.68%	2,079.15	8.76	0.00%
620192	Men's/boys', anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	5.50	2.36%	427.34	0.82	0.00%
620113	Men's/boys' overcoats, raincoats, car coats, capes,...	4.06	1.75%	408.35	0.62	0.00%
620530	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), o...	3.75	1.61%	302.44	0.59	0.00%
610230	Women's/girls' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks...	3.67	1.58%	421.91	0.48	0.00%
621040	Men's/boys' garments made up of fabrics of 59.03/5...	3.55	1.52%	1,082.08	4.89	0.00%
620213	Women's/girls' overcoats, raincoats, car-coats, ca...	3.26	1.40%	1,157.90	1.07	0.00%
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	2.77	1.19%	5,248.86	6.37	0.00%
620433	Women's/girls' jackets & blazers (excl. knitted or...	2.67	1.15%	526.63	0.76	0.00%
621050	Women's/girls' garments made up of fabrics of 59.0...	2.58	1.11%	992.99	12.66	0.01%
620333	Men's/boys' jackets & blazers (excl. knitted or cr...	1.66	0.71%	521.12	0.79	0.00%
	Grand Total	186.19	79.99%	34,841.47	135.16	0.06%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).



Myanmar RMA with EU relative to the World, 2010

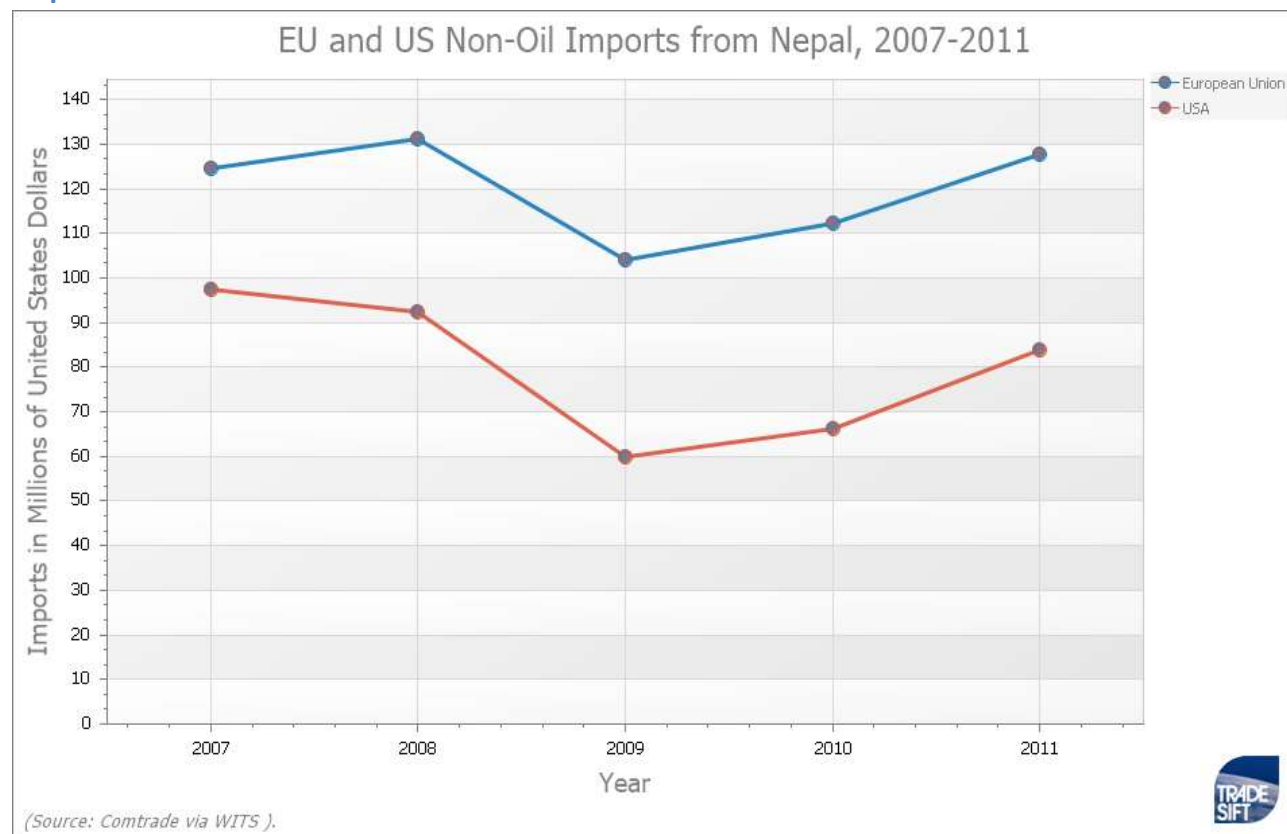
Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Myanmar Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift Intelligence using Comtrade via WITS 8-Digit data)



Nepal



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Nepal Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Nepal	Share of Total Imports from Nepal	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
570110	Carpets & oth. textile floor coverings, knotted, w...	39.22	30.90%	232.34	1.93	0.00%
621420	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and th...	10.16	8.01%	126.90	0.38	0.00%
611012	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	3.93	3.10%	495.85	1.56	0.00%
650590	Hats & oth. headgear, knitted or crocheted/made up...	3.64	2.87%	921.71	11.97	0.01%
620442	Women's/girls' dresses (excl. knitted or crocheted...	3.00	2.37%	1,158.59	3.96	0.00%
620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	2.92	2.30%	5,215.19	56.30	0.02%
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	2.79	2.20%	62.47		
611011	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	2.66	2.09%	1,118.36	1.94	0.00%
570190	Carpets & oth. textile floor coverings, knotted, w...	2.11	1.66%	83.76	0.52	0.00%
620630	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses (ex...	1.73	1.36%	1,972.50	3.34	0.00%
620432	Women's/girls' jackets & blazers (excl. knitted or...	1.54	1.21%	470.94	0.94	0.00%
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), o...	1.40	1.10%	3,291.26	4.78	0.00%
711311	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof , of silver,...	1.27	1.00%	1,211.99	78.04	0.03%
621410	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and th...	1.24	0.97%	118.39	0.85	0.00%
611710	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and th...	1.10	0.86%	454.53	1.44	0.00%
610442	Women's/girls' dresses, knitted or crocheted, of c...	1.05	0.82%	642.49	2.94	0.00%
830629	Statuettes & oth. ornaments, of base metal (excl. ...	0.95	0.75%	340.57	4.43	0.00%
620332	Men's/boys' jackets & blazers (excl. knitted or cr...	0.94	0.74%	355.35	0.88	0.00%
620452	Women's/girls' skirts & divided skirts (excl. knit...	0.81	0.64%	643.67	1.14	0.00%
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	0.72	0.56%	8,105.67	66.92	0.03%
	Grand Total	83.15	65.51%	27,022.55	244.27	0.11%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Nepal Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Nepal	Share of Total Imports from Nepal	Imports from Rest of World
570110	Carpets & oth. textile floor coverings, knotted, w...	4.97	0.00%	27.23	33.77%	211.33
650590	Hats & oth. headgear, knitted or crocheted/made up...	28.33	0.01%	6.13	7.60%	1,414.34
570190	Carpets & oth. textile floor coverings, knotted, w...	0.81	0.00%	4.71	5.84%	35.83
570291	Carpets & oth. textile floor coverings, woven, not...	2.25	0.00%	4.34	5.38%	11.48
420222	Handbags, whether or not with shoulder strap, incl...	124.24	0.04%	2.20	2.72%	1,335.88
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	674.99	0.20%	2.13	2.64%	385.18
621420	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and th...	50.35	0.02%	2.08	2.58%	56.06
621142	Track suits (excl. knitted or crocheted), women's/...	4.90	0.00%	2.02	2.50%	492.33
711311	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof, of silver,...	272.68	0.08%	1.75	2.17%	1,972.04
420292	Cases, n.e.s. in Ch.42...with outer surface of pla...	145.60	0.04%	1.35	1.68%	3,593.44
620630	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses (ex...	28.43	0.01%	1.35	1.67%	1,195.16
611691	Gloves, mittens & mits, knitted or crocheted, oth...	1.33	0.00%	1.23	1.52%	17.46
240210	Cigars, cheroots & cigarillos cont. tobacco	9.71	0.00%	1.11	1.38%	533.93
620442	Women's/girls' dresses (excl. knitted or crocheted...	34.84	0.01%	0.87	1.08%	736.45
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	70.69	0.02%	0.74	0.91%	5,615.58
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), o...	83.60	0.03%	0.73	0.91%	2,989.64
570310	Carpets & oth. textile floor coverings, tufted, wh...	15.39	0.00%	0.65	0.80%	216.65
630120	Blankets (excl. elec.) & travelling rugs, of wool/...	8.96	0.00%	0.64	0.80%	15.55
950510	Articles for Christmas festivities (excl. live tre...	46.29	0.01%	0.61	0.76%	1,817.95
621410	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and th...	41.05	0.01%	0.40	0.50%	39.68
	Grand Total	1,649.41	0.50%	62.27	77.22%	22,685.96

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Nepal 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Bangladesh, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Nepalese Exports	Imports from Nepal	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
570110	Carpets & other textile floor coverings, knotted, ...	0.00	0.04	8.00	0.00
621420	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils & the ...	0.00	0.01	8.00	0.00
611012	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.00
650590	Other hats & other headgear, knitted/crocheted /ma...	0.00	0.00	3.30	0.01
620442	Women's/girls' dresses (excl. knitted/crocheted), ...	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.00
620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.06
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	0.00	0.00		
611011	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	0.00	11.50	0.00
570190	Carpets & other textile floor coverings, knotted, ...	0.00	0.00	5.75	0.00
620630	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses (excl. ...)	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.00
620432	Women's/girls' jackets & blazers (excl. knitted/cr...	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.00
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted), of c...	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.00
711311	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof , of silver,...	0.00	0.00	2.50	0.08
621410	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils & the ...	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00
611710	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils & the ...	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.00
610442	Women's/girls' dresses, knitted/crocheted , of cott...	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.00
830629	Statuettes & other ornaments, of base metal (excl....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
620332	Men's/boys' jackets & blazers (excl. knitted/croch...	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.00
620452	Women's/girls' skirts & divided skirts (excl. knit...	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.00
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.00	0.00	12.00	0.07

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Nepal 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Nepal, Av. 2009-11

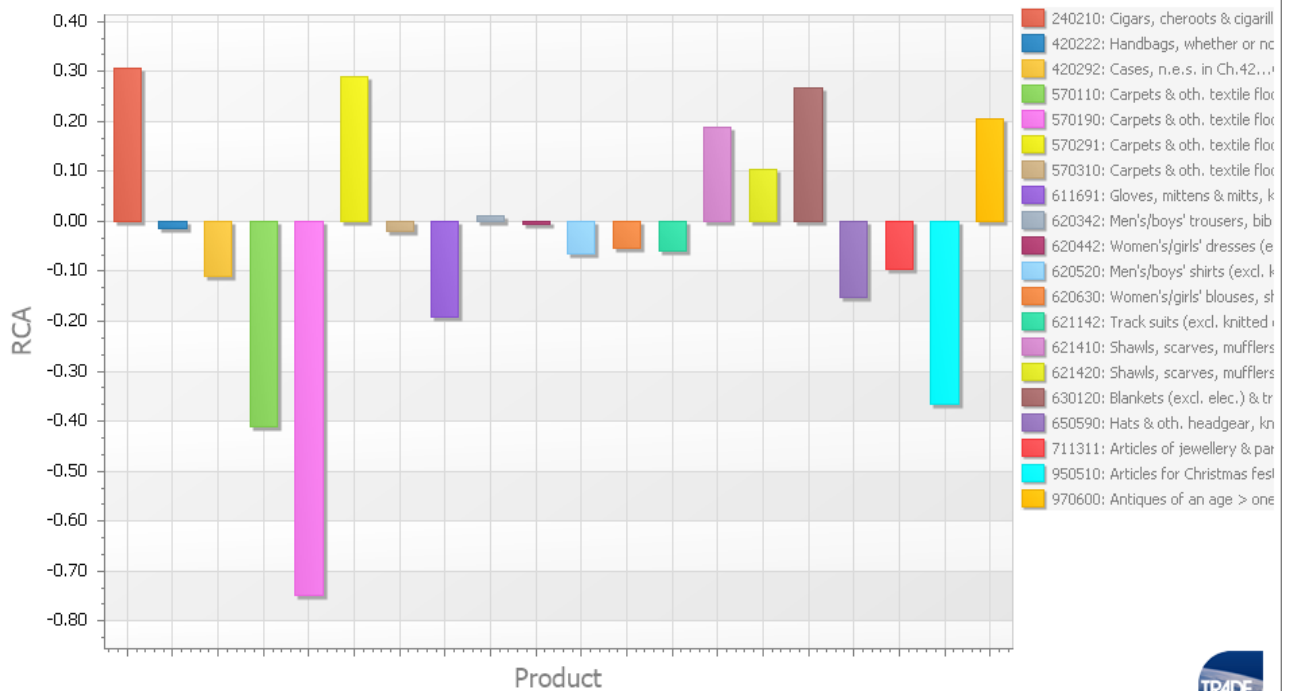
(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Nepalese Exports	Imports from Nepal	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
240210	Cigars, cheroots & cigarillos containing tobacco	0.00	0.00	0.00	9,709.72
420222	Handbags, whether/not with shoulder strap, incl. t...	8.57	0.00	9.77	124,239.32
420292	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases,...	8.05	0.00	9.51	145,600.10
570110	Carpets & other textile floor coverings, knotted, ...	1.13	0.03	1.13	4,971.34
570190	Carpets & other textile floor coverings, knotted, ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	809.62
570291	Carpets & other textile floor coverings, woven, no...	1.20	0.00	2.63	2,252.72
570310	Carpets & other textile floor coverings, tufted, w...	1.50	0.00	3.00	15,393.96
611691	Gloves, mittens & mitts, knitted/crocheted, other ...	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,326.04
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	8.97	0.00	8.97	70,690.53
620442	Women's/girls' dresses (excl. knitted/crocheted) , ...	8.57	0.00	8.57	34,837.10
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted) , of c...	14.20	0.00	14.20	83,597.32
620630	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses (ex...	9.30	0.00	9.30	28,426.70
621142	Track suits (excl. knitted/crocheted) , women's/gir...	8.10	0.00	8.10	4,904.10
621410	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils & the ...	1.95	0.00	2.55	41,052.67
621420	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils & the ...	6.70	0.00	6.70	50,346.24
630120	Blankets (excl. electric) & travelling rugs, of wo...	0.00	0.00	0.00	8,962.29
650590	Other hats & other headgear, knitted/crocheted, /ma...	6.08	0.01	6.08	28,332.76
711311	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof , of silver,...	0.00	0.00	8.27	272,679.58
950510	Articles for Christmas festivities (excl. live tre...	0.00	0.00	0.00	46,287.47
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.00	0.00	0.00	674,991.09

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

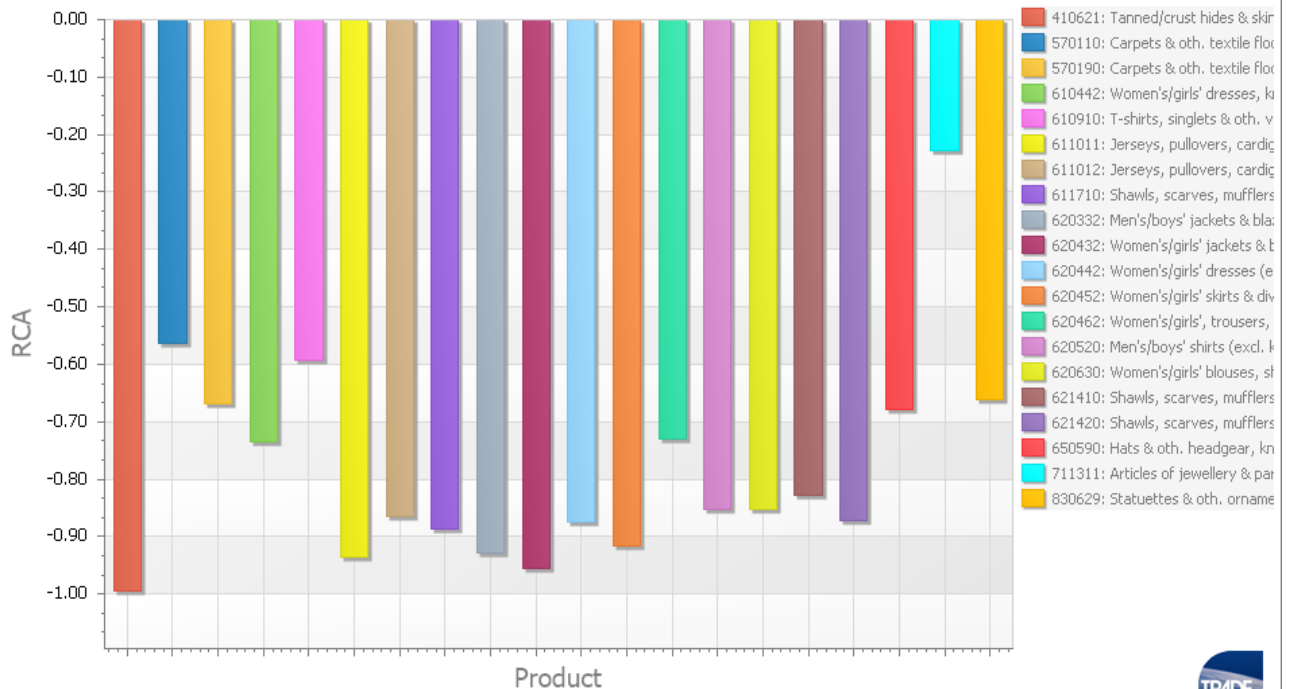
Nepal's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Nepal Av. 2009-11

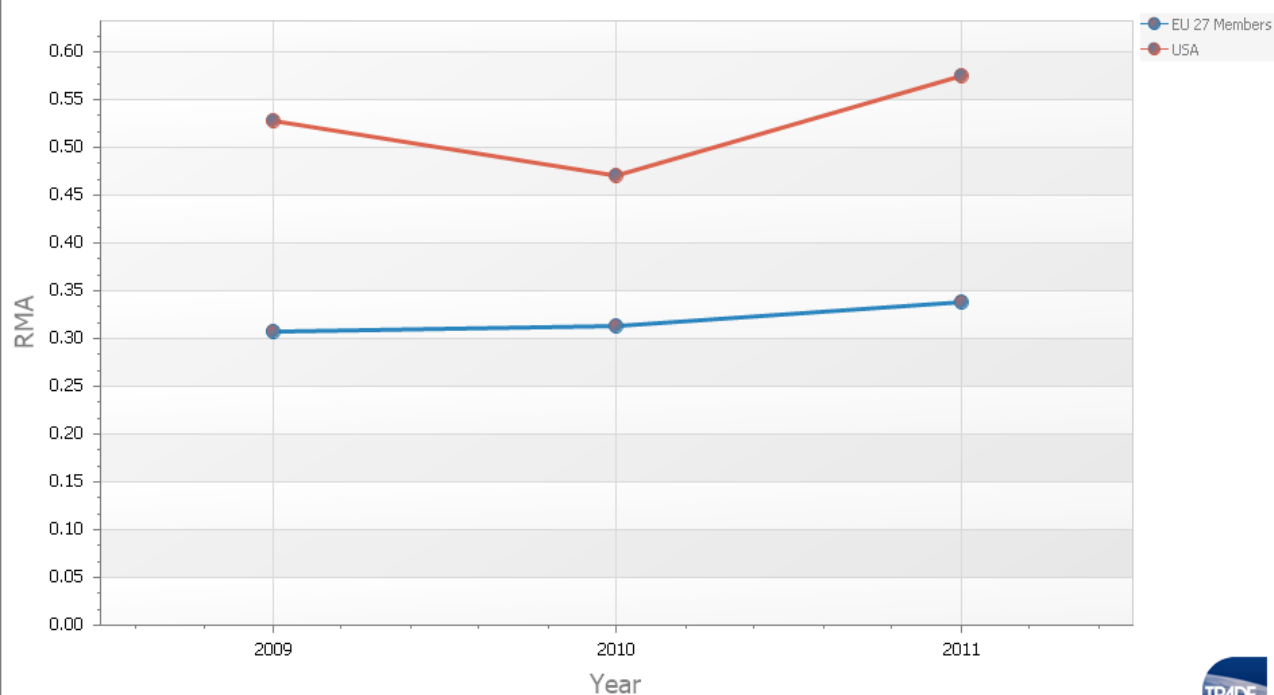


Nepal's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Nepal Av. 2009-11



Nepal's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World 2009-2011

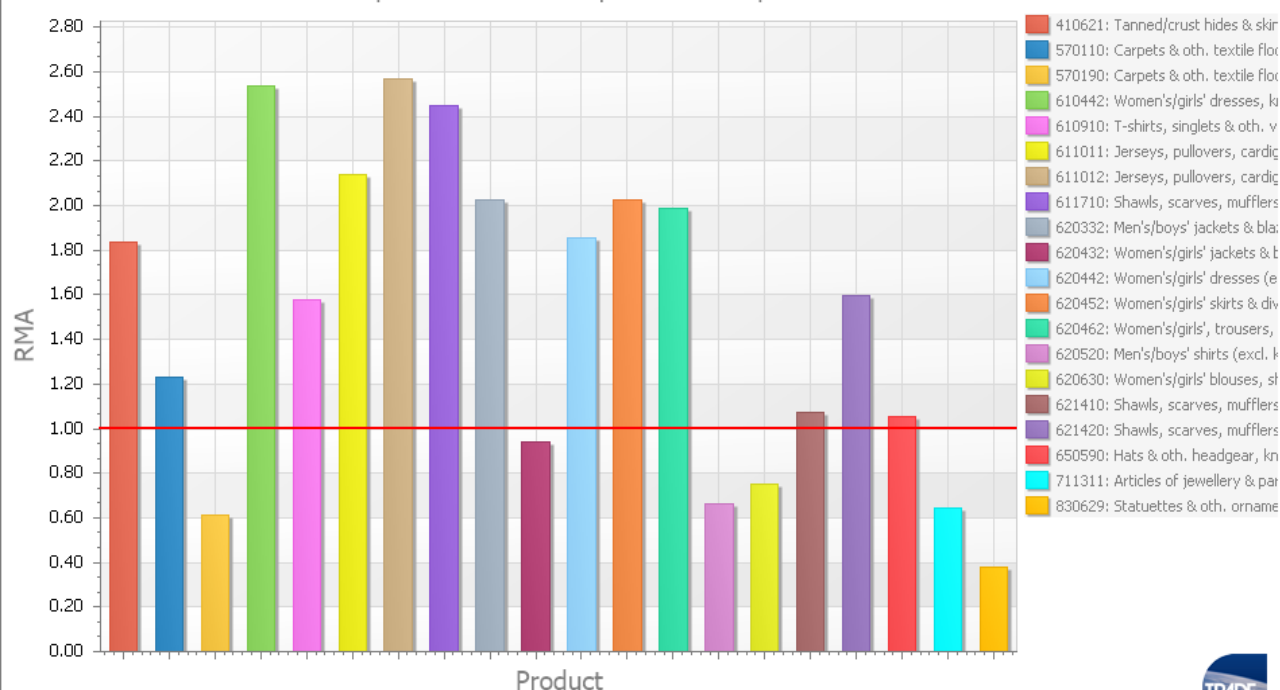


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



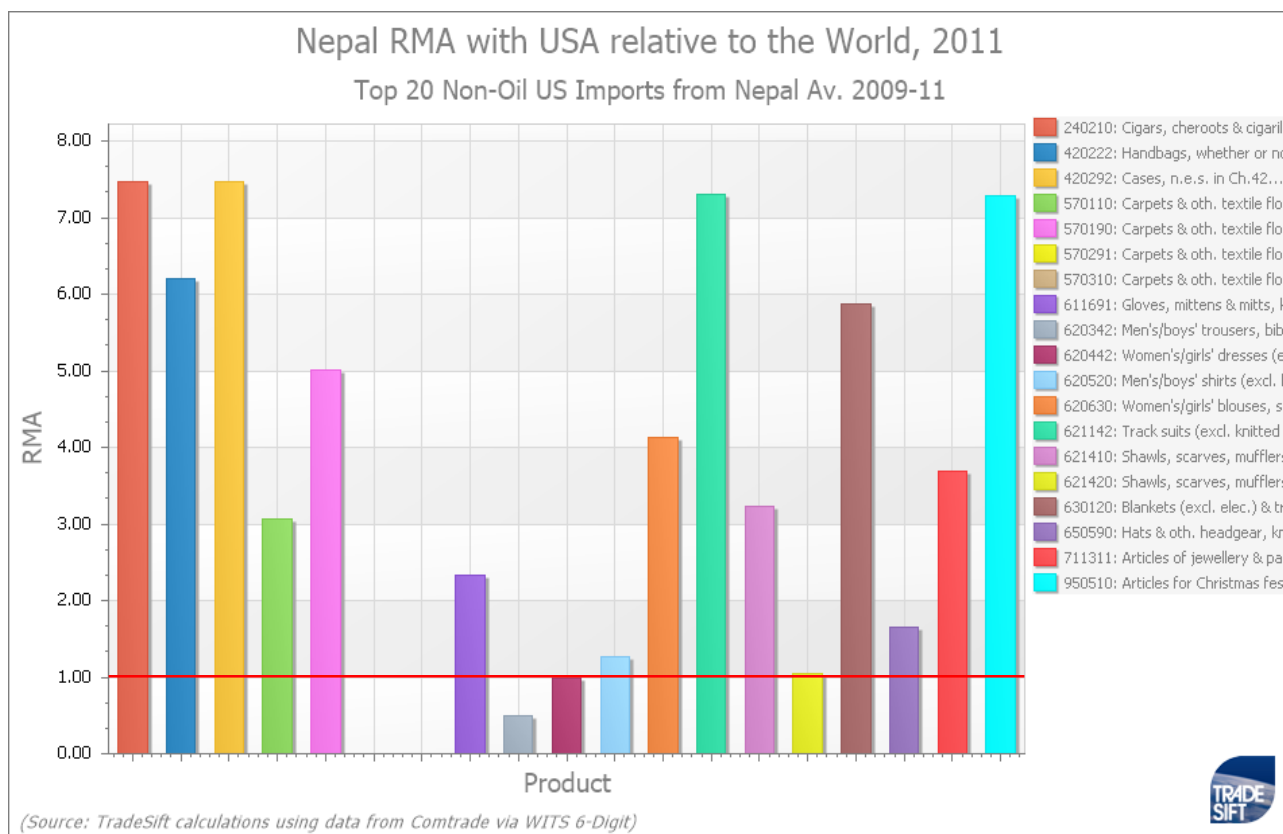
Nepal RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Nepal Av. 2009-11

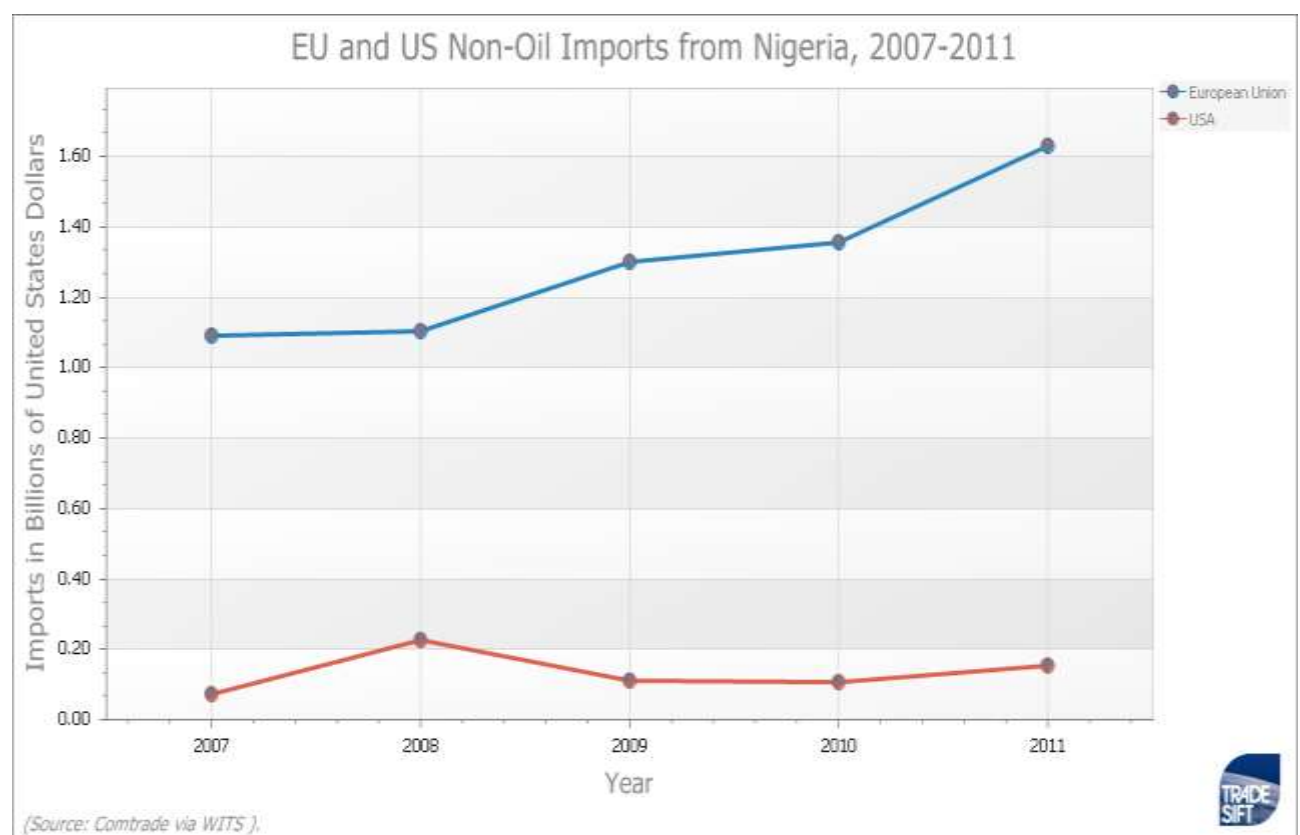


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



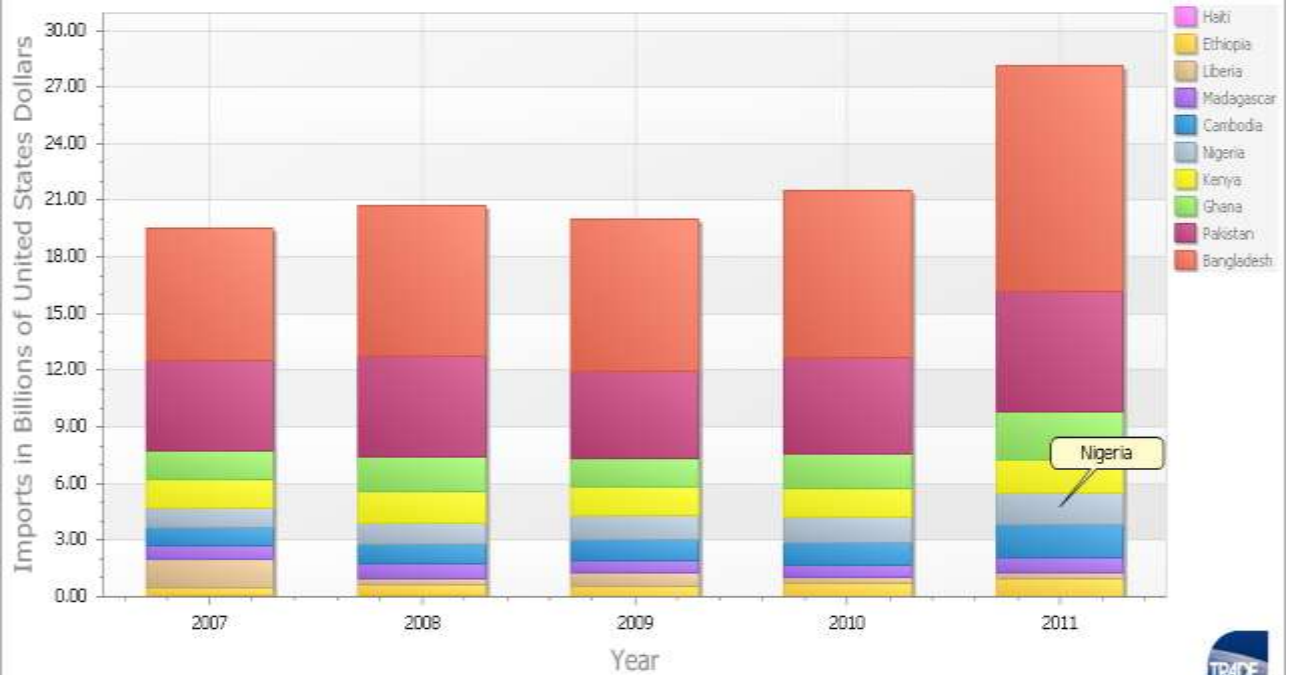


Nigeria



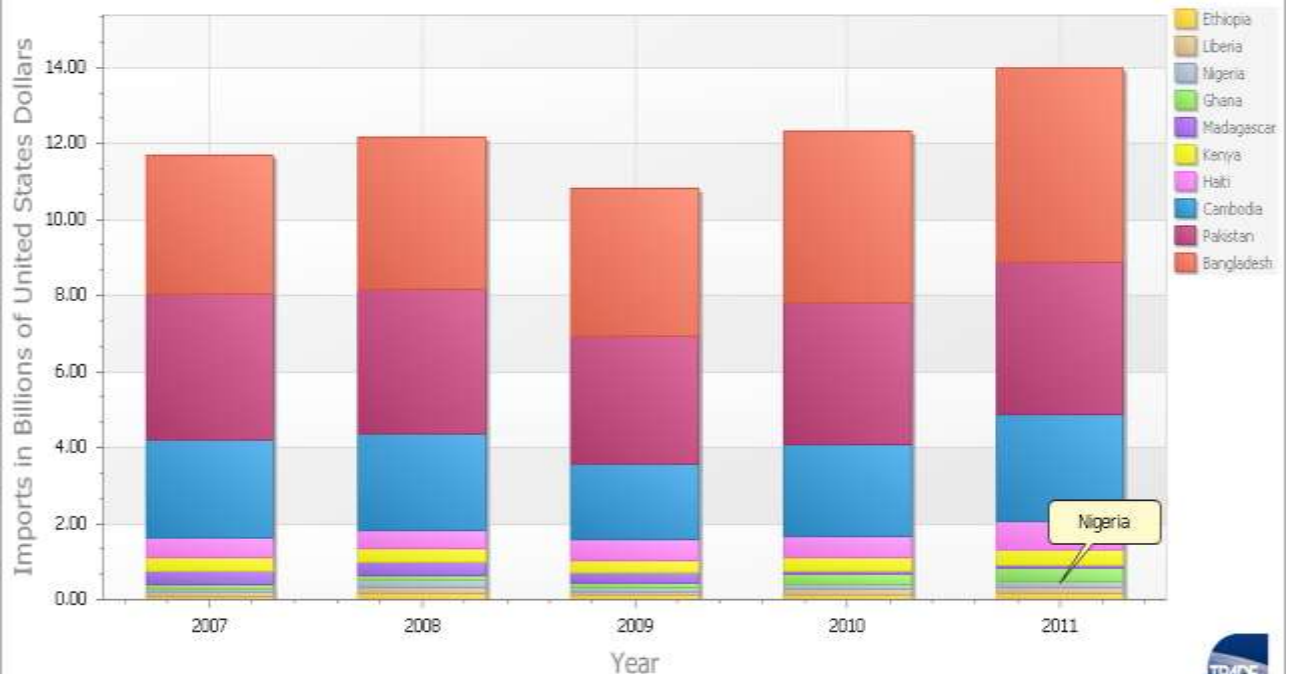
EU Top 10 Non-Oil Import Sources, Averaged 2009-2011

From DFID 43 Countries



US Top 10 Non-Oil Import Sources, Averaged 2009-2011

From DFID 43 Countries



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Nigeria Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Nigeria	Share of Total Imports from Nigeria	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	675.41	42.55%	4,469.53	0.01	0.00%
400122	Technically spec. nat. rubber (TSNR)	109.56	6.90%	2,950.68	30.75	0.01%
411310	Leather furth. prepd. after tanning/crusting, incl...	85.01	5.36%	157.46	0.06	0.00%
411200	Leather furth. prepd. after tanning/crusting, incl...	63.13	3.98%	73.00	0.29	0.00%
740400	Copper waste & scrap	51.74	3.26%	2,441.34	505.43	0.22%
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether or not in shell, frozen	50.80	3.20%	3,328.37	1.75	0.00%
180320	Cocoa paste, wholly/partly defatted	44.52	2.81%	246.33	1.93	0.00%
180400	Cocoa butter, fat & oil	43.76	2.76%	733.86	0.14	0.00%
400110	Natural rubber latex, whether or not pre-vulcanise...	40.44	2.55%	616.83	16.10	0.01%
400129	Natural rubber other than latex/smoked sheets/tech...	36.16	2.28%	1,983.93	1.15	0.00%
440200	Wood charcoal (incl. shell/nut charcoal), whether ...	34.08	2.15%	242.94	0.48	0.00%
841182	Gas turbines other than turbo-jets/turbo-propeller...	31.35	1.98%	623.88	675.40	0.30%
410530	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	28.94	1.82%	59.46	0.05	0.00%
410622	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	23.39	1.47%	44.11	0.18	0.00%
711292	Waste & scrap of platinum, incl. metal clad with p...	19.63	1.24%	1,723.67	491.20	0.22%
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	17.90	1.13%	47.36		
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	17.64	1.11%	6,264.03	26.09	0.01%
121299	Vegetable prods., incl. sugar cane & unroasted chi...	11.93	0.75%	161.18	3.00	0.00%
780200	Lead waste & scrap	10.63	0.67%	51.94	0.71	0.00%
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years			184.76	232.50	0.10%
	Grand Total	1,396.01	87.95%	26,404.65	1,987.22	0.88%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Nigeria Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Nigeria	Share of Total Imports from Nigeria	Imports from the Rest of World
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.45	0.00%	57.49	44.71%	1,410.19
400122	Technically spec. nat. rubber (TSNR)	2.30	0.00%	28.34	22.04%	4,124.37
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding othe...	208.83	0.06%	6.37	4.96%	264.70
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0.10	0.00%	4.42	3.44%	890.25
091010	Ginger	0.29	0.00%	4.21	3.27%	63.58
180400	Cocoa butter, fat & oil	21.41	0.01%	3.97	3.08%	428.01
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether or not in shell, frozen	0.32	0.00%	2.61	2.03%	3,991.75
392329	Sacks & bags (incl. cones), of plastics other than...	32.49	0.01%	2.18	1.69%	316.75
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	674.99	0.20%	1.99	1.55%	385.31
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	58.39	0.02%	1.48	1.15%	139.00
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	29.17	0.01%	1.44	1.12%	241.90
730890	Structures...& parts of structures...of iron/steel...	207.50	0.06%	1.43	1.11%	1,161.78
870919	Works trucks, self-propelled...of the type used in...	27.58	0.01%	1.19	0.92%	147.10
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	0.67	0.00%	1.11	0.86%	72.41
180320	Cocoa paste, wholly/partly defatted	35.48	0.01%	0.85	0.66%	218.44
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any mat.	675.78	0.20%	0.65	0.50%	159.11
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0.56	0.00%	0.55	0.43%	0.44
130120	Gum Arabic	22.69	0.01%	0.06	0.05%	18.72
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	5.31	0.00%			3,452.35
230230	Bran, sharps & oth. residues, whether or not in th...	0.03	0.00%			17.24
	Grand Total	2,004.34	0.61%	120.33	93.58%	17,503.42

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Nigeria 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Nigeria, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Nigerian Exports	Imports from Nigeria	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether/not in shell, frozen	5.92	0.05	13.00	0.0018
121299	Locust beans&sugar cane(excl. of 1212.91), fresh/c...	0.98	0.01	2.72	0.0030
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.00	0.68	0.00	0.0000
180320	Cocoa paste, wholly/partly defatted	6.10	0.04	9.60	0.0019
180400	Cocoa butter, fat & oil	4.20	0.04	7.70	0.0001
400110	Natural rubber latex, whether/not pre-vulcanised	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.0161
400122	Technically spec. natural rubber (TSNR)	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.0308
400129	Natural rubber other than latex/smoked sheets/tech...	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.0011
410530	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	1.33	0.03	1.33	0.0000
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	2.00	0.02	2.00	0.0000
410622	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	1.00	0.02	1.00	0.0002
411200	Leather further prepared after tanning/crusting, i...	0.00	0.06	3.50	0.0003
411310	Leather further prepared after tanning/crusting, i...	0.00	0.09	3.50	0.0001
711292	Waste & scrap of platinum, incl. metal clad with p...	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.4912
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.5054
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	3.00	0.02	3.00	0.0261
780200	Lead waste & scrap	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.0007
841182	Gas turbines other than turbo-jets/turbo-propeller...	0.00	0.03	2.34	0.6754
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years		0.00		0.2325

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Nigeria 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Nigeria, Av. 2009-11

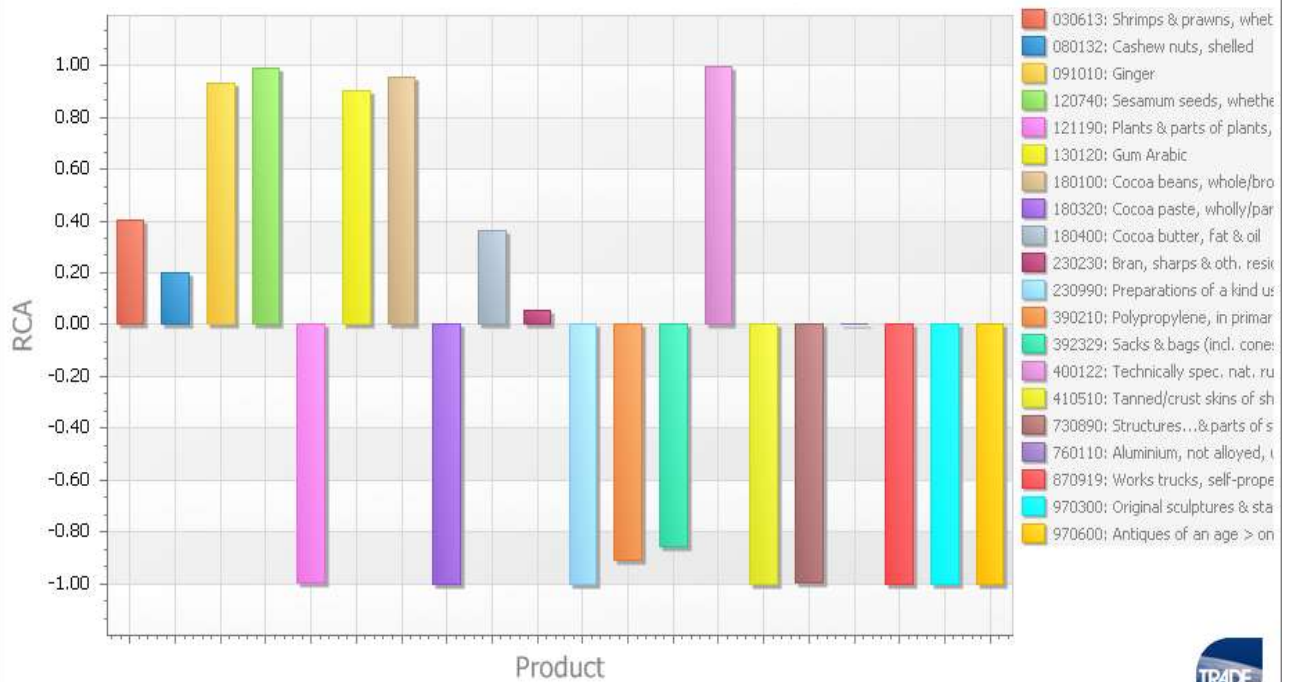
(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Nigerian Exports	Imports from Nigeria	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0	0.057	0	0
400122	Technically spec. natural rubber (TSNR)	0	0.028	0	0
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding othe...	0	0.006	4.34	0
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0	0.004	0	0
091010	Ginger	0	0.004	0	0
180400	Cocoa butter, fat & oil	0	0.004	0	0
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether/not in shell, frozen	0	0.003	0	0
392329	Sacks & bags (incl. cones), of plastics other than...	0	0.002	3	0
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0	0.002	0	0
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0	0.001	6.5	0
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0	0.001	1.6	0
730890	Structures (excl. prefabricated buildings of headl...	0	0.001	0	0
870919	Works trucks, self-propelled, not fitted with lift...	0	0.001	0	0
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether/not broken	0	0.001	0	0
180320	Cocoa paste, wholly/partly defatted	0	0.001	0	0
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any material	0	0.001	0	0
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0	0.001	2	0
130120	Gum Arabic	0	0.000	0	0
230230	Bran, sharps & other residues, whether/not in the ...			0	0
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought			1.3	0

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Nigeria's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Nigeria Av. 2009-11

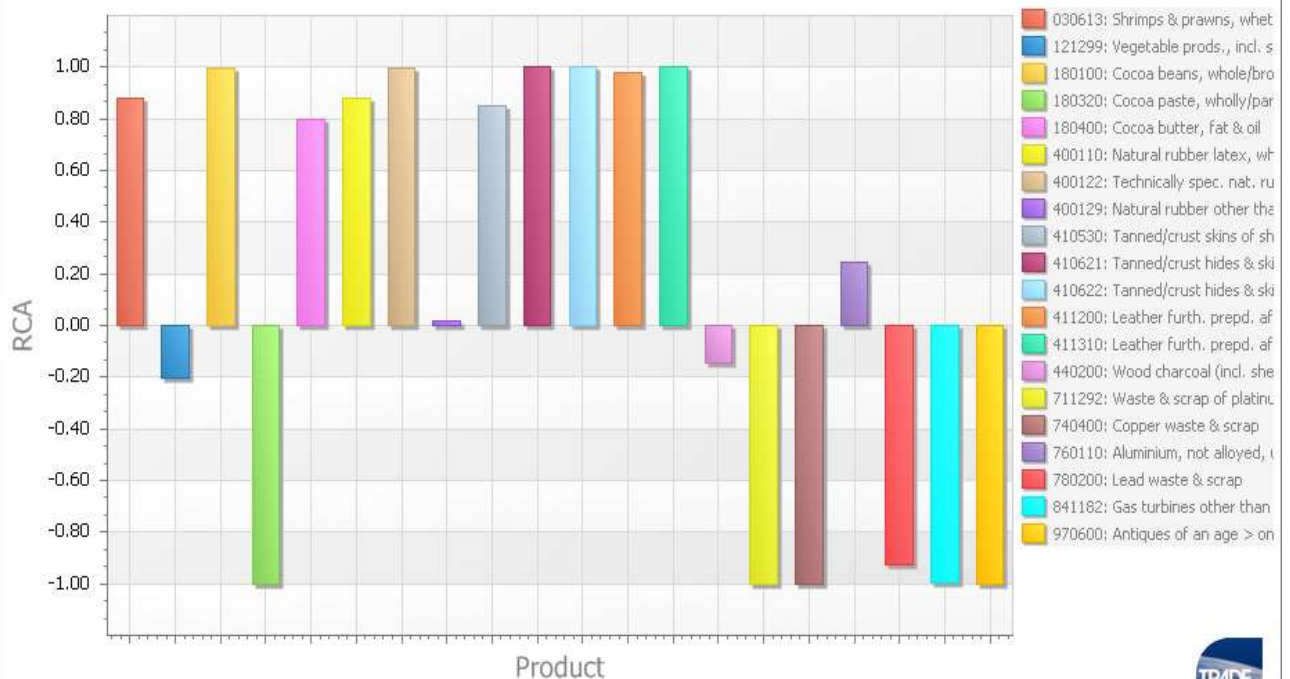


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



Nigeria's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

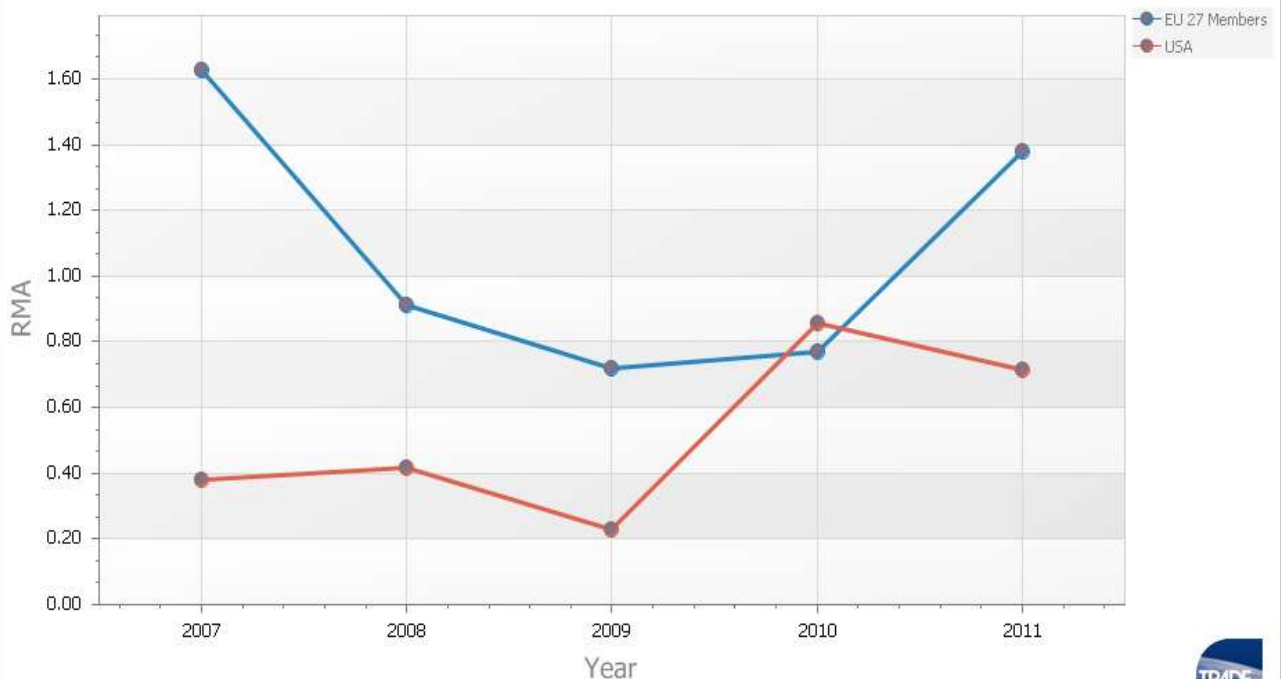
For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Nigeria Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).

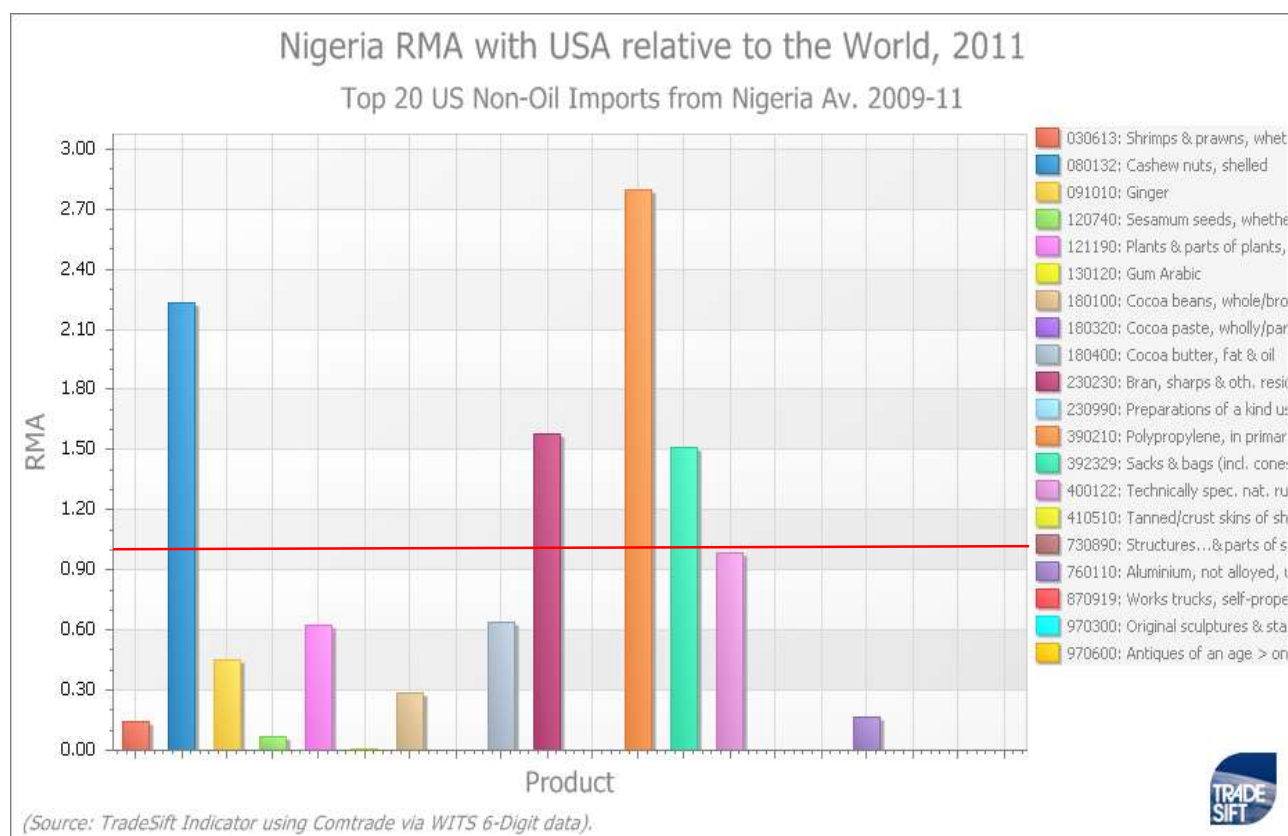
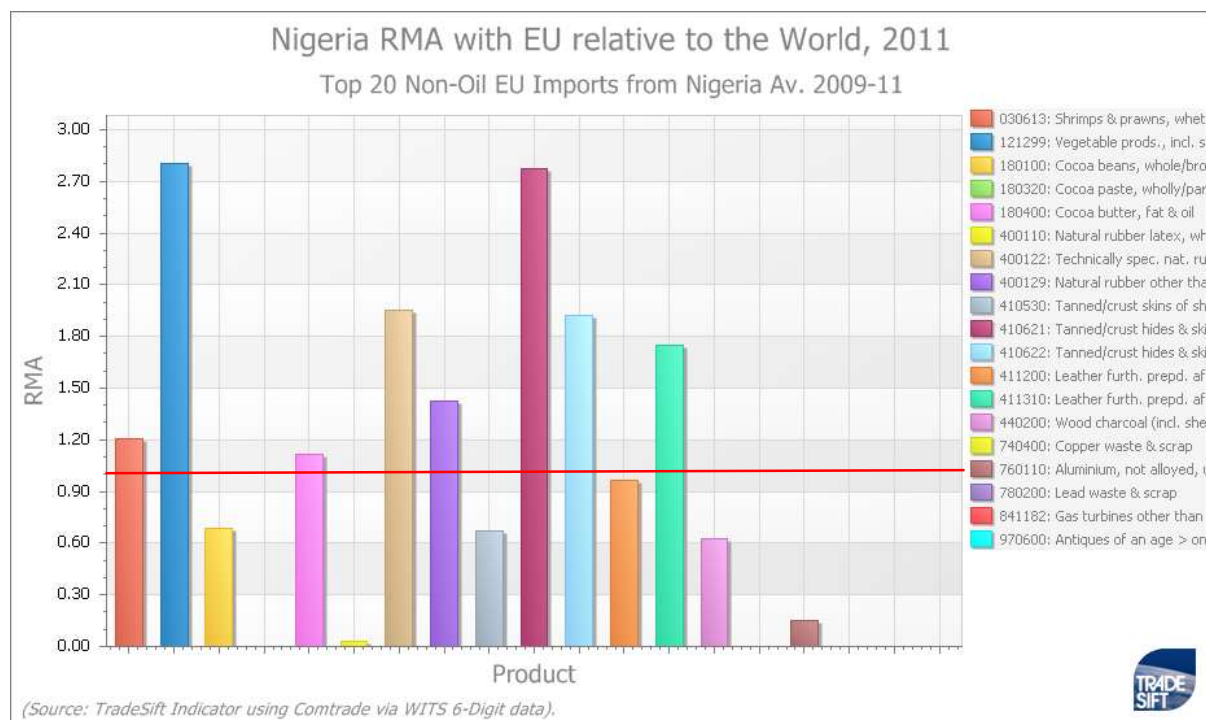


Nigeria's revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World 2007-2011

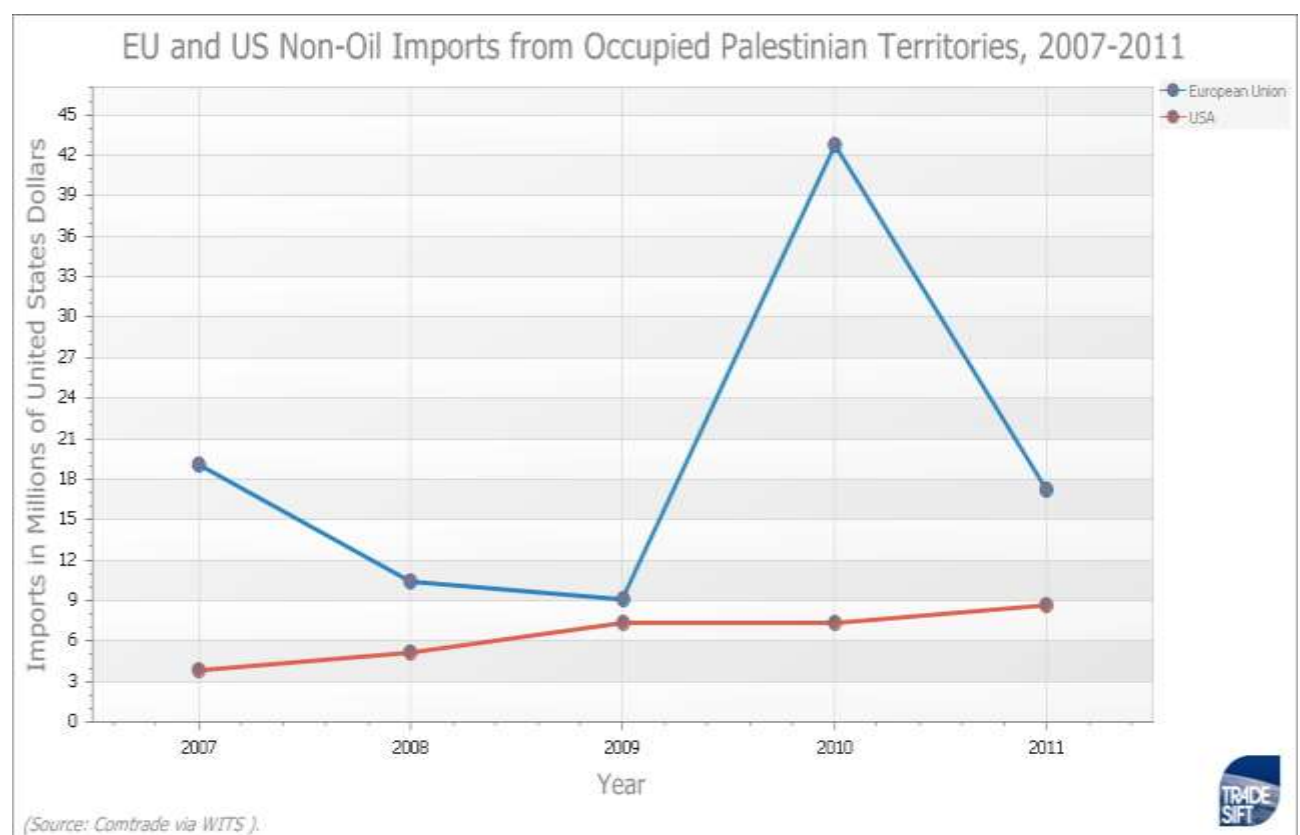
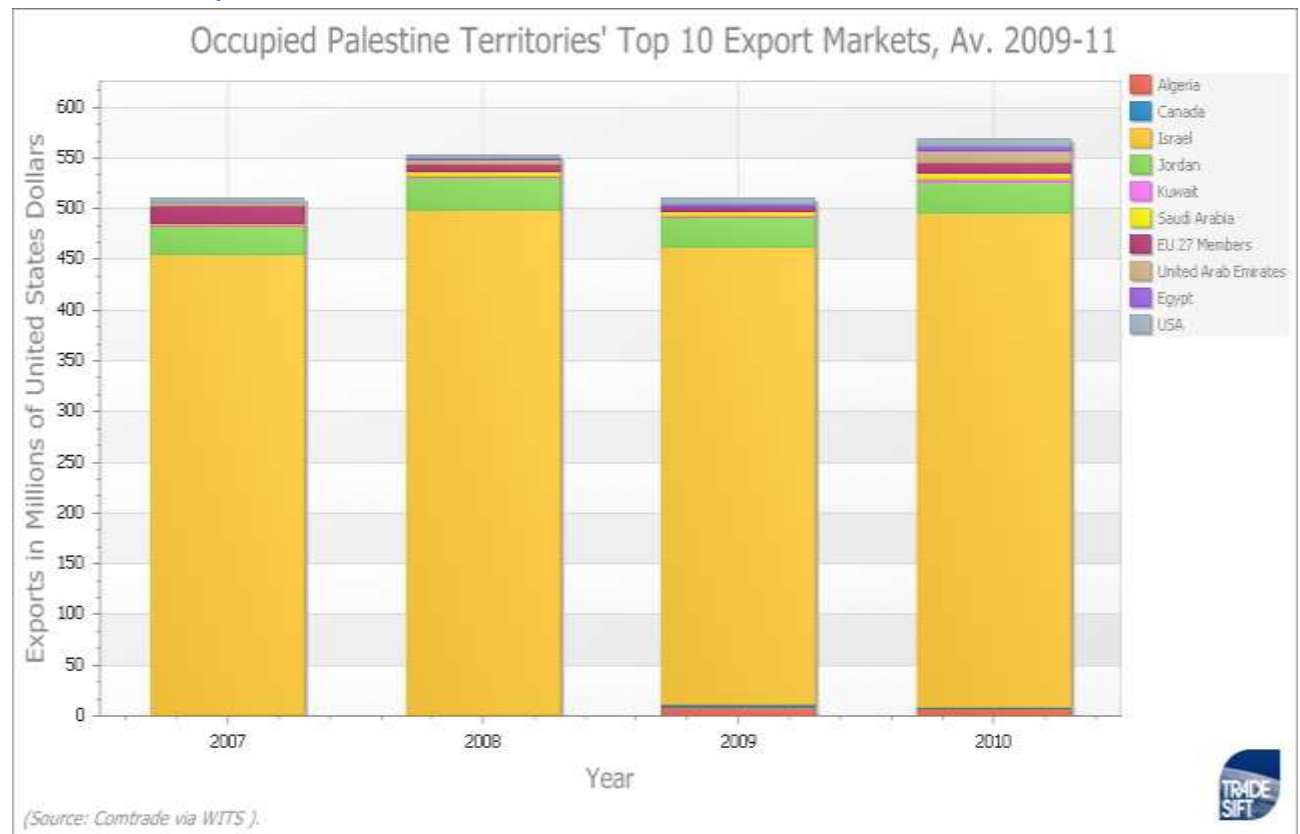


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS data).





Palestine, Occupied Territories



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Occupied Palestinian Territories Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Occ. Palestinian Terr.	Share of Total Imports from Occ. Palestinian Terr.	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
081010	Strawberries, fresh	3.59	24.66%	136.18	14.51	0.01%
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	2.37	16.28%	338.50	57.58	0.03%
150910	Olive oil, virgin	1.96	13.46%	213.79	0.15	0.00%
080410	Dates, fresh/dried	1.37	9.39%	189.43	4.03	0.00%
070390	Leeks & oth. alliacous vegetables, fresh/chilled	0.86	5.94%	24.21	0.00	0.00%
070990	Vegetables, n.e.s., fresh/chilled	0.78	5.32%	277.08	4.80	0.00%
060310	Cut flowers & flower buds of a kind suit. for bouq...	0.69	4.71%	1,292.48	0.11	0.00%
070200	Tomatoes, fresh/chilled	0.27	1.87%	486.08		
680291	Mosaic cubes and the like, of marble/travertine/al...	0.25	1.73%	139.82	0.86	0.00%
091099	Spices, n.e.s.	0.25	1.72%	61.46	1.20	0.00%
680221	Worked monumental/building stone & arts. thereof (...)	0.19	1.31%	127.52	0.15	0.00%
080290	Nuts, n.e.s., fresh/dried, whether or not shelled/...	0.12	0.85%	244.90	80.18	0.04%
190240	Couscous	0.12	0.81%	13.62	0.01	0.00%
070960	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Pimenta, fresh/chill...	0.09	0.63%	447.55	0.17	0.00%
680229	Worked monumental/building stone & arts. thereof (...)	0.08	0.56%	59.66	0.53	0.00%
080211	Almonds, in shell	0.08	0.54%	2.00	11.30	0.00%
950510	Articles for Christmas festivities (excl. live tre...	0.06	0.40%	773.33	4.36	0.00%
300490	Medicaments (excl. of 30.02/30.05/30.06) consistin...	0.05	0.32%	19,427.01	12,846.59	5.68%
691200	Ceramic tableware, kitchenware, oth. h-hold. arts....	0.04	0.27%	632.29	3.52	0.00%
251511	Marble & travertine, crude/roughly trimmed			89.55	2.01	0.00%
	Grand Total	13.21	90.76%	24,976.48	13,032.08	5.76%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Occupied Palestinian Territories Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Occ. Palestinian Terr.	Share of Total Imports from Occ. Palestinian Terr.	Imports from Rest of World
610343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	1.10	0.00%	2.54	37.28%	769.40
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	29.17	0.01%	1.39	20.47%	241.94
150910	Olive oil, virgin	569.20	0.17%	1.37	20.07%	136.45
610130	Men's/boys' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks, a...	1.37	0.00%	0.34	5.00%	438.89
070390	Leeks & oth. alliaceous vegetables, fresh/chilled	0.54	0.00%	0.34	4.99%	14.82
950510	Articles for Christmas festivities (excl. live tre...	46.29	0.01%	0.21	3.03%	1,818.35
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	42.26	0.01%	0.15	2.16%	4,273.47
842139	Filtering/purifying mach. & app. for gases, other ...	687.02	0.21%	0.09	1.34%	1,772.34
680291	Mosaic cubes and the like, of marble/travertine/al...	213.08	0.06%	0.09	1.27%	488.40
070990	Vegetables, n.e.s., fresh/chilled	0.85	0.00%	0.06	0.87%	445.80
680292	Mosaic cubes and the like, of oth. calcareous ston...	46.48	0.01%	0.03	0.45%	50.13
071290	Dried vegetables, n.e.s.; mixts. of dried vegetabl...	20.29	0.01%	0.02	0.32%	172.07
091099	Spices, n.e.s.	10.08	0.00%	0.02	0.24%	69.08
200590	Vegetables & mixts. of vegetables (excl. of 2005.1...	72.93	0.02%			366.57
080410	Dates, fresh/dried					30.36
442010	Statuettes & oth. ornaments, of wood	3.13	0.00%			159.39
720421	Waste & scrap of stainless steel	4.14	0.00%			296.20
620311	Men's/boys' suits (excl. knitted or crocheted), of...	123.87	0.04%			337.73
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	70.69	0.02%			5,616.31
720429	Waste & scrap of alloy steel other than stainless ...	0.15	0.00%			311.67
	Grand Total	1,942.63	0.59%	6.64	97.49%	17,809.40

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Occupied Palestinian Territories, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Occupied Palestinian Territories, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariffs on Occupied Palestinian Territories Imports	Imports from Occupied Palestinian Territories	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
070200	Tomatoes, fresh/chilled	14.40	0.27		
070390	Leeks & other alliaceous vegetables, fresh/chilled	10.40	0.86	10.40	0.00
070960	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Pimenta, fresh/chill...	4.53	0.09	4.53	0.17
070990	Vegetables,n.e.s. in 07.01- 07.09, fresh/chilled	10.84	0.78	10.84	4.80
080211	Almonds, in shell	2.80	0.08	2.80	11.30
080290	Nuts, n.e.s. in 08.01 & 08.02, fresh/dried, whethe...	1.33	0.12	1.33	78.86
080410	Dates, fresh/dried	7.70	1.37	7.70	4.03
081010	Strawberries, fresh	0.00	3.59	0.00	14.51
091099	Spices, n.e.s. in Ch. 9	5.00	0.25	5.00	1.20
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0.60	2.37	0.60	57.58
150910	Olive oil, virgin	0.00	1.96	0.00	0.15
190240	Couscous	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.01
251511	Marble & travertine, crude/roughly trimmed			0.00	2.01
300490	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02/30.0...	0.00	0.05	0.00	12,846.59
680221	Worked monumental/building stone & articles thereo...	1.70	0.19	1.70	0.15
680229	Worked monumental/building stone & articles thereo...	1.70	0.08	1.70	0.53
680291	Mosaic cubes & the like, of marble/travertine/alab...	1.70	0.25	1.70	0.86
691200	Ceramic tableware, kitchenware, other h-hold. arti...	6.30	0.04	6.30	3.52
950510	Articles for Christmas festivities (excl. live tre...	1.35	0.06	1.35	4.36

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Occupied Palestinian Territories, for the US Top 20 Non-oil Imports from Occupied Palestinian Territories, Av. 2009-11

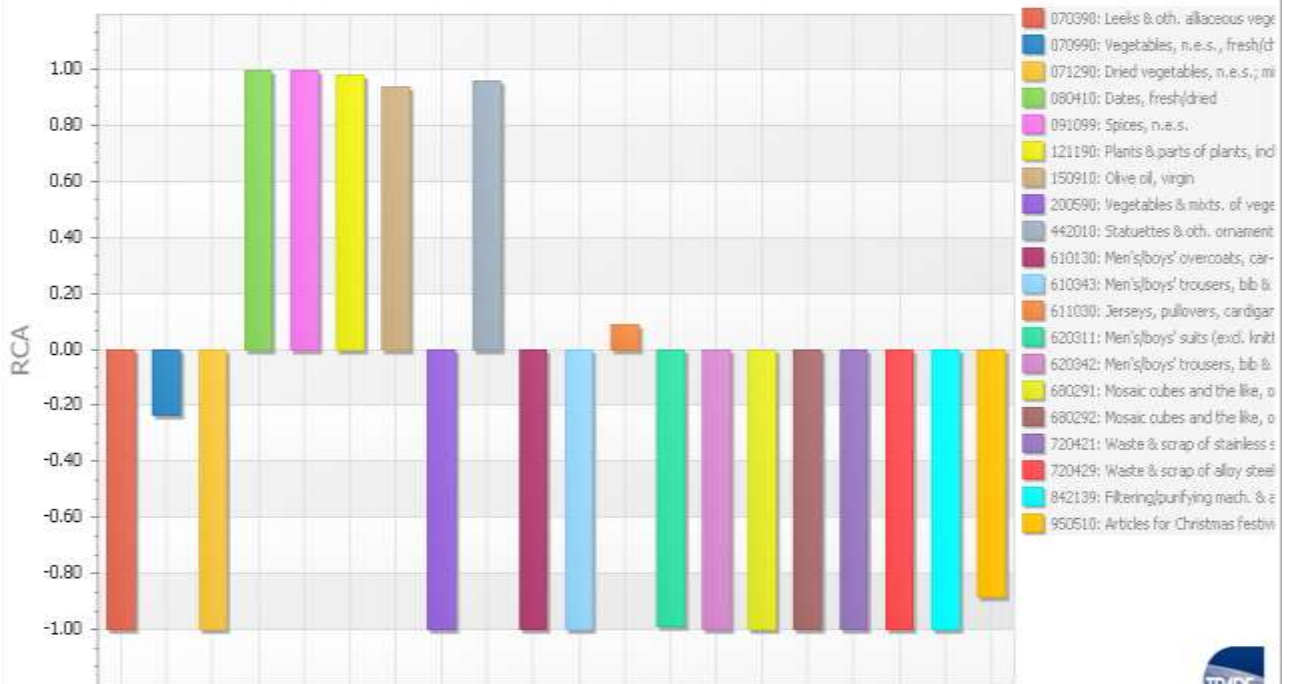
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariffs on Occupied Palestinian Territories Imports	Imports from Occupied Palestinian Territories	MFN Tariffs	Imports from the EU
070390	Leeks & other alliaceous vegetables, fresh/chilled	20.00	0.34	20.00	0.54
070990	Vegetables, n.e.s. in 07.01-07.09, fresh/chilled	6.16	0.06	13.93	0.85
071290	Dried vegetables, n.e.s.; mixtures of dried vegeta...	3.85	0.02	7.81	20.29
091099	Spices, n.e.s. in Ch. 9	0.40	0.02	1.66	10.08
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0.00	1.39	1.60	29.17
150910	Olive oil, virgin	0.00	1.37	0.00	569.20
442010	Statuettes & other ornaments, of wood			3.20	3.13
610130	Men's/boys' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks, a...	16.90	0.34	16.90	1.37
610343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	21.55	2.54	21.55	1.10
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	15.32	0.15	15.32	42.26
620311	Men's/boys' suits (excl. knitted/crocheted), of wo...			12.50	123.87
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...			8.97	70.69
680291	Mosaic cubes & the like, of marble/travertine/alab...	0.00	0.09	4.00	213.08
680292	Mosaic cubes & the like, of other calcareous stone...	0.00	0.03	4.90	46.48
720421	Waste & scrap of stainless steel			0.00	4.14
720429	Waste & scrap of alloy steel other than stainless ...			0.00	0.15
842139	Filtering/purifying machinery & apparatus for gase...	0.00	0.09	0.00	687.02
950510	Articles for Christmas festivities (excl. live tre...	0.00	0.21	0.00	46.29

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Occupied Palestinian Territories's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2010

US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Occupied Palestinian Territories Av. 2009-11

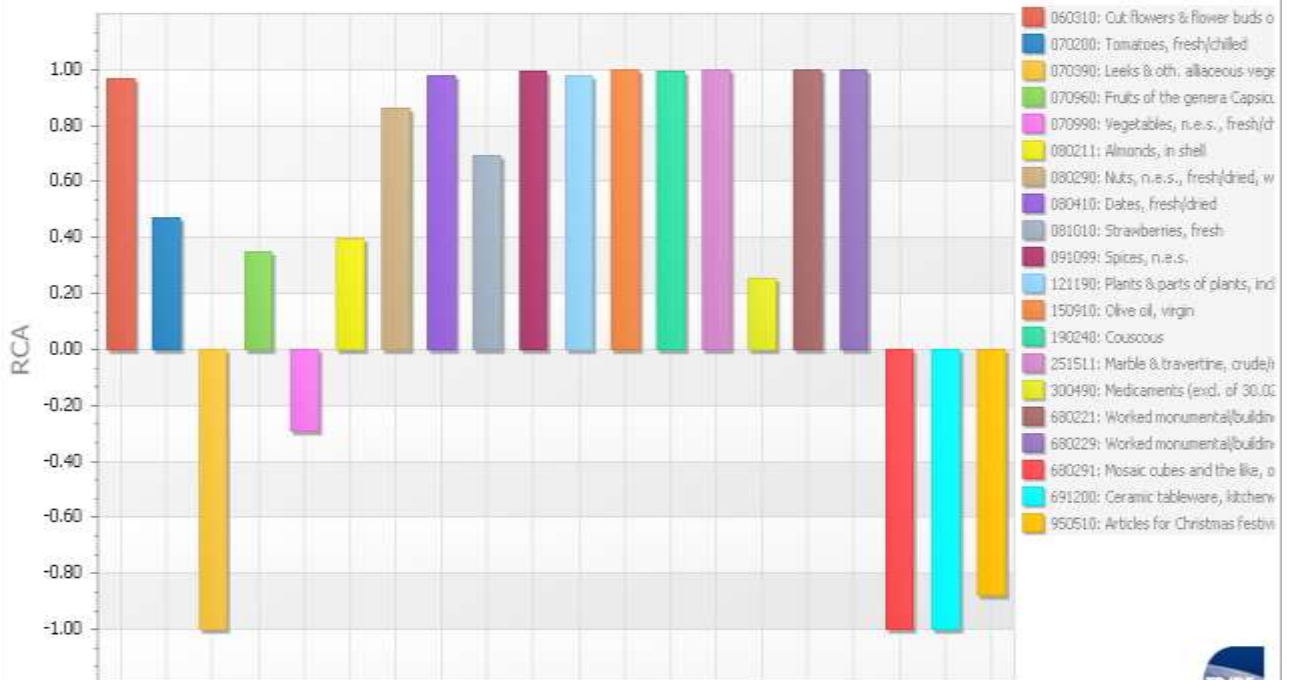


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Occupied Palestinian Territories's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2010

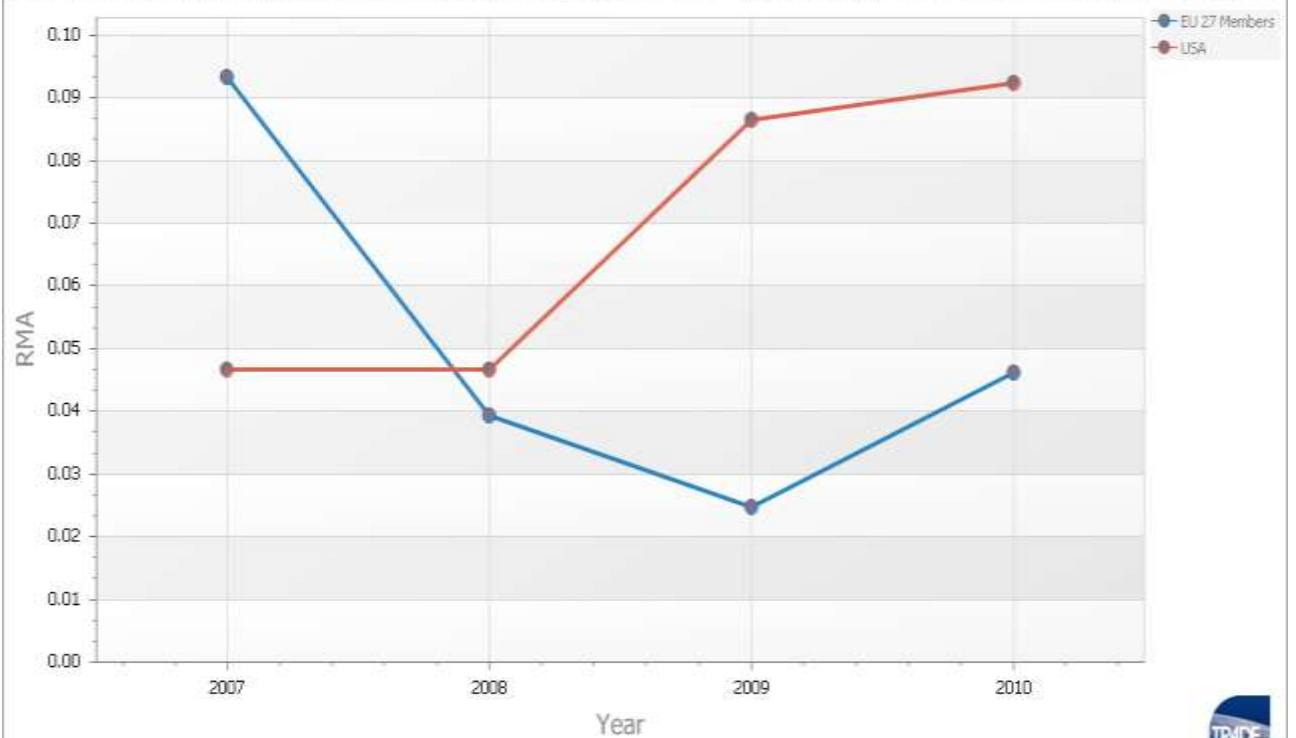
EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Occupied Palestinian Territories Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



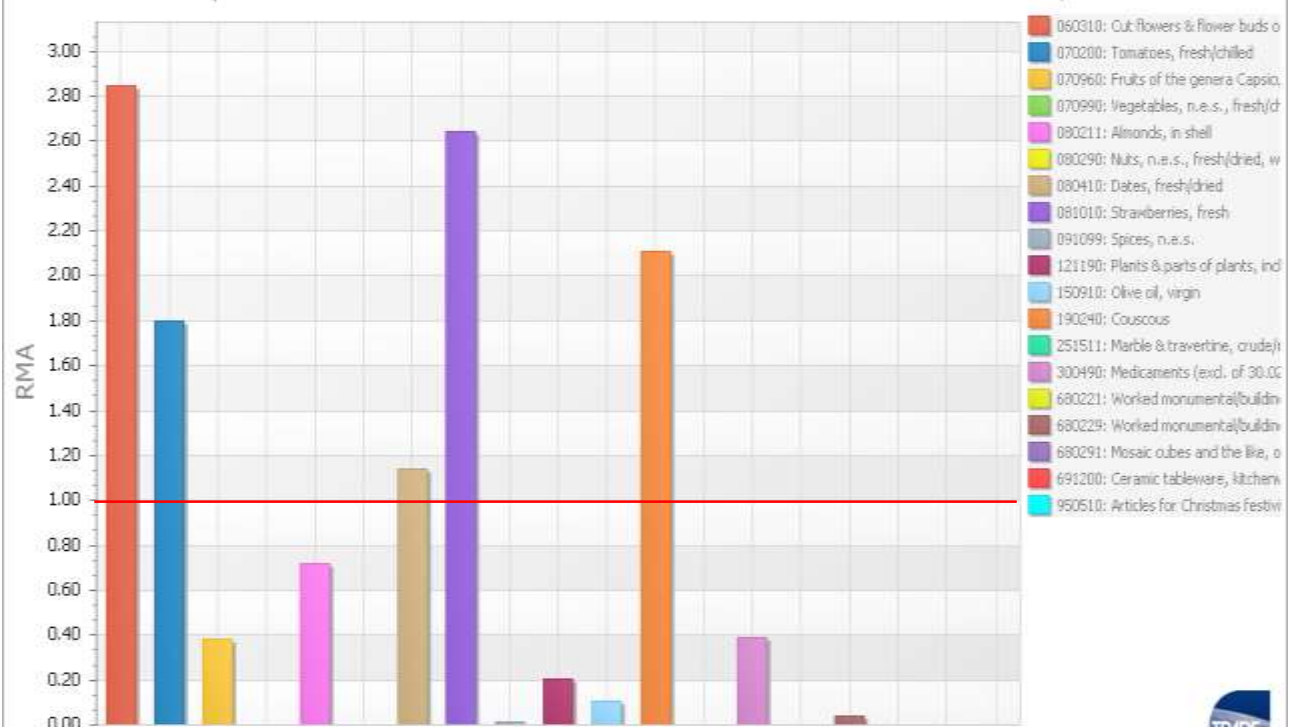
Occupied Palestinian Territories's Revealed Market Access for Non-oil products in the EU and US, relative to the World



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



Occupied Palestinian Territories RMA with EU relative to the World, 2010

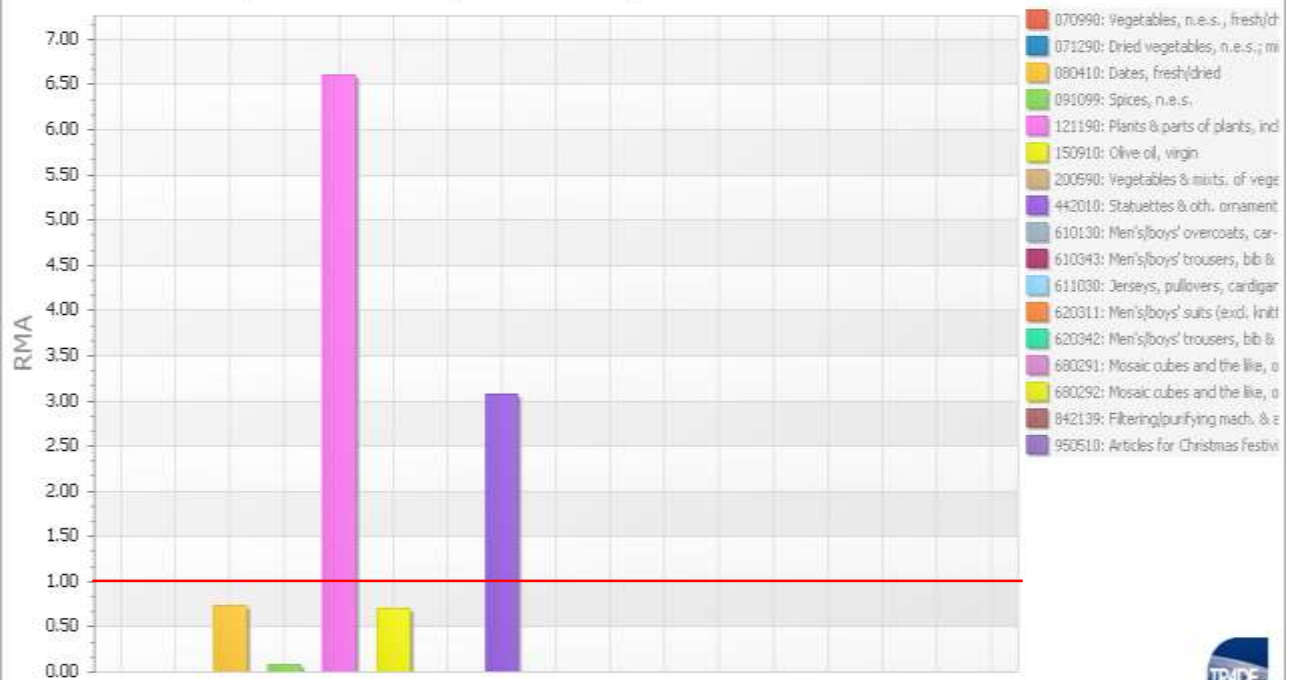


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Occupied Palestinian Territories RMA with US relative to the World, 2010

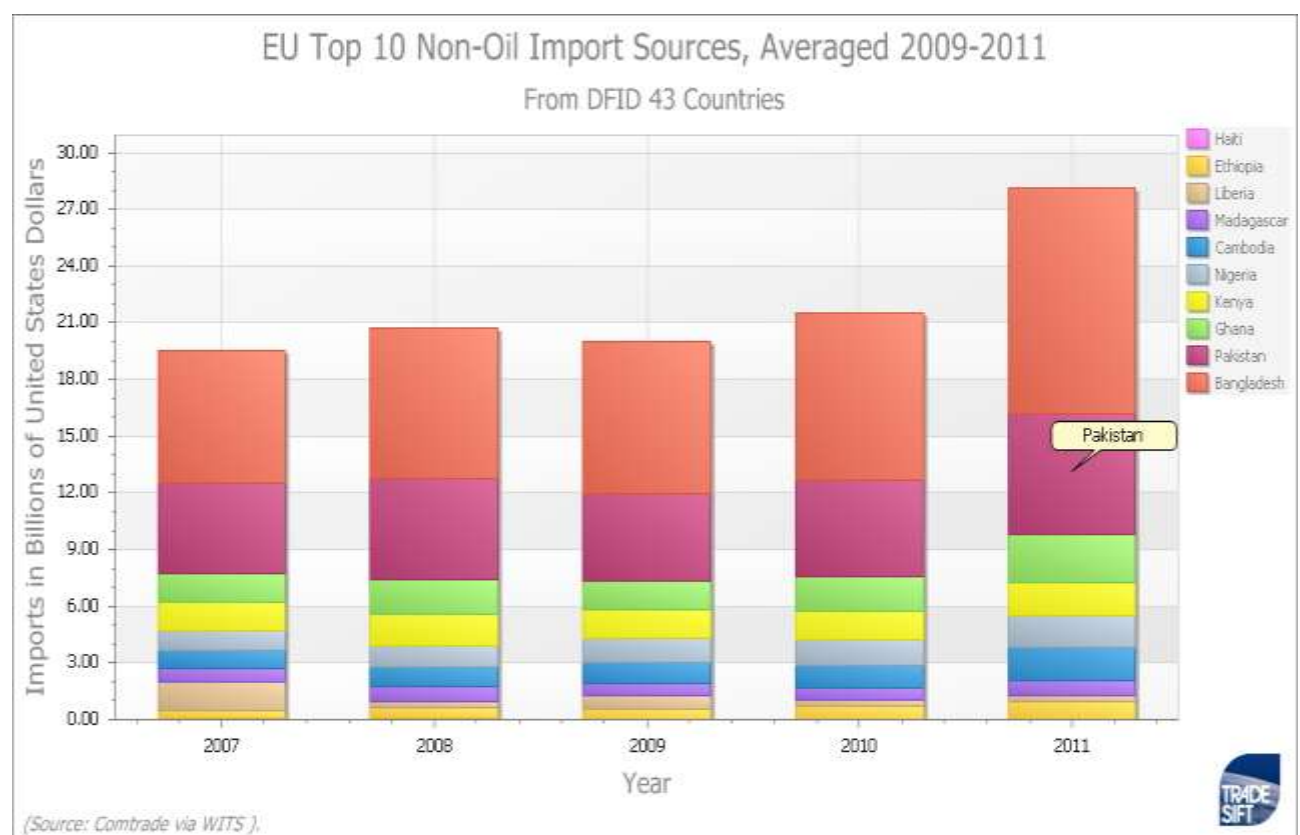
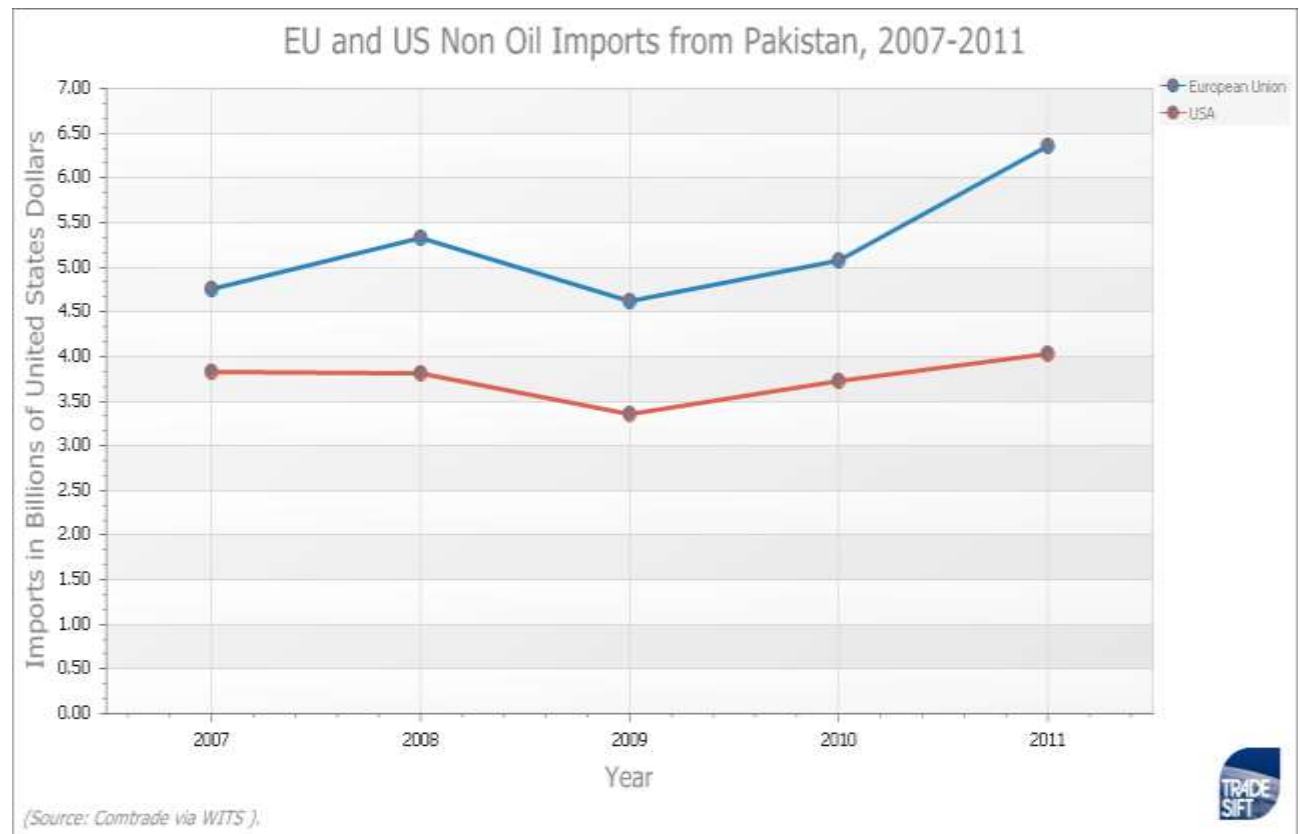
Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Occupied Palestinian Territories Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)

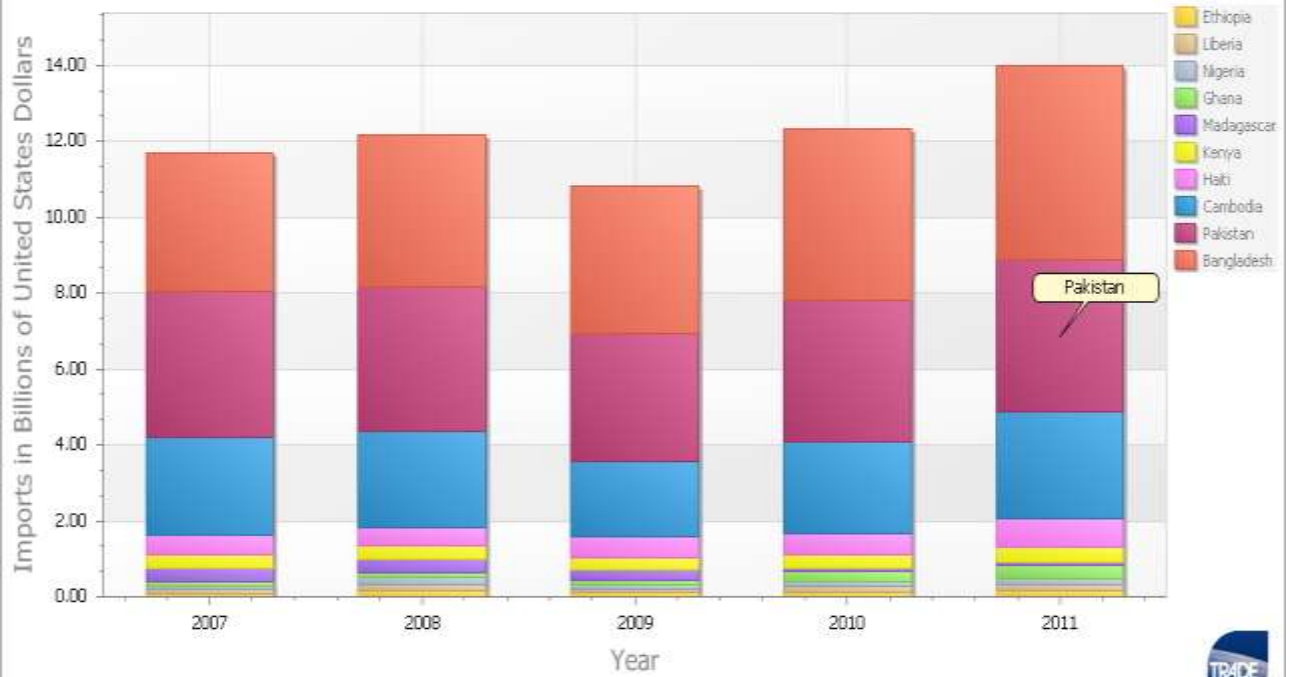


Pakistan



US Top 10 Non-Oil Import Sources, Averaged 2009-2011

From DFID 43 Countries



(Source: Comtrade via WITS).



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Pakistan Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Pakistan	Share of Total Imports from Pakistan	Imports from the Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	546.98	8.67%	6,207.77	20.43	0.01%
630231	Bed linen (excl. knitted or crocheted), of cotton ...	320.95	5.09%	510.51	0.60	0.00%
630221	Bed linen (excl. knitted or crocheted), printed, o...	309.51	4.91%	626.50	0.39	0.00%
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather/compositio n leathe...	262.08	4.16%	1,072.28	7.31	0.00%
620462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	209.88	3.33%	5,008.23	56.30	0.02%
630260	Toilet linen & kitchen linen, of terry towelling/s...	176.08	2.79%	972.23	0.85	0.00%
630232	Bed linen (excl. knitted or crocheted), of man-mad...	163.29	2.59%	194.80	0.37	0.00%
100620	Husked (brown) rice	151.89	2.41%	492.68	1.53	0.00%
630210	Bed linen, knitted or crocheted	146.81	2.33%	242.51	0.36	0.00%
630222	Bed linen (excl. knitted or crocheted), printed, o...	134.02	2.13%	219.41	0.07	0.00%
740400	Copper waste & scrap	130.82	2.07%	2,362.26	505.43	0.22%
520812	Woven fabrics of cotton, unbleached, cont. 85%/mor...	117.61	1.86%	227.25	0.28	0.00%
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	114.66	1.82%	5,272.46	14.58	0.01%
420329	Gloves, mittens & mitts, of leather/compositio n le...	100.45	1.59%	524.72	1.70	0.00%
551311	Woven fabrics of polyester staple fibres, cont. <8...	86.89	1.38%	66.22	1.04	0.00%
901890	Instruments & appls. used in medical/surgical/v ete...	81.84	1.30%	3,807.79	3,324.96	1.47%
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	78.76	1.25%	8,027.62	66.92	0.03%
950662	Inflatable balls	70.67	1.12%	153.27	0.46	0.00%
611592	Hosiery, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	61.89	0.98%	1,341.59	23.33	0.01%
390760	Poly(ethylene terephthalate), in primary forms	22.62	0.36%	1,425.04	22.70	0.01%
	Grand Total	3,287.70	52.13%	38,755.14	4,049.60	1.79%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Pakistan Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Pakistan	Share of Total Imports from Pakistan	Imports from the Rest of World
630260	Toilet linen & kitchen linen, of terry towelling/s...	12.30	0.00%	535.64	13.36%	1,263.06
630231	Bed linen (excl. knitted or crocheted), of cotton ...	77.32	0.02%	286.05	7.14%	1,243.42
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	40.77	0.01%	284.70	7.10%	9,109.39
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotton...	11.73	0.00%	242.17	6.04%	1,447.10
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	25.08	0.01%	185.92	4.64%	4,146.76
630710	Floor-cloths, dish-cloths, dusters & sim. cleaning...	4.99	0.00%	183.28	4.57%	271.54
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	70.69	0.02%	177.65	4.43%	5,438.67
630221	Bed linen (excl. knitted or crocheted), printed, o...	22.10	0.01%	157.18	3.92%	269.18
611592	Hosiery, knitted or crocheted, of cotton	17.33	0.01%	138.28	3.45%	773.11
620462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	43.90	0.01%	135.92	3.39%	5,071.09
610120	Men's/boys' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks, a...	2.11	0.00%	118.73	2.96%	620.14
940490	Other arts. of bedding & sim. furnishing...fitted ...	24.05	0.01%	81.24	2.03%	2,045.07
630210	Bed linen, knitted or crocheted	5.02	0.00%	80.50	2.01%	114.26
901890	Instruments & appls. used in medical/surgical/v etc...	2,264.57	0.68%	61.40	1.53%	5,533.88
570110	Carpets & oth. textile floor coverings, knotted, w...	4.97	0.00%	54.46	1.36%	184.10
610342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.97	0.00%	45.09	1.12%	293.62
621142	Track suits (excl. knitted or crocheted), women's/...	4.90	0.00%	43.79	1.09%	450.55
630391	Curtains (incl. drapes) & interior blinds (excl. k...	6.27	0.00%	42.79	1.07%	154.37
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather/compositio n leathe...	95.81	0.03%	39.54	0.99%	341.03
711319	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof, of oth. pr...	915.85	0.28%	7.99	0.20%	4,074.63
	Grand Total	3,650.74	1.10%	2,902.34	72.41%	42,844.97

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Pakistan 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Pakistan, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Pakistan Exports	Imports from Pakistan	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	9.60	0.55	12.00	0.02
630231	Bed linen (excl. knitted/crocheted), of cotton (ex...	9.60	0.32	12.00	0.00
630221	Bed linen (excl. knitted/crocheted), printed, of c...	9.60	0.31	12.00	0.00
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather/compositio n leathe...	0.00	0.26	4.00	0.01
620462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	9.60	0.21	12.00	0.06
630260	Toilet linen & kitchen linen, of terry towelling/s...	9.60	0.18	12.00	0.00
630232	Bed linen (excl. knitted/crocheted), of man-made f...	8.57	0.16	10.73	0.00
100620	Husked (brown) rice	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00
630210	Bed linen, knitted/crocheted	9.60	0.15	12.00	0.00
630222	Bed linen (excl. knitted/crocheted), printed, of m...	8.57	0.13	10.73	0.00
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.51
520812	Woven fabrics of cotton, unbleached, containing 85...	6.40	0.12	8.00	0.00
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	9.60	0.11	12.00	0.01
420329	Gloves, mittens & mits, of leather/compositio n le...	4.50	0.10	8.00	0.00
551311	Woven fabrics of polyester staple fibres, containi...	6.40	0.09	8.00	0.00
901890	Instruments & appliances used in medical/surgical/...	0.00	0.08	0.00	3.32
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	9.60	0.08	12.00	0.07
950662	Inflatable balls	0.00	0.07	2.70	0.00
390760	Poly(ethylene terephthalate), in primary forms	3.00	0.02	6.50	0.02

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

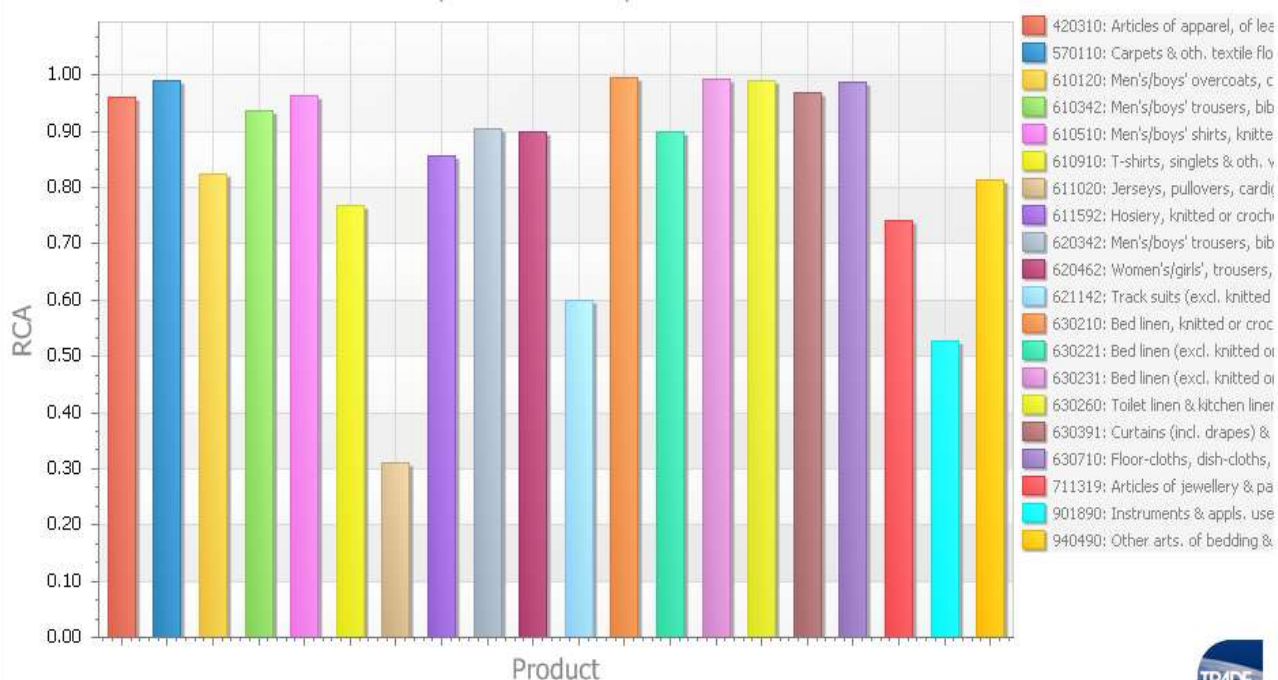
US Tariffs for Pakistan 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Pakistan, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Pakistan Exports	Imports from Pakistan	MFN Tariff	US Imports from the EU
630260	Toilet linen & kitchen linen, of terry towelling/s...	9.10	0.54	9.10	0.01
630231	Bed linen (excl. knitted/crocheted), of cotton (ex...	10.82	0.29	10.82	0.08
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	10.75	0.28	10.75	0.04
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of cotton	19.70	0.24	19.70	0.01
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	16.50	0.19	16.50	0.03
630710	Floor-cloths, dish-cloths, dusters & similar clean...	4.70	0.18	4.70	0.00
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	8.97	0.18	8.97	0.07
630221	Bed linen (excl. knitted/crocheted), printed, of c...	10.50	0.16	10.50	0.02
620462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	8.15	0.14	8.15	0.04
610120	Men's/boys' overcoats, car-coats, capes,	15.90	0.12	15.90	0.00
940490	Other articles of bedding & similar furnishing (e...	5.96	0.08	7.16	0.02
630210	Bed linen, knitted/crocheted	6.00	0.08	6.00	0.01
901890	instruments & appliances used in medical/surgical/	0.00	0.06	0.00	2.26
570110	Carpets & other textile floor coverings, knotted, ...	1.13	0.05	1.13	0.00
610342	men's/boys trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	13.20	0.05	13.20	0.00
621142	Track suits (excl. knitted/crocheted), women's/gir...	8.10	0.04	8.10	0.00
630391	Curtains (incl. drapes) & interior blinds (excl. k...	10.30	0.04	10.30	0.01
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather/compositi on leathe...	3.00	0.04	5.35	0.10
711319	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof, of other m...	0.00	0.01	5.77	0.92
611592	Hosiery, knitted or crocheted, of cotton		0.00		0.02

Pakistan's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US' top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Pakistan Av. 2009-11

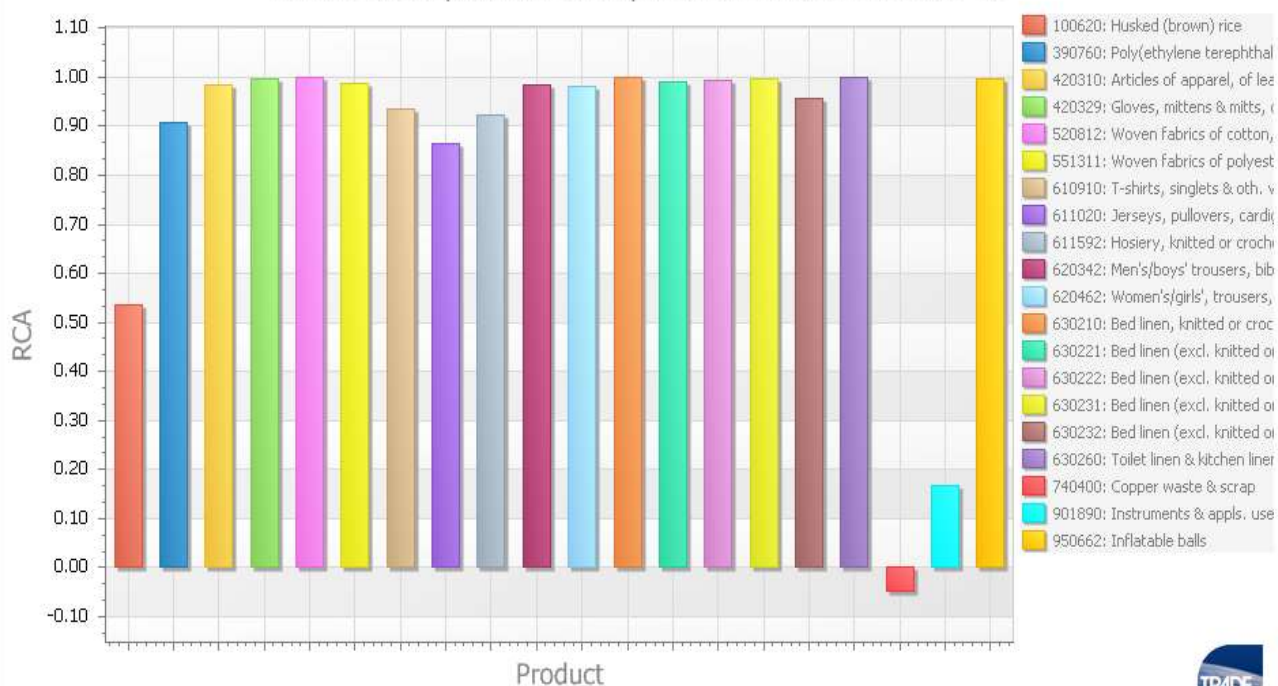


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



Pakistan's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

For the EU's top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Pakistan Av. 2009-11

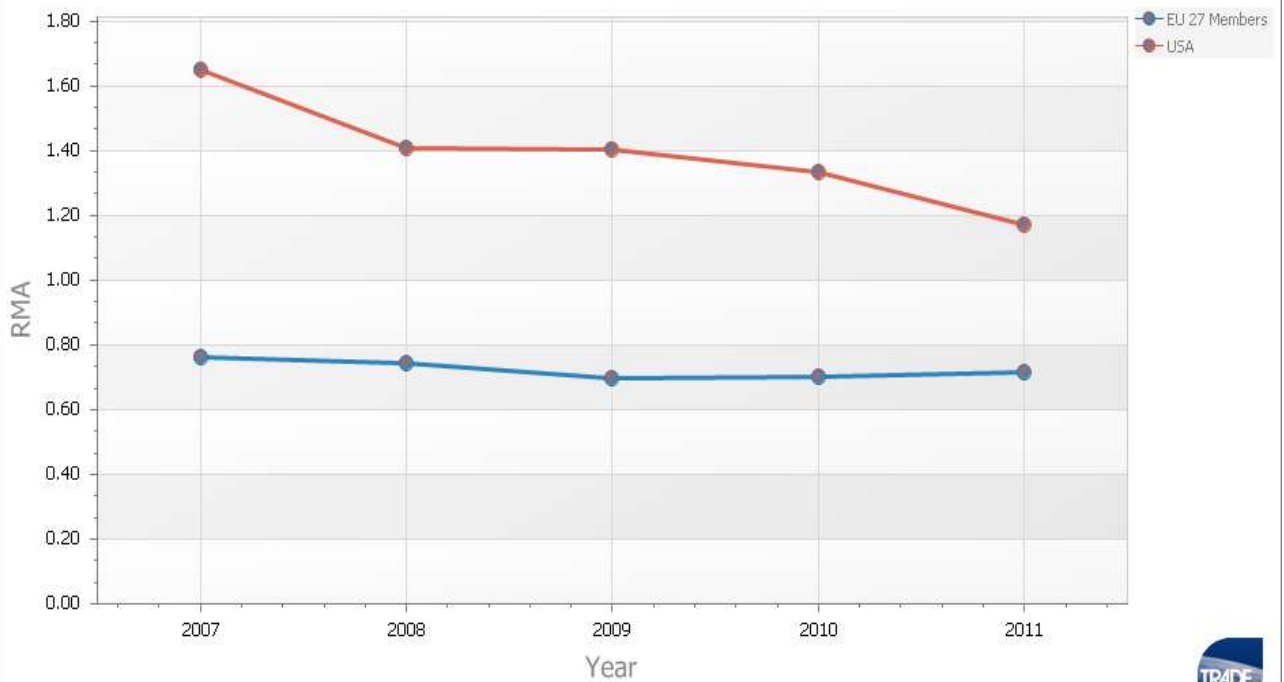


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



Pakistan's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World

2007-2011

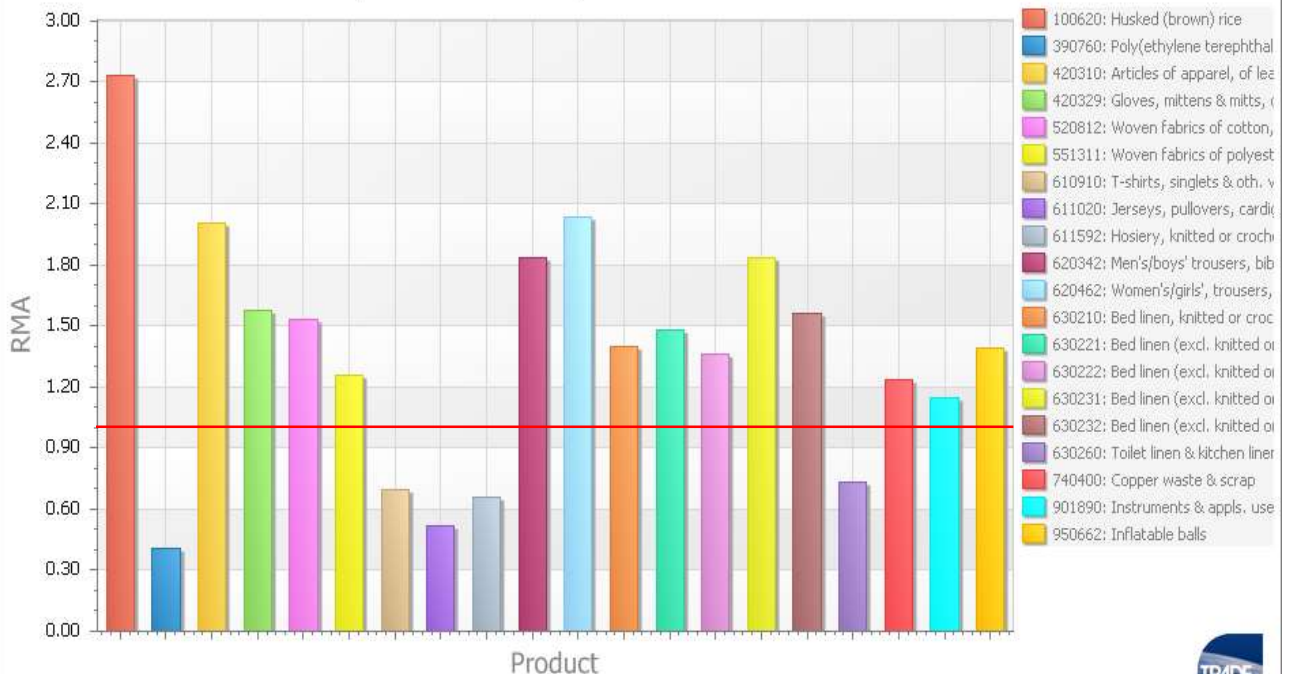


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS data).



Pakistan RMA with the EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Pakistan Av. 2009-11

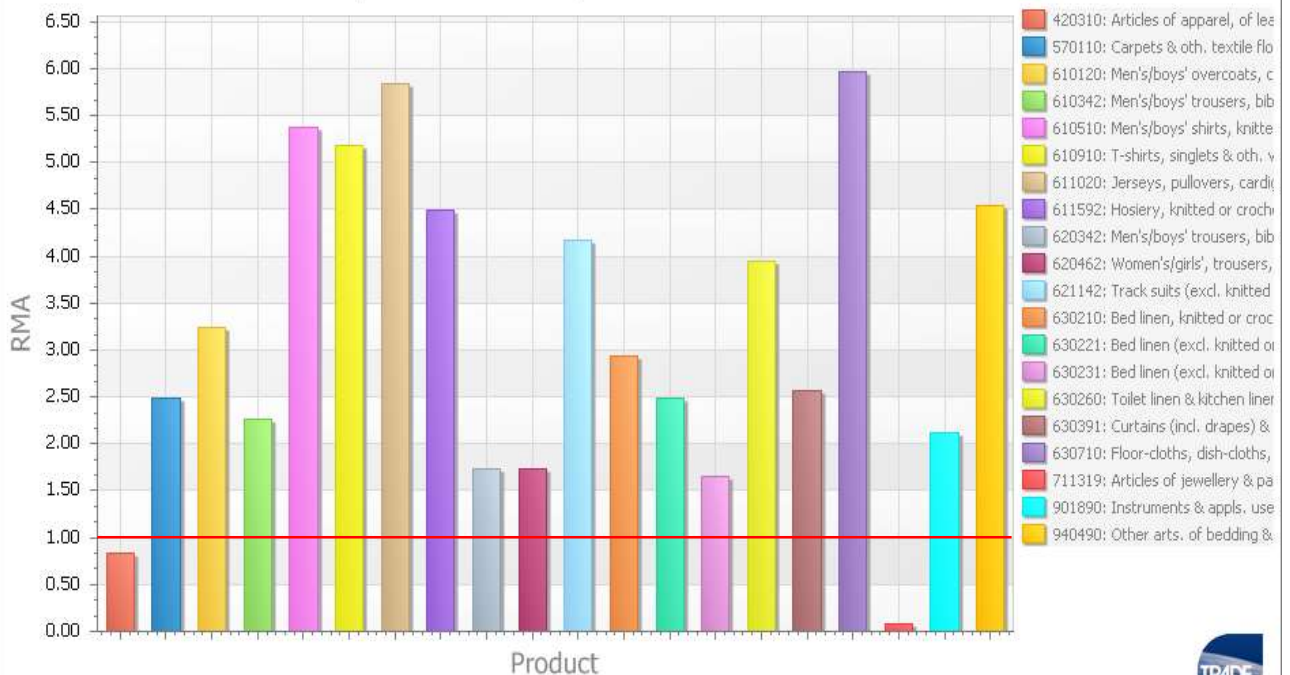


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



Pakistan RMA with USA relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Pakistan Av. 2009-11

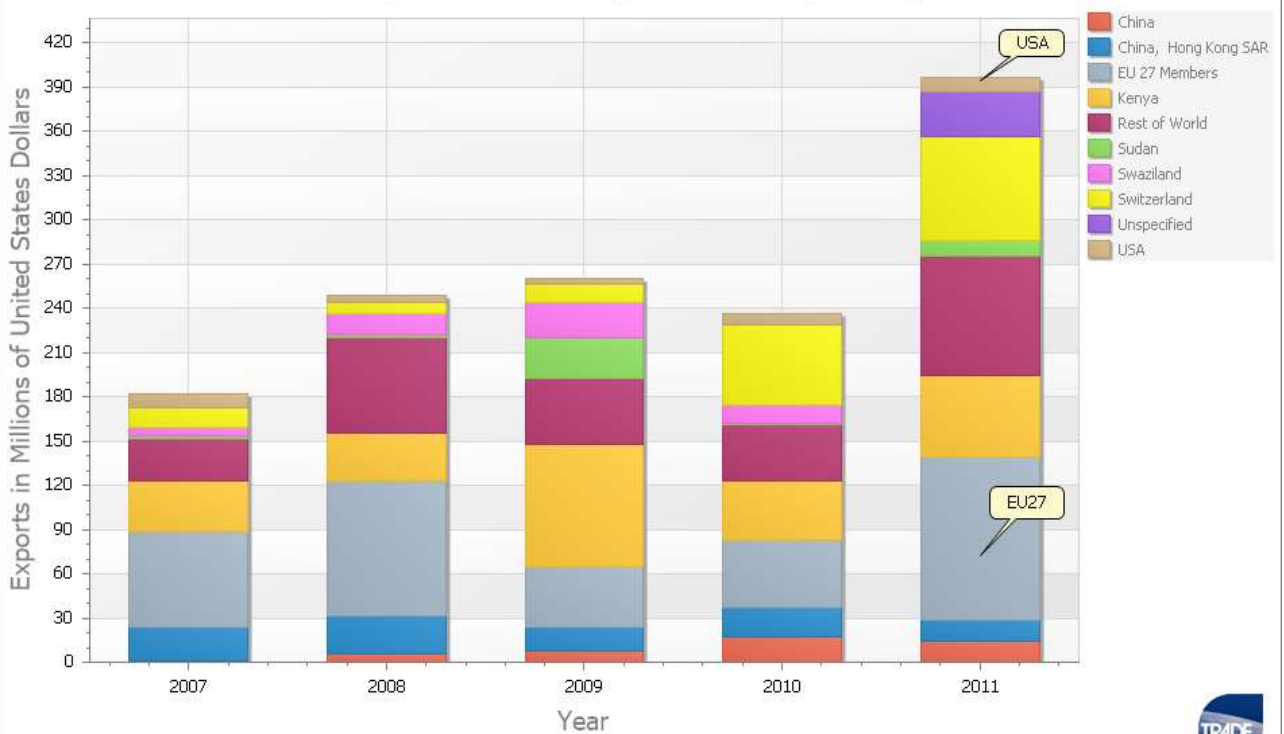


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



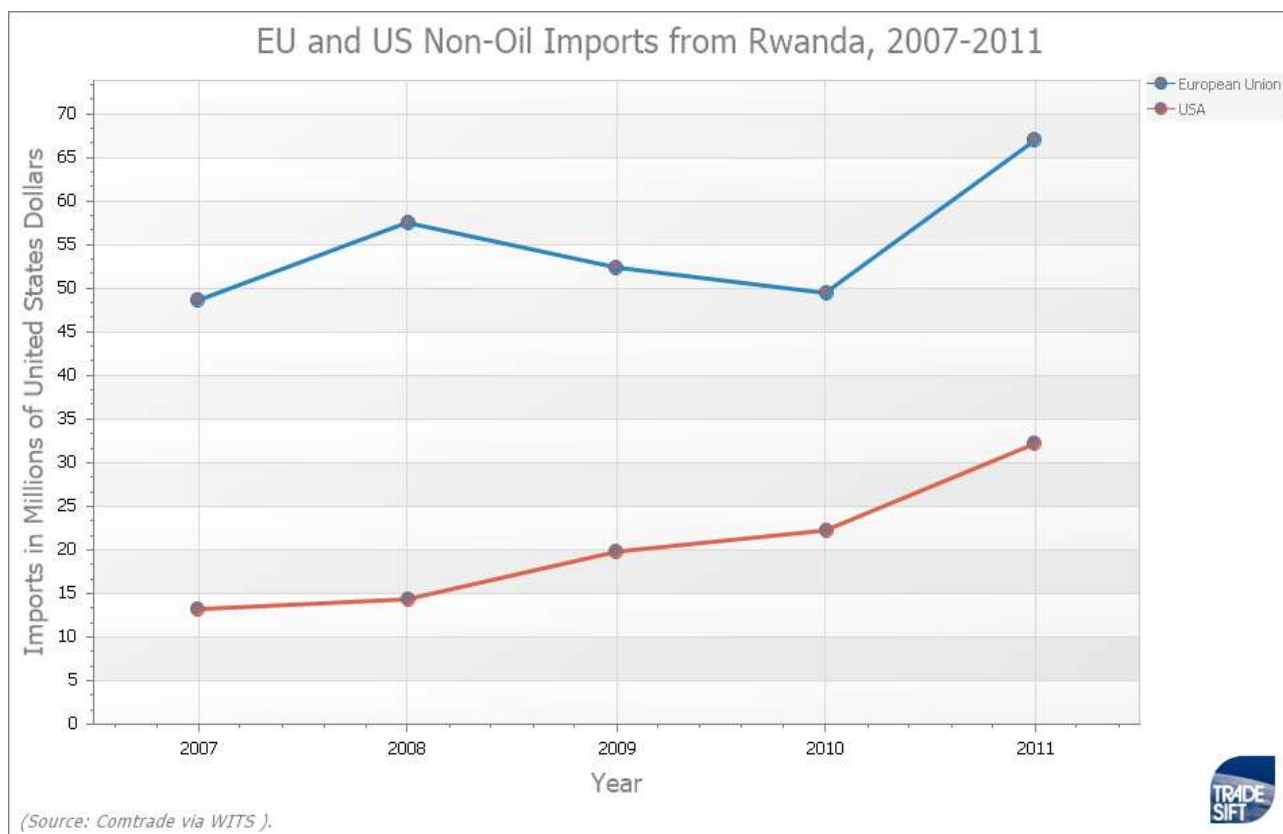
Rwanda

Rwanda's Top 10 Non-Oil Export Markets, Average 2009-11



(Source: Comtrade via WITS).





EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Rwanda Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US	Imports from Rwanda	Share of Total Imports from Rwanda	Imports from Rest of World
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	12.98	0.01%	51.23	76.57%	11,635.84
261590	Niobium/tantalum/ vanadium ores & concs.	1.28	0.00%	4.01	6.00%	106.61
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	1.53	0.00%	3.16	4.72%	622.30
130219	Vegetable saps & extracts (excl. of 1302.11- 1302.1...	57.68	0.03%	2.06	3.08%	194.35
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...			1.44	2.15%	63.82
261100	Tungsten ores & concs.	0.01	0.00%	1.43	2.14%	84.53
410411	Tanned/crust hides & skins of bovine (incl. buffal...	214.84	0.10%	1.28	1.92%	845.06
847149	Automatic data processing machines, presented in t...	319.75	0.14%	0.44	0.65%	977.15
902300	Instruments, app. & models designed for demonstrat...	72.29	0.03%	0.40	0.60%	152.27
130239	Mucilages & thickeners (excl. of 1302.31 & 1301.32...	25.01	0.01%	0.31	0.47%	204.31
410120	Whole bovine (incl. buffalo)/equine hides & skins,...	62.74	0.03%	0.13	0.19%	87.88
880330	Parts of aeroplanes/helicopters, other than propel...	6,266.59	2.77%	0.13	0.19%	4,722.31
852540	Still image video cameras & oth. video camera reco...	343.19	0.15%	0.12	0.18%	7,279.54
851790	Parts of the app. & equip. of 85.17	791.51	0.35%	0.08	0.12%	11,057.98
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0.00	0.00%	0.06	0.10%	83.46
110620	Flour, meal & powder of sago/roots/tubers of 07.14	0.44	0.00%	0.02	0.03%	4.63
852520	Transmission app. for radio-telephony/radio-telegr...	302.32	0.13%	0.00	0.00%	27,644.20
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	153.79	0.07%			8,386.70
380810	Insecticides, put up in forms or packings- RS/as pr...	93.75	0.04%			230.94
852990	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the app. of...	388.92	0.17%			10,841.49
	Grand Total	9,108.64	4.03%	66.32	99.11%	85,225.35

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Rwanda Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Rwanda	Share of Total Imports from Rwanda	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	20.25	63.12%	6,475.78	16.01	0.00%
090112	Coffee, not roasted, decaffeinated	8.67	27.02%	391.87	169.29	0.05%
130219	Vegetable saps & extracts (excl. of 1302.11- 1302.1..	1.69	5.28%	339.73	106.87	0.03%
460210	Basketwork, wickerwork & oth. arts., made directly...	0.57	1.77%	339.29	1.80	0.00%
261100	Tungsten ores & concs.	0.20	0.62%	80.56	40.78	0.01%
460290	Basketwork, wickerwork & oth. arts., made directly...	0.12	0.39%	147.62	0.18	0.00%
490900	Printed/illustrated postcards; printed cards beari...	0.12	0.37%	421.76	5.83	0.00%
611710	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and th...	0.11	0.34%	209.63	16.26	0.00%
711790	Imitation jewellery other than of base metal	0.08	0.24%	620.02	32.27	0.01%
090122	Coffee, roasted, decaffeinated	0.06	0.18%	115.51	17.38	0.01%
420222	Handbags, whether or not with shoulder strap, incl...	0.05	0.14%	1,338.03	124.24	0.04%
640590	Footwear other than with uppers of leather/composi...	0.04	0.12%	494.99	19.11	0.01%
420292	Cases, n.e.s. in Ch.42...with outer surface of pla...	0.01	0.04%	3,594.79	145.60	0.04%
420219	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases,...	0.01	0.02%	18.02	3.19	0.00%
460199	Plaits & sim. prods. of plaiting mats. other than ...	0.01	0.02%	5.12	0.40	0.00%
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0.00	0.01%	173.85	30.61	0.01%
902780	Instruments & app. for physical/chem. analysis, n....			888.95	644.46	0.19%
950510	Articles for Christmas festivities (excl. live tre...			1,818.56	46.29	0.01%
420291	Cases, n.e.s. in Ch.42...with outer surface of lea...			574.26	219.50	0.07%
090121	Coffee, roasted, not decaffeinated			515.79	110.15	0.03%
	Grand Total	31.98	99.69%	18,564.13	1,750.22	0.53%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Rwanda 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Rwanda, Av. 2009-11

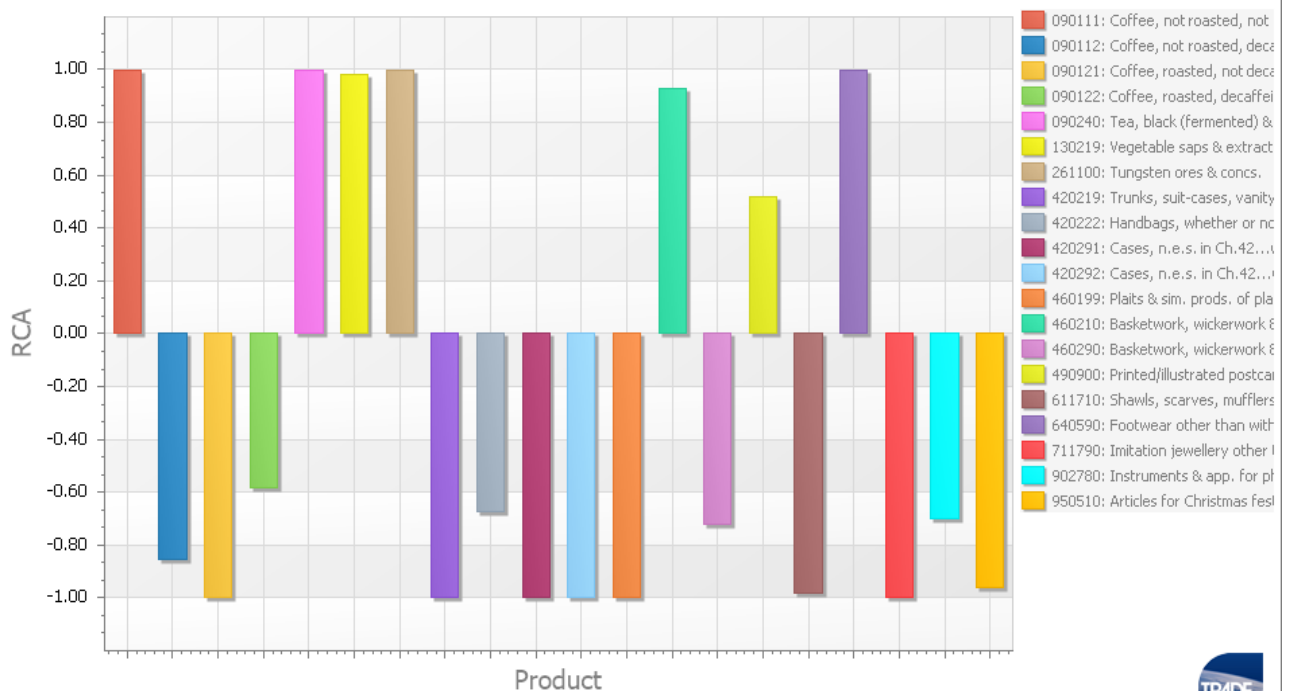
(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Rwandan Exports	Imports from Rwanda	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	0.051	0.00	0.01
261590	Niobium/tantalum /vanadium ores & concentrates	0.00	0.004	0.00	0.00
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0.00	0.003	0.00	0.00
130219	Vegetable saps & extracts (excl. of 1302.11-1302.1...	0.00	0.002	1.50	0.06
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	0.00	0.001		
261100	Tungsten ores & concentrates	0.00	0.001	0.00	0.00
410411	Tanned/crust hides & skins of bovine (incl. buffal...	0.00	0.001	1.38	0.21
847149	Other automatic data processing machines , present...	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.32
902300	Instruments, apparatus & models designed for demon...	0.00	0.000	0.93	0.07
130239	Mucilages & thickeners (excl. of 1302.31 & 1301.32...	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.03
410120	Whole bovine (incl. buffalo)/equine hides & skins,...	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.06
880330	Parts of aeroplanes/helicopters, other than propel...	0.00	0.000	0.90	6.27
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0.00	0.000	2.00	0.00
110620	Flour, meal & powder of sago/roots/tubers of 07.14	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...			0.00	0.15
852990	Other parts suitable for use solely/principally wi...			3.43	0.39

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Rwanda's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Rwanda Av. 2009-11

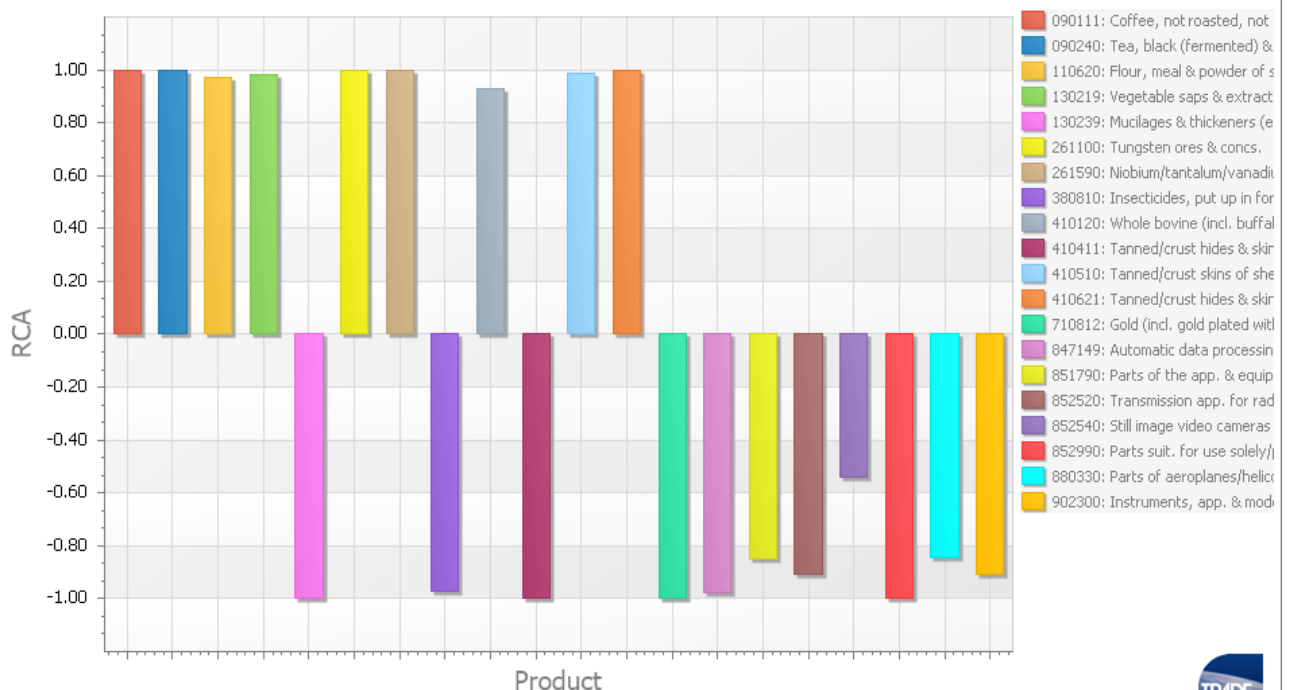


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Rwanda's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

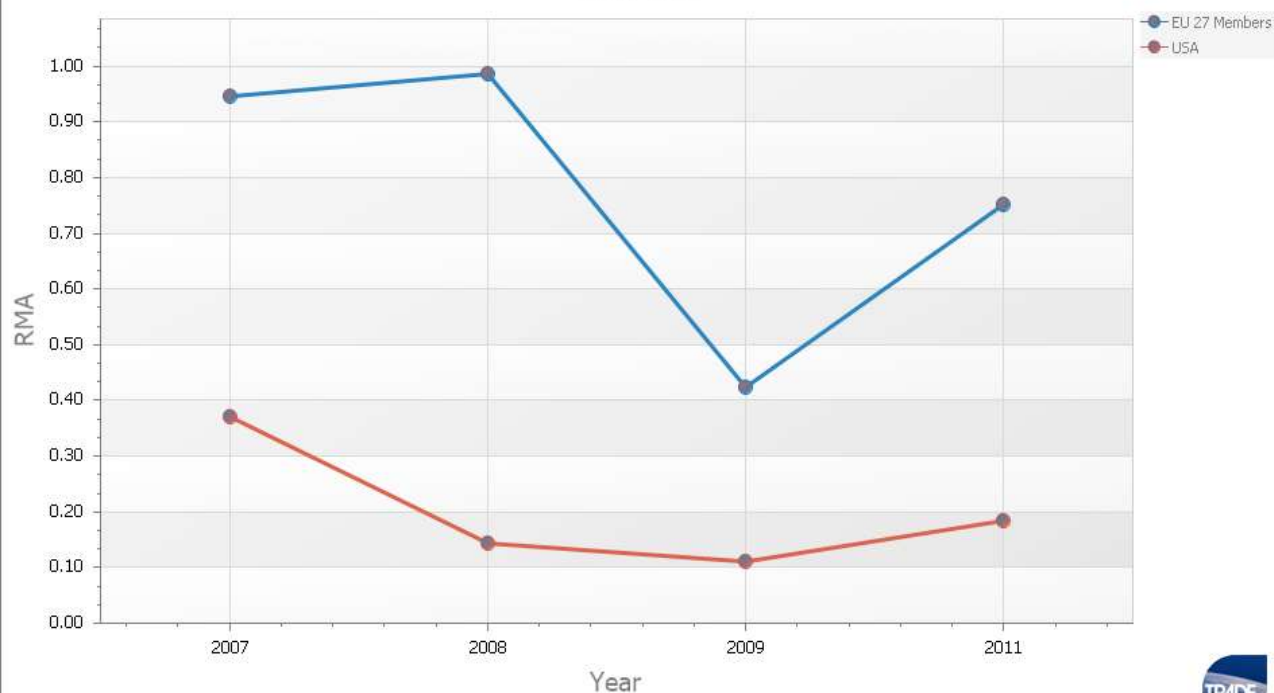
For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Rwanda Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Rwanda's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World 2007-2011

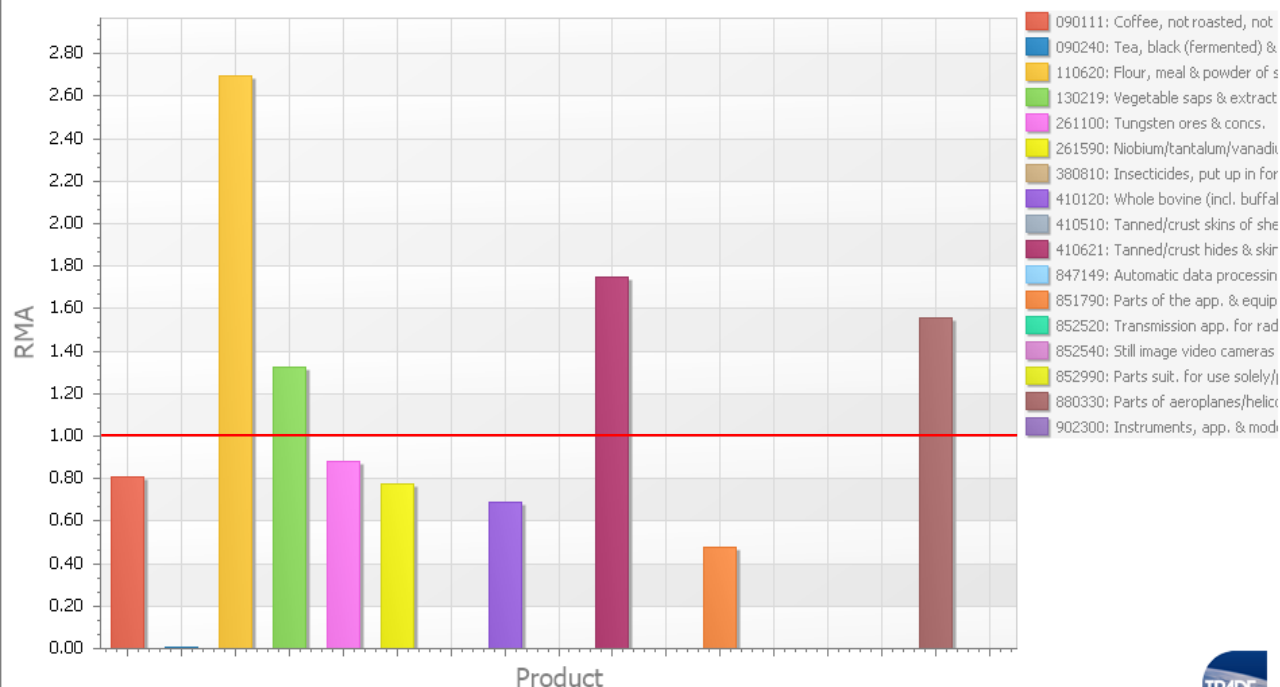


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



Rwanda RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Rwanda Av. 2009-11

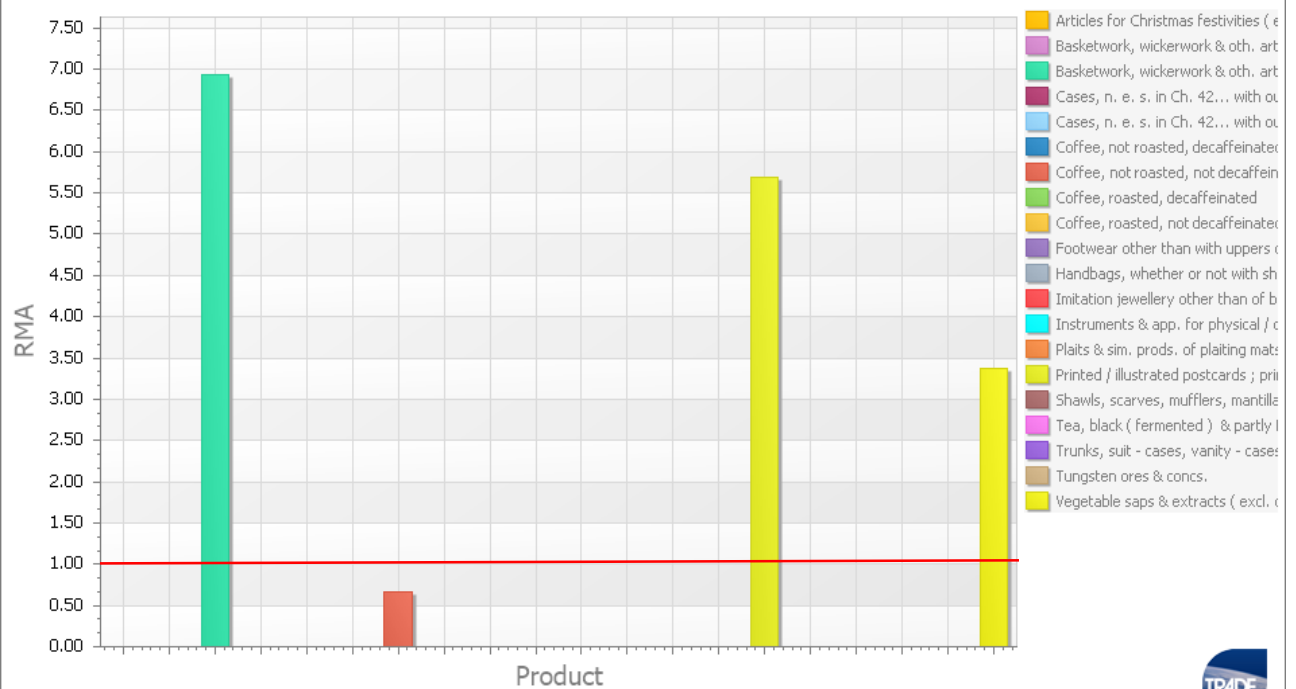


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Rwanda RMA with USA relative to the World, 2011

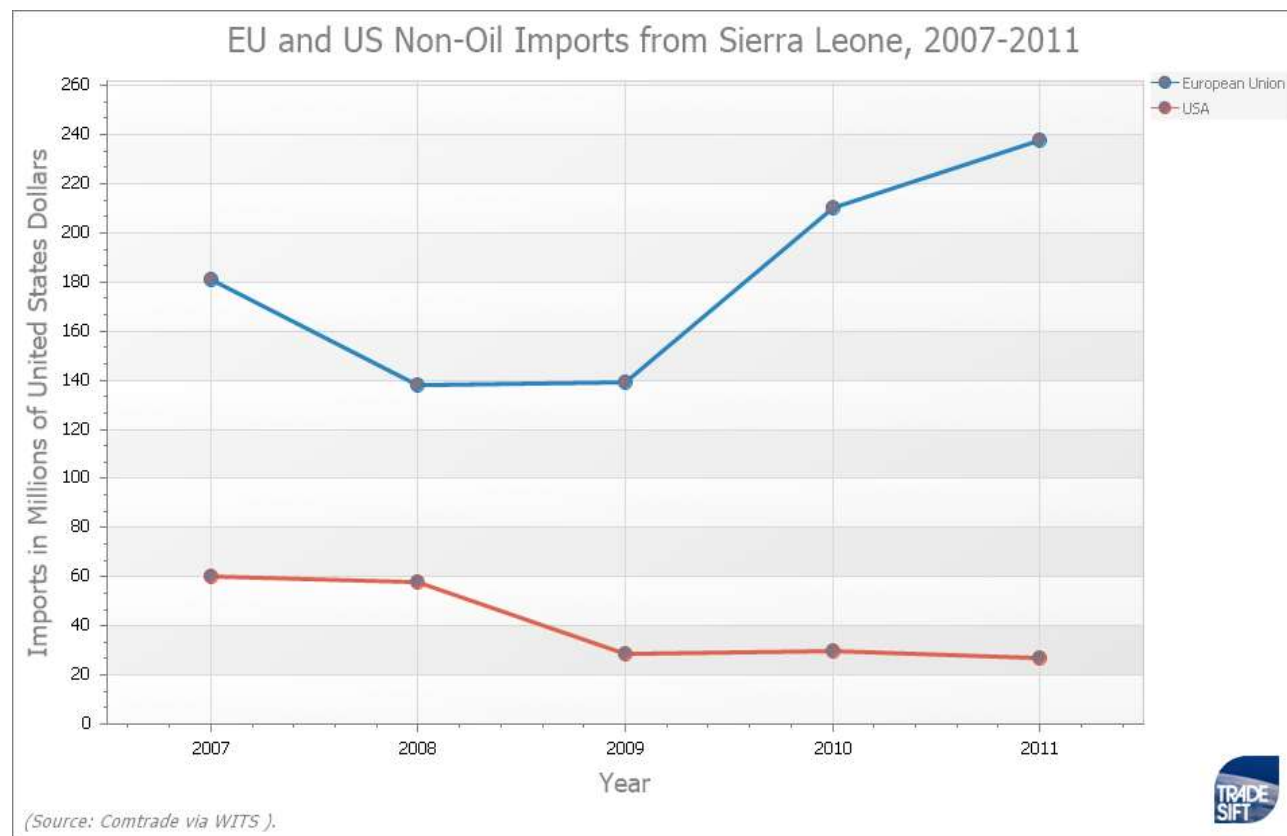
Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Rwanda Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Sierra Leone



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Sierra Leone Av 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US	Imports from Sierra Leone	Share of Total Imports from Sierra Leone	Imports from Rest of World
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwkd./simply sawn/cleav...	60.86	0.03%	98.34	41.33%	15,081.05
260600	Aluminium ores & concs.	6.20	0.00%	51.45	21.62%	773.00
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.01	0.00%	45.98	19.33%	5,098.95
261590	Niobium/tantalum/vanadium ores & concs.	1.28	0.00%	20.69	8.69%	89.93
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	12.98	0.01%	3.88	1.63%	11,683.19
260112	Iron ores & concs. (excl. roasted iron pyrites), a...	94.51	0.04%	3.44	1.45%	5,959.07
261400	Titanium ores & concs.	2.72	0.00%	2.60	1.09%	591.92
740400	Copper waste & scrap	505.43	0.22%	2.53	1.06%	2,490.55
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	5.96	0.00%	1.85	0.78%	14.97
170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soli...	6.72	0.00%	1.52	0.64%	1,086.94
890392	Motorboats (excl. outboard motorboats; excl. infla...	372.47	0.16%	1.13	0.47%	1,831.83
850610	Primary cells & primary batteries, manganese diox...	40.09	0.02%	0.94	0.40%	277.67
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	213.04	0.09%	0.47	0.20%	3,439.98
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	153.79	0.07%	0.07	0.03%	8,386.63
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unwkd./simply ...	742.05	0.33%	0.01	0.01%	7,999.01
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...	0.26	0.00%			2,202.10
890510	Dredgers	2.23	0.00%			12.05
890190	Vessels for the tpt. of gds. & for the tpt. of bot...	88.99	0.04%			11,114.45
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotto...	3.64	0.00%			1,714.92
890120	Tankers					3,306.52
	Grand Total	2,313.22	1.02%	234.89	98.72%	83,154.73

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Sierra Leone Av 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Sierra Leone	Share of Total Imports from Sierra Leone	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU
261400	Titanium ores & concs.	10.61	39.82%	279.88	5.73	0.00%
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwkd./simply sawn/cleav...	9.58	35.97%	616.81	4.26	0.00%
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0.99	3.70%	4.49	2.56	0.00%
845090	Parts of the h-hold./laundry-type washing machines...	0.91	3.41%	96.86	28.67	0.01%
560210	Needleloom felt & stitch-bonded fibre fabrics, whe...	0.52	1.96%	26.65	7.04	0.00%
030549	Smoked fish (excl. of 0305.41 & 0305.42), incl. fi...	0.21	0.79%	39.47	0.26	0.00%
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, wkd. othw. than simp...	0.19	0.73%	635.93	41.01	0.01%
848250	Cylindrical roller bearings (excl. of 8482.20-8482...	0.18	0.69%	180.89	204.14	0.06%
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0.17	0.66%	14,253.88	78.50	0.02%
230230	Bran, sharps & oth. residues, whether or not in th...	0.12	0.46%	17.12	0.03	0.00%
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unwkd./simply ...	0.12	0.45%	17,912.49	3,794.60	1.15%
853690	Electrical app. for switching/protectin g electrica...	0.10	0.38%	1,228.64	403.46	0.12%
071080	Vegetables, n.e.s., uncooked/cooked by steaming/bo...	0.03	0.12%	531.93	37.22	0.01%
850440	Static converters	0.02	0.08%	6,596.72	1,046.87	0.32%
710210	Diamonds, unsorted	0.01	0.02%	1.67		
852910	Aerials & aerial reflectors of all kinds suit. for...			680.21	185.55	0.06%
710221	Industrial diamonds, unwkd./simply sawn/cleaved/br...			47.46	1.05	0.00%
710229	Industrial diamonds, wkd. but not mounted/set			3.57	4.27	0.00%
850450	Inductors, n.e.s. (excl. for cathode ray tubes)			459.50	71.12	0.02%
260600	Aluminium ores & concs.			431.96	1.98	0.00%
	Grand Total	23.77	89.24%	44,046.10	5,918.30	1.79%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Sierra Leone 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Sierra Leone, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Sierra Leone Exports	Imports from Sierra Leone	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/simply sawn/cle...	0.00	0.098	0.00	0.061
260600	Aluminium ores & concentrates	0.00	0.051	0.00	0.006
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.00	0.046	0.00	0.000
261590	Niobium/tantalum/ vanadium ores & concentrates	0.00	0.021	0.00	0.001
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	0.004	0.00	0.013
260112	Iron ores & concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrit...	0.00	0.003	0.00	0.095
261400	Titanium ores & concentrates	0.00	0.003	0.00	0.003
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.00	0.003	0.00	0.505
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0.00	0.002	0.00	0.006
170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soli...	0.00	0.002	0.00	0.007
890392	Motorboats (excl. outboard motorboats; excl. infla...	0.00	0.001	1.13	0.372
850610	Primary cells & primary batteries, manganese diox...	0.00	0.001	4.70	0.040
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.213
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.154
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unworked/simpl...	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.742
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not containing add...			0.00	0.000
890510	Dredgers			0.85	0.002
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of cotton			12.00	0.004
890190	Vessels for the transport of goods & for the transp...			0.85	0.089

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

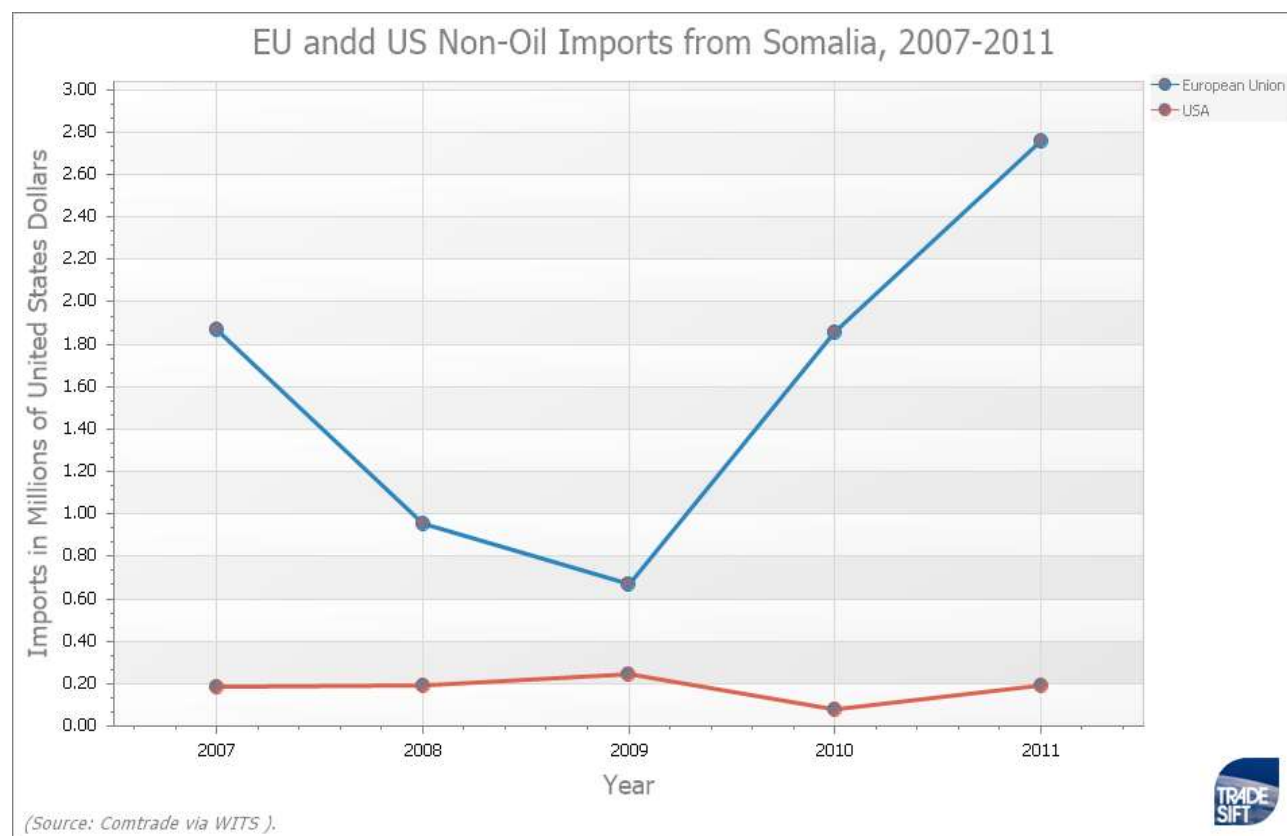
**US Tariffs for Sierra Leone 2011, for the US' Top Non-Oil Imports
from Sierra Leone, Av. 2009-11**

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Sierra Leone Exports	Imports from Sierra Leone	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
261400	Titanium ores & concentrates	0.00	0.011	0.00	5.73
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/simply sawn/cle...	0.00	0.010	0.00	4.26
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0.00	0.001	0.00	2.56
845090	Parts of the h-hold./laundry-type washing machines...	0.00	0.001	2.60	28.67
560210	Needleloom felt & stitch-bonded fibre fabrics, whe...	7.53	0.001	7.53	7.04
030549	Smoked fish (excl. of 0305.41 & 0305.42), incl. fi...	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.26
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, worked othw. than si...	0.00	0.000	0.00	41.01
848250	Cylindrical roller bearings (excl. of 8482.20-8482...	0.00	0.000	2.90	204.14
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0.00	0.000	2.05	78.50
230230	Bran, sharps & other residues, whether/not in the ...	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.03
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unworked/simpl...	0.00	0.000	0.00	3,794.60
853690	Electrical apparatus for switching/protectin g elec...	0.00	0.000	0.90	403.46
071080	Vegetables, n.e.s., uncooked/cooked by steaming/bo...	0.00	0.000	10.80	37.22
850440	Static converters	0.00	0.000	0.43	1,046.87
710210	Diamonds, unsorted	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00
260600	Aluminium ores & concentrates			0.00	1.98
710221	Industrial diamonds, unworked/simply sawn/cleaved/...			0.00	1.05
710229	Industrial diamonds, worked but not mounted/set			0.00	4.27
850450	Inductors, n.e.s. (excl. for cathode ray tubes)			1.00	71.12
852910	Aerials & aerial reflectors of all kinds suit. for...			0.96	185.55

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Somalia



EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Somalia Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Somalia	Share of Total Imports from Somalia	Imports from the Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World	Imports from USA	Share of Total Imports from the US
130190	Natural gums (excl. gum Arabic), resins, gum-resin...	1.03	37.72%	76.09	0.12%	2.66	0.00%
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	0.77	27.94%	64.49	0.10%	0.00	0.00%
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0.72	26.37%	82.80	0.13%	0.00	0.00%
130120	Gum Arabic	0.06	2.32%	83.87	0.14%	4.79	0.00%
080590	Citrus fruit (excl. of 0805.10-0805.50), fresh/dri...	0.04	1.35%	7.75	0.01%	0.09	0.00%
410190	Bovine (incl. buffalo)/equine hides & skins (excl....	0.03	1.27%	18.02	0.03%	0.00	0.00%
410419	Tanned/crust hides & skins of bovine (incl. buffal...	0.03	1.14%	201.20	0.32%	13.88	0.01%
854389	Other electrical machines & app., having individua...	0.00	0.18%	3,048.48	4.92%	557.10	0.22%
410150	Whole bovine (incl. buffalo)/equine hides & skins,...	0.00	0.18%	218.38	0.35%	38.18	0.02%
080550	Lemons (Citrus limon/limonum) & limes (Citrus aura...	0.00	0.12%	437.64	0.71%	0.11	0.00%
410390	Raw hides & skins, n.e.s. in Ch.41 (fresh/salted/d...	0.00	0.06%	23.50	0.04%	0.80	0.00%
851780	Electrical app. for line telephony/line telegraphy...	0.00	0.05%	14,432.97	23.30%	2,574.53	1.03%
580790	Labels, badges & sim. arts. of textile mats., in t...	0.00	0.04%	10.69	0.02%	0.55	0.00%
850440	Static converters	0.00	0.02%	5,950.55	9.61%	591.92	0.24%
852520	Transmission app. for radio-telephony/radio-teleg...			27,644.20	44.63%	302.32	0.12%
060290	Live plants, n.e.s., incl. their roots; mushroom s...			174.73	0.28%	11.87	0.00%
620719	Men's/boys' underpants & briefs (excl. knitted or ...			15.58	0.03%	0.19	0.00%
610449	Women's/girls' dresses, knitted or crocheted, of t...			81.61	0.13%	2.56	0.00%
847170	Storage units (of auto. data processing machines)			8,519.42	13.75%	689.05	0.28%
410411	Tanned/crust hides & skins of bovine (incl. buffal...			846.34	1.37%	214.84	0.09%
	Grand Total	2.71	98.75%	61,938.31		5,005.44	2.01%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Somalia Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Somalia	Share of Total Imports from Somalia	Imports from the Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU
130190	Natural gums (excl. gum Arabic), resins, gum- resin...	0.0555	60.59%	31.62	0.05%	4.07	0.00%
940161	Seats (excl. of 9401.10-9401.50), with wooden fram...	0.0150	16.39%	3,140.28	5.23%	172.37	0.05%
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of	0.0137	14.92%	74.18	0.12%	74.06	0.02%
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0.0056	6.14%	243.33	0.41%	29.17	0.01%
620332	Men's/boys' jackets & blazers (excl. knitted or cr...	0.0012	1.30%	82.20	0.14%	16.18	0.00%
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.0006	0.66%	5,616.31	9.36%	70.69	0.02%
121010	Hop cones, fresh/dried, neither ground/powdered/in...			0.32	0.00%	1.70	0.00%
130120	Gum Arabic			18.79	0.03%	22.69	0.01%
151550	Sesame oil & fractions thereof, whether or not re...			60.14	0.10%	1.55	0.00%
401220	Used pneumatic tyres of rubber			38.76	0.06%	13.76	0.00%
611592	Hosiery, knitted or crocheted, of cotton			911.39	1.52%	17.33	0.00%
830230	Mountings, fittings & sim. arts. suit. for motor v...			1,237.26	2.06%	183.77	0.05%
848210	Ball bearings			893.22	1.49%	231.88	0.07%
854229	Monolithic integrated circuits, other than digital			25,686.66	42.81%	1,452.67	0.41%
854390	Parts of the mach. & app. of 85.43			641.44	1.07%	227.84	0.06%
870829	Parts & accessories of bodies (incl. cabs) of the ...			8,109.44	13.52%	1,082.86	0.30%
870899	Parts & accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01...			12,485.73	20.81%	1,477.14	0.41%
871000	Tanks & oth. armoured fighting vehicles, motorised...			728.06	1.21%	194.80	0.05%
	Grand Total	0.09	100.00%	59,999.13		5,274.52	1.48%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Somalia 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Somalia, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Somalian Exports	Imports from Somalia	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
130190	Lac; Natural gums (excl. of 130120), resins, gum-...	0.00	1.03	0.00	2.66
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	0.00	0.77		
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0.00	0.72	2.00	0.00
130120	Gum Arabic	0.00	0.06	0.00	4.79
080590	Citrus fruit (excl. of 0805.10-0805.50), fresh/dri...	0.00	0.04	12.80	0.09
410190	Raw hides & skins of bovine (including buffalo)/eq...	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00
410419	Tanned/crust hides & skins of bovine (incl. buffal...	0.00	0.03	1.38	13.88
410150	Whole bovine (incl. buffalo)/equine hides & skins,...	0.00	0.00	0.00	38.18
080550	Lemons (Citrus limon/limonum) & limes (Citrus aura...	0.00	0.00	10.67	0.11
410390	Raw hides&skins (fresh,/salted, dried, limed, pick...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80
580790	Labels, badges & similar articles of textile mater...	0.00	0.00	6.87	0.55
850440	Static converters	0.00	0.00	1.94	591.92
060290	Live plants, n.e.s., incl. their roots; mushroom s...			6.83	11.87
620719	Men's/boys' underpants & briefs (excl. knitted/cro...			12.00	0.19
847170	Storage units			0.00	689.05
410411	Tanned/crust hides & skins of bovine (incl. buffal...			1.38	214.84
610449	Women's/girls' dresses, knitted/crocheted , of text...			12.00	2.56

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

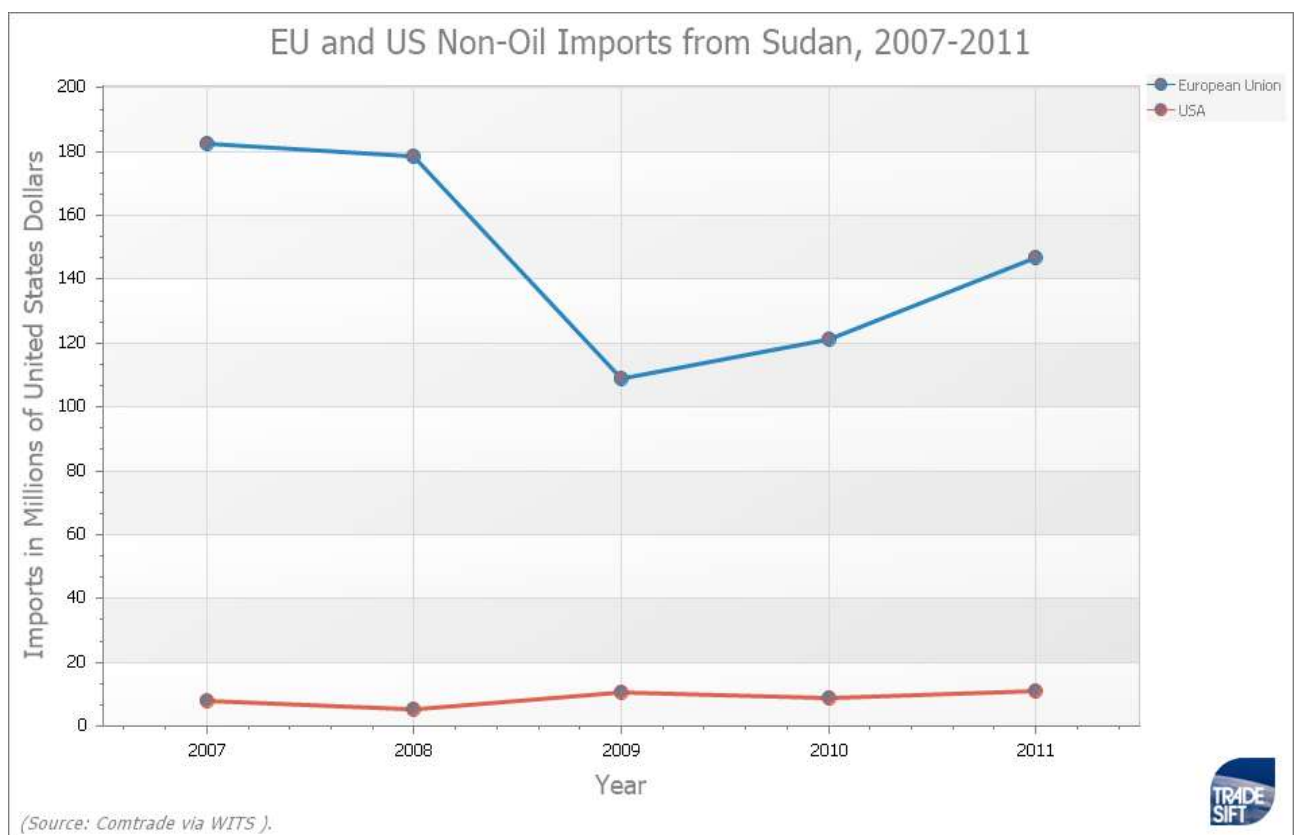
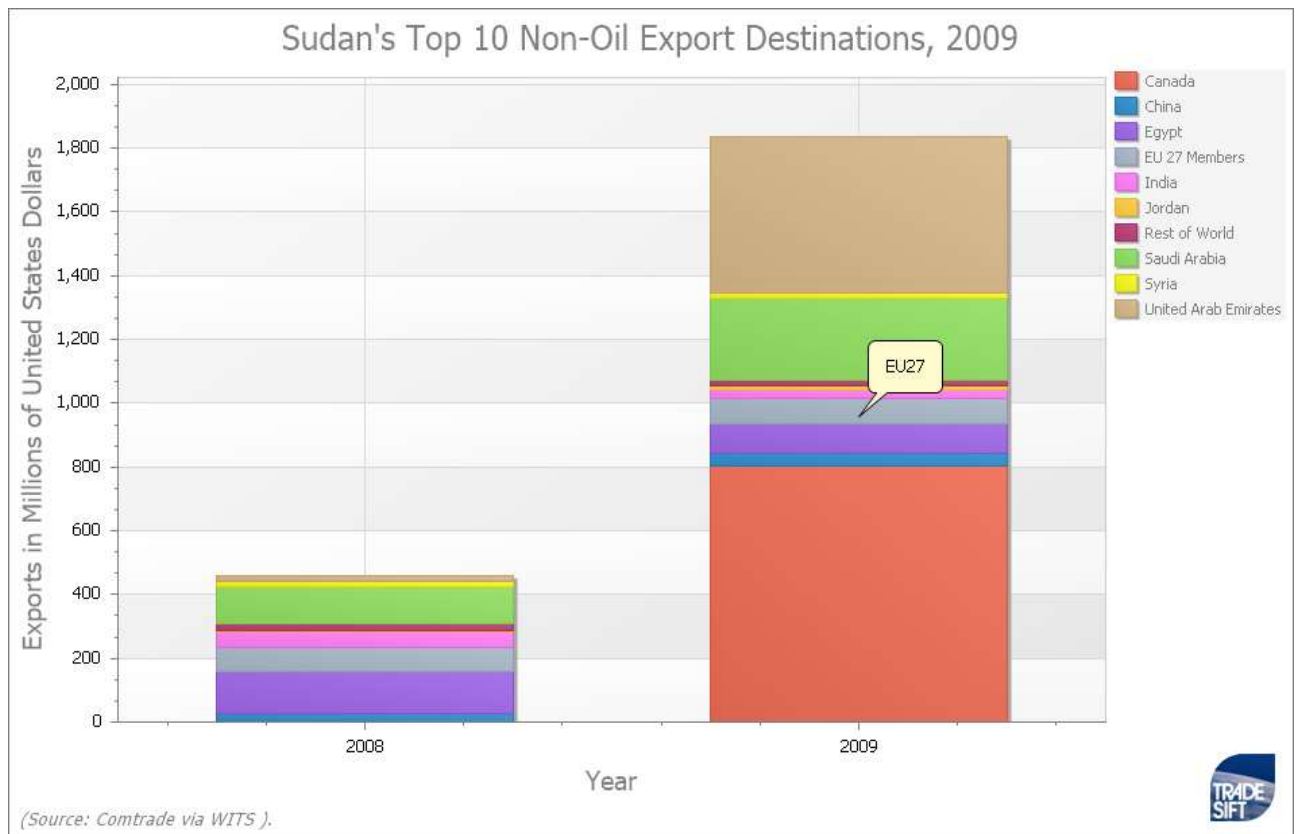
US Tariffs for Somalia 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Somalia, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Somali Exports	Imports from Somalia	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
130190	Lac; Natural gums (excl. of 1301.20), resins, gum...	0.00	0.06	0.65	22,688
940161	Seats (excl. of 9401.10-9401.50), with wooden fram...	0.00	0.02	0.00	1,452,673
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0.00	0.01	0.00	1,452,673
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0.00	0.01	1.60	29,172
620332	Men's/boys' jackets & blazers (excl. knitted/croch...	6.10	0.00	6.10	13,757
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	8.97	0.00	8.97	13,757
130120	Gum Arabic			0.00	22,688
401220	Used pneumatic tyres of rubber			0.00	13,757
121010	Hop cones, fresh/dried, neither ground/powdere d/in...			0.00	1,697
151550	Sesame oil & fractions thereof , whether/not refin...			0.00	22,688
870829	Parts & accessories of bodies (incl. cabs) of the ...			1.07	1,082,860
870899	Other parts & accessories for the motor vehicles o...			0.59	1,452,673
871000	Tanks & other armoured fighting vehicles, motorise...			0.00	1,452,673
830230	Mountings, fittings & similar articles suit. for m...			1.38	# N/A
848210	Ball bearings			2.85	231,880
854390	Parts of electrical machines & apparatus, having i...			0.95	1,452,673

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

South Sudan



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Sudan Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Sudan	Share of Total Imports from Sudan	Imports from Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World	Imports from USA	Share of Total Imports from the US
130120	Gum Arabic	62.51	13.75%	21.42	0.05%	4.79	0.00%
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength...	13.25	2.92%	344.17	0.88%	29.51	0.01%
740400	Copper waste & scrap	11.39	2.51%	2,481.68	6.34%	505.43	0.20%
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	10.57	2.33%	506.28	1.29%	79.76	0.03%
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...	9.17	2.02%	2,192.93	5.60%	0.26	0.00%
121299	Vegetable prods., incl. sugar cane & unroasted chi...	8.99	1.98%	164.12	0.42%	3.00	0.00%
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	8.71	1.92%	165.57	0.42%	0.28	0.00%
170310	Cane molasses	3.53	0.78%	207.87	0.53%	24.97	0.01%
100700	Grain sorghum	2.77	0.61%	24.63	0.06%	160.86	0.06%
401110	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used on ...	1.85	0.41%	5,653.27	14.43%	322.38	0.13%
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	1.81	0.40%	339.06	0.87%	57.58	0.02%
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	1.66	0.37%	81.86	0.21%	0.00	0.00%
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	1.22	0.27%	64.04	0.16%	0.00	0.00%
851780	Electrical app. for line telephony/line telegraphy...	1.11	0.24%	14,431.87	36.85%	2,574.53	1.03%
130190	Natural gums (excl. gum Arabic), resins, gum-resin...	0.93	0.20%	76.20	0.19%	2.66	0.00%
410221	Raw skins of sheep/lambs, pickled but not tanned/p...	0.24	0.05%	140.23	0.36%	0.26	0.00%
851790	Parts of the app. & equip. of 85.17	0.15	0.03%	11,057.91	28.23%	791.51	0.32%
880310	Propellers & rotors & parts thereof, of gds. of 8...	0.14	0.03%	236.45	0.60%	101.52	0.04%
850161	AC generators (alternators), of an output not >75k...			90.73	0.23%	68.88	0.03%
880230	Aeroplanes & oth. aircraft, of an unladen wt. >200...			884.31	2.26%	868.00	0.35%
	Grand Total	140.01	30.80%	39,164.59		5,596.18	2.24%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top Non-Oil Imports from Sudan Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Sudan	Share of Total Imports from Sudan	Imports from Rest of World	Share of Total Imports Rest of World	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU
130120	Gum Arabic	11,213.46	99.86%	7,574.19	0.27%	22,688.31	0.01%
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	15.01	0.13%	387,293.60	13.82%	674,991.09	0.19%
630392	Curtains (incl. drapes) & interior blinds (excl. k...	0.52	0.00%	822,464.52	29.35%	5,585.99	0.00%
130220	Pectic subs., pectinates & pectates			31,583.06	1.13%	51,233.92	0.01%
450410	Blocks, plates, sheets & strip, of agglom. cork; t...			17,095.13	0.61%	55,204.61	0.02%
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...			243,337.62	8.69%	29,171.59	0.01%
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...			173,857.03	6.21%	30,608.79	0.01%
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any mat.			159,761.93	5.70%	675,777.10	0.19%
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...			74,191.00	2.65%	74,056.15	0.02%
491199	Printed matter, n.e.s.			397,049.26	14.17%	78,309.50	0.02%
460210	Basketwork, wickerwork & oth. arts., made directly...			339,857.69	12.13%	1,802.06	0.00%
460290	Basketwork, wickerwork & oth. arts., made directly...			147,748.72	5.27%	181.67	0.00%
Grand Total		11,228.99	100%	2,801,813.75		1,699,610.79	0%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Sudan 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Sudan, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Sudanese Exports	Imports from Sudan	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
130120	Gum Arabic	0.00	62.51	0.00	4.79
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength...	0.00	13.25	0.00	29.51
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.00	11.39	0.00	505.43
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0.00	10.57	0.00	79.76
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not	0.00	9.17	0.00	0.26
121299	Locust beans&sugar cane(excl. of 1212.91), fresh/c...	0.00	8.99	2.72	3.00
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether/not broken	0.00	8.71	0.00	0.28
170310	Cane molasses	0.00	3.53	0.00	24.97
100700	Grain sorghum	0.00	2.77	3.20	160.86
401110	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used on ...	0.00	1.85	4.50	322.38
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of ...	0.00	1.81	0.60	57.58
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0.00	1.66	2.00	0.00
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	0.00	1.22		
130190	Lac; Natural gums (excl. of 1301.20), resins, gum...	0.00	0.93	0.00	2.66
410221	Raw skins of sheep/lambs, pickled but not	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.26
880310	Propellers & rotors & parts thereof , of goods of ...	0.00	0.14	0.90	101.52
850161	AC generators (alternators), of an output not >75k...			1.35	68.88
880230	Aeroplanes & other aircraft, of an unladen weight ...			1.35	868.00

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Sudan 2011, for the US' Top Non-Oil Imports from Sudan, Av. 2009-11

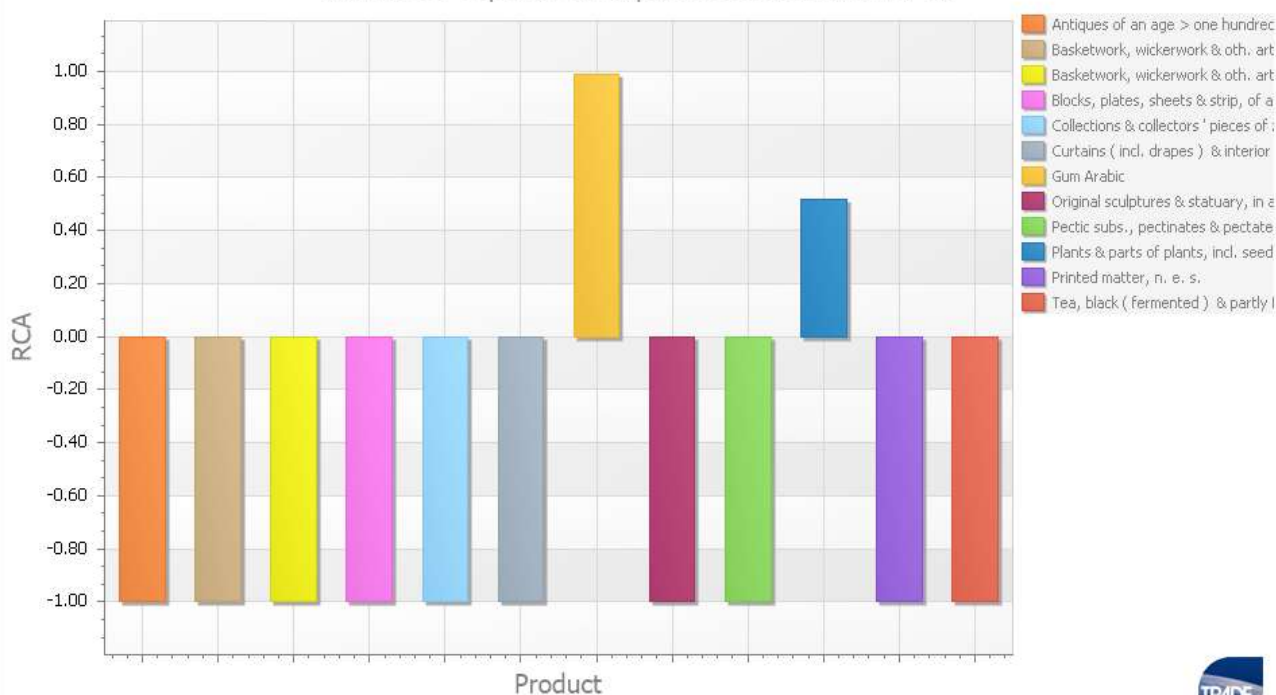
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Sudanese Exports	Imports from Sudan	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
130120	Gum Arabic	0.00	11.21	0.00	30,608.79
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.00	0.02	0.00	181.67
630392	Curtains (incl. drapes) & interior blinds (excl. k...	11.30	0.00	11.30	30,608.79
130220	Pectic substance, pectinates & pectates			0.00	30,608.79
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...			0.00	30,608.79
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...			1.60	29,171.59
450410	Blocks, plates, sheets & strip, of agglomerated co...			0.00	30,608.79
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any material			0.00	181.67
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...			0.00	181.67
460290	Basketwork, wickerwork & other articles, made dire...			3.50	181.67
491199	Printed matter, n.e.s.			0.00	181.67

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Sudan's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2009

For the US' Top Non-Oil Imports from Sudan Av. 09-11

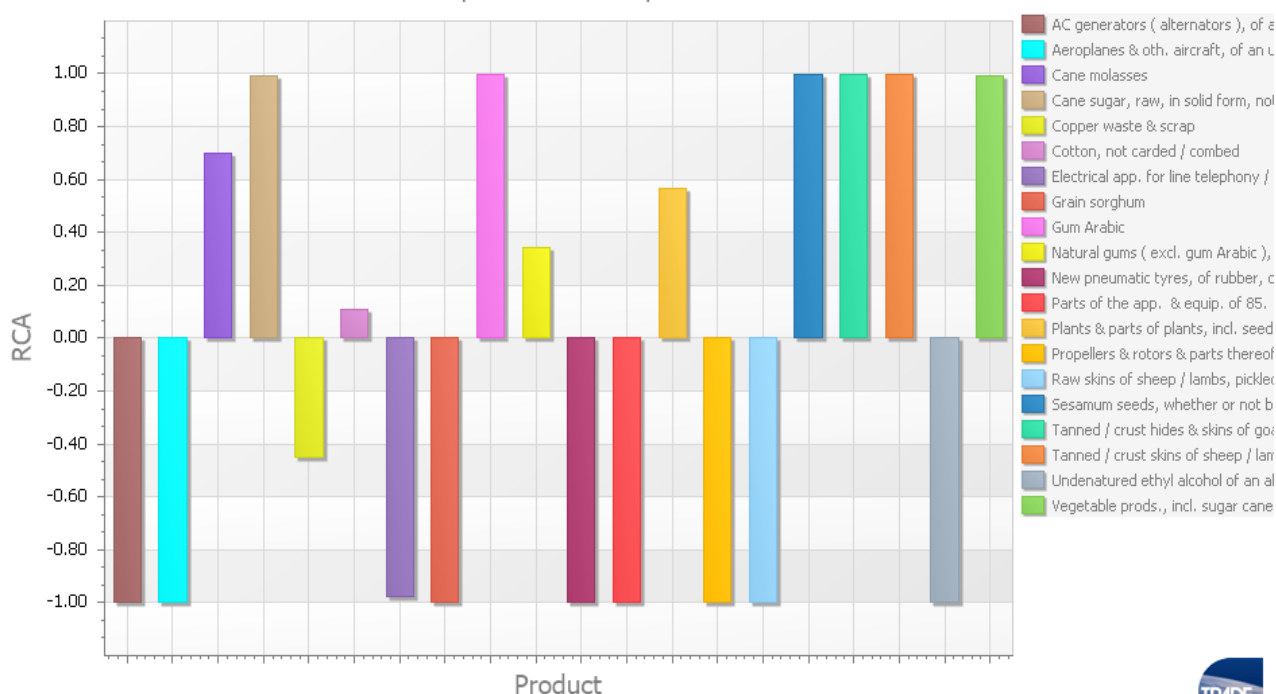


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Sudan's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2009

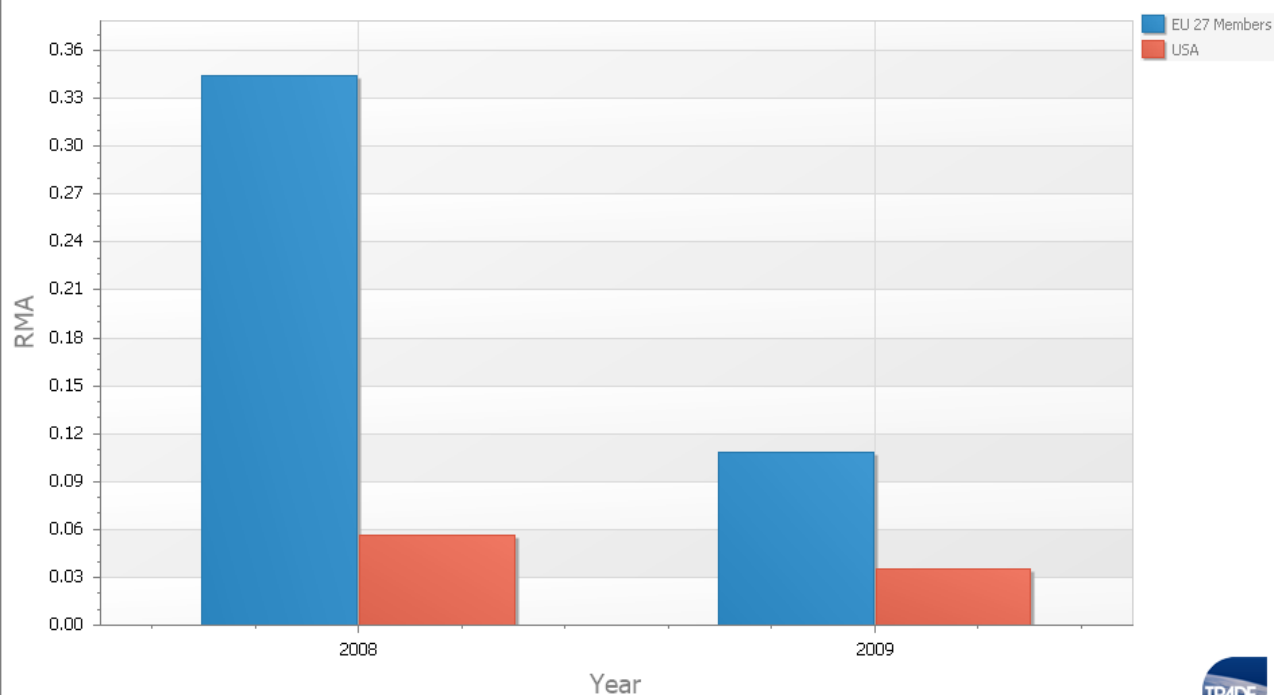
For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Sudan Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



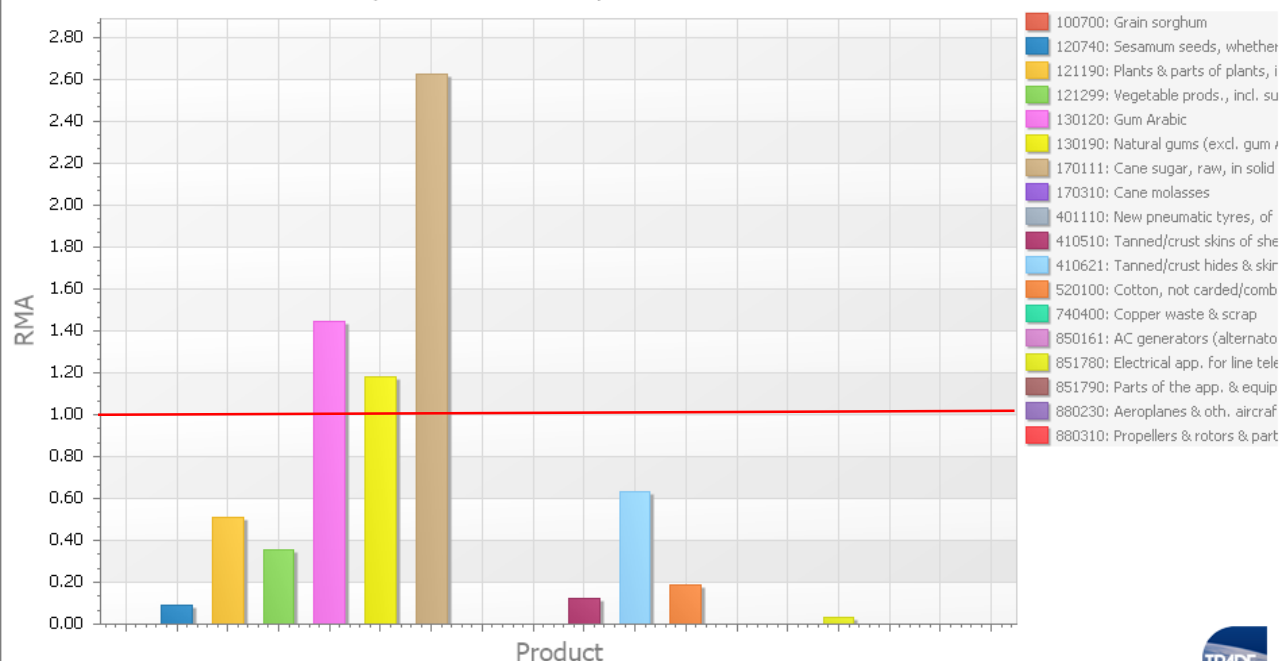
Sudan's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World 2008-2009



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



Sudan RMA with EU relative to the World, 2009 Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Sudan Av. 2009-11

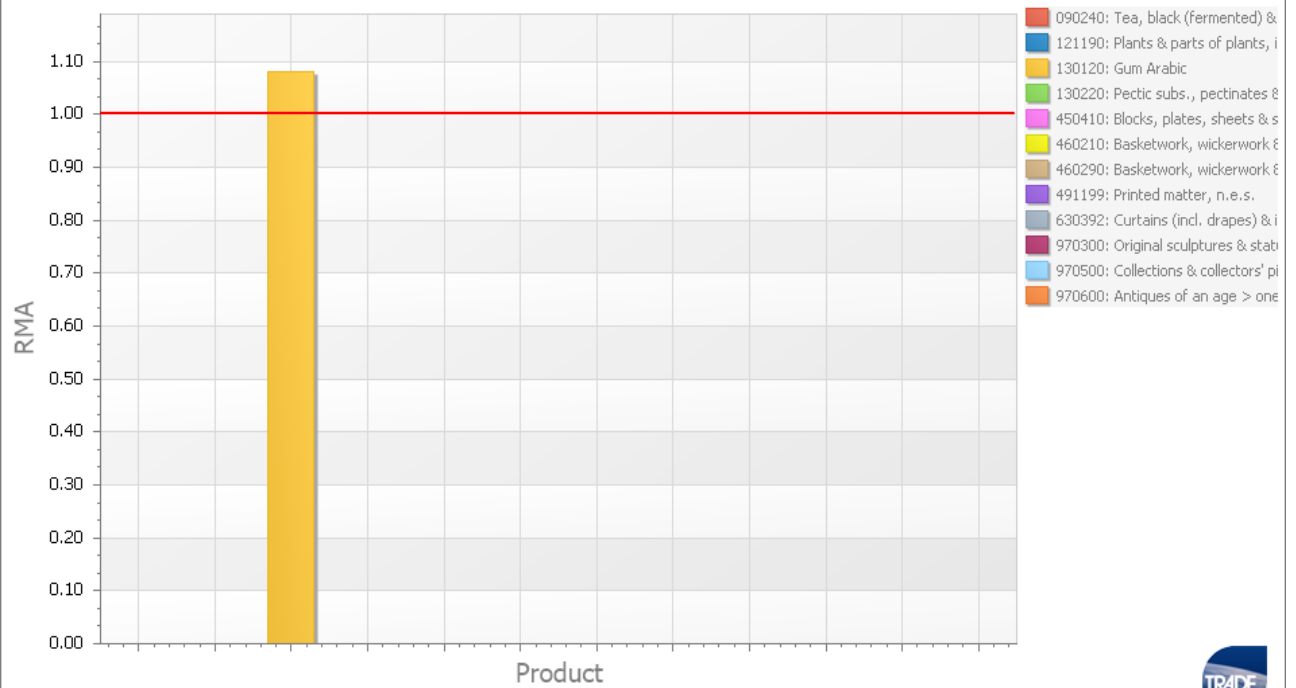


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Sudan RMA with USA relative to the World, 2009

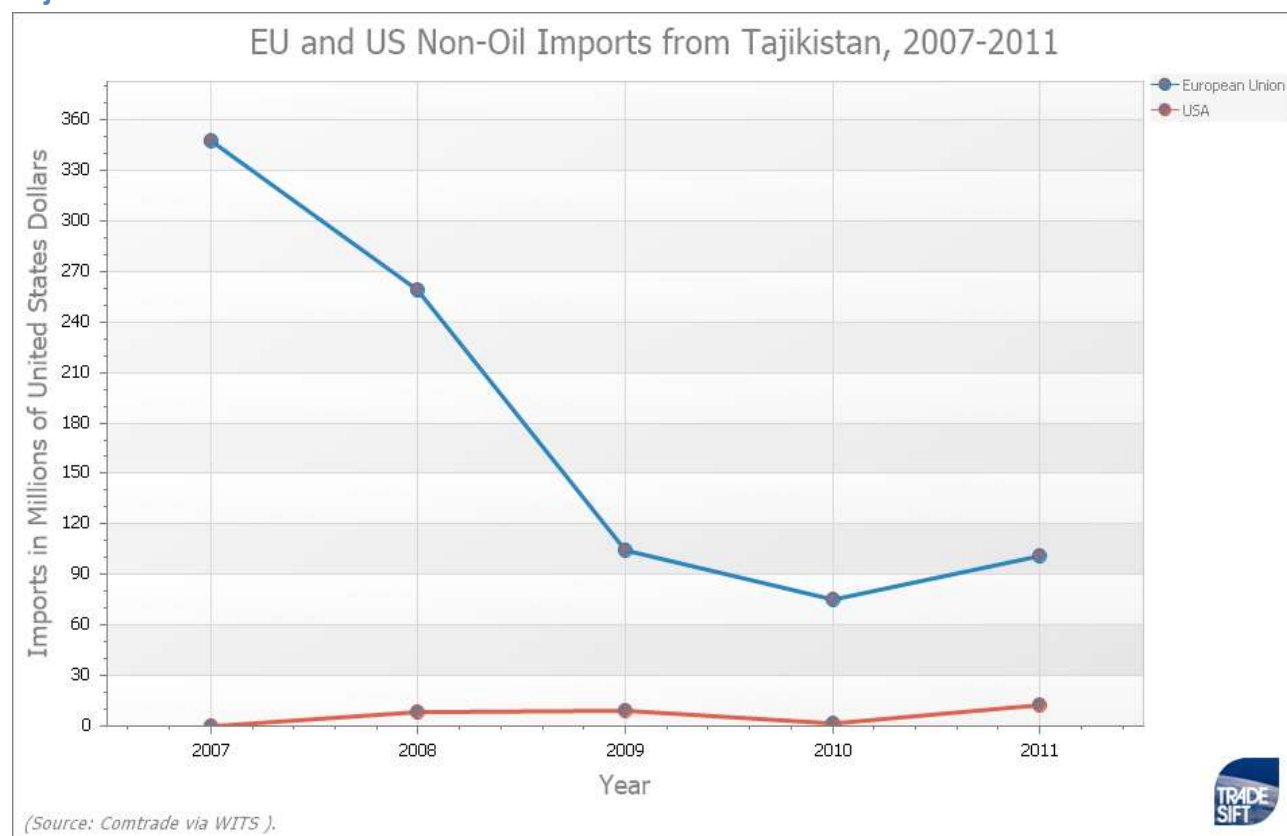
Top Non-Oil US Imports from Sudan Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Tajikistan



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Tajikistan Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US	Imports from Tajikistan	Share of Total Imports from Tajikistan	Imports from Rest of World
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	26.09	0.01%	36.82	36.43%	6,244.85
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	79.76	0.04%	21.91	21.68%	494.94
760120	Aluminium alloys, unwrought	29.03	0.01%	17.97	17.78%	6,803.93
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	20.43	0.01%	17.86	17.67%	6,736.89
520812	Woven fabrics of cotton, unbleached, cont. 85%/mor...	0.28	0.00%	1.84	1.82%	343.02
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	232.50	0.10%	1.12	1.11%	183.64
520522	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of comb...	0.00	0.00%	0.69	0.68%	186.14
520300	Cotton, carded/combed	3.39	0.00%	0.47	0.47%	82.67
300490	Medicaments (excl. of 30.02/30.05/30.06) consistin...	12,846.59	5.68%	0.38	0.37%	19,426.68
520512	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of unco...	0.07	0.00%	0.29	0.29%	217.23
520524	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of comb...			0.24	0.23%	126.02
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), o...	4.78	0.00%	0.15	0.15%	3,292.50
720291	Ferro-titanium & ferro-silico-titanium, in granula...	0.04	0.00%	0.15	0.15%	92.35
520822	Woven fabrics of cotton, cont. 85%/more by wt. of ...	0.08	0.00%	0.14	0.14%	72.95
520523	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of comb...			0.09	0.08%	210.03
121299	Vegetable prods., incl. sugar cane & unroasted chi...	3.00	0.00%	0.08	0.08%	173.03
080250	Pistachios	328.79	0.15%			224.33
720270	Ferro-molybdenum, in granular/powder form	0.52	0.00%			539.51
620920	Babies' garments & clothing accessories (excl. kni...	0.80	0.00%			705.54
520821	Woven fabrics of cotton, cont. 85%/more by wt. of ...	0.00	0.00%			43.93
	Grand Total	13,576.17	6.01%	100.20	99.15%	46,200.18

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Tajikistan Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Tajikistan	Share of Total Imports from Tajikistan	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	11.70	93.49%	3,440.65	5.31	0.00%
710399	Precious stones (excl. diamonds, rubies, sapphires ...	0.29	2.30%	278.18	32.77	0.01%
900410	Sunglasses	0.20	1.61%	716.58	534.26	0.16%
842840	Escalators & moving walkways	0.11	0.92%	21.31	12.05	0.00%
081310	Apricots, dried	0.07	0.57%	63.09	0.06	0.00%
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, wkd. othw. than simp...	0.04	0.35%	636.08	41.01	0.01%
520631	Cotton yarn, mult./cab. (excl. sewing thread), of ...	0.03	0.25%	0.87	0.21	0.00%
940310	Metal furniture of a kind used in offices	0.03	0.22%	377.34	19.95	0.01%
392020	Plates, sheets, film, foil & strip, of polymers of...	0.01	0.10%	646.54	113.68	0.03%
550922	Yarn other than sewing thread, of synth. staple fi...	0.01	0.07%	26.20	0.53	0.00%
940360	Wooden furniture (excl. of 94.01 & 9403.30-9403.50...			4,214.60	451.29	0.14%
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years			387.31	674.99	0.20%
540243	Yarn other than high tenacity/textured yarn (excl....			38.26	3.09	0.00%
847330	Parts & accessories (excl. covers, carrying cases ...			15,444.79	405.77	0.12%
850300	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the machine...			1,215.76	366.41	0.11%
851180	Electrical ignition/starting equip. n.e.s. in 85.1...			128.85	33.26	0.01%
844390	Parts of the mach. of 84.43			11,145.64	802.12	0.24%
711319	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof , of oth. pr...			4,082.61	915.85	0.28%
760120	Aluminium alloys, unwrought			3,716.28	28.59	0.01%
852540	Still image video cameras & oth. video camera reco...			7,156.98	360.42	0.11%
	Grand Total	12.50	99.88%	53,737.94	4,801.62	1.45%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Tajikistan 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Tajikistan Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Tajikistan Exports	Imports from Tajikistan	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	3.00	0.037	3.00	0.03
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0.00	0.022	0.00	0.08
760120	Aluminium alloys, unwrought	6.00	0.018	6.00	0.03
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	9.60	0.018	12.00	0.02
520812	Woven fabrics of cotton, unbleached, containing 85...	6.40	0.002	8.00	0.00
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.00	0.001	0.00	0.23
520522	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of comb...	3.20	0.001	4.00	0.00
520300	Cotton, carded/combed	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00
300490	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02/30.0...	0.00	0.000	0.00	12.85
520512	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of unco...	3.20	0.000	4.00	0.00
520524	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of comb...	3.20	0.000		
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted), of c...	9.60	0.000	12.00	0.00
720291	Ferro-titanium & ferro-silico-titanium, in granula...	0.00	0.000	2.70	0.00
520822	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85%/more by we...	6.40	0.000	8.00	0.00
520523	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of comb...	3.20	0.000		
121299	Locust beans&sugar cane(excl. of 1212.91), fresh/c...	0.98	0.000	2.72	0.00
080250	Pistachios			1.60	0.33
520821	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85%/more by we...			8.00	0.00
620920	Babies' garments & clothing accessories (excl. kni...			10.50	0.00
720270	Ferro-molybdenum, in granular/powder form			2.70	0.00

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Tajikistan 2011, for the US' Top Non-Oil Imports from Tajikistan, Av. 2009-11

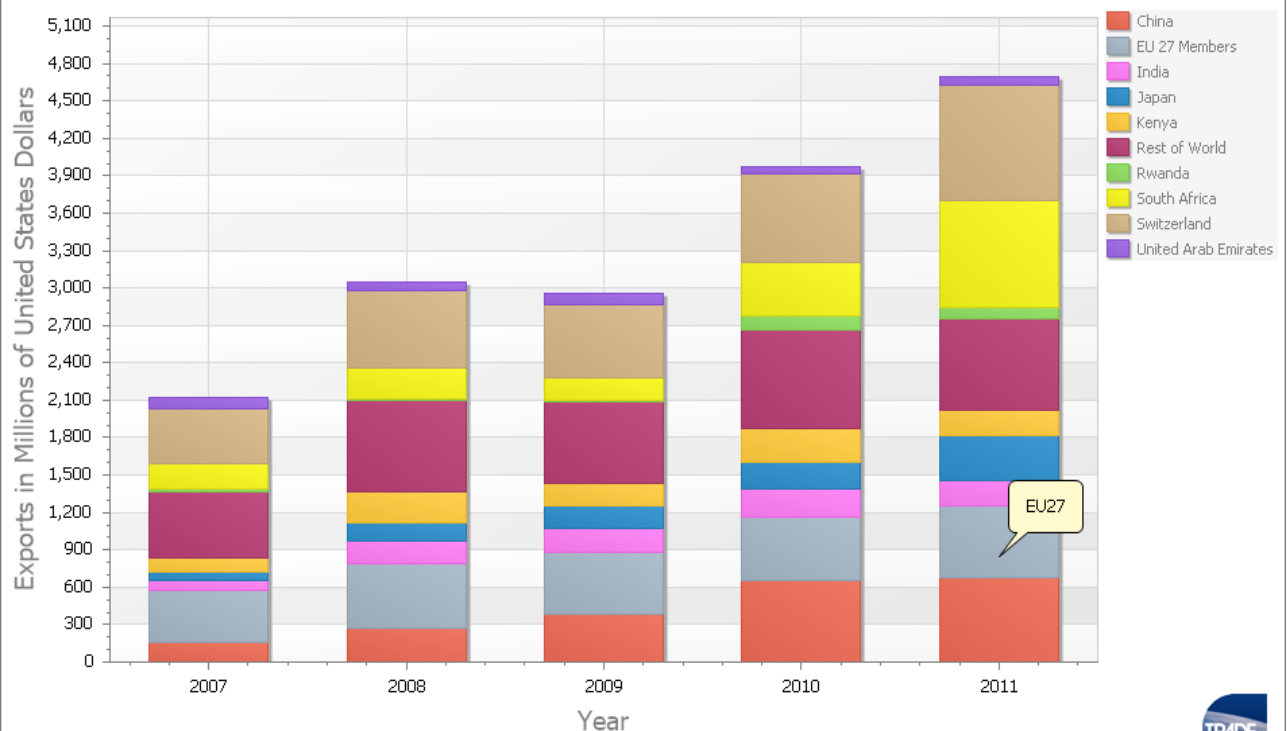
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Tajikistan Exports	Imports from Tajikistan	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	1.30	11.70	1.30	0.53
710399	Precious stones (excl. diamonds, rubies, sapphires ...)	5.25	0.29	5.25	0.21
900410	Sunglasses	2.00	0.20	2.00	0.53
842840	Escalators & moving walkways	0.00	0.11	0.00	28.59
081310	Apricots, dried	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.06
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, worked othw. than si...	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.53
520631	Cotton yarn, mult./cab. (excl. sewing thread), of ...	9.20	0.03	9.20	0.21
940310	Metal furniture of a kind used in offices	0.00	0.03	0.00	360.42
392020	Plates, sheets, film, foil&strip, of polymers of p...	4.20	0.01	4.20	113.68
550922	Yarn other than sewing thread, of synthetic staple...	10.60	0.01	10.60	0.53
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years			0.00	360.42
850300	Parts suit. for use solely/principally with the ma...			1.78	366.41
851180	Electrical ignition/starting equip. n.e.s. in 85.1...			1.00	28.59
940360	Wooden furniture (excl. of 94.01 & 9403.30-9403.50...			0.00	360.42
711319	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof, of other p...			5.77	915.85
760120	Aluminium alloys, unwrought			1.57	28.59
847330	Parts & accessories of the machines of heading 84....			0.00	28.59

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Tanzania

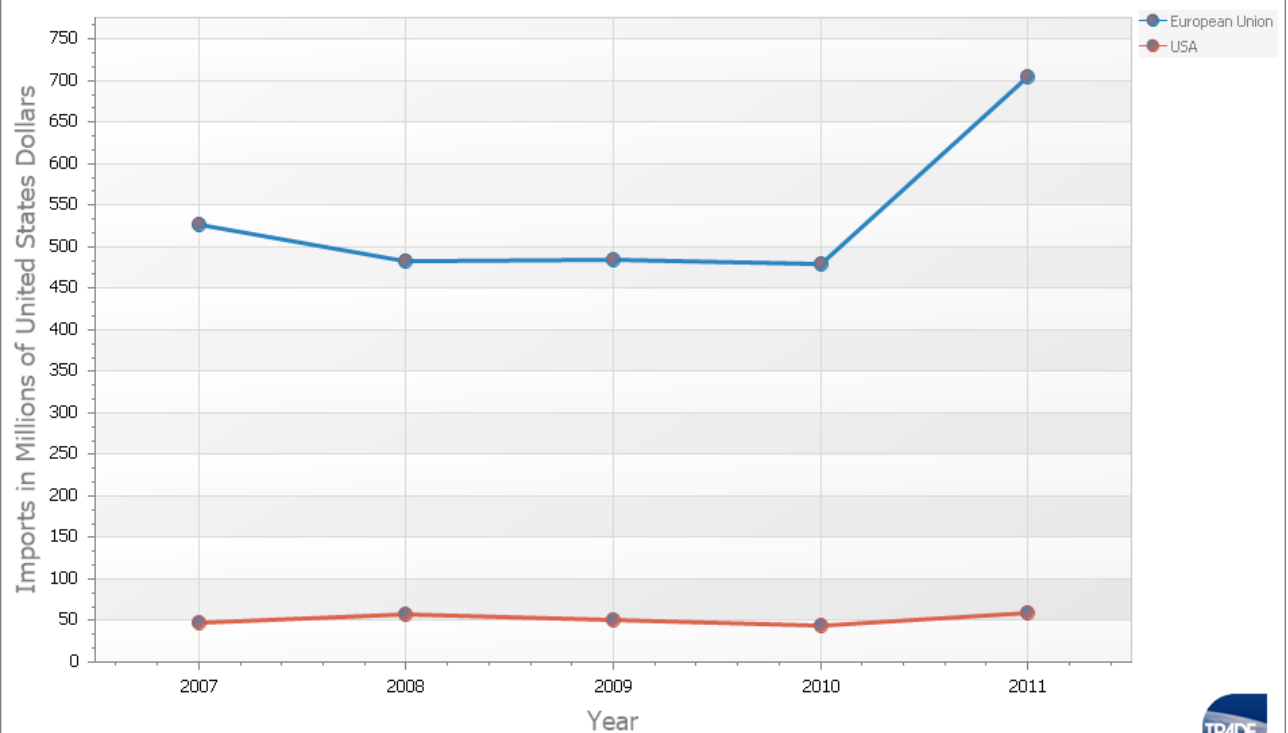
Tanzania's Top 10 Non-Oil Export Markets, Averaged 2009-11



(Source: Comtrade via WITS).



EU and US Non-Oil Imports from Tanzania, 2007-2011



(Source: Comtrade via WITS).



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Tanzania Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US	Imports from Tanzania	Share of Total Imports from Tanzania	Imports from Rest of World
030379	Fish, n.e.s., frozen (excl. fillets/oth. fish meat...	9.73	0.00%	5.53	0.79%	507.22
030410	Fish fillets & oth. fish meat, whether or not minc...	2.04	0.00%	73.91	10.55%	1,161.87
030420	Fish fillets, frozen	344.78	0.15%	28.98	4.14%	4,339.17
030759	Octopus (Octopus spp.), other than live/fresh/chil...	0.80	0.00%	7.39	1.05%	721.65
060210	Unrooted cuttings & slips	0.58	0.00%	18.14	2.59%	192.51
060310	Cut flowers & flower buds of a kind suit. for bouq...	0.11	0.00%	11.35	1.62%	1,281.82
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	1.01	0.00%	12.63	1.80%	579.64
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	12.98	0.01%	96.75	13.81%	11,590.32
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	1.53	0.00%	13.47	1.92%	611.99
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.01	0.00%	26.02	3.71%	5,118.92
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	19.73	0.01%	9.37	1.34%	375.09
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	388.48	0.17%	137.12	19.58%	2,157.67
240130	Tobacco refuse	14.19	0.01%	6.28	0.90%	107.77
260300	Copper ores & concs.	167.06	0.07%	37.17	5.31%	8,503.88
261690	Precious metal ores & concs. (excl. silver ores & ...	12.50	0.01%	52.00	7.42%	977.01
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwkd./simply sawn/cleav...	60.86	0.03%	8.10	1.16%	15,171.29
740311	Cathodes & sections of cathodes, of ref. copper, u...	10.42	0.00%	52.77	7.53%	9,389.50
740312	Wire-bars of ref. copper, unwrought	0.01	0.00%	0.77	0.11%	7.92
740400	Copper waste & scrap	505.43	0.22%	12.76	1.82%	2,480.31
841182	Gas turbines other than turbo-jets/turbo-propeller...	675.40	0.30%	2.65	0.38%	652.58
	Grand Total	2,227.67	0.99%	613.15	87.53%	65,928.12

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Tanzania Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Tanzania	Share of Total Imports from Tanzania	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU
010620	Live reptiles, incl. snakes & turtles	0.15	0.25%	3.63	0.21	0.00%
030420	Fish fillets, frozen	0.96	1.65%	3,144.38	30.97	0.01%
030549	Smoked fish (excl. of 0305.41 & 0305.42), incl. fi...	0.27	0.46%	39.42	0.26	0.00%
071310	Peas (Pisum sativum), dried, shelled, whether or n...	0.34	0.59%	41.46	1.55	0.00%
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	2.50	4.29%	892.18	0.10	0.00%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	28.35	48.69%	6,467.67	16.01	0.00%
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0.57	0.98%	173.29	30.61	0.01%
121220	Seaweeds & oth. algae, fresh/chilled/frozen/dried,...	1.72	2.96%	81.93	5.68	0.00%
130219	Vegetable saps & extracts (excl. of 1302.11-1302.1...	5.37	9.22%	336.05	106.87	0.03%
152190	Beeswax, oth. insect waxes & spermaceti, whether o...	0.13	0.23%	11.84	1.29	0.00%
610343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	1.46	2.51%	770.48	1.10	0.00%
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	0.04	0.07%	4,332.64	25.08	0.01%
610990	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	2.02	3.46%	1,045.25	13.79	0.00%
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	0.73	1.26%	4,272.88	42.26	0.01%
611780	Other made up clothing accessories, knitted or cro...	1.04	1.79%	122.66	3.41	0.00%
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unwkld./simply ...			17,912.61	3,794.60	1.15%
710310	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) & semi-precious s...	0.64	1.09%	14.67	0.93	0.00%
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, wkld. othw. than simp...	0.87	1.49%	635.26	41.01	0.01%
710399	Precious stones (excl. diamonds, rubies, sapphires ...	7.35	12.63%	271.12	32.77	0.01%
710490	Synthetic/reconstructed precious/semi-precious sto...			30.86	15.33	0.00%
	Grand Total	54.52	93.63%	40,600.27	4,163.82	1.26%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Tanzania 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Tanzania, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Tanzanian Exports	Imports from Tanzania	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	0.00	137.12	0.00	388.48
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	96.75	0.00	12.98
740311	Cathodes & sections of cathodes, of refined copper...	0.00	52.77	0.00	10.42
261690	Precious metal ores & concentrates (excl. silver o...	0.00	52.00	0.00	12.50
260300	Copper ores & concentrates	0.00	37.17	0.00	167.06
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.00	26.02	0.00	0.01
060210	Unrooted cuttings & slips	0.00	18.14	2.00	0.58
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0.00	13.47	0.00	1.53
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.00	12.76	0.00	505.43
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0.00	12.63	0.00	1.01
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	0.00	9.37	0.00	19.73
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/simply sawn/cle...	0.00	8.10	0.00	60.86
030759	Octopus (Octopus spp.), other than live/fresh/chil...	0.00	7.39	8.00	0.80
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.00	6.28	0.00	14.19
030379	Fish (excl. of 0303.71-0303.78), n.e.s., frozen (...)	0.00	5.53	11.02	9.73
841182	Gas turbines other than turbo-jets/turbo-propeller...	0.00	2.65	2.34	675.40
740312	Wire-bars of refined copper, unwrought	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.01

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Tanzania 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Tanzania, Av. 2009-11

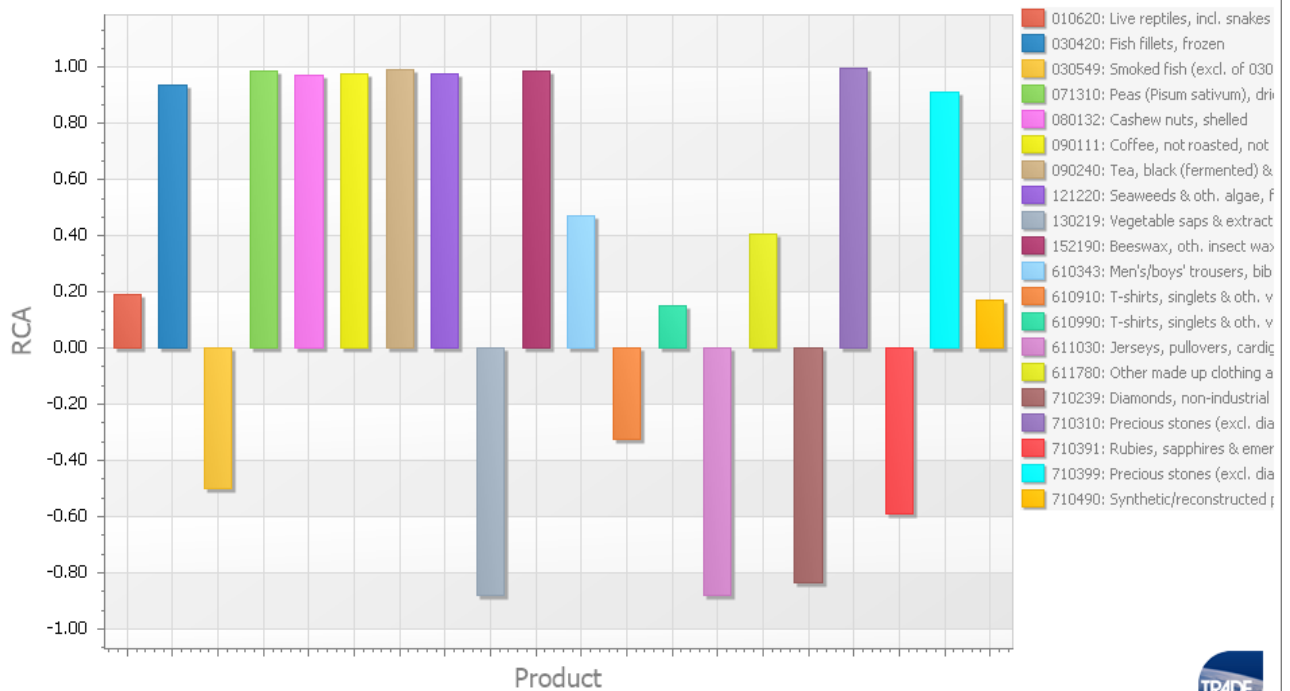
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariffs on Tanzanian Exports	Imports from Tanzania	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	28.35	0.00	16,012.02
710399	Precious stones (excl. diamonds, rubies, sapphires ...	0.00	7.35	5.25	25,076.69
130219	Vegetable saps & extracts (excl. of 1302.11-1302.1...	0.00	5.37	0.33	104.48
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0.00	2.50	0.00	104.48
610990	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.00	2.02	14.05	25,076.69
121220	Seaweeds & other algae, fresh/chilled/frozen/dried...	0.00	1.72	0.00	206.08
610343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	1.46	21.55	1,291.29
611780	Other made up clothing accessories, other than sha...	0.00	1.04	7.54	25,076.69
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, worked othw. than si...	0.00	0.87	0.00	3,794,596.22
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	0.73	15.32	25,076.69
710310	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) & semi-precious s...	0.00	0.64	5.25	3,794,596.22
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0.00	0.57	0.00	206.08
071310	Peas (Pisum sativum), dried, shelled, whether/not ...	0.00	0.34	0.00	1,547.94
030549	Smoked fish (excl. of 0305.41 & 0305.42), incl. fi...	0.00	0.27	0.00	257.22
010620	Live reptiles, incl. snakes & turtles	0.00	0.15	0.00	206.08
152190	Beeswax, other insect waxes & spermaceti, whether/...	0.00	0.13	2.40	1,291.29
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.00	0.04	16.50	25,076.69
710490	Synthetic/reconstituted precious/semi-precious sto...			3.20	15,333.18
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unworked/simpl...			0.00	3,794,596.22

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Tanzania's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Tanzania Av. 2009-11

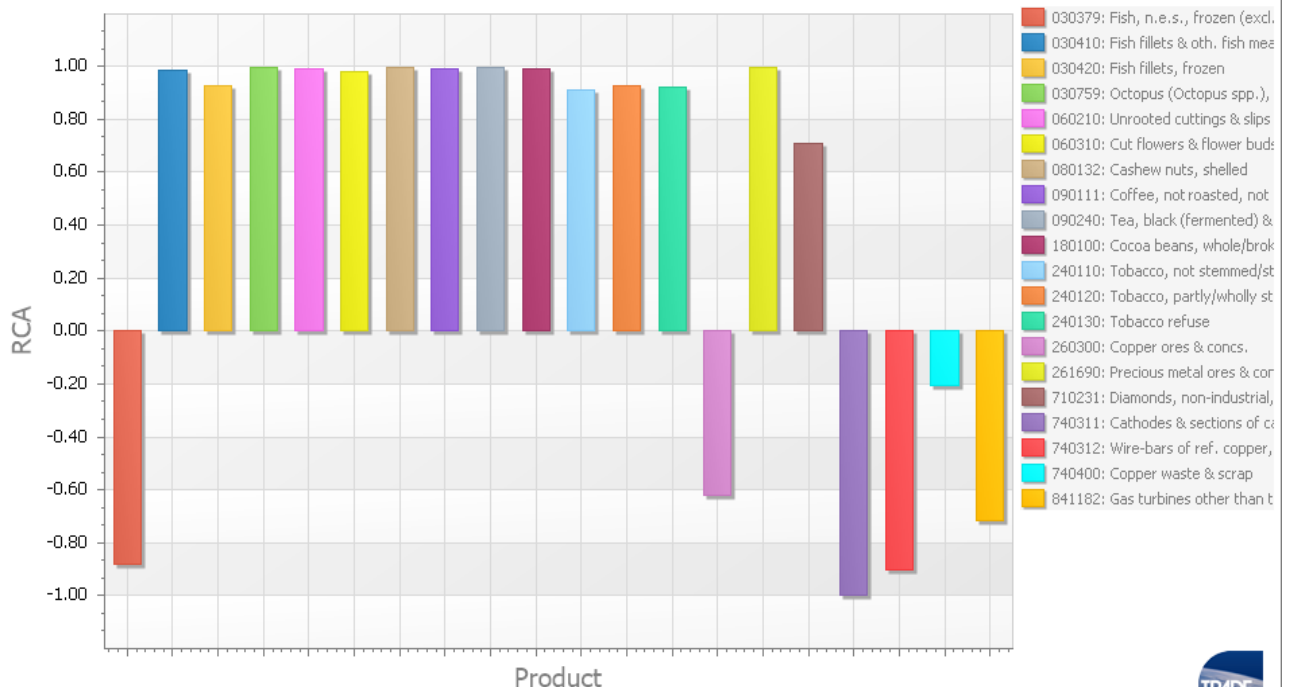


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Tanzania's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Tanzania Av. 2009-11

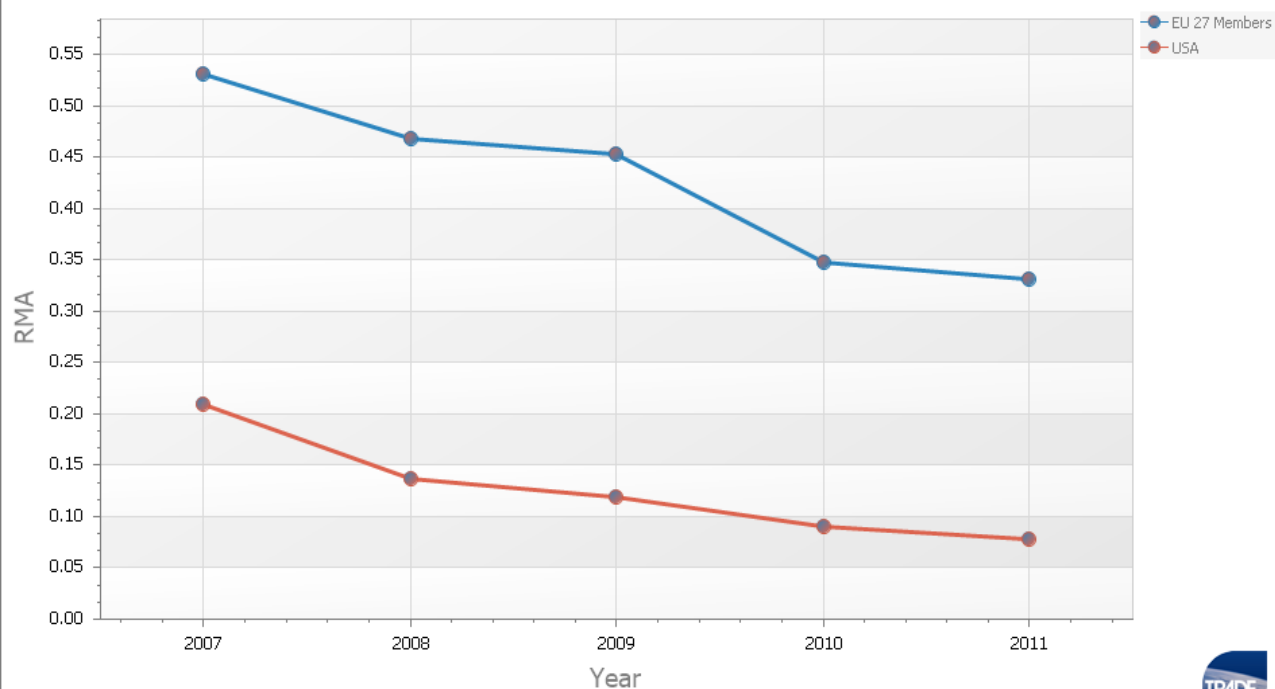


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Tanzania's Revealed Market Access in the EU and US, relative to the World

2007-2011

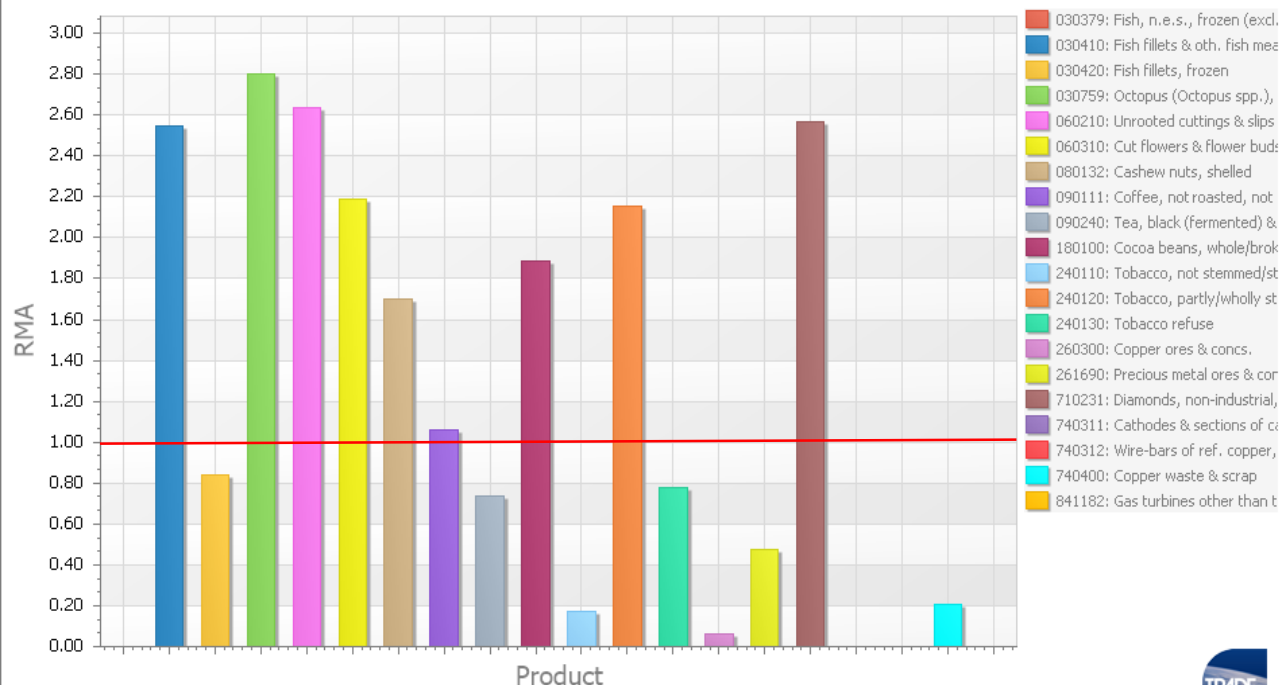


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



Tanzania RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Tanzania Av. 2009-11

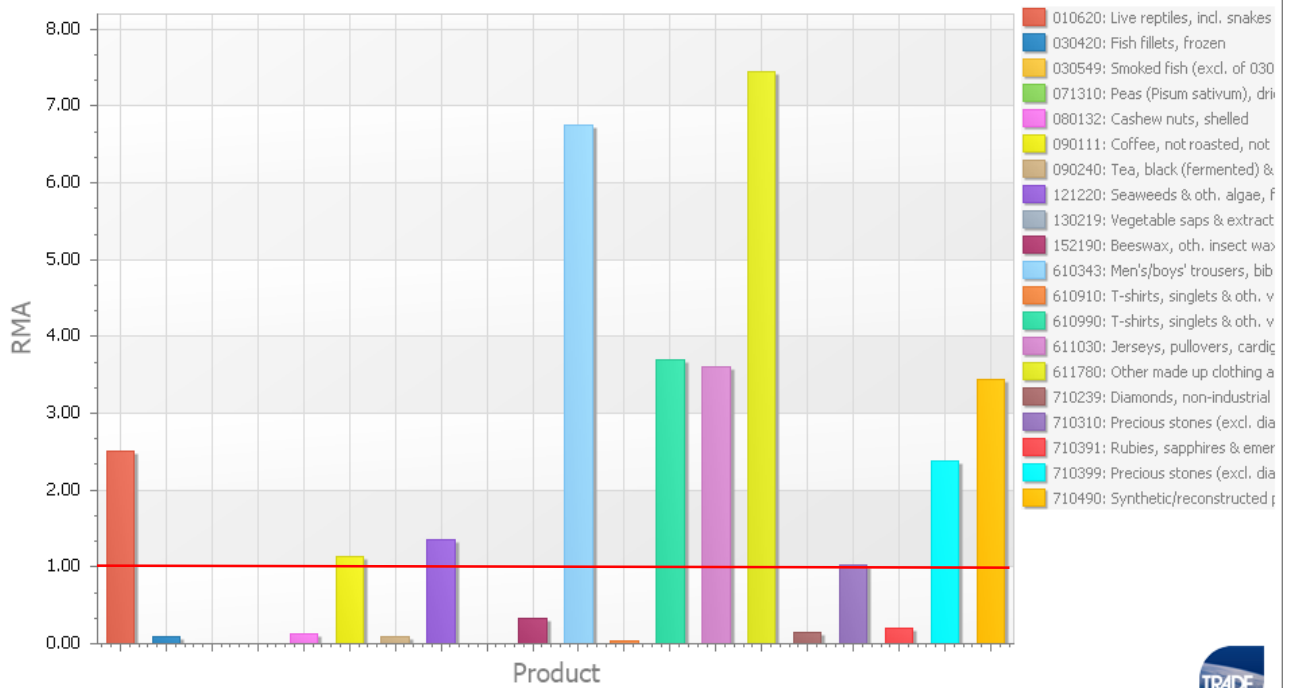


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Tanzania RMA with USA relative to the World, 2011

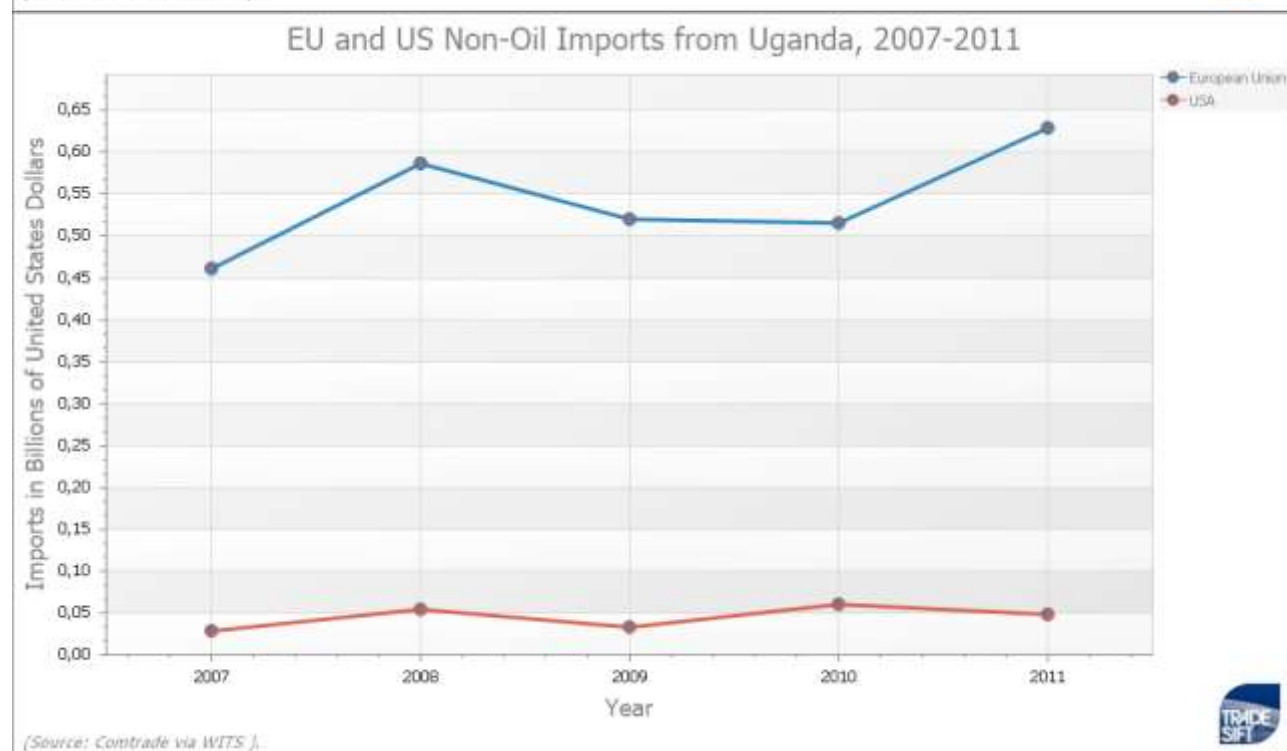
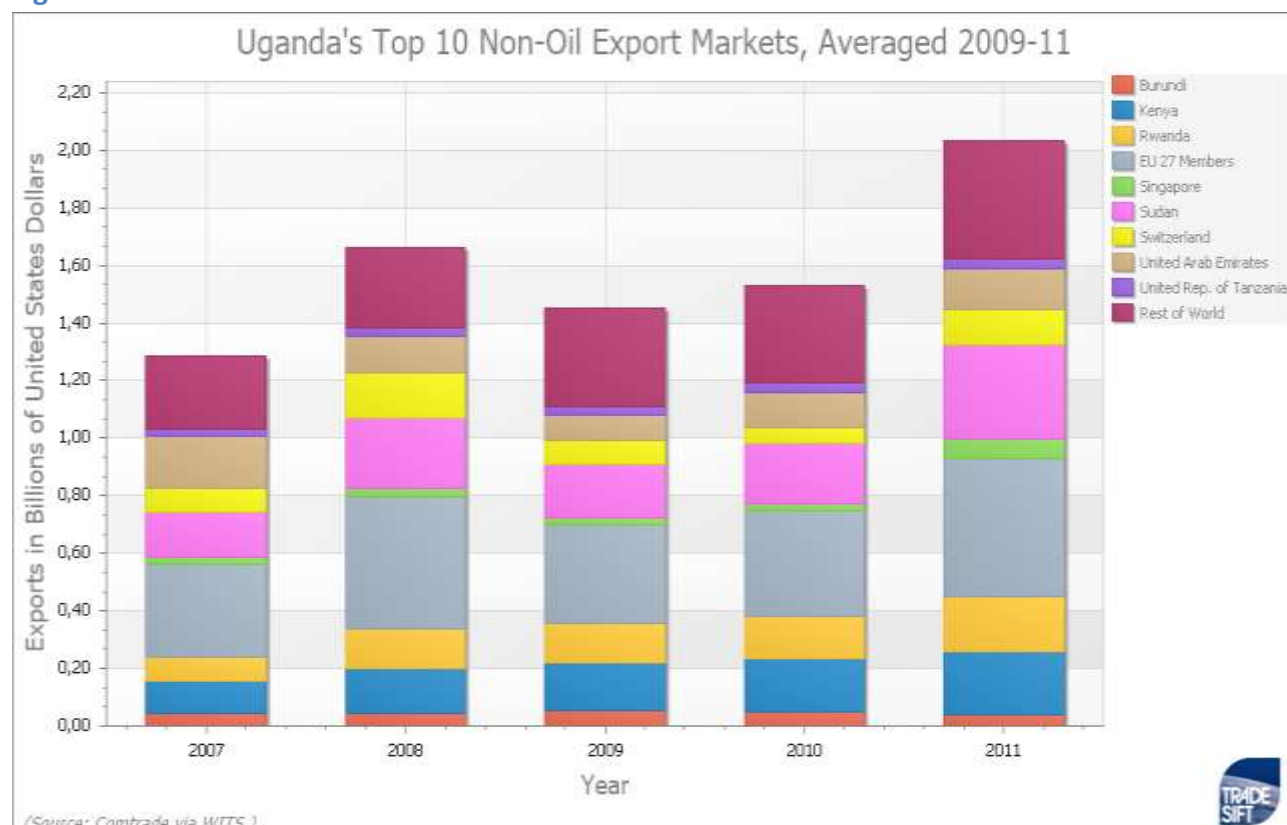
Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Tanzania Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Uganda



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Uganda Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US	Imports from Uganda	Share of Total Imports from Uganda	Imports from Rest of World
030269	Fish, n.e.s., fresh/chilled (excl. fillets/oth. fi...	7.79	0.00%	11.51	1.87%	578.83
030379	Fish, n.e.s., frozen (excl. fillets/oth. fish meat...	9.73	0.00%	5.65	0.92%	507.11
030410	Fish fillets & oth. fish meat, whether or not minc...	2.04	0.00%	65.24	10.63%	1,170.54
030420	Fish fillets, frozen	344.78	0.15%	7.96	1.30%	4,360.18
060210	Unrooted cuttings & slips	0.58	0.00%	22.52	3.67%	188.12
060310	Cut flowers & flower buds of a kind suit. for bouq...	0.11	0.00%	33.14	5.40%	1,260.03
070960	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Pimenta, fresh/chill...	0.17	0.00%	4.53	0.74%	443.11
070990	Vegetables, n.e.s., fresh/chilled	4.80	0.00%	1.22	0.20%	276.64
080300	Bananas, incl. plantains, fresh/dried	0.05	0.00%	3.45	0.56%	3,968.87
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	12.98	0.01%	329.05	53.62%	11,358.02
090500	Vanilla	0.96	0.00%	1.01	0.16%	37.54
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	0.28	0.00%	1.22	0.20%	173.07
170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soli...	6.72	0.00%	8.50	1.39%	1,079.96
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.01	0.00%	49.91	8.13%	5,095.03
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	19.73	0.01%	4.29	0.70%	380.17
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	388.48	0.17%	31.78	5.18%	2,263.00
240130	Tobacco refuse	14.19	0.01%	1.74	0.28%	112.31
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...			2.49	0.41%	62.77
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	79.76	0.04%	10.03	1.63%	506.83
810520	Cobalt mattes & oth. intermediate prods. of cobalt...	47.70	0.02%			423.09
	Grand Total	940.86	0.42%	595.22	97.00%	34,245.22

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Uganda Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Uganda	Share of Total Imports from Uganda	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU
030410	Fish fillets & oth. fish meat, whether or not minc...	2.00	4.28%	1,221.99	58.99	0.02%
030420	Fish fillets, frozen			3,145.34	30.97	0.01%
060210	Unrooted cuttings & slips	0.71	1.53%	79.18	1.90	0.00%
060310	Cut flowers & flower buds of a kind suit. for bouq...	0.01	0.03%	999.28	73.12	0.02%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	24.12	51.75%	6,471.90	16.01	0.00%
090112	Coffee, not roasted, decaffeinated	4.39	9.41%	396.15	169.29	0.05%
090121	Coffee, roasted, not decaffeinated	0.15	0.32%	515.64	110.15	0.03%
090122	Coffee, roasted, decaffeinated	0.55	1.19%	115.02	17.38	0.01%
090500	Vanilla	3.63	7.79%	30.28	0.19	0.00%
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	5.17	11.09%	1,462.52	0.45	0.00%
261100	Tungsten ores & concs.	0.43	0.92%	80.33	40.78	0.01%
420222	Handbags, whether or not with shoulder strap, incl...	0.06	0.13%	1,338.01	124.24	0.04%
420292	Cases, n.e.s. in Ch.42...with outer surface of pla...	0.06	0.12%	3,594.74	145.60	0.04%
460210	Basketwork, wickerwork & oth. arts., made directly...	0.11	0.23%	339.75	1.80	0.00%
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	0.03	0.07%	4,332.65	25.08	0.01%
620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0.72	1.55%	5,206.29	43.90	0.01%
650590	Hats & oth. headgear, knitted or crocheted/made up...	0.11	0.23%	1,420.37	28.33	0.01%
711790	Imitation jewellery other than of base metal	0.82	1.75%	619.28	32.27	0.01%
810520	Cobalt mattes & oth. intermediate prods. of cobalt...	2.65	5.69%	296.04	27.81	0.01%
970110	Paintings, drawings & pastels, executed entirely b...			867.49	3,751.25	1.13%
	Grand Total	45.71	98.08%	32,532.27	4,699.52	1.42%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Uganda 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Uganda, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Uganda Exports	Imports from Uganda	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0,00	0,33	0,00	0,01
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0,00	0,05	0,00	0,00
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	0,00	0,03	0,00	0,39
060210	Unrooted cuttings & slips	0,00	0,02	2,00	0,00
030269	Fish,n.e.s. in 03.02, fresh/chilled(excl. fillets/...	0,00	0,01	11,89	0,01
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,08
170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soli...	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,01
030379	Fish (excl. of 0303.71 - 0303.78),n.e.s., frozen (...)	0,00	0,01	11,02	0,01
070960	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Pimenta, fresh/chill...	0,00	0,00	4,53	0,00
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,02
080300	Bananas, incl. plantains, fresh/dried	0,00	0,00	16,00	0,00
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	0,00	0,00		
240130	Tobacco refuse	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,01
070990	Vegetables,n.e.s. in 07.01-07.09, fresh/chilled	0,00	0,00	10,84	0,00
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether/not broken	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
090500	Vanilla	0,00	0,00	6,00	0,00
810520	Cobalt mattes & other intermediate products of cob...			0,00	0,05

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Uganda 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Uganda, Av. 2009-11

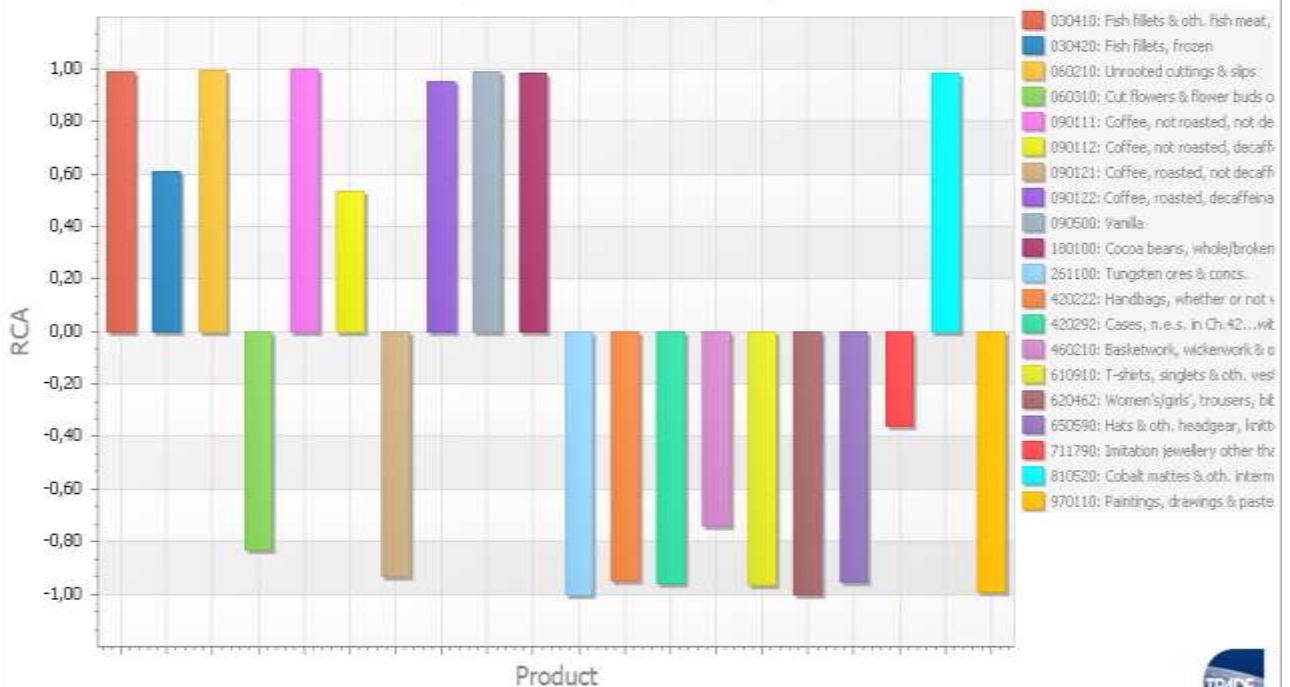
(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Uganda's Exports	Imports from Uganda	MFN Tariff	Imports from EU
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0,00	0,02	0,00	16,01
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,45
090112	Coffee, not roasted, decaffeinated	0,00	0,00	0,00	169,29
090500	Vanilla	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,19
810520	Cobalt mattes & other intermediate products of cob...	0,00	0,00	1,47	27,81
030410	Fish fillets & oth. fish meat, whether or not minced (excl. of 03.02), fres ...				58,99
711790	Imitation jewellery other than of base metal	0,00	0,00	3,17	32,27
620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0,00	0,00	8,15	43,90
060210	Unrooted cuttings & slips	0,00	0,00	4,80	1,90
090122	Coffee, roasted, decaffeinated	0,00	0,00	0,00	17,38
261100	Tungsten ores & concentrates	0,00	0,00	0,00	40,78
090121	Coffee, roasted, not decaffeinated	0,00	0,00	0,00	110,15
460210	Basketwork, wickerwork & oth. arts., made directly to shape from veg. mats. ...				1,80
650590	Other hats & other headgear, knitted/crocheted,/ma...	6,08	0,00	6,08	28,33
420222	Handbags, whether/not with shoulder strap, incl. t...	5,29	0,00	9,77	124,24
420292	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases,...	6,05	0,00	9,51	145,60
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0,00	0,00	16,50	25,08
060310	Cut flowers & flower buds of a kind suit. for bouquets/ornamental purps., f ...				73,12
030420	Fish fillets, frozen				30,97
970110	Paintings, drawings & pastels, executed entirely b...			0,00	3.751,25

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Uganda's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Uganda Av. 2009-11

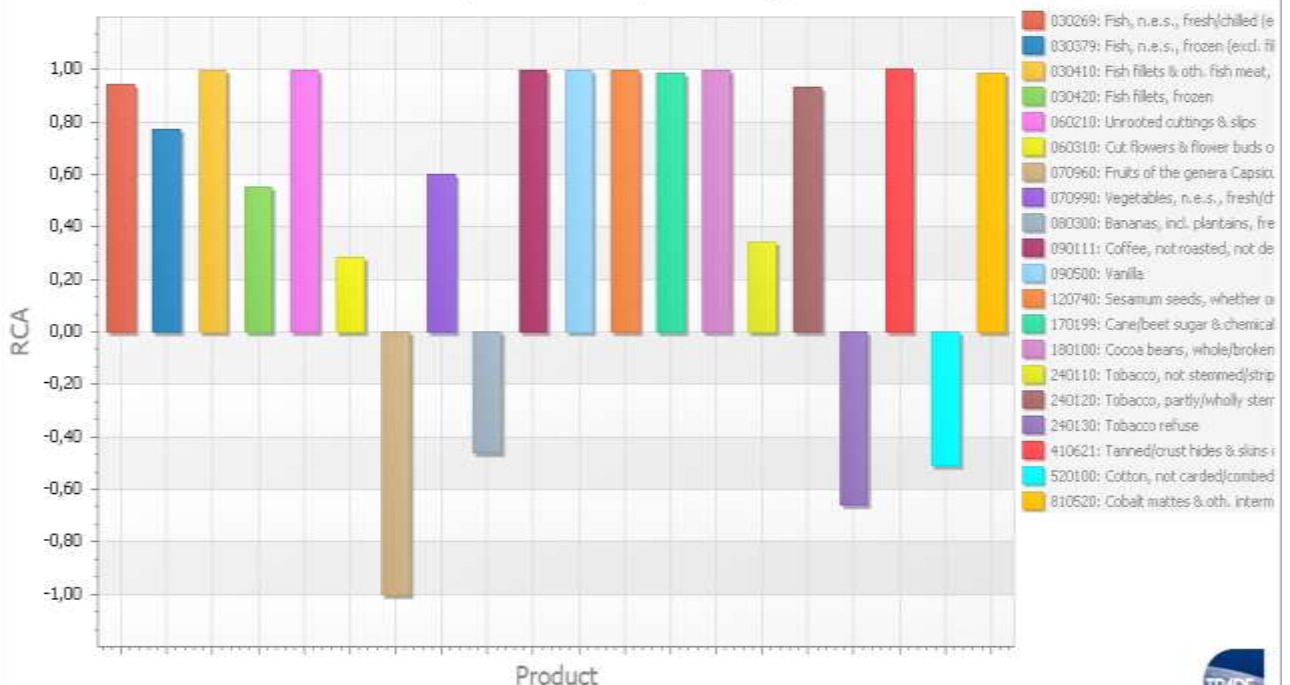


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Uganda's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

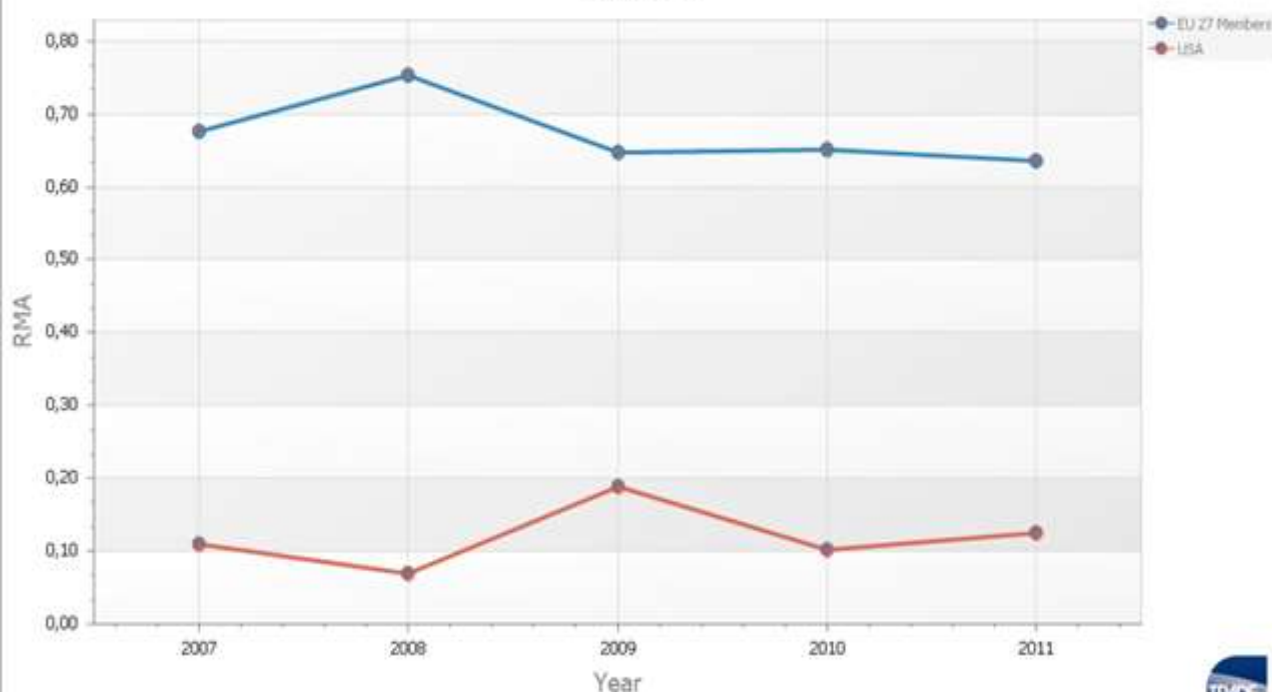
For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Uganda Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



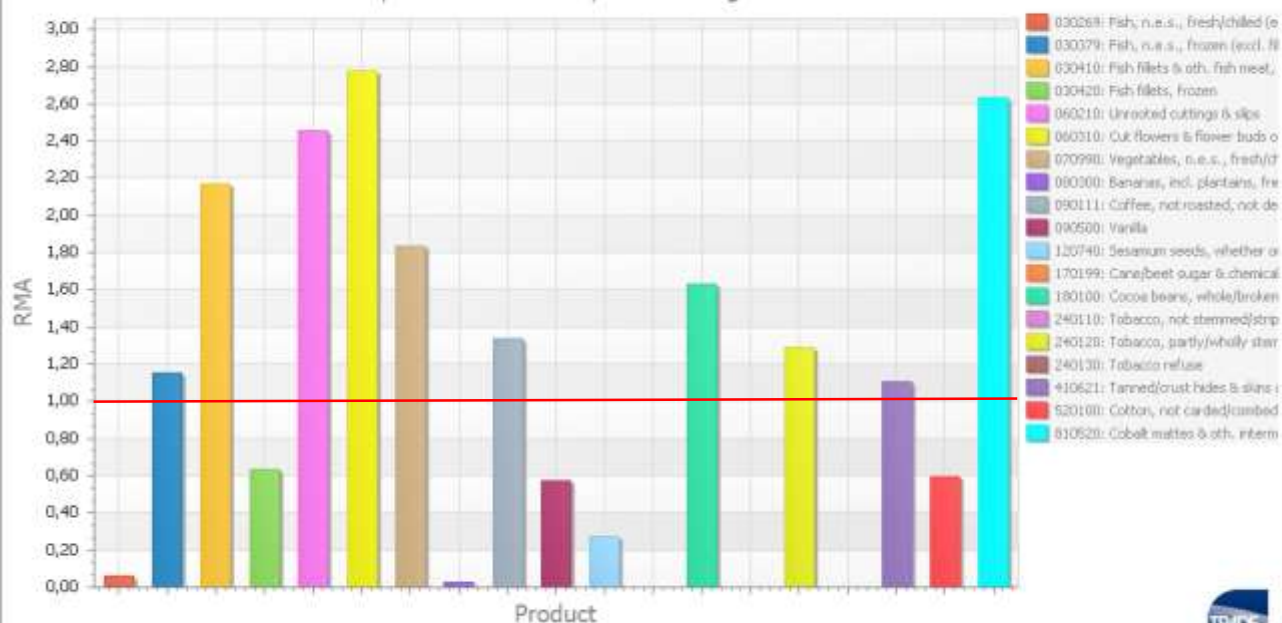
Uganda's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World
2007-2011



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS.)

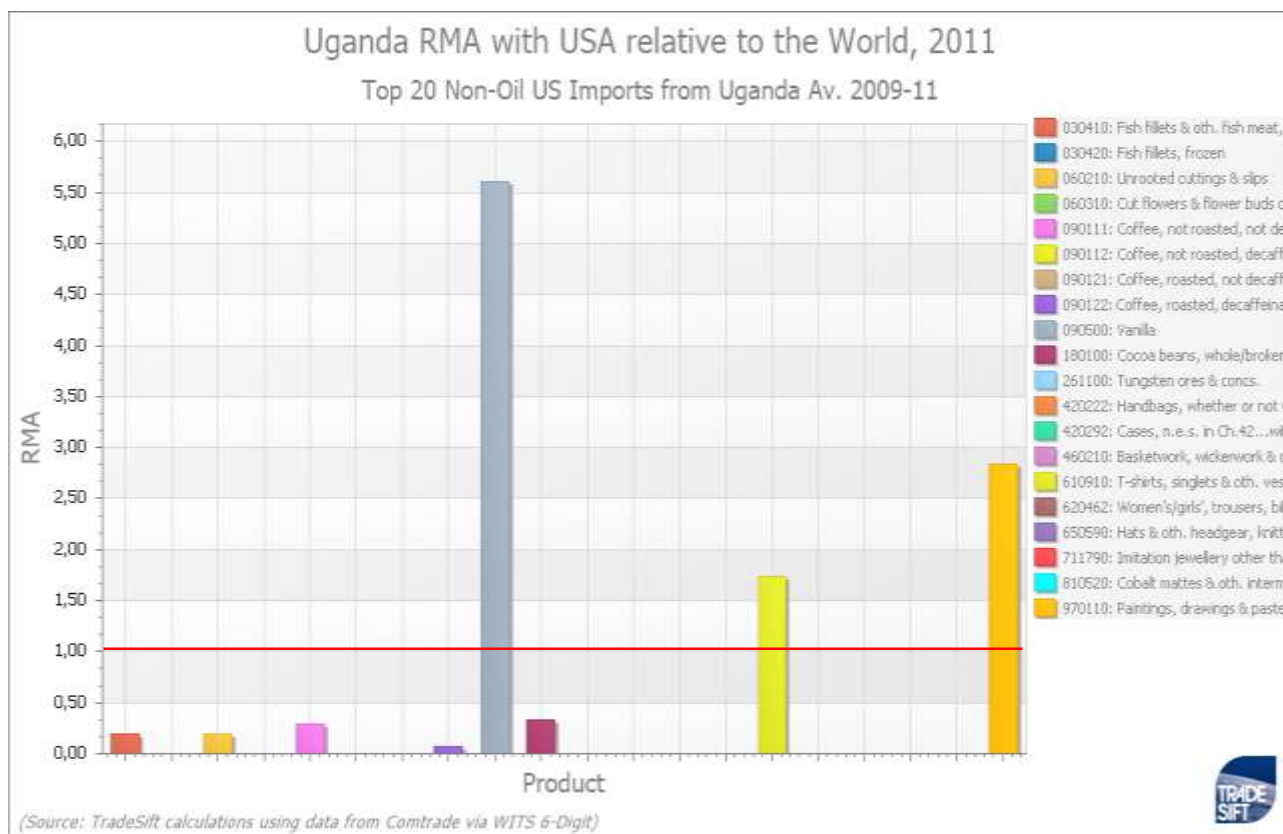


Uganda RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011
Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Uganda Av. 2009-11

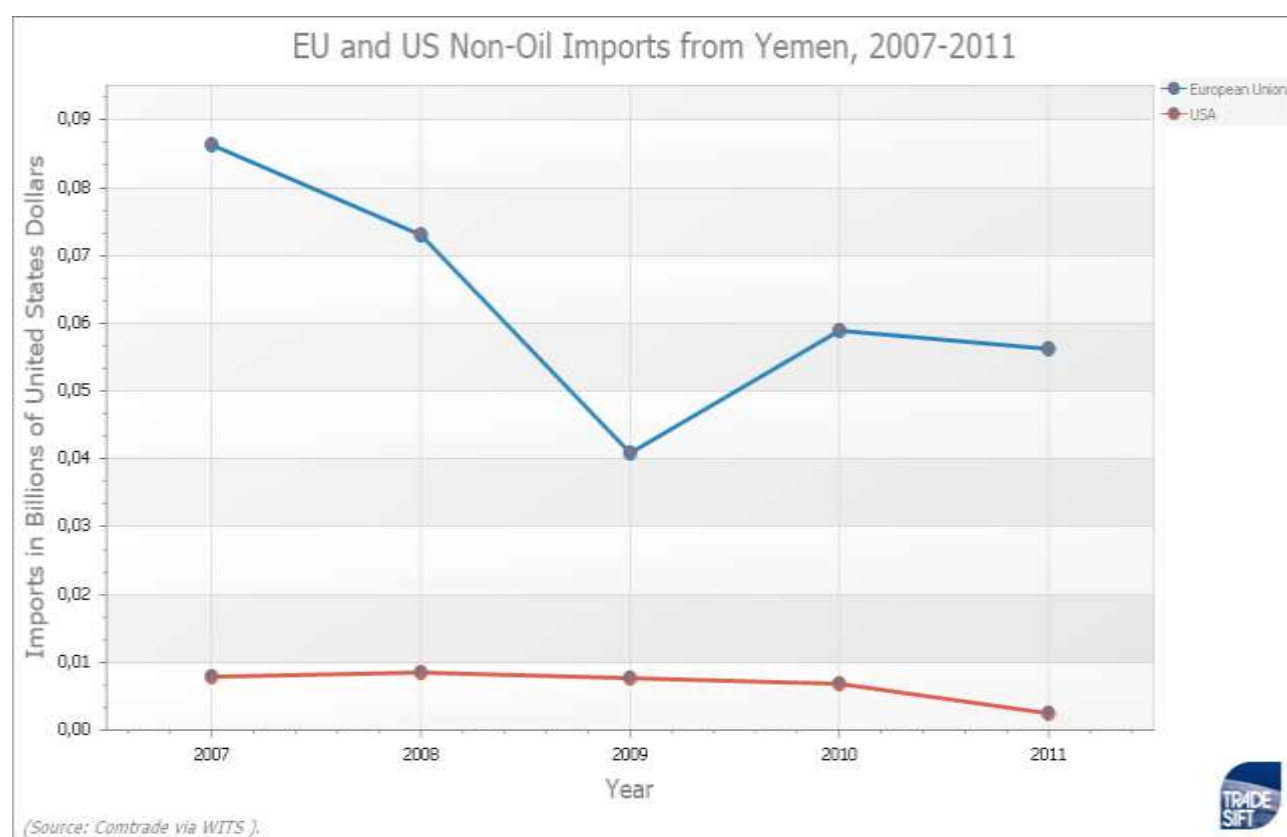
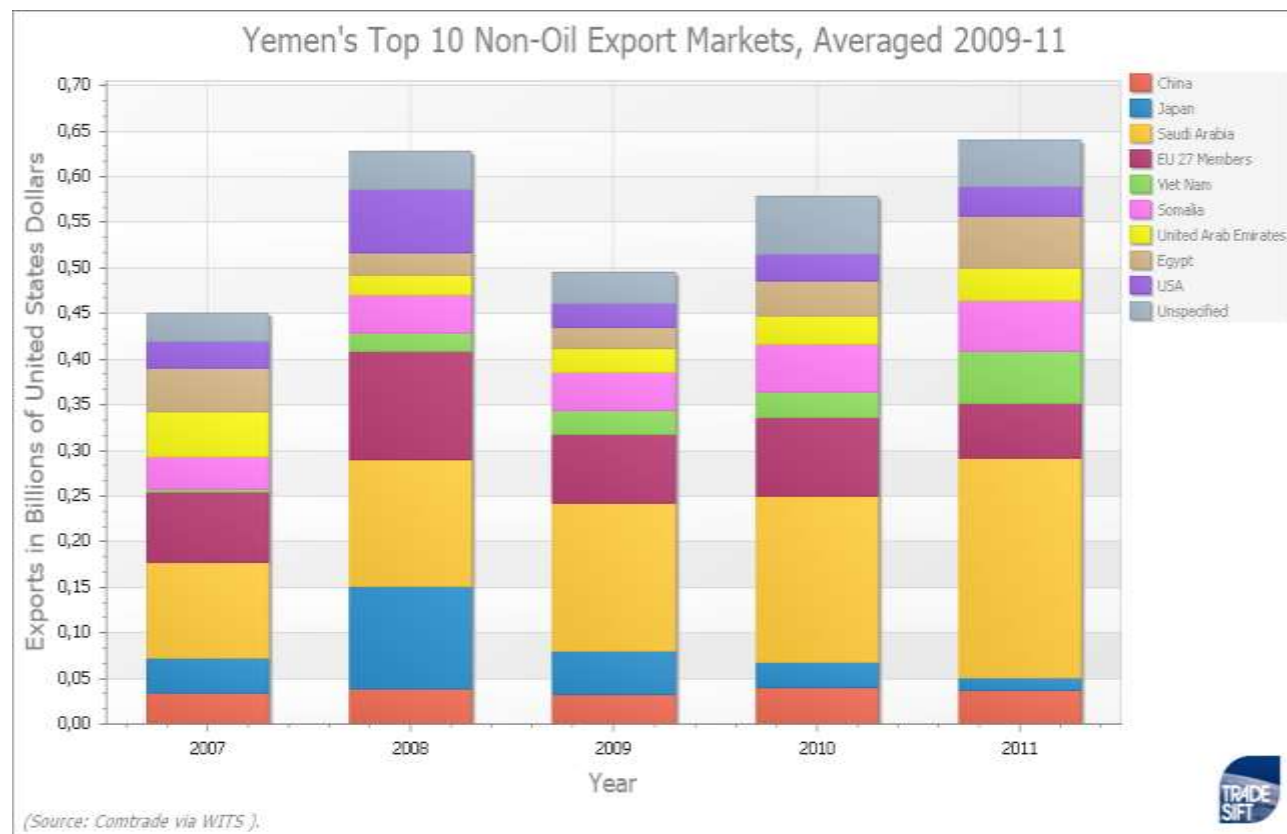


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 8-Digit)





Yemen



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Yemen Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Yemen	Share of Total Imports from Yemen	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US	Imports from Rest of World
030232	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), fresh/chilled...	0.17	0.31%			34.14
030379	Fish, n.e.s., frozen (excl. fillets/oth. fish meat...	5.19	9.37%	9.73	0.00%	507.57
030410	Fish fillets & oth. fish meat, whether or not minc...	0.02	0.03%	2.04	0.00%	1,235.76
030420	Fish fillets, frozen	0.45	0.82%	344.78	0.15%	4,367.70
030619	Frozen crustaceans (excl. of 0306.11-0306.14); fro...	0.59	1.07%			46.98
030749	Cuttle fish (Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, ...	9.29	16.77%	24.02	0.01%	1,131.92
030799	Molluscs & invertebrates (excl. of 0307.10-0307.60...	2.12	3.84%	1.51	0.00%	541.64
262099	Ash & residues (excl. from the mfr. of iron/steel)...			912.70	0.40%	154.14
410221	Raw skins of sheep/lambs, pickled but not tanned/p...	3.72	6.72%	0.26	0.00%	136.75
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	1.13	2.05%	0.00	0.00%	82.39
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	1.00	1.80%			64.26
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	3.54	6.39%	79.76	0.04%	513.32
711299	Waste & scrap of precious metal/metal clad with pr...	1.27	2.30%	1,255.47	0.56%	921.90
711810	Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender			92.92	0.04%	456.82
740400	Copper waste & scrap	5.60	10.12%	505.43	0.22%	2,487.47
760200	Aluminium waste & scrap	3.98	7.18%	21.95	0.01%	725.97
780110	Unwrought lead, refined	0.67	1.21%	0.11	0.00%	190.43
780199	Unwrought lead other than refined, n.e.s. in 78.01	9.58	17.31%	1.24	0.00%	575.19
841191	Parts of the turbo-jets/turbo-propellers of 8411.1...			9,761.86	4.32%	3,596.40
843149	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the mach. o...	0.09	0.15%	329.28	0.15%	1,787.16
	Grand Total	48.41	87.45%	13,343.06	5.90%	19,557.92

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Yemen Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Yemen	Share of Total Imports from Yemen	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU
030110	Live ornamental fish			52.98	0.51	0.00%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.43	17.18%	6,495.59	16.01	0.00%
090121	Coffee, roasted, not decaffeinated			515.79	110.15	0.03%
090230	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...			93.86	22.61	0.01%
190531	Sweet biscuits	0.03	1.23%	722.80	208.25	0.06%
190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits & oth. bakers' ware...	0.02	0.92%	1,539.29	226.56	0.07%
284440	Radioactive elements & isotopes & comps. (excl. of...			194.89	102.54	0.03%
321290	Pigments (incl. metallic powders & flakes) dispers...			81.32	63.02	0.02%
711319	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof, of oth. pr...	0.01	0.29%	4,082.61	915.85	0.28%
840999	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the engines...	0.01	0.55%	2,543.39	1,123.75	0.34%
841229	Hydraulic power engines & motors other than linear...	0.02	0.93%	263.67	417.77	0.13%
841330	Fuel/lubricating/cooing medium pumps for int. com...	0.12	4.79%	1,569.54	643.56	0.19%
841480	Air pumps, air/oth. gas compressors & fans (excl. ...	0.03	1.26%	1,171.35	510.07	0.15%
851660	Electric ovens other than microwave ovens; elec. c...			908.42	52.38	0.02%
940140	Seats other than garden seats/camping equip., conv...			178.31	3.14	0.00%
940161	Seats (excl. of 9401.10-9401.50), with wooden fram...			3,140.29	172.37	0.05%
940180	Seats (excl. of 64.02), n.e.s. in 94.01	0.02	0.98%	653.97	37.77	0.01%
940360	Wooden furniture (excl. of 94.01 & 9403.30-9403.50...	0.01	0.33%	4,214.59	451.29	0.14%
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any mat.	0.08	3.04%	159.69	675.78	0.20%
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	1.71	67.57%	385.60	674.99	0.20%
	Grand Total	2.51	99.06%	28,967.95	6,428.38	1.94%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Yemen 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Yemen, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Yemen Exports	Imports from Yemen	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
780199	Unwrought lead other than refined, n.e.s. in 78.01	0,00	0,01	1,25	0,00
030749	Cuttle fish (Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, ...	0,00	0,01	7,00	0,02
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,51
030379	Fish (excl. of 0303.71 - 0303.78),n.e.s., frozen (...)	0,00	0,01	11,02	0,01
760200	Aluminium waste & scrap	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,02
410221	Raw skins of sheep/lambs, pickled but not tanned/p...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,08
030799	Molluscs & invertebrates (excl. of 0307.10-0307.60...	0,00	0,00	8,13	0,00
711299	Waste & scrap of precious metal/of metal clad with...	0,00	0,00	0,00	1,26
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0,00	0,00	2,00	0,00
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	0,00	0,00		
780110	Unwrought lead, refined	0,00	0,00	2,50	0,00
030619	Frozen crustaceans (excl. of 0306.11-0306.14); fro...	0,00	0,00		
030232	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), fresh/chilled...	0,00	0,00		
843149	Parts suit. for use solely/principally with the ma...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,33
262099	Ash & residues (excl. from the manufacture of iron...			0,00	0,91
711810	Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender			0,00	0,09
841191	Parts of the turbo-jets/turbo-propellers of 8411.1...			0,90	9,76

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Yemen 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Yemen, Av. 2009-11

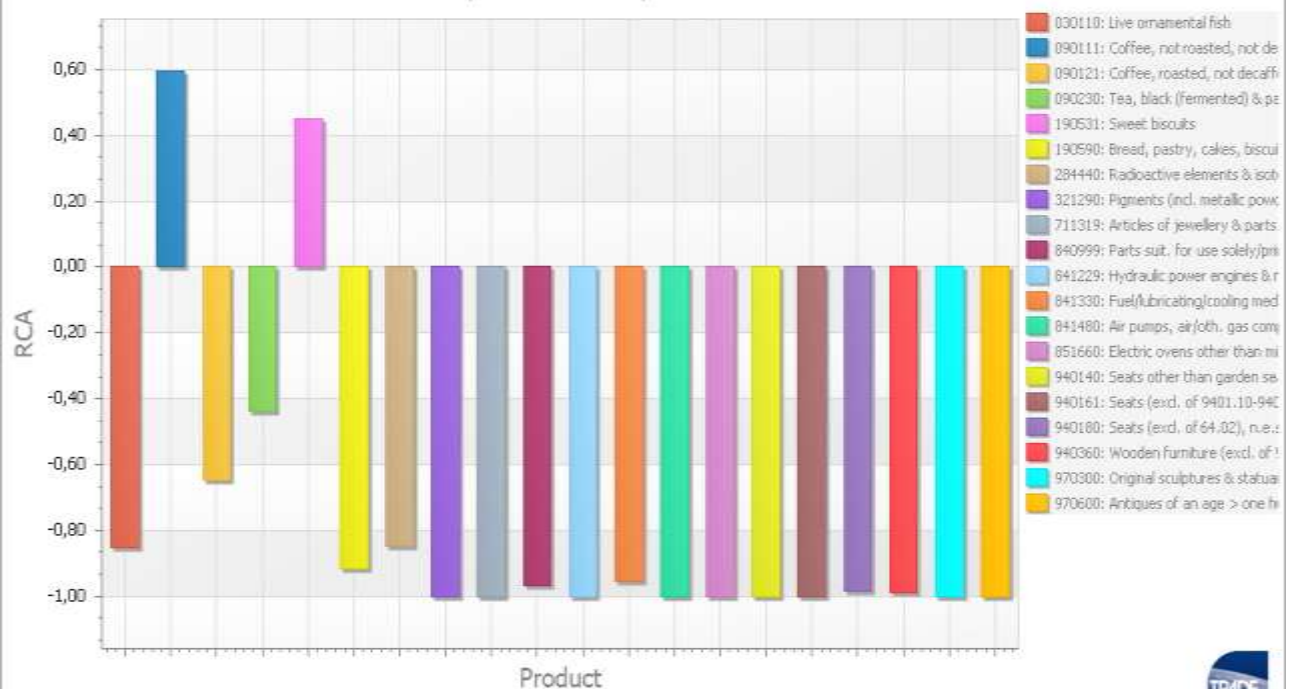
(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Yemen's Exports	Imports from Yemen	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0,00	0,00	0,00	674,99
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0,00	0,00	0,00	16,01
841330	Fuel/lubricating/cooling medium pumps for internal...	0,00	0,00	1,25	643,56
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any material	0,00	0,00	0,00	675,78
841480	Air pumps, air/other gas compressors & fans (excl....	0,00	0,00	0,74	510,07
190531	Sweet biscuits	0,00	0,00	0,00	208,25
940180	Seats (excl. of 64.02), n.e.s. in 94.01	0,00	0,00	0,00	37,77
841229	Hydraulic power engines & motors other than linear...	0,00	0,00	0,00	417,77
190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits & other bakers' war...	0,00	0,00	2,25	226,56
840999	Parts suit. for use solely/principally with the en...	0,00	0,00	1,00	1.123,75
940360	Wooden furniture (excl. of 94.01 & 9403.30-9403.50...	0,00	0,00	0,00	451,29
711319	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof , of other p...	0,00	0,00	5,77	915,85
030110	Live ornamental fish			0,00	0,51
090121	Coffee, roasted, not decaffeinated			0,00	110,15
090230	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...			0,00	22,61
284440	Radioactive elements & isotopes & compounds other ...			0,00	102,54
321290	Pigments (incl. metallic powders & flakes) dispers...			3,10	63,02
851660	Electric ovens other than microwave ovens; electri...			1,35	52,38
940140	Seats other than garden seats/camping equip., conv...			0,00	3,14
940161	Seats (excl. of 9401.10-9401.50), with wooden fram...			0,00	172,37

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Yemen's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Yemen Av. 2009-11

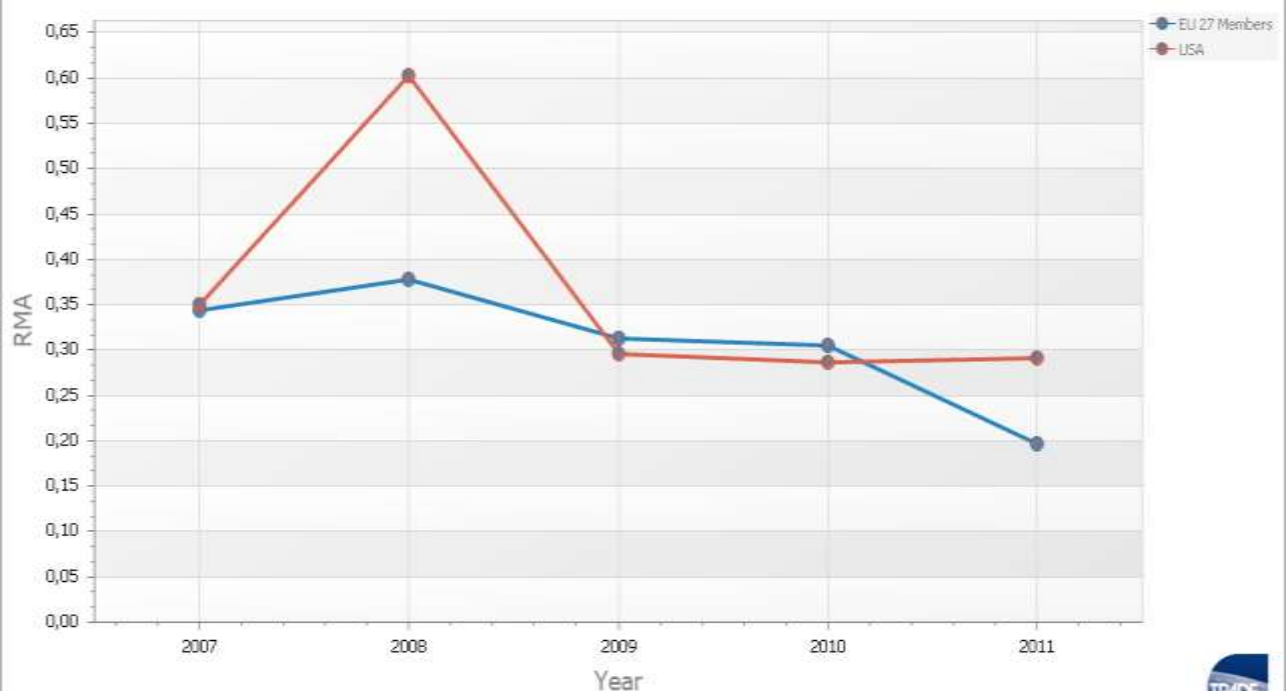


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Yemen's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World

2007-2011

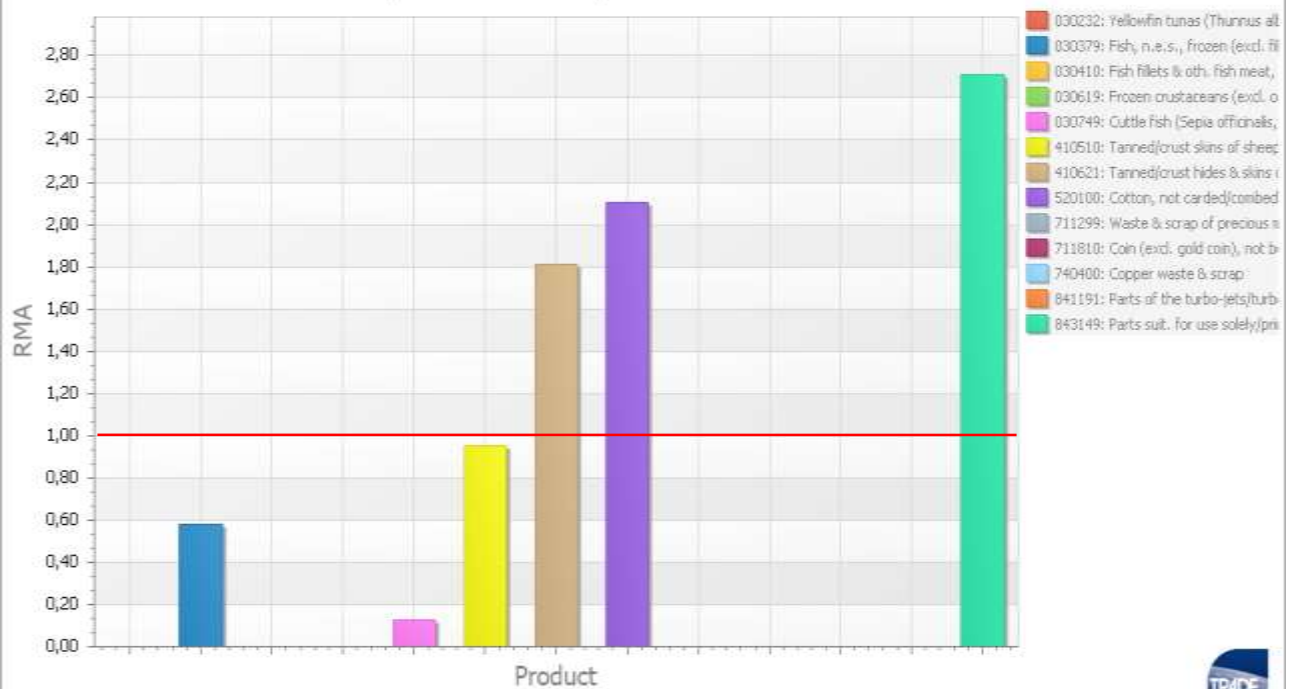


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



Yemen RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Yemen Av. 2009-11

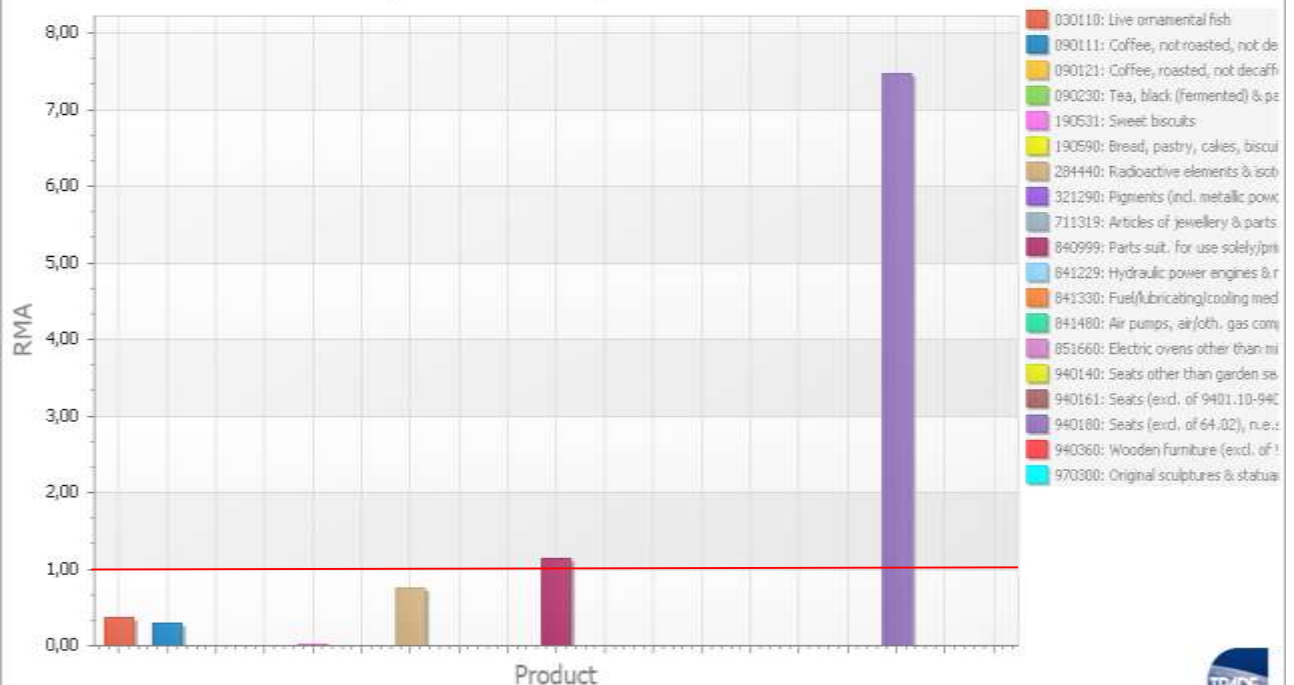


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Yemen RMA with USA relative to the World, 2011

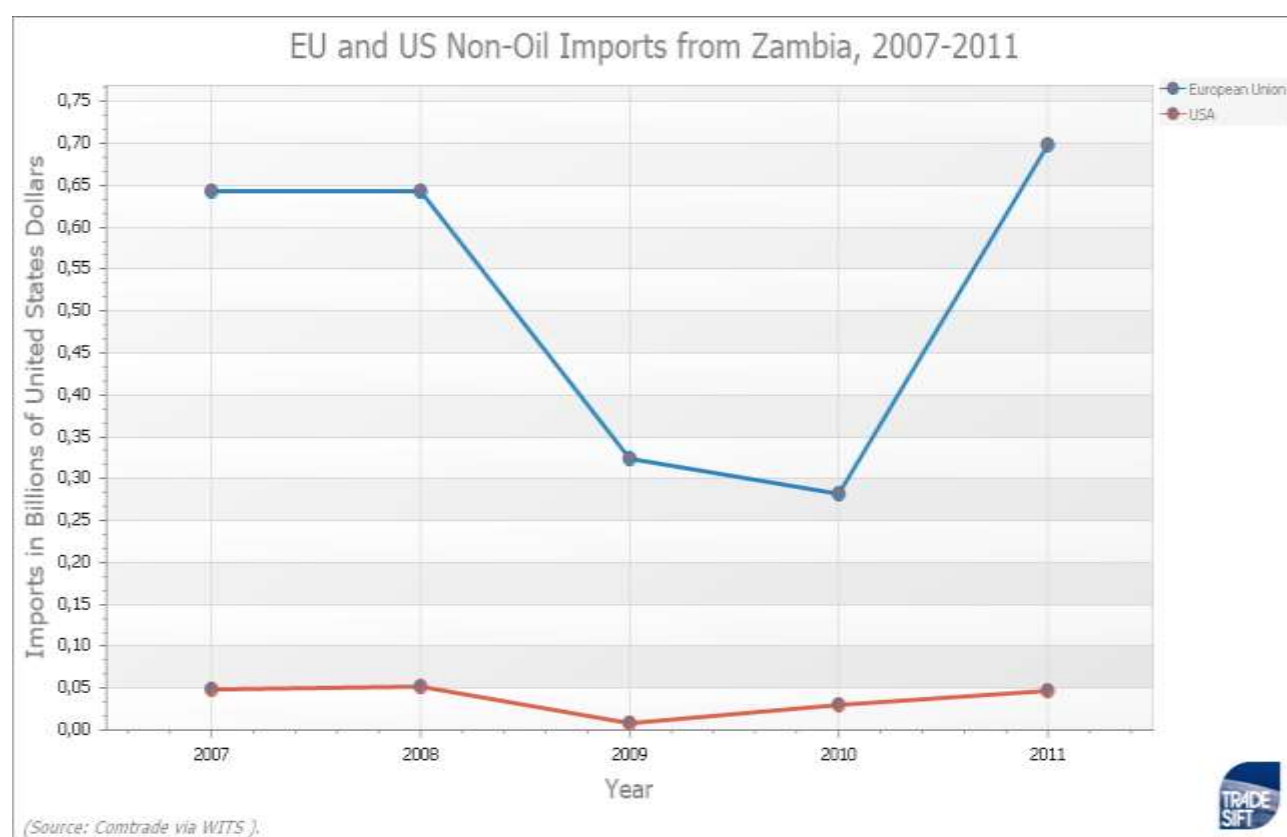
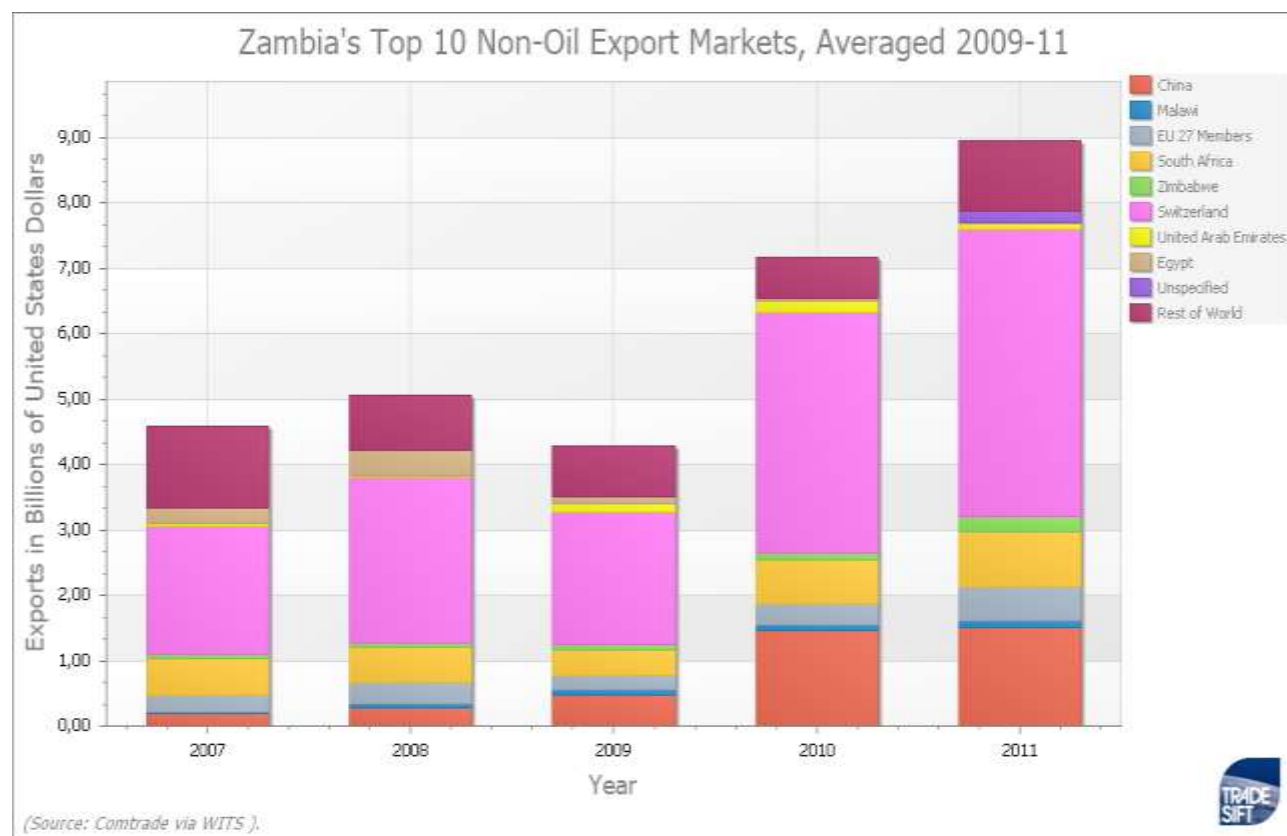
Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Yemen Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Zambia



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Zambia Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Zambia	Share of Total Imports from Zambia	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US	Imports from Rest of World
060310	Cut flowers & flower buds of a kind suit. for bouq...	23.18	4.16%	0.11	0.00%	1,269.99
070810	Peas (Pisum sativum), shelled/unshelled, fresh/chil...	3.28	0.59%	1.58	0.00%	90.31
070960	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Pimenta, fresh/chill...	1.56	0.28%	0.17	0.00%	446.08
070990	Vegetables, n.e.s., fresh/chilled	3.07	0.55%	4.80	0.00%	274.79
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	2.19	0.39%	12.98	0.01%	11,684.88
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...	85.65	15.36%	0.26	0.00%	2,116.45
170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soli...	12.31	2.21%	6.72	0.00%	1,076.15
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	3.03	0.54%	19.73	0.01%	381.43
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	31.81	5.70%	388.48	0.17%	2,262.97
260300	Copper ores & concs.	0.00	0.00%	167.06	0.07%	8,541.04
710210	Diamonds, unsorted	17.19	3.08%	0.28	0.00%	2,034.39
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwkd./simply sawn/cleav...	3.65	0.65%	60.86	0.03%	15,175.74
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, wkd. othw. than simp...	8.71	1.56%	64.12	0.03%	279.30
711011	Platinum, unwrought/in powder form	6.48	1.16%	189.93	0.08%	3,783.11
740110	Copper mattes			0.85	0.00%	138.17
740200	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic r...	1.61	0.29%	26.48	0.01%	1,751.29
740311	Cathodes & sections of cathodes, of ref. copper, u...	309.65	55.52%	10.42	0.00%	9,132.62
740319	Unwrought prods. of ref. copper (excl. of 7403.11-...			22.03	0.01%	371.12
740400	Copper waste & scrap	4.78	0.86%	505.43	0.22%	2,488.29
810520	Cobalt mattes & oth. intermediate prods. of cobalt...	28.95	5.19%	47.70	0.02%	394.13
	Grand Total	547.12	98.10%	1,529.99	0.68%	63,692.24

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Zambia Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Zambia	Share of Total Imports from Zambia	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU
010620	Live reptiles, incl. snakes & turtles	0.02	0.04%	3.75	0.21	0.00%
030110	Live ornamental fish	0.03	0.05%	52.96	0.51	0.00%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.11	0.23%	6,495.91	16.01	0.00%
090420	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Pimenta, dried/crush...	0.18	0.39%	250.08	28.23	0.01%
120999	Seeds, n.e.s., of a kind used for sowing			52.11	5.59	0.00%
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.20	0.42%	18.21	0.26	0.00%
262099	Ash & residues (excl. from the mfr. of iron/steel)...			255.57	0.56	0.00%
460210	Basketwork, wickerwork & oth. arts., made directly...			339.86	1.80	0.00%
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unwkd./simply ...	0.80	1.70%	17,911.81	3,794.60	1.15%
710310	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) & semi-precious s...	0.04	0.08%	15.26	0.93	0.00%
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, wkd. othw. than simp...	6.86	14.51%	629.26	41.01	0.01%
710399	Precious stones (excl. diamonds, rubies, sapphires ...	0.23	0.49%	278.24	32.77	0.01%
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...			14,254.05	78.50	0.02%
711319	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof, of oth. pr...			4,082.61	915.85	0.28%
711620	Articles of precious/semi-precious stones (nat./sy...	0.21	0.44%	405.43	74.97	0.02%
720211	Ferro-manganese, cont. by wt. >2% of carbon, in gr...			278.20	4.12	0.00%
810520	Cobalt mattes & oth. intermediate prods. of cobalt...	36.98	78.27%	261.71	27.81	0.01%
870899	Parts & accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01...			12,485.73	1,477.14	0.45%
903010	Instruments & app. for meas./detecting ionising ra...			77.51	139.30	0.04%
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	1.40	2.96%	72.79	74.06	0.02%
	Grand Total	47.06	99.59%	58,221.07	6,714.21	2.03%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Zambia 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Zambia, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Zambia Exports	Imports from Zambia	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
740311	Cathodes & sections of cathodes, of refined copper...	0,00	0,31	0,00	0,01
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not containing add...	0,00	0,09	0,00	0,00
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	0,00	0,03	0,00	0,39
810520	Cobalt mattes & other intermediate products of cob...	0,00	0,03	0,00	0,05
710210	Diamonds, unsorted	0,00	0,02	0,00	0,00
170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soli...	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,01
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, worked othw. than si...	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,06
711011	Platinum, unwrought/in powder form	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,19
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,51
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/simplely sawn/cle...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,06
070810	Peas (Pisum sativum), shelled/unshelled, fresh/chil...	0,00	0,00	13,60	0,00
070990	Vegetables,n.e.s. in 07.01-07.09, fresh/chilled	0,00	0,00	10,84	0,00
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,02
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,01
740200	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic r...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,03
070960	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Pimenta, fresh/chill...	0,00	0,00	4,53	0,00
260300	Copper ores & concentrates	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,17
740319	Unwrought products of refined copper (excl. of 740...			0,00	0,02

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Zambia 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Zambia, Av. 2009-11

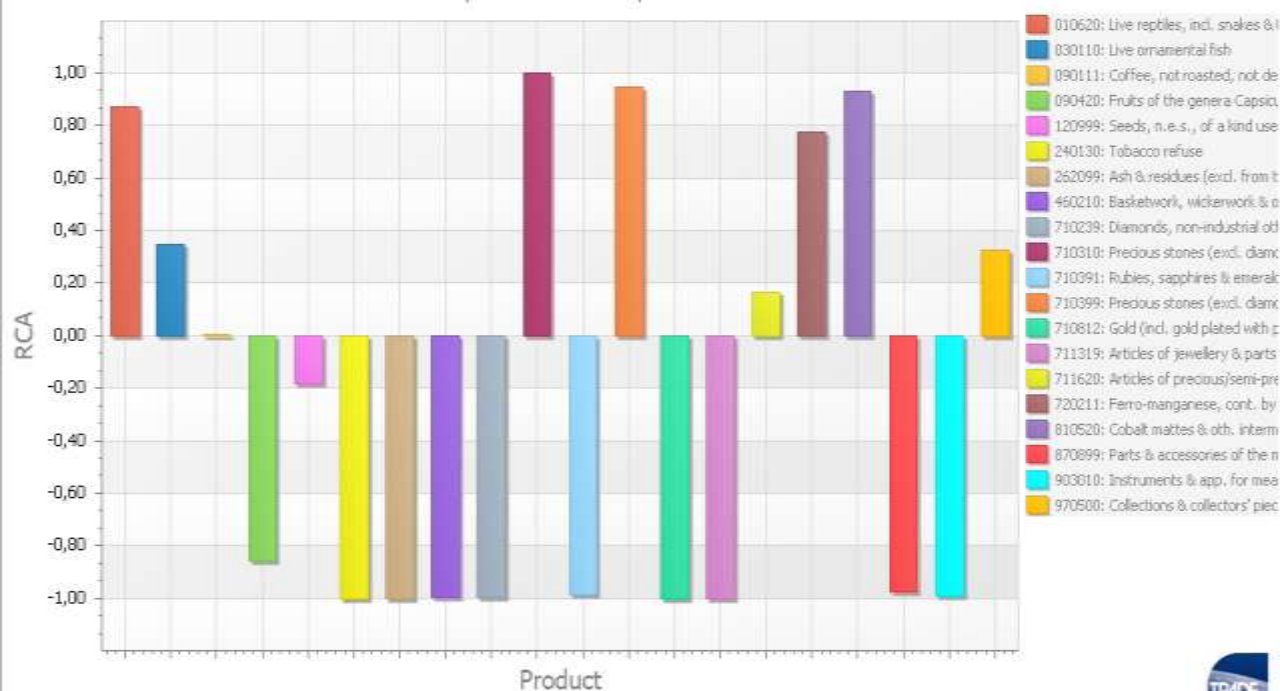
(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Zambia's Exports	Imports from Zambia	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
810520	Cobalt mattes & other intermediate products of cob...	0,00	0,04	1,47	27,81
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, worked othw. than si...	0,00	0,01	0,00	41,01
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0,00	0,00	0,00	74,06
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unworked/simpl...	0,00	0,00	0,00	3.794,60
710399	Precious stones (excl. diamonds, rubies, sapphires ...	0,00	0,00	5,25	32,77
711620	Articles of precious/semi-precious stones (natural...	0,00	0,00	4,48	74,97
240130	Tobacco refuse	26,92	0,00	38,89	0,26
090420	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Pimenta, dried/crush...	0,00	0,00	0,00	28,23
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0,00	0,00	0,00	16,01
710310	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) & semi-precious s...	0,00	0,00	5,25	0,93
030110	Live ornamental fish	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,51
010620	Live reptiles, incl. snakes & turtles	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,21
120999	Seeds, n.e.s., of a kind used for sowing			0,00	5,59
262099	Ash & residues (excl. from the manufacture of iron...			0,00	0,56
460210	Basketwork, wickerwork & oth. arts., made directly to shape from veg. mats. ...				1,80
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...			2,05	78,50
711319	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof , of other p...			5,77	915,85
720211	Ferro-manganese, containing by weight >2% of carbo...			1,45	4,12
870899	Other parts & accessories for the motor vehicles o...			0,59	1.477,14
903010	Instruments & apparatus for measuring/detecting io...			0,80	139,30

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Zambia's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Zambia Av. 2009-11

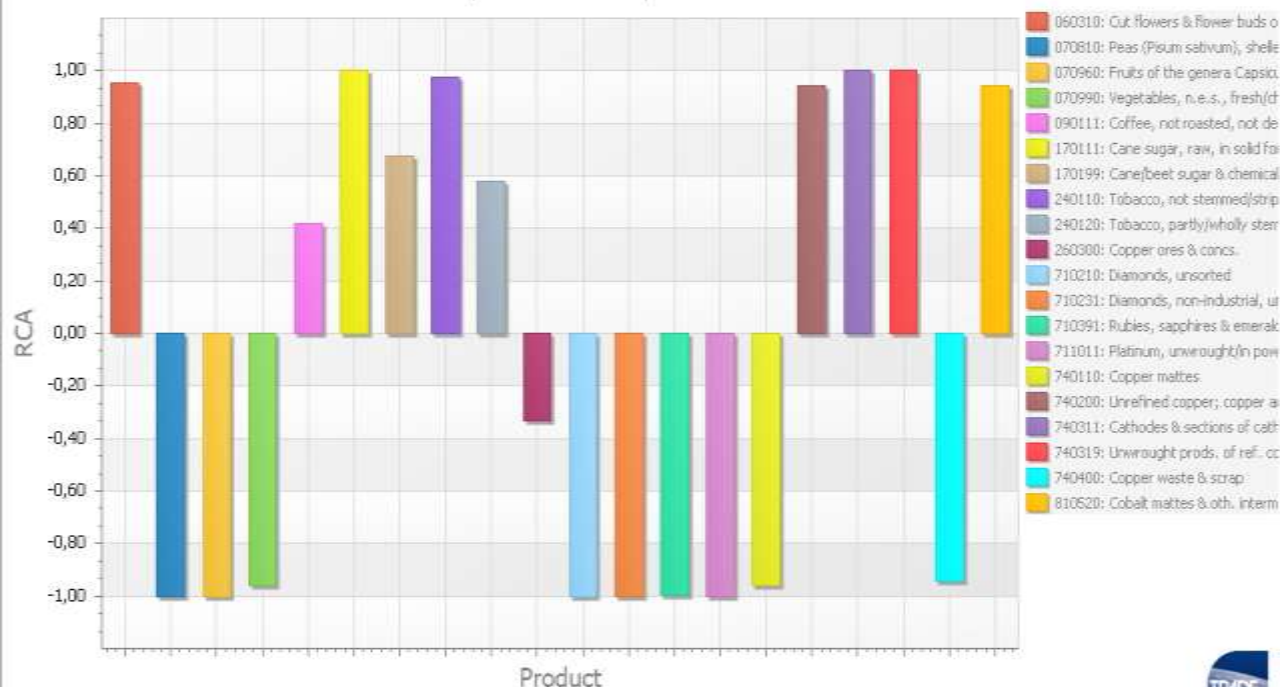


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Zambia's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

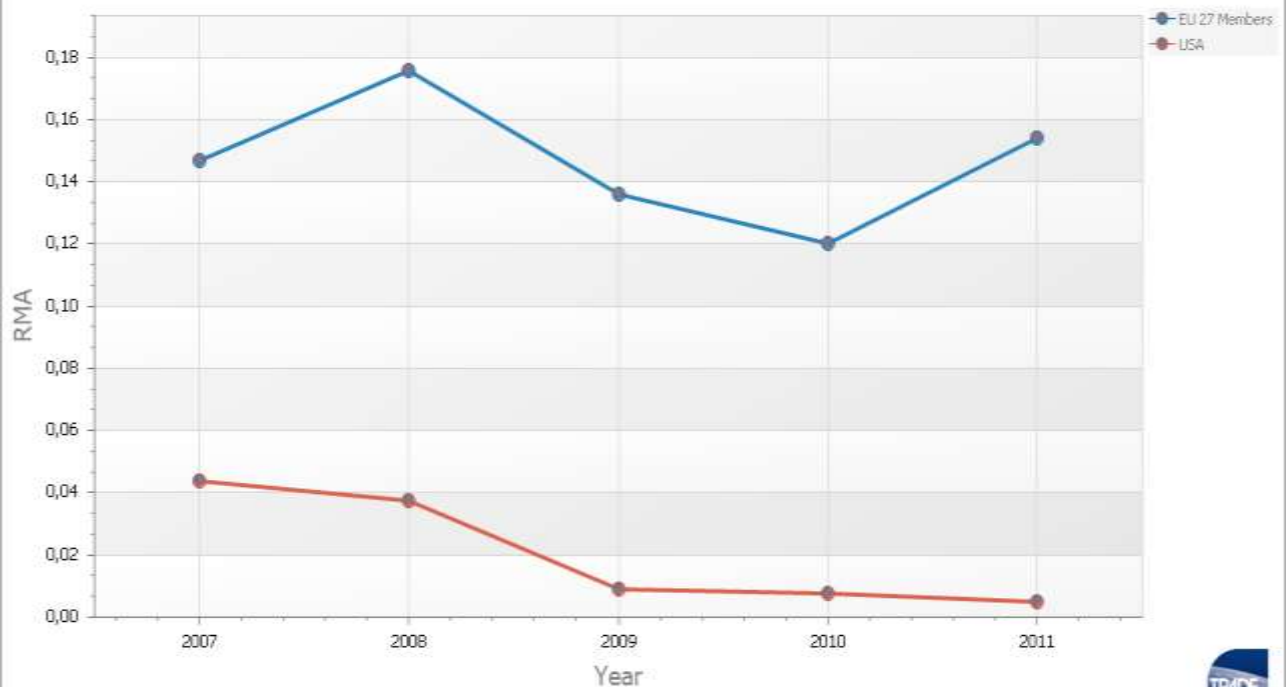
For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Zambia Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Zambia's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World 2007-2011

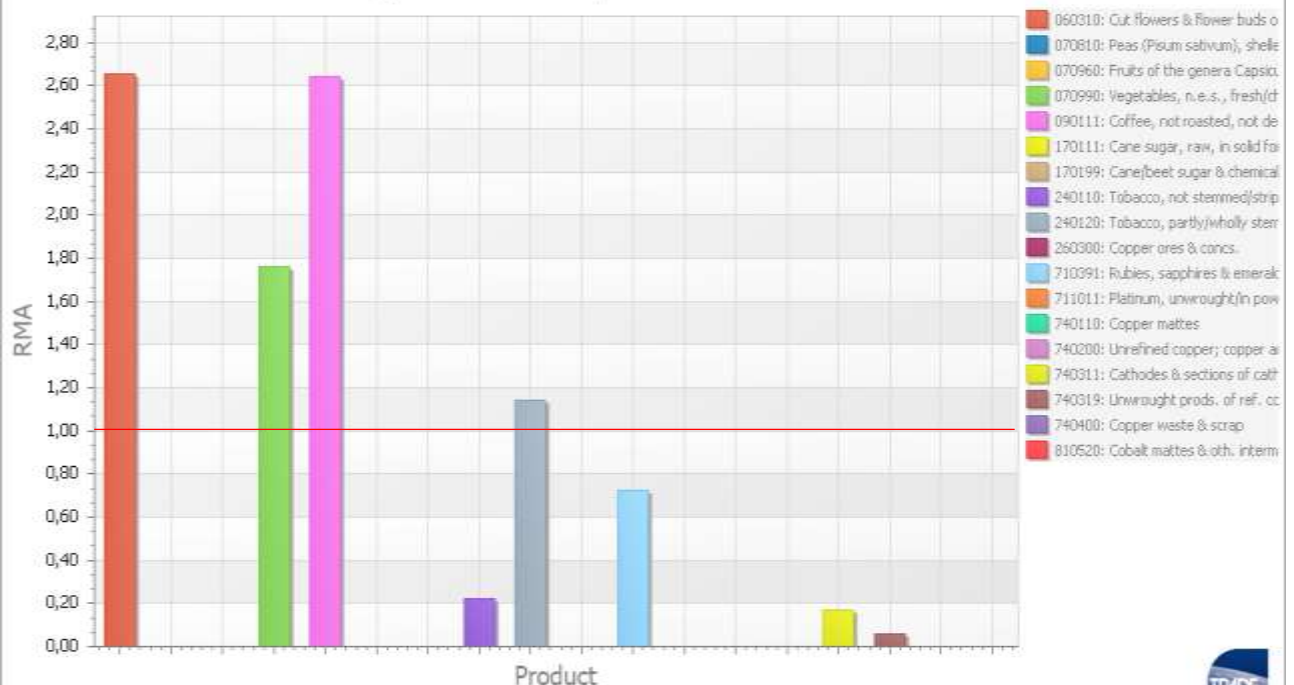


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



Zambia RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Zambia Av. 2009-11

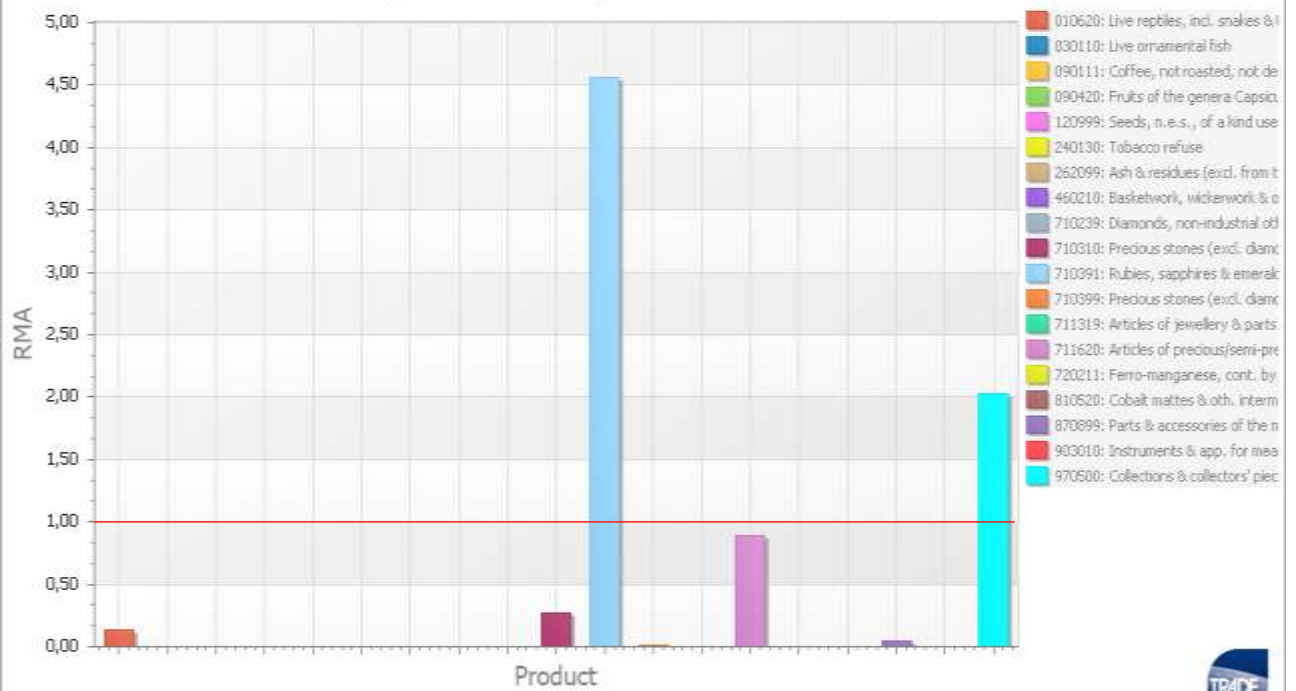


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Zambia RMA with USA relative to the World, 2011

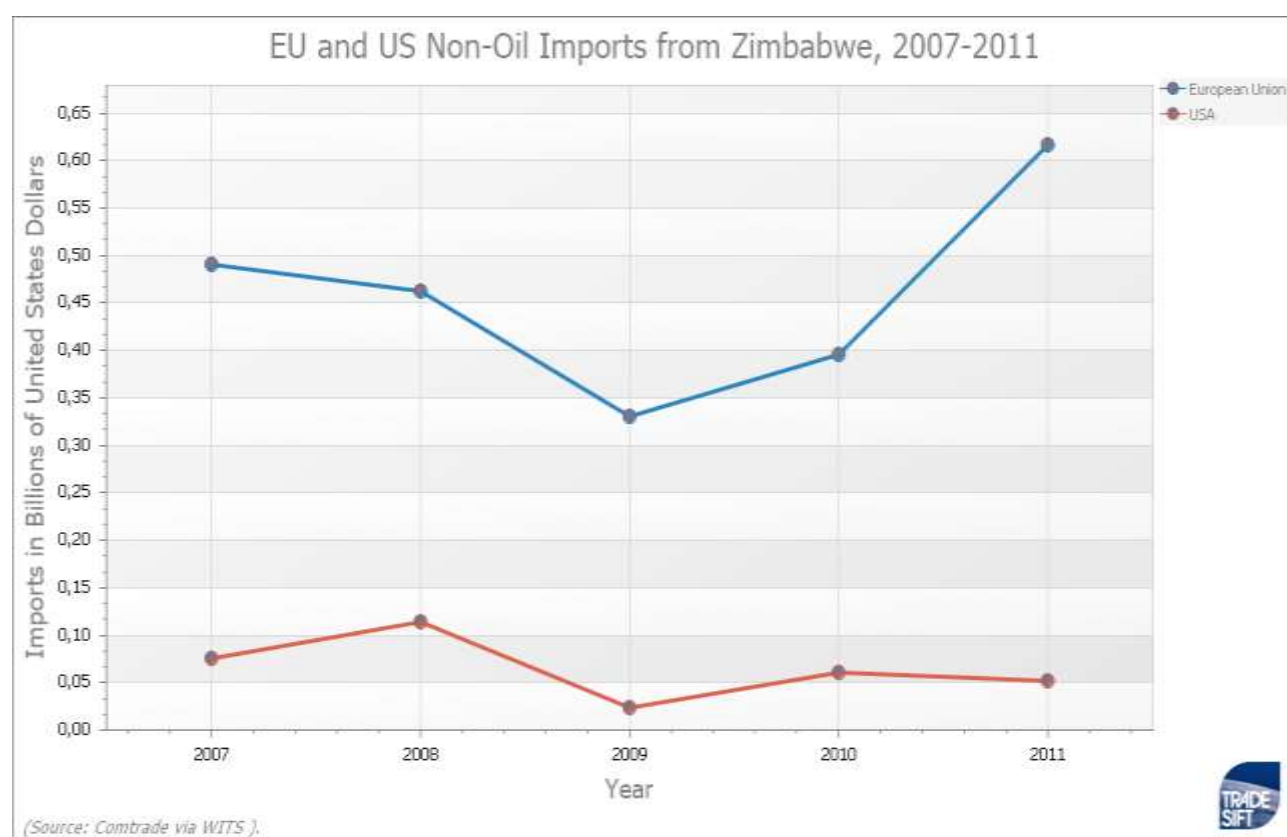
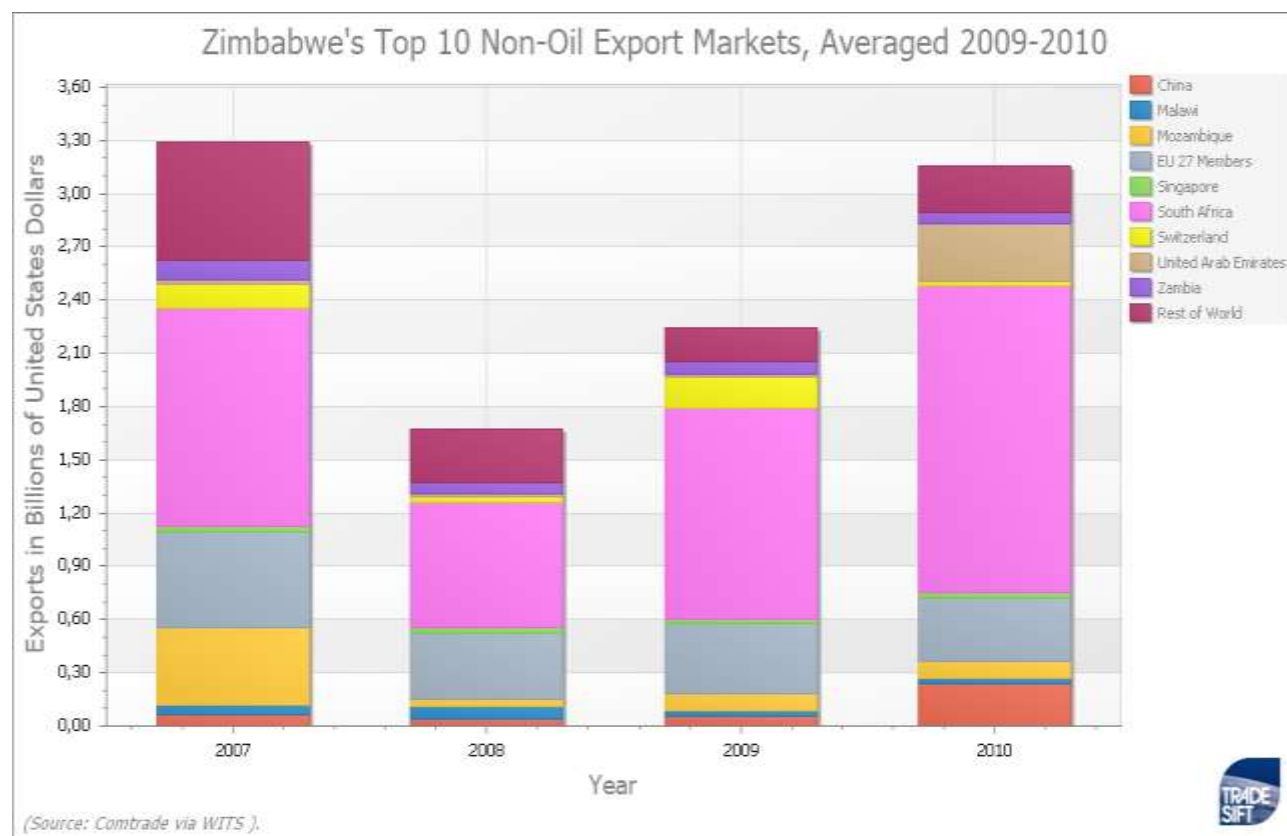
Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Zambia Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Zimbabwe



EU Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Zimbabwe Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Zimbabwe	Share of Total Imports from Zimbabwe	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US	Imports from Rest of World
060310	Cut flowers & flower buds of a kind suit. for bouq...	14.75	2.43%	0.11	0.00%	1,278.41
070810	Peas (Pisum sativum), shelled/unshelled, fresh/chi...	6.91	1.14%	1.58	0.00%	86.68
080510	Oranges, fresh/dried	8.79	1.45%	0.57	0.00%	579.79
080540	Grapefruit, fresh/dried	2.47	0.41%	60.33	0.03%	258.23
081090	Fresh fruit, n.e.s.	2.19	0.36%	2.20	0.00%	242.12
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	6.09	1.00%	1.53	0.00%	619.36
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...	144.34	23.78%	0.26	0.00%	2,057.76
170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soli...	11.49	1.89%	6.72	0.00%	1,076.97
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength...	0.99	0.16%	29.51	0.01%	356.42
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	90.55	14.92%	388.48	0.17%	2,204.24
240130	Tobacco refuse	5.46	0.90%	14.19	0.01%	108.59
251611	Granite, crude/roughly trimmed	16.39	2.70%	5.35	0.00%	356.82
253010	Vermiculite, perlite & chlorites, unexpanded	5.63	0.93%	1.75	0.00%	57.21
410320	Raw hides & skins of reptiles, (fresh/salted/dried ...	19.54	3.22%	42.30	0.02%	46.51
411330	Leather furth. prepd. after tanning/crusting, incl...	3.48	0.57%	14.47	0.01%	20.96
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	15.58	2.57%	79.76	0.04%	501.27
710210	Diamonds, unsorted	27.84	4.59%	0.28	0.00%	2,023.74
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwk./simply sawn/cleav...	2.67	0.44%	60.86	0.03%	15,176.73
720241	Ferro-chromium, cont. by wt. >4% of carbon, in gra...	190.04	31.31%	0.68	0.00%	1,547.22
740311	Cathodes & sections of cathodes, of ref. copper, u...	6.43	1.06%	10.42	0.00%	9,435.83
	Grand Total	581.64	95.82%	721.36	0.32%	38,034.88

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Fuel Imports from Zimbabwe Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Zimbabwe	Share of Total Imports from Zimbabwe	Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU
050790	Tortoise-shell, whalebone & whalebone hair, horns,...			0.96	0.04	0.00%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.13	0.24%	6,495.90	16.01	0.00%
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	1.15	2.21%	172.71	30.61	0.01%
090420	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Pimenta, dried/crush...	0.26	0.50%	250.00	28.23	0.01%
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...			1,716.14	0.19	0.00%
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	1.59	3.05%	456.95	8.93	0.00%
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.24	0.47%	18.16	0.26	0.00%
251611	Granite, crude/roughly trimmed	0.12	0.23%	6.49	0.74	0.00%
251690	Monumental/building stone (excl. of 2516.11-2516.2...	0.10	0.20%	3.29	0.07	0.00%
253010	Vermiculite, perlite & chlorites, unexpanded	0.38	0.73%	17.56	22.20	0.01%
411330	Leather furth. prepd. after tanning/crusting, incl...	0.10	0.18%	5.90	1.32	0.00%
411390	Leather furth. prepd. after tanning/crusting, incl...	0.67	1.28%	10.97	1.00	0.00%
691200	Ceramic tableware, kitchenware, oth. h-hold. arts....	0.02	0.04%	773.54	92.46	0.03%
720241	Ferro-chromium, cont. by wt. >4% of carbon, in gra...	37.40	71.77%	583.02	46.98	0.01%
750110	Nickel mattes			0.00	0.14	0.00%
750210	Nickel, not alloyed, unwrought	7.87	15.11%	2,522.22	244.43	0.07%
800700	Articles of tin n.e.s. in Ch.80	0.07	0.13%	54.11	8.14	0.00%
847160	Input/output units (of auto. data processing machi...			6,741.18	295.20	0.09%
950420	Articles & accessories for billiards	0.63	1.20%	51.38	4.18	0.00%
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any mat.	0.35	0.67%	159.41	675.78	0.20%
	Grand Total	51.07	98.01%	20,039.89	1,476.91	0.45%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Zimbabwe 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non Oil Imports from Zimbabwe, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Year	Product	Product Name	Zimbabwe AHS Simple Average	Zimbabwe AHS Imports	United States MFN Simple Average	United States MFN Imports
2011	720241	Ferro-chromium, containing by weight >4% of carbon...	0,00	0,19	4,00	0,00
2011	170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not containing add...	0,00	0,14	0,00	0,00
2011	240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	0,00	0,09	0,00	0,39
2011	710210	Diamonds, unsorted	0,00	0,03	0,00	0,00
2011	410320	Raw hides & skins of reptiles (fresh/salted/dried/...	0,00	0,02	0,00	0,04
2011	251611	Granite, crude/roughly trimmed	0,00	0,02	0,00	0,01
2011	520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0,00	0,02	0,00	0,08
2011	170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soli...	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,01
2011	080510	Oranges, fresh/dried	0,00	0,01	5,40	0,00
2011	070810	Peas (<i>Pisum sativum</i>), shelled/unshelled, fresh/chi...	0,00	0,01	13,60	0,00
2011	740311	Cathodes & sections of cathodes, of refined copper...	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,01
2011	090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,00
2011	253010	Vermiculite, perlite & chlorites, unexpanded	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,00
2011	240130	Tobacco refuse	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,01
2011	411330	Leather further prepared after tanning/crusting, i...	0,00	0,00	2,00	0,01
2011	710231	Diamonds, non- industrial, unworked/simple sawn/de...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,06
2011	080540	Grapefruit, fresh/dried	0,00	0,00	2,40	0,06
2011	081090	Fresh fruit, n.e.s. in Ch. 8	0,00	0,00	7,80	0,00
2011	220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,03

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Zimbabwe 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Zimbabwe, Av. 2009-11

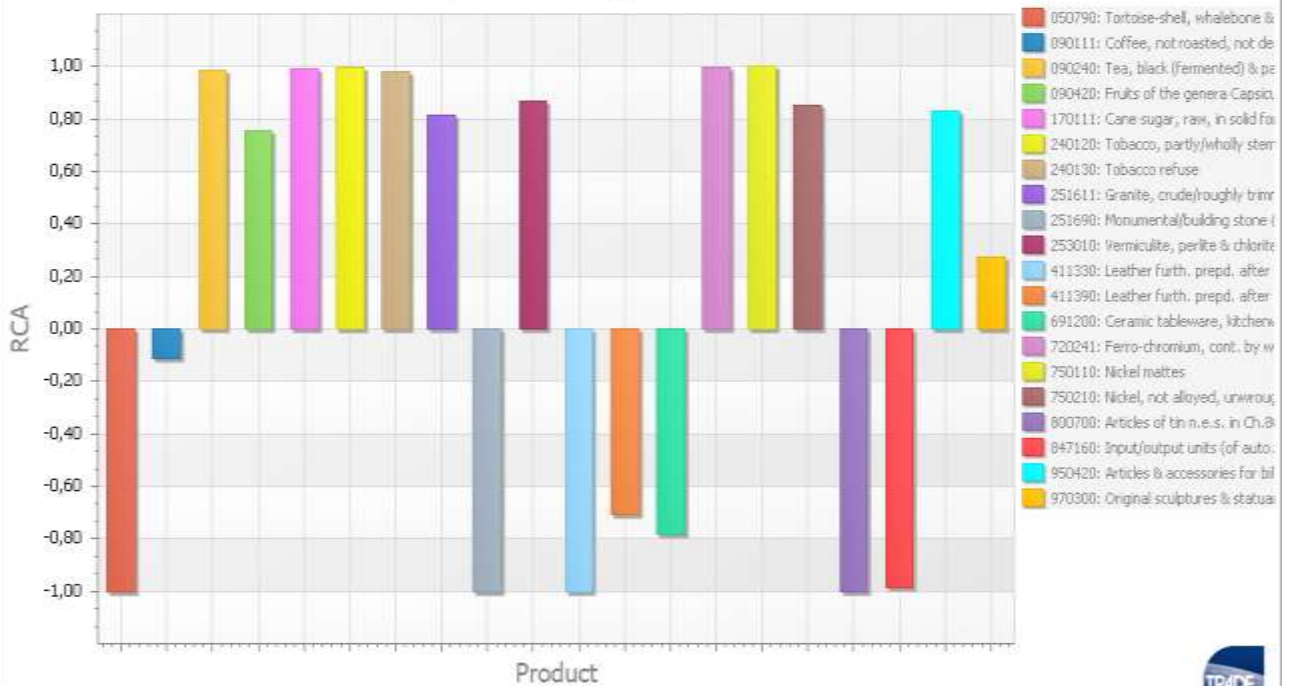
(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Zimbabwe's Exports	Imports from Zimbabwe	MFN Tariff	Imports from EU
720241	Ferro-chromium, containing by weight >4% of carbon...	0,00	0,04	1,90	46,98
750210	Nickel, not alloyed, unwrought	0,00	0,01	0,00	244,43
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped	70,00	0,00	77,78	8,93
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0,00	0,00	0,00	30,61
411390	Leather further prepared after tanning/crusting, i...	1,65	0,00	2,45	1,00
950420	Articles & accessories for billiards	0,00	0,00	0,00	4,18
253010	Vermiculite, perlite & chlorites, unexpanded	0,00	0,00	0,00	22,20
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any material	0,00	0,00	0,00	675,78
090420	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Pimenta, dried/crush...	0,00	0,00	0,00	28,23
240130	Tobacco refuse	38,89	0,00	38,89	0,26
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0,00	0,00	0,00	16,01
251611	Granite, crude/roughly trimmed	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,74
251690	Monumental/building stone (excl. of 2516.11-2516.2...	0,00	0,00	3,00	0,07
411330	Leather further prepared after tanning/crusting, i...	0,00	0,00	0,00	1,32
800700	Other articles of tin.	0,00	0,00	2,21	8,14
691200	Ceramic tableware, kitchenware, other h-hold. arti...	3,70	0,00	8,70	92,46
050790	Tortoise-shell, whalebone & whalebone hair, horns,...			0,00	0,04
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not containing add...			0,00	0,19
750110	Nickel mattes			0,00	0,14
847160	Input/output units, whether/not containing storage...			0,00	295,20

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Zimbabwe's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2010

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Zimbabwe Av. 2009-11

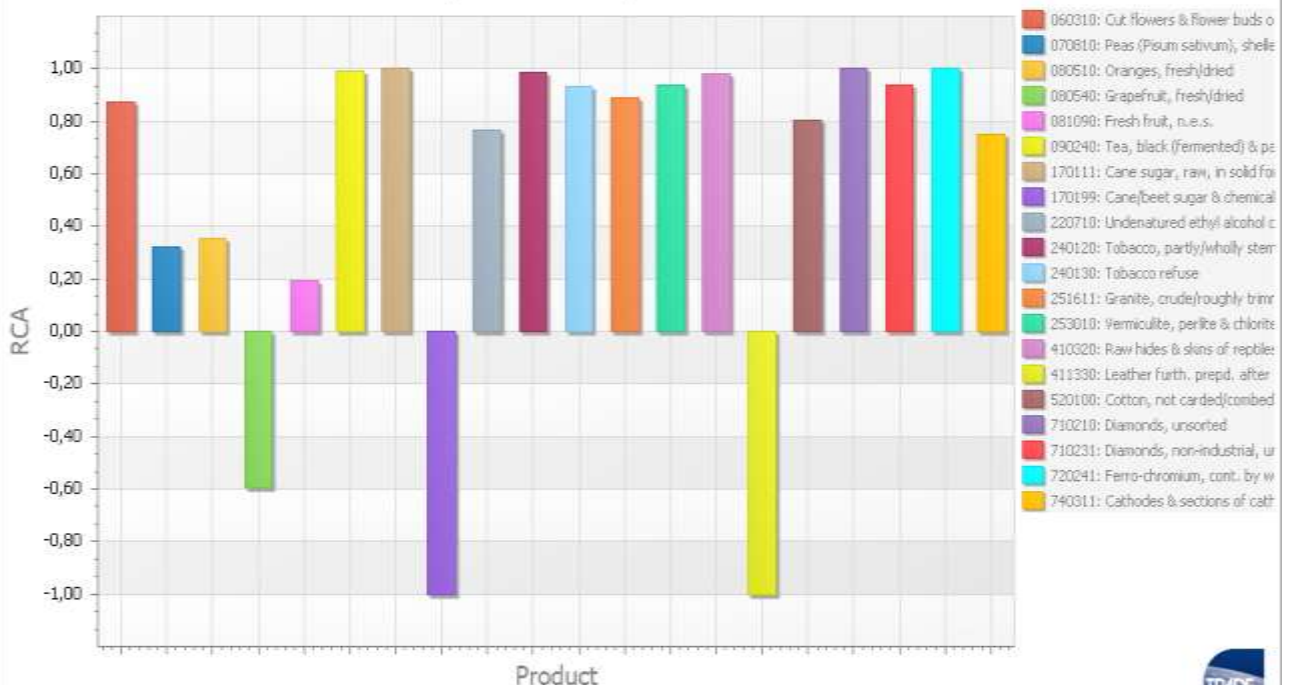


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Zimbabwe's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2010

For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Zimbabwe Av. 2009-11

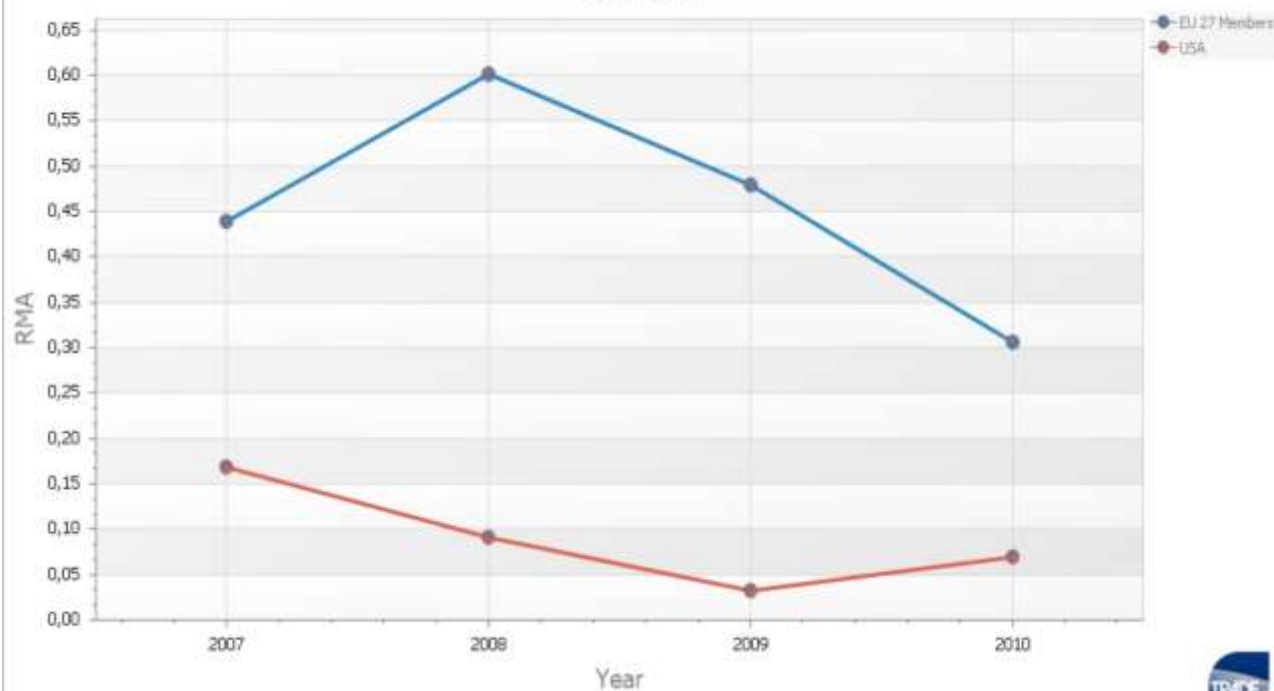


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Zimbabwe's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World

2007-2010

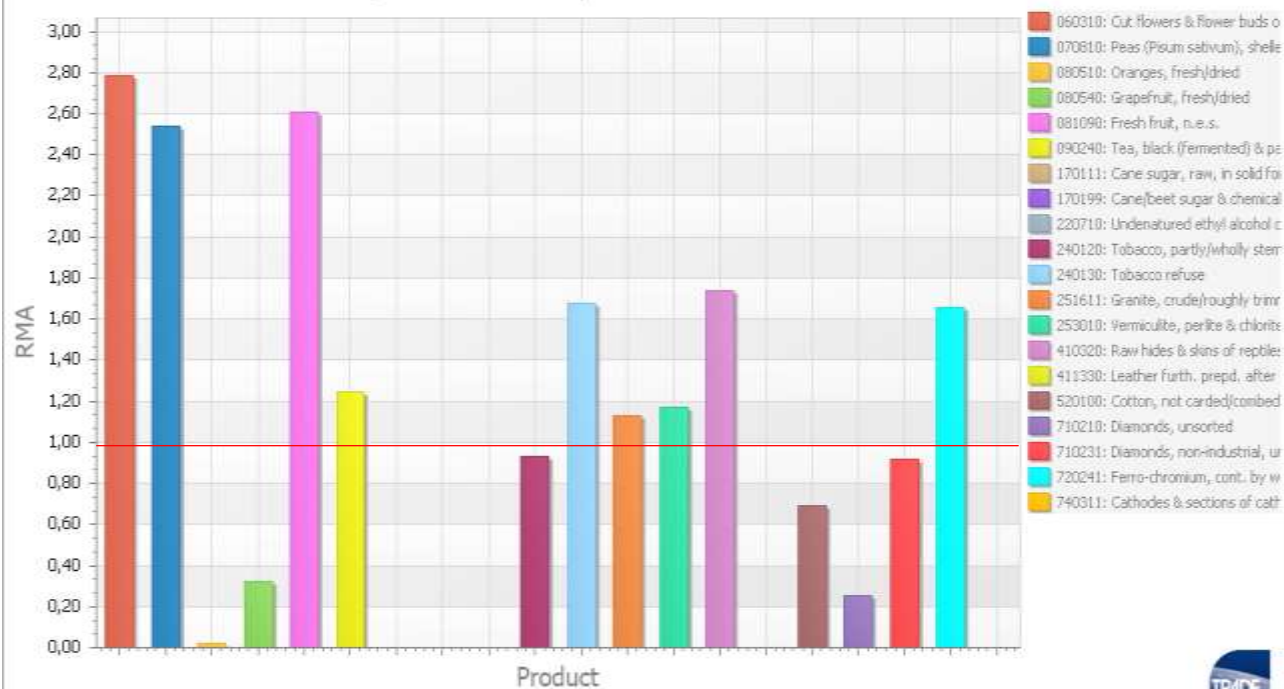


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS.)



Zimbabwe RMA with EU relative to the World, 2010

Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Zimbabwe Av. 2009-11

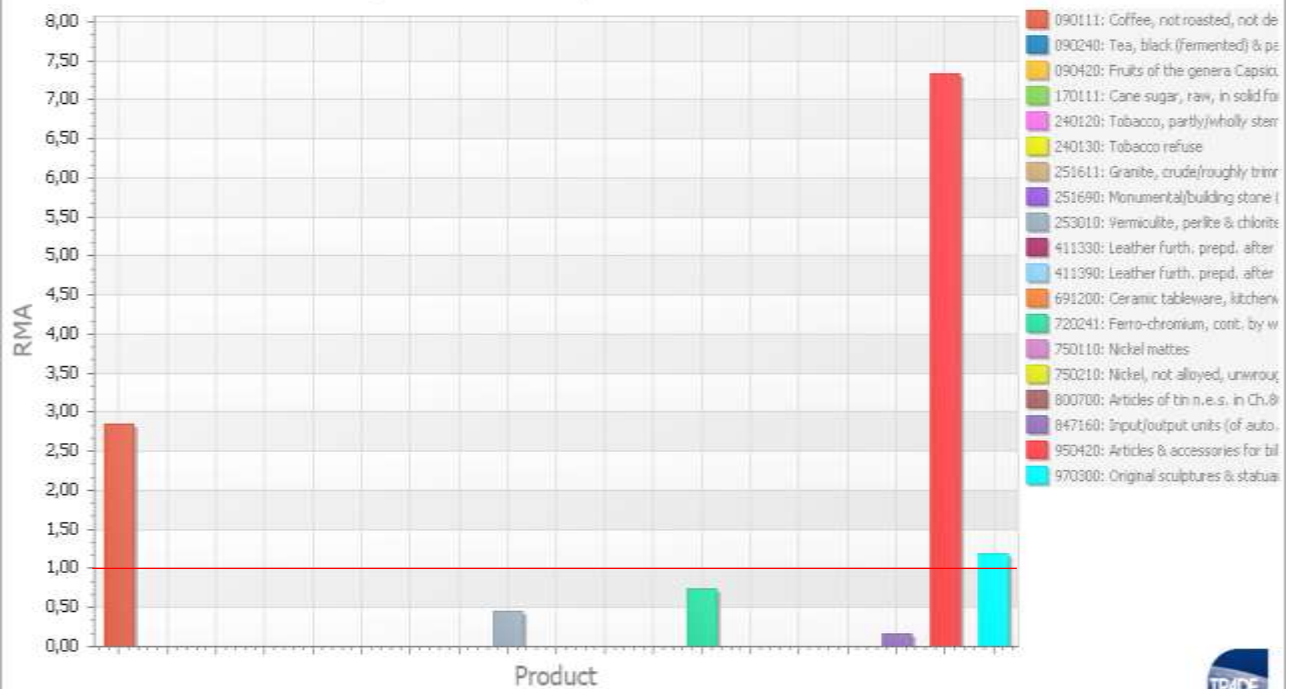


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS & Digit)



Zimbabwe RMA with USA relative to the World, 2010

Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Zimbabwe Av. 2009-11

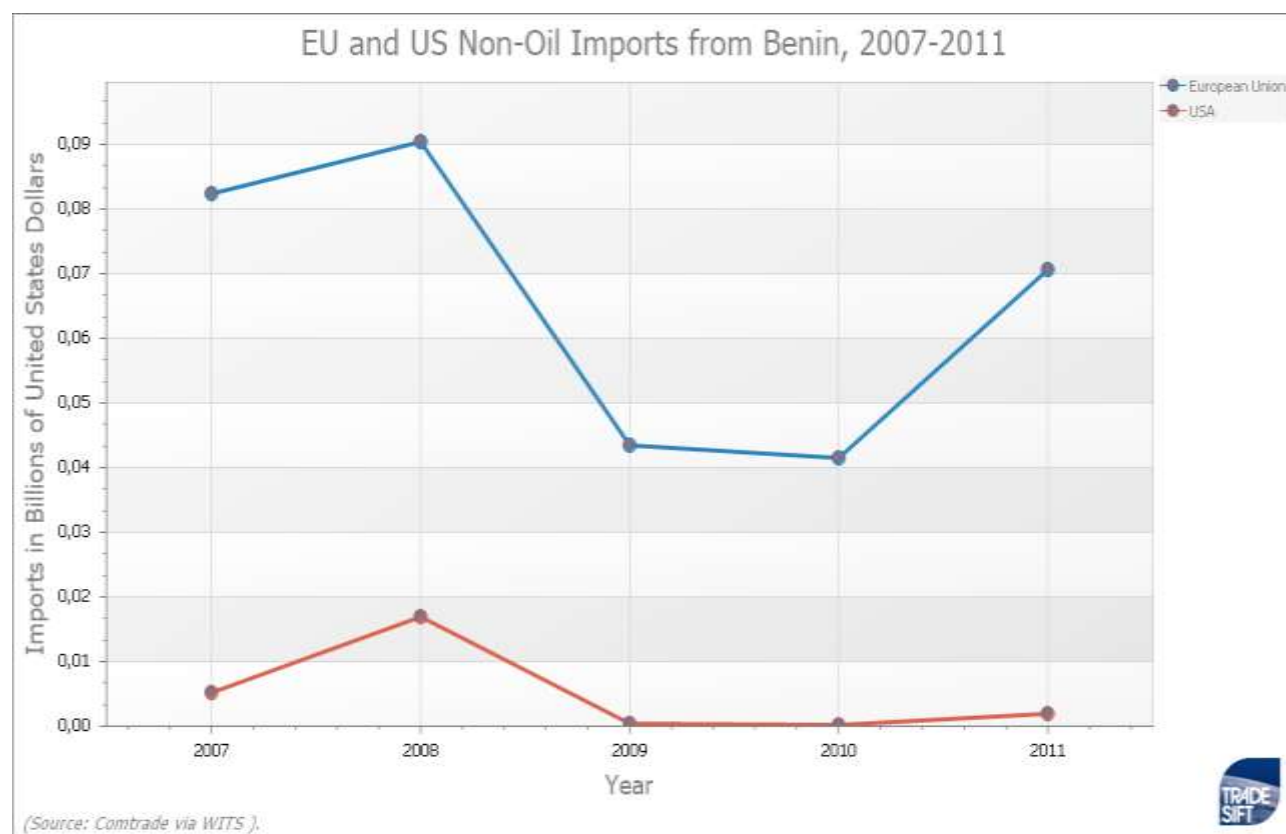
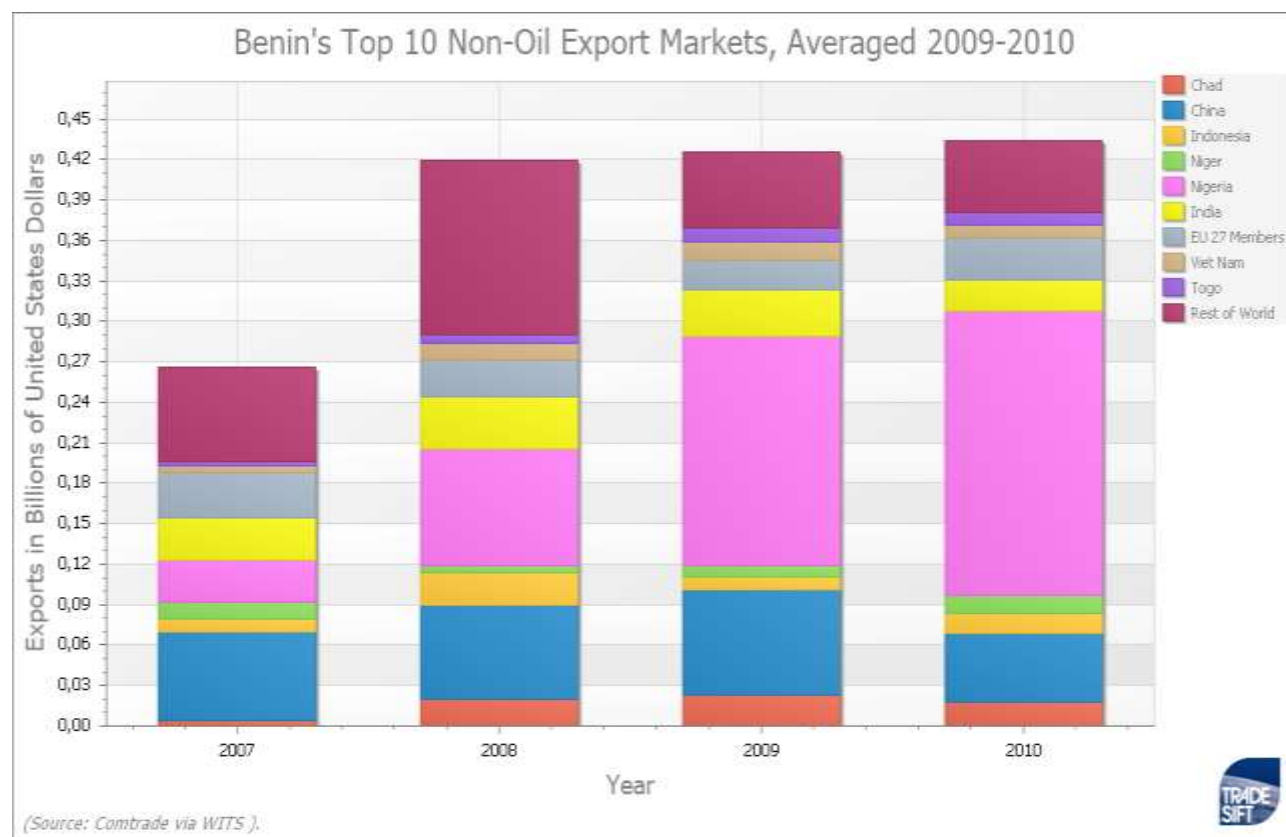


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Low Income Countries (excl. DFID footprint LIC)

Benin



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Benin Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Benin	Share of Total Imports from Benin	Imports from Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World	Imports from USA	Share of Total Imports from USA
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0,36	0,41%	591,91	2,07%	1,01	0,00%
080430	Pineapples, fresh/dried	2,30	2,62%	785,74	2,75%	0,00	0,00%
120720	Cotton seeds, whether or not broken			28,00	0,10%	2,49	0,00%
140420	Cotton linters	0,46	0,52%	21,67	0,08%	7,32	0,00%
151321	Palm kernel/babassu oil, crude	0,59	0,67%	752,11	2,63%	0,00	0,00%
151590	Fixed vegetable fats & oils (excl. of 1515.11-1515...	0,52	0,59%	159,20	0,56%	28,23	0,01%
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...			2.202,10	7,70%	0,26	0,00%
170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soli...	7,98	9,10%	1.080,48	3,78%	6,72	0,00%
230610	Oil-cake & oth. solid residues, whether or not gro...			0,98	0,00%	1,86	0,00%
440729	Wood sawn/chipped length wise, sliced/peeled, whet...	0,17	0,19%	652,31	2,28%	2,71	0,00%
440920	Wood (incl. strips & friezes for parquet flooring,...	0,22	0,25%	844,56	2,95%	10,78	0,00%
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	9,39	10,70%	507,47	1,78%	79,76	0,03%
711292	Waste & scrap of platinum, incl. metal clad with p...	0,73	0,83%	1.742,57	6,10%	491,20	0,20%
711299	Waste & scrap of precious metal/metal clad with pr...	0,22	0,25%	922,96	3,23%	1.255,47	0,50%
711719	Imitation jewellery, of base metal, whether or not...	0,32	0,37%	1.159,95	4,06%	34,64	0,01%
740400	Copper waste & scrap	36,08	41,12%	2.457,00	8,60%	505,43	0,20%
847989	Machines & mech. appls. having individual function...	0,94	1,07%	3.349,22	11,72%	1.552,93	0,62%
851790	Parts of the app. & equip. of 85.17	0,19	0,22%	11.057,87	38,69%	791,51	0,32%
880211	Helicopters of an unladen wt. not >2000kg			29,68	0,10%	21,76	0,01%
901580	Surveying/hydrographic/ocean ographic/hydrological/...	0,30	0,34%	237,39	0,83%	241,63	0,10%
	Grand Total	60,76	69,25%	28.583,17		5.035,71	2,02%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Benin Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Benin	Share of Total Imports from Benin	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from EU	Imports from Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World
010620	Live reptiles, incl. snakes & turtles	0,14	7,12%	0,21	0,00%	3,63	0,01%
071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & sim. root...			0,03	0,00%	108,49	0,44%
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0,11	5,49%	0,10	0,00%	894,57	3,65%
330499	Beauty/make-up preps. & preps. for the care of the...	0,01	0,58%	724,15	0,20%	760,92	3,11%
340111	Soap & organic surface-active prods. & preps., in ...	0,03	1,49%	42,32	0,01%	120,39	0,49%
440200	Wood charcoal (incl. shell/nut charcoal), whether ...	0,02	1,09%	4,85	0,00%	29,52	0,12%
442010	Statuettes & oth. ornaments, of wood	0,01	0,48%	3,13	0,00%	159,38	0,65%
460210	Basketwork, wickerwork & oth. arts., made directly...	0,00	0,16%	1,80	0,00%	339,85	1,39%
490199	Printed books, brochures, leaflets & sim. printed ...	0,02	1,02%	388,04	0,11%	1.368,98	5,59%
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), o...	0,00	0,12%	83,60	0,02%	2.990,37	12,21%
630492	Textile furnishing arts. other than bedspreads (ex...			19,27	0,01%	239,88	0,98%
630900	Worn clothing & oth. worn arts.	0,01	0,63%	1,94	0,00%	3,93	0,02%
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	1,28	64,02%	78,50	0,02%	14.252,77	58,18%
741999	Articles of copper n.e.s. in Ch.74			111,46	0,03%	251,62	1,03%
854460	Electric conductors (excl. of 8544.11-8544.30), fo...			113,73	0,03%	221,65	0,90%
903180	Measuring/checking instr., app.& machines, n.e.s. ...			794,41	0,22%	1.262,55	5,15%
970110	Paintings, drawings & pastels, executed entirely b...			3.751,25	1,05%	867,49	3,54%
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any mat.			675,78	0,19%	159,76	0,65%
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0,00	0,20%	74,06	0,02%	74,19	0,30%
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0,35	17,41%	674,99	0,19%	386,96	1,58%
	Grand Total	2,00	99,78%	7.543,60	2,12%	24.496,91	

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Benin 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Benin, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Benin Exports	Imports from Benin	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0,00	0,04	0,00	0,51
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,08
170199	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose, in soli...	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,01
080430	Pineapples, fresh/dried	0,00	0,00	5,80	0,00
847989	Other machines & mechanical appliances, other than...	0,00	0,00	1,46	0,63
711292	Waste & scrap of platinum, incl. metal clad with p...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,49
151321	Palm kernel/babassu oil, crude	0,00	0,00	6,40	0,00
151590	Fixed vegetable fats & oils (excl. of 1515.11-1515...	0,00	0,00	6,54	0,03
140420	Cotton linters	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,01
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
711719	Imitation jewellery, of base metal, whether/not pl...	0,00	0,00	4,00	0,03
901580	Surveying/hydrographic/oceanographic/hydrological/...	0,00	0,00	3,13	0,24
711299	Waste & scrap of precious metal/of metal clad with...	0,00	0,00	0,00	1,26
440729	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled, wheth...	0,00	0,00	1,44	0,00
120720	Cotton seeds, whether/not broken			0,00	0,00
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not containing add...			0,00	0,00
230610	Oil-cake & other solid residues, whether/not groun...			0,00	0,00
880211	Helicopters of an unladen weight not >2000kg			3,75	0,02

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Benin 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Benin, Av. 2009-11

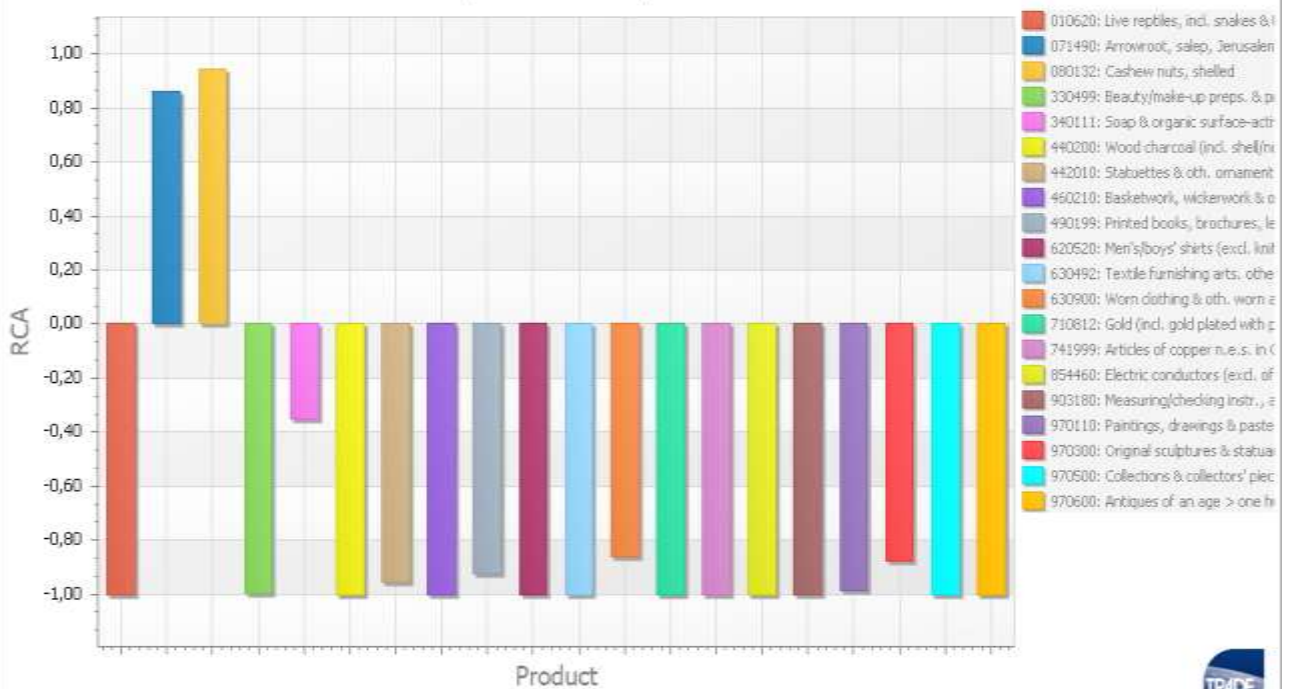
(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Benin's Exports	Imports from Benin	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0,0000	0,0013	2,0500	78,4976
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0,0000	0,0003	0,0000	674,9911
010620	Live reptiles, incl. snakes & turtles	0,0000	0,0001	0,0000	0,2061
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0,0000	0,0001	0,0000	0,1045
340111	Soap & organic surface-active products & preparati...	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	42,3166
440200	Wood charcoal (incl. shell/nut charcoal), whether or not agglom.				4,8482
490199	Printed books, brochures, leaflets & similar print...	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	388,0422
630900	Worn clothing & other worn articles	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	1,9395
330499	Beauty/make-up preparations & preparations for the...	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	724,1473
442010	Statuettes & other ornaments, of wood	0,0000	0,0000	3,2000	3,1313
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	74,0562
460210	Basketwork, wickerwork & oth. arts., made directly to shape from veg. mat...				1,8021
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted), of c...	0,0000	0,0000	14,2000	83,5973
071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & similar r...			8,1100	0,0275
630492	Textile furnishing articles other than bedspreads ...			6,3000	19,2701
741999	Other articles of copper, other than chain & parts...			1,6700	111,4618
854460	Electric conductors (excl. of 8544.11-8544.30), fo...			1,7300	113,7279
903180	Measuring/checking instr., apparatus& machines, n....			0,5700	794,4080
970110	Paintings, drawings & pastels, executed entirely b...			0,0000	3.751,2471
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any material			0,0000	675,7771

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Benin's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2010

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Benin Av. 2009-11

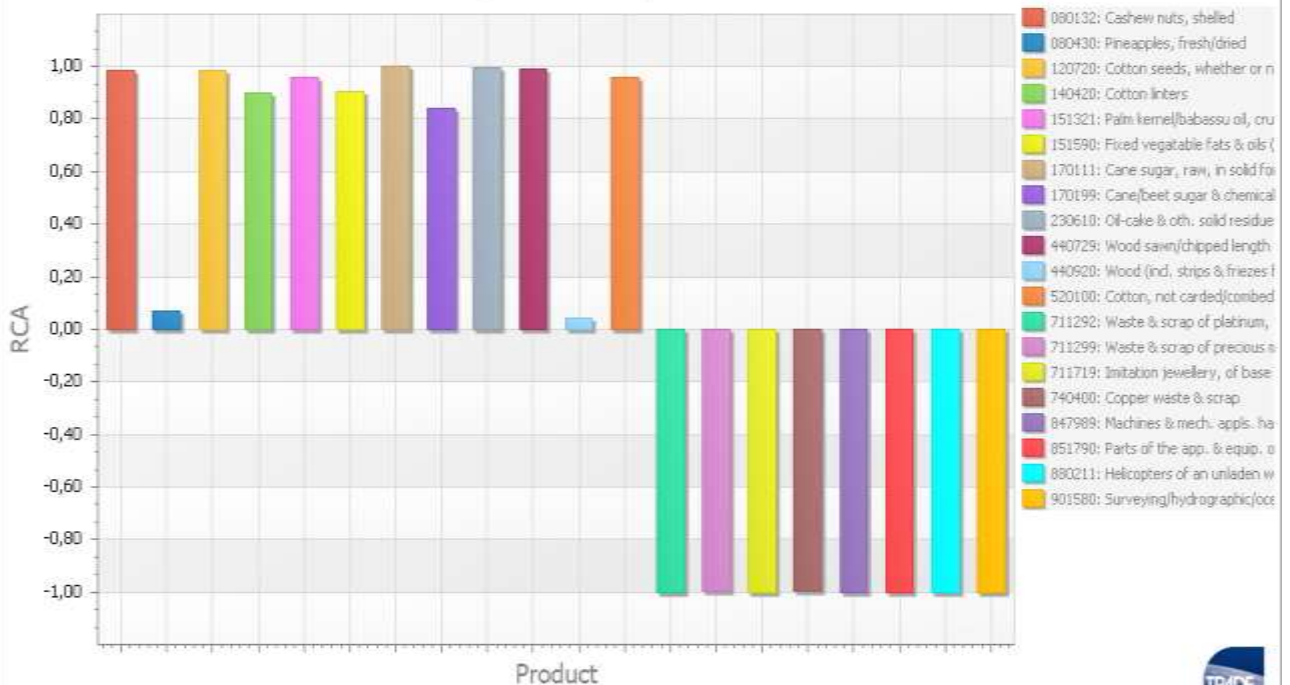


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Benin's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2010

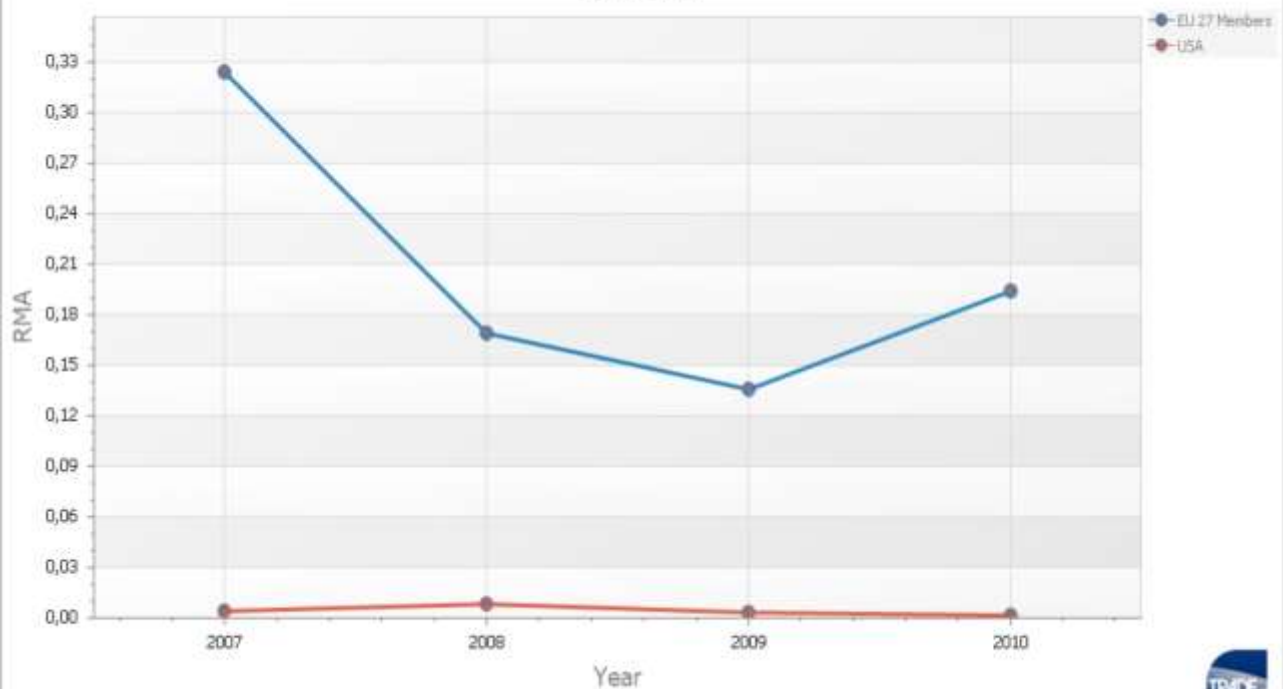
For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Benin Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)

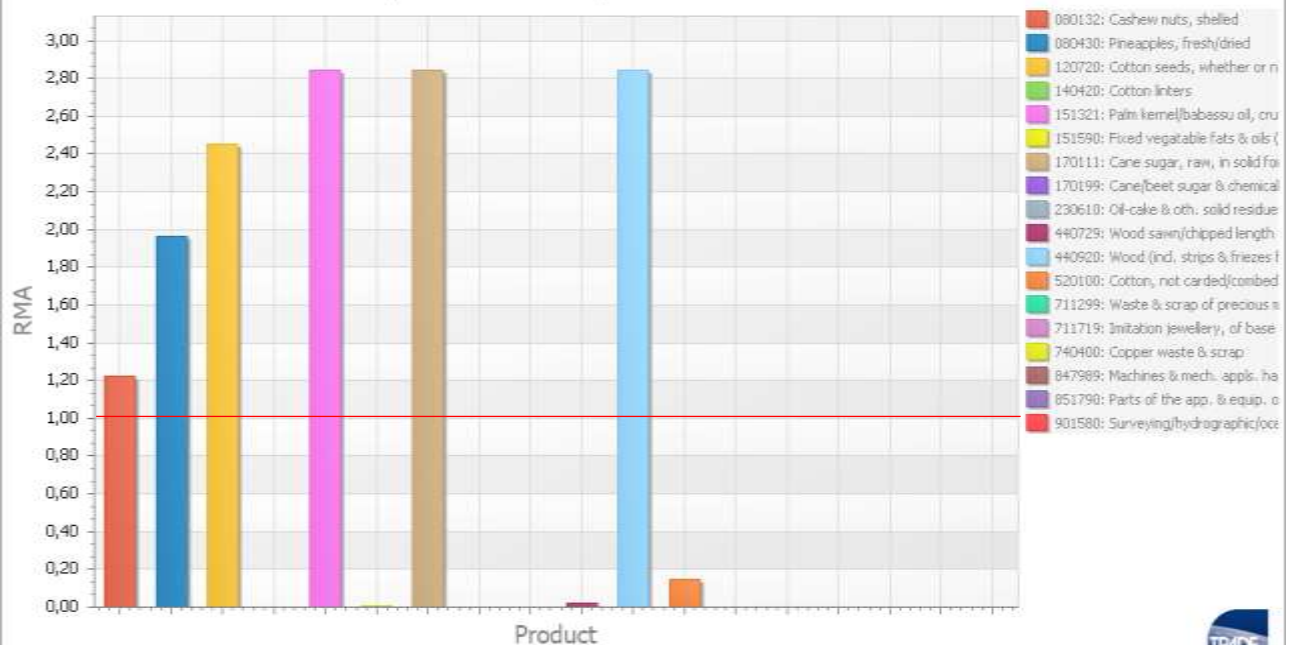


Benin's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World 2007-2010



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS.)

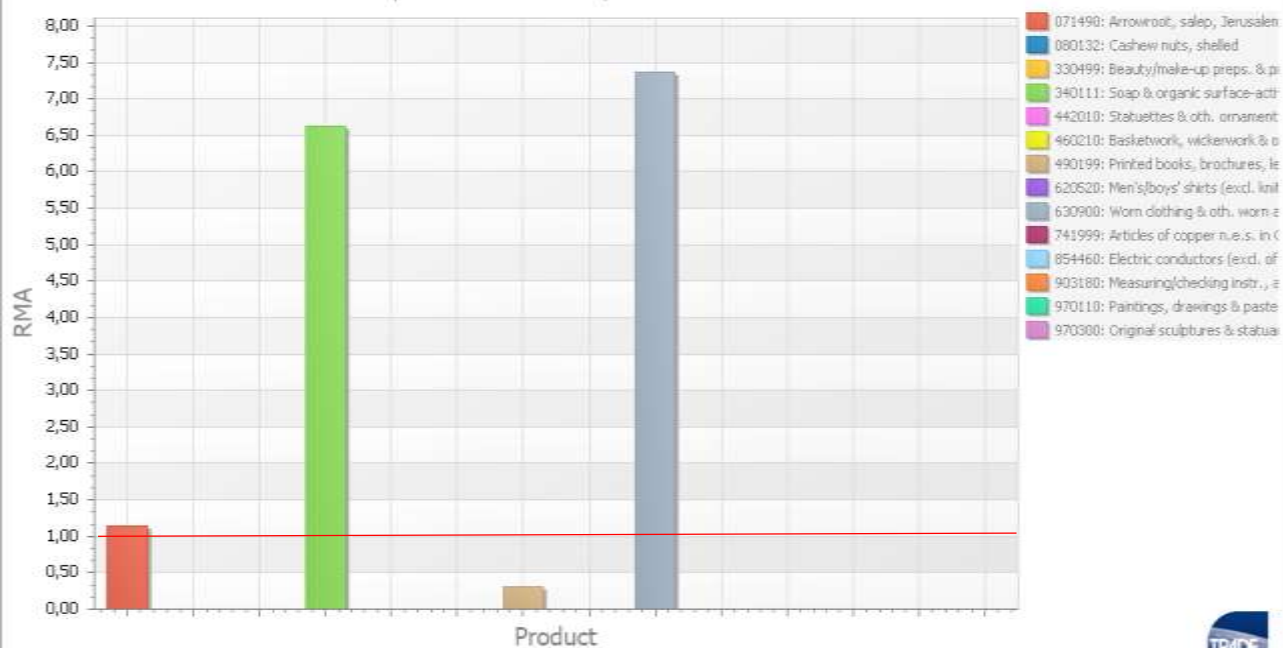
Benin RMA with EU relative to the World, 2010 Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Benin Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)

Benin RMA with USA relative to the World, 2010

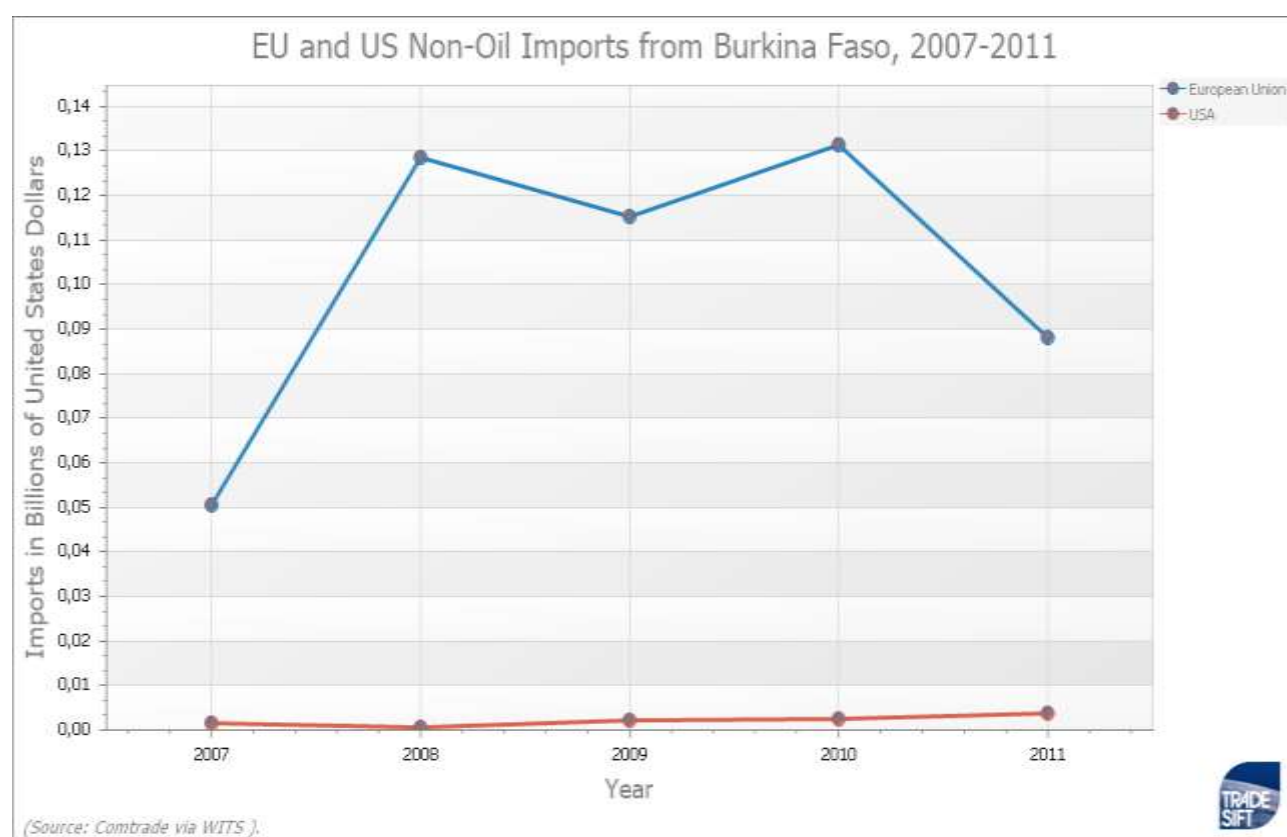
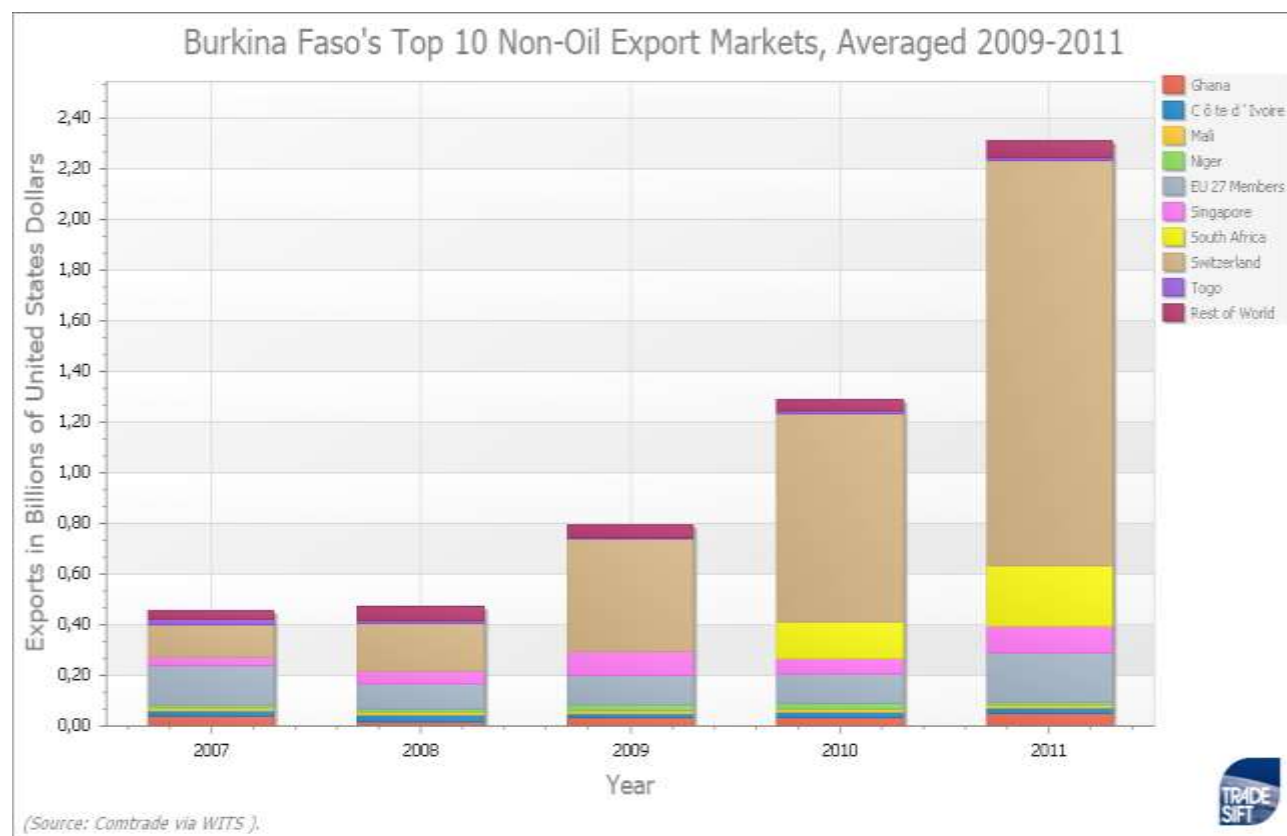
Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Benin Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Burkina Faso



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Burkina Faso Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Burkina Faso	Share of Total Imports from Burkina Faso	Imports from Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World	Imports from USA	Share of Total Imports from USA
070820	Beans (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.), shelled/unshel...	1,24	1,67%	478,43	2,03%	1,02	0,00%
070990	Vegetables, n.e.s., fresh/chilled	0,54	0,73%	277,32	1,17%	4,80	0,00%
071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & sim. root...	0,22	0,29%	41,69	0,18%	0,00	0,00%
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0,43	0,58%	591,84	2,51%	1,01	0,00%
080450	Guavas, mangoes & mangosteens, fresh/dried	6,90	9,24%	386,04	1,63%	10,36	0,00%
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	1,75	2,35%	172,53	0,73%	0,28	0,00%
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0,65	0,87%	340,22	1,44%	57,58	0,02%
121299	Vegetable prods., incl. sugar cane & unroasted chi...	2,43	3,26%	170,67	0,72%	3,00	0,00%
151590	Fixed vegetable fats & oils (excl. of 1515.11-1515...	3,05	4,09%	156,67	0,66%	28,23	0,01%
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0,86	1,15%	5.144,08	21,79%	0,01	0,00%
260200	Manganese ores & concs., incl. ferruginous manganese...	1,89	2,54%	324,97	1,38%	1,08	0,00%
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0,73	0,98%	82,80	0,35%	0,00	0,00%
410530	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0,17	0,23%	88,22	0,37%	0,05	0,00%
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	2,50	3,35%	62,76	0,27%	0,00	0,00%
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	20,34	27,26%	496,52	2,10%	79,76	0,03%
520512	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of unco...	1,82	2,44%	215,71	0,91%	0,07	0,00%
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0,16	0,22%	8.386,54	35,52%	153,79	0,06%
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	24,71	33,12%	3.415,74	14,47%	213,04	0,09%
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0,38	0,51%	2.492,69	10,56%	505,43	0,20%
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0,06	0,08%	287,14	1,22%	355,11	0,14%
	Grand Total	70,85	94,96%	23.612,56		1.414,63	0,57%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Burkina Faso Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Burkina Faso	Share of Total Imports from Burkina Faso	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from EU	Imports from Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0,78	22,79%	0,10	0,00%	893,89	1,34%
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken			0,67	0,00%	73,52	0,11%
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0,10	2,96%	29,17	0,01%	243,24	0,36%
152190	Beeswax, oth. insect waxes & spermaceti, whether o...			1,29	0,00%	11,98	0,02%
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped			8,93	0,00%	458,54	0,69%
630492	Textile furnishing arts. other than bedspreads (ex...	0,03	0,79%	19,27	0,01%	239,86	0,36%
640399	Footwear (excl. waterproof) with outer soles of ru...	0,17	4,79%	404,10	0,11%	6.194,56	9,26%
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			2,56	0,00%	5,48	0,01%
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	1,90	55,34%	78,50	0,02%	14.252,15	21,31%
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			11,86	0,00%	185,42	0,28%
741999	Articles of copper n.e.s. in Ch.74	0,01	0,34%	111,46	0,03%	251,61	0,38%
830629	Statuettes & oth. ornaments, of base metal (excl. ...	0,01	0,17%	14,55	0,00%	534,12	0,80%
840734	Spark ignition recip. piston engines of a kind use...			2.099,70	0,59%	5.530,08	8,27%
847330	Parts & accessories (excl. covers, carrying cases ...			405,77	0,11%	15.444,79	23,09%
847990	Parts of the mach. & mech. appls. of 84.79			1.078,98	0,30%	2.918,35	4,36%
870840	Gear boxes for the motor vehicles of 87.01-87.05			1.784,54	0,50%	5.837,73	8,73%
870899	Parts & accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01...			1.477,14	0,41%	12.485,73	18,67%
902790	Microtomes; parts & accessories of instr. & app. o...			642,91	0,18%	870,79	1,30%
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0,04	1,28%	74,06	0,02%	74,15	0,11%
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0,30	8,70%	674,99	0,19%	387,01	0,58%
	Grand Total	3,34	97,17%	8.920,55	2,50%	66.892,97	

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Burkina Faso 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Burkina Faso, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Burkina Faso Exports	Imports from Burkina Faso	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0,00	0,02	0,00	0,21
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0,00	0,02	0,00	0,08
080450	Guavas, mangoes & mangosteens, fresh/dried	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,01
151590	Fixed vegetable fats & oils (excl. of 1515.11-1515...	0,00	0,00	6,54	0,03
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	0,00	0,00		
121299	Locust beans&sugar cane(excl. of 1212.91), fresh/c...	0,00	0,00	2,72	0,00
260200	Manganese ores & concentrates, incl. ferruginous m...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
520512	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of unco...	0,00	0,00	4,00	0,00
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether/not broken	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
070820	Beans (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.), shelled/unshel...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0,00	0,00	2,00	0,00
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0,00	0,00	0,60	0,06
070990	Vegetables,n.e.s. in 07.01-07.09, fresh/chilled	0,00	0,00	10,84	0,00
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,51
071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & similar r...	0,00	0,00	3,00	0,00
410530	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0,00	0,00	1,33	0,00
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,15
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,36

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Burkina Faso 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Burkina Faso, Av. 2009-11

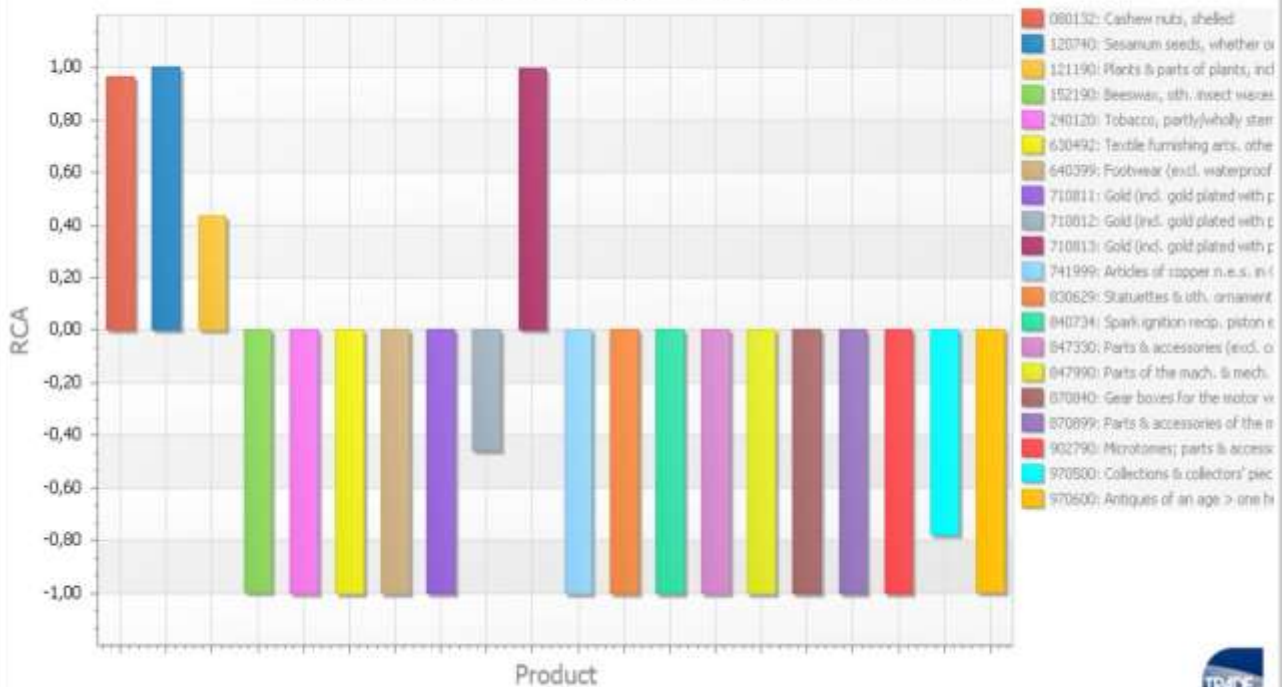
(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Burkina Faso's Exports	Imports from Burkina Faso	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0,0000	0,0019	2,0500	78,4976
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0,0000	0,0008	0,0000	0,1045
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0,0000	0,0003	0,0000	674,9911
640399	Other footwear without outer soles of leather, n...	0,0000	0,0002	6,4200	404,0966
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0,0000	0,0001	1,6000	29,1716
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	74,0562
630492	Textile furnishing articles other than bedspreads ...	6,3000	0,0000	6,3000	19,2701
741999	Other articles of copper, other than chain & parts...	0,0000	0,0000	1,6700	111,4618
830629	Statuettes & other ornaments, of base metal (excl....	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	14,5488
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether/not broken			0,0000	0,6693
152190	Beeswax, other insect waxes & spermaceti, whether/...			2,4000	1,2913
240120	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped			77,7800	8,9347
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			0,0000	2,5591
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			1,3700	11,8586
840734	Spark ignition reciprocating piston engines of a k...			0,8300	2.099,7014
847330	Parts & accessories of the machines of heading 84....			0,0000	405,7726
847990	Parts of Machines & mechanical appliances having i...			0,0000	1.078,9802
870840	Gear boxes & parts thereof, of the motor vehicles ...			0,8300	1.784,5429
870899	Other parts & accessories for the motor vehicles o...			0,5900	1.477,1363
902790	Microtomes; parts & accessories of instr. & appa...			1,2000	642,9080

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Burkina Faso's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2010

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Burkina Faso Av. 2009-11

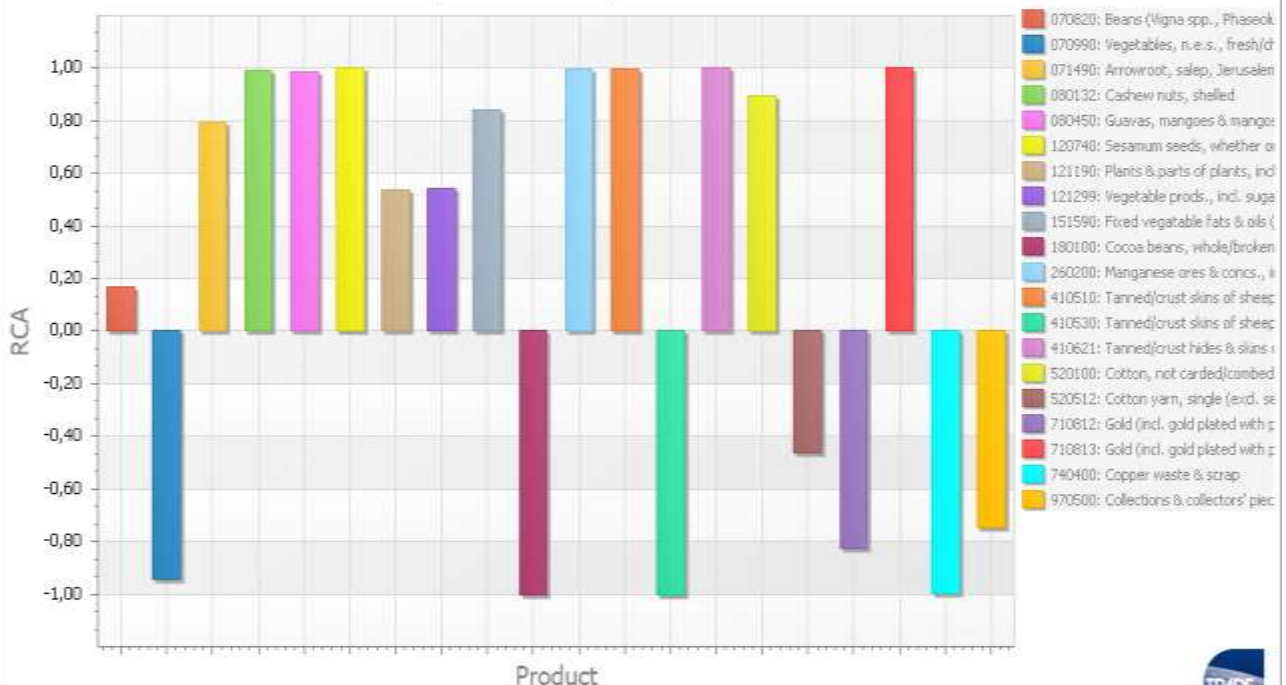


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Burkina Faso's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Burkina Faso Av. 2009-11

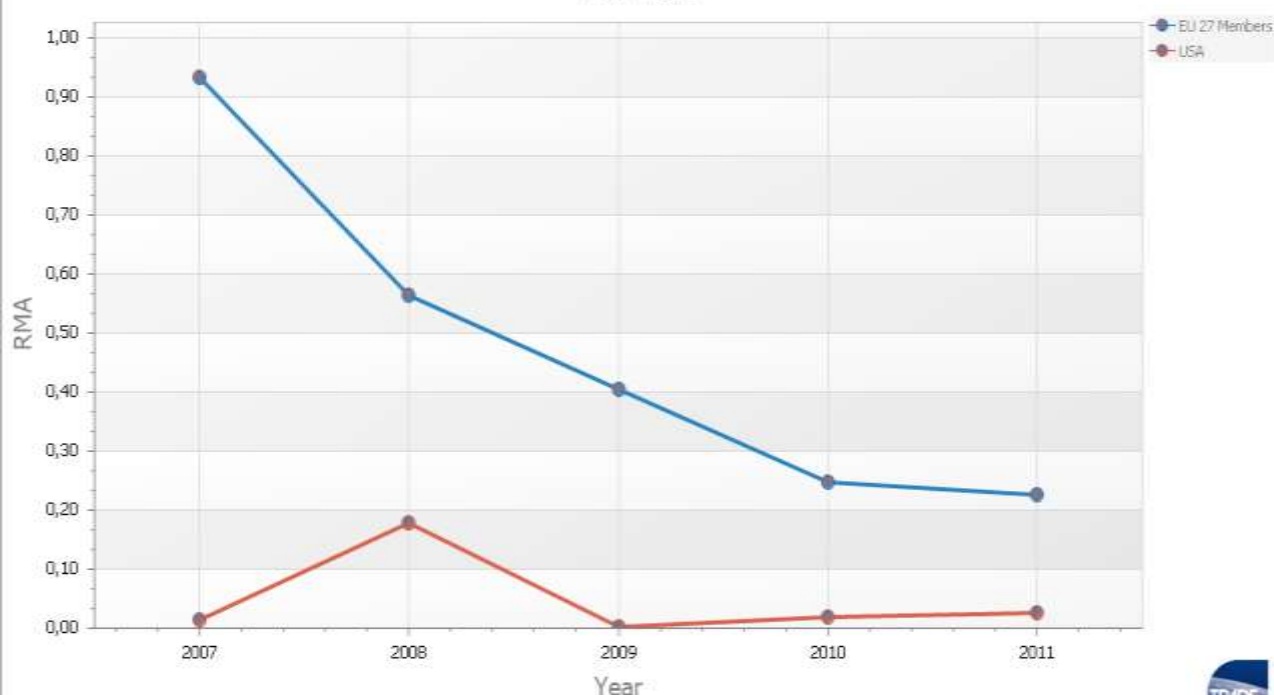


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Burkina Faso's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World

2007-2011

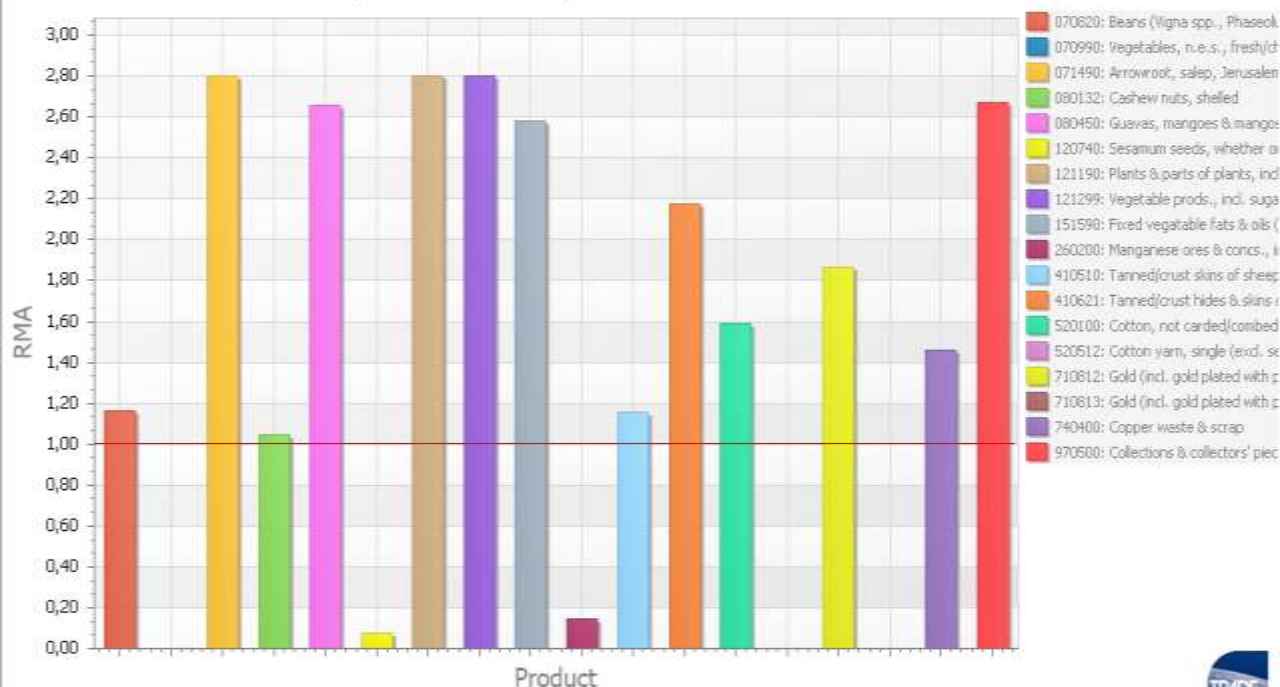


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



Burkina Faso RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Burkina Faso Av. 2009-11

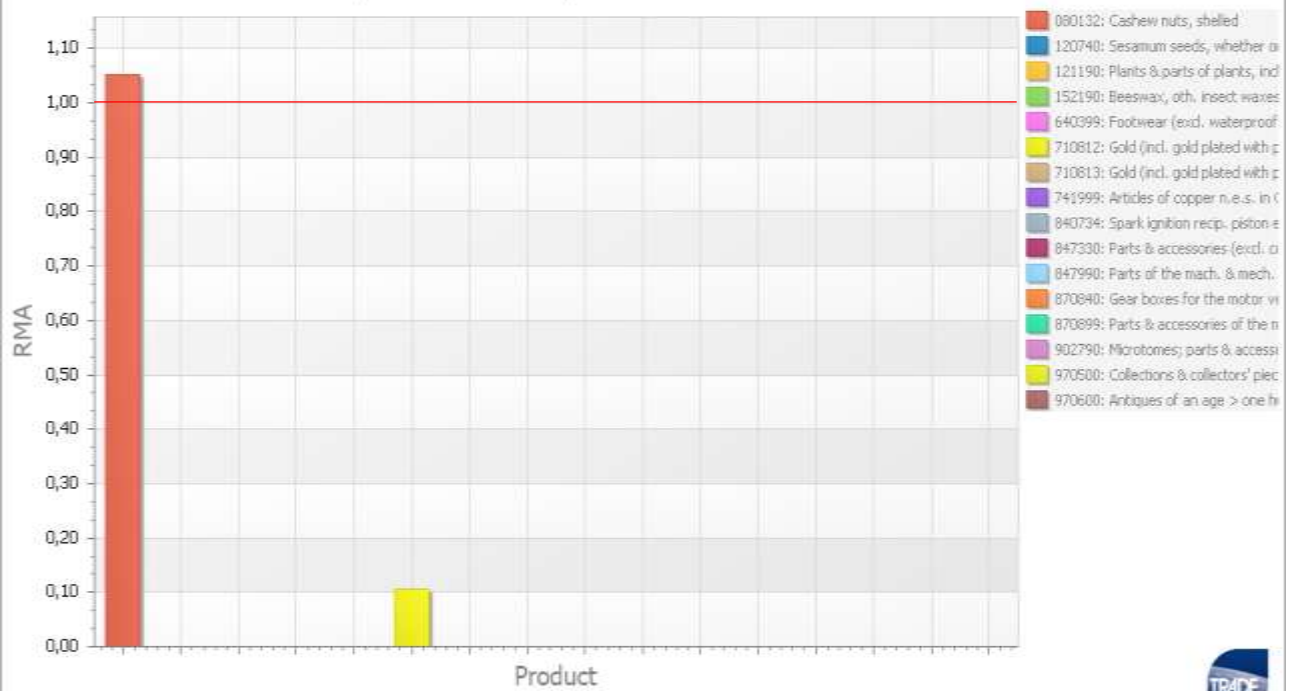


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Burkina Faso RMA with USA relative to the World, 2011

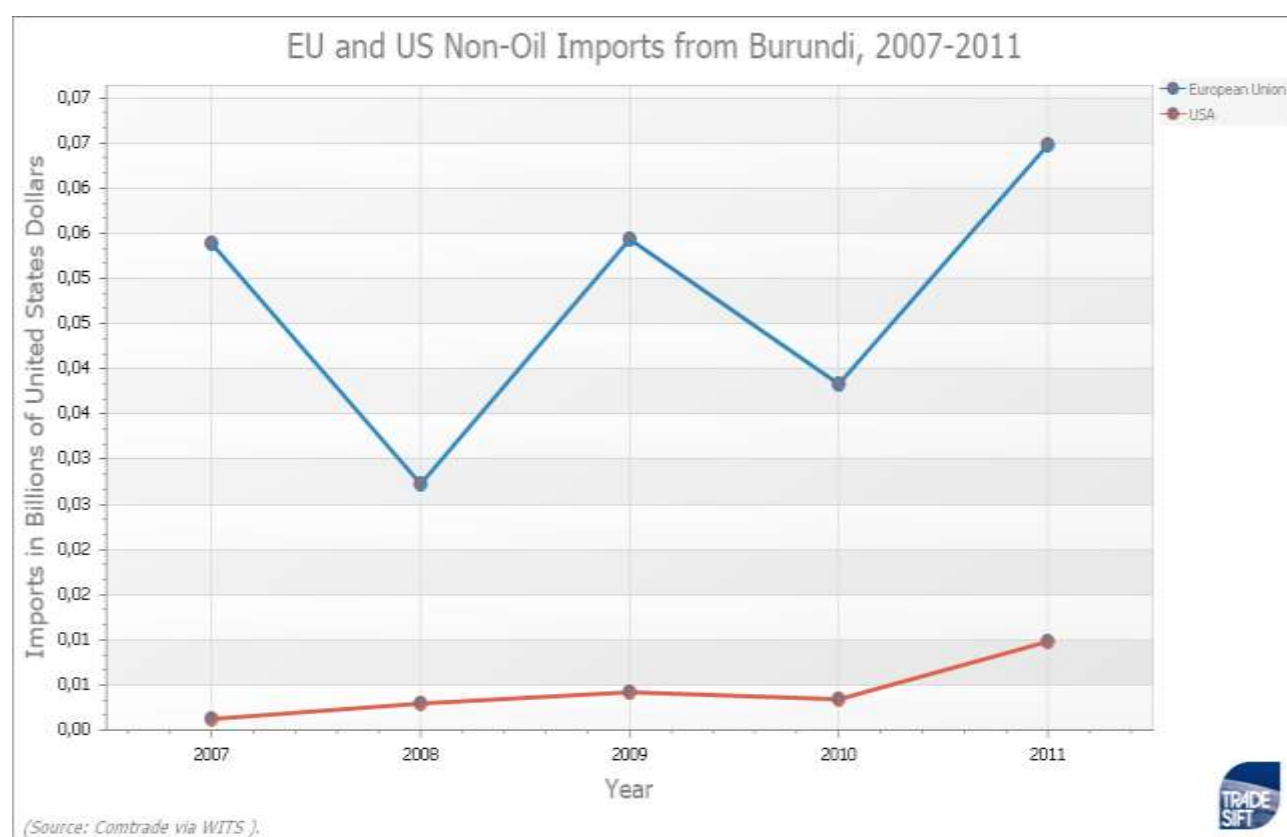
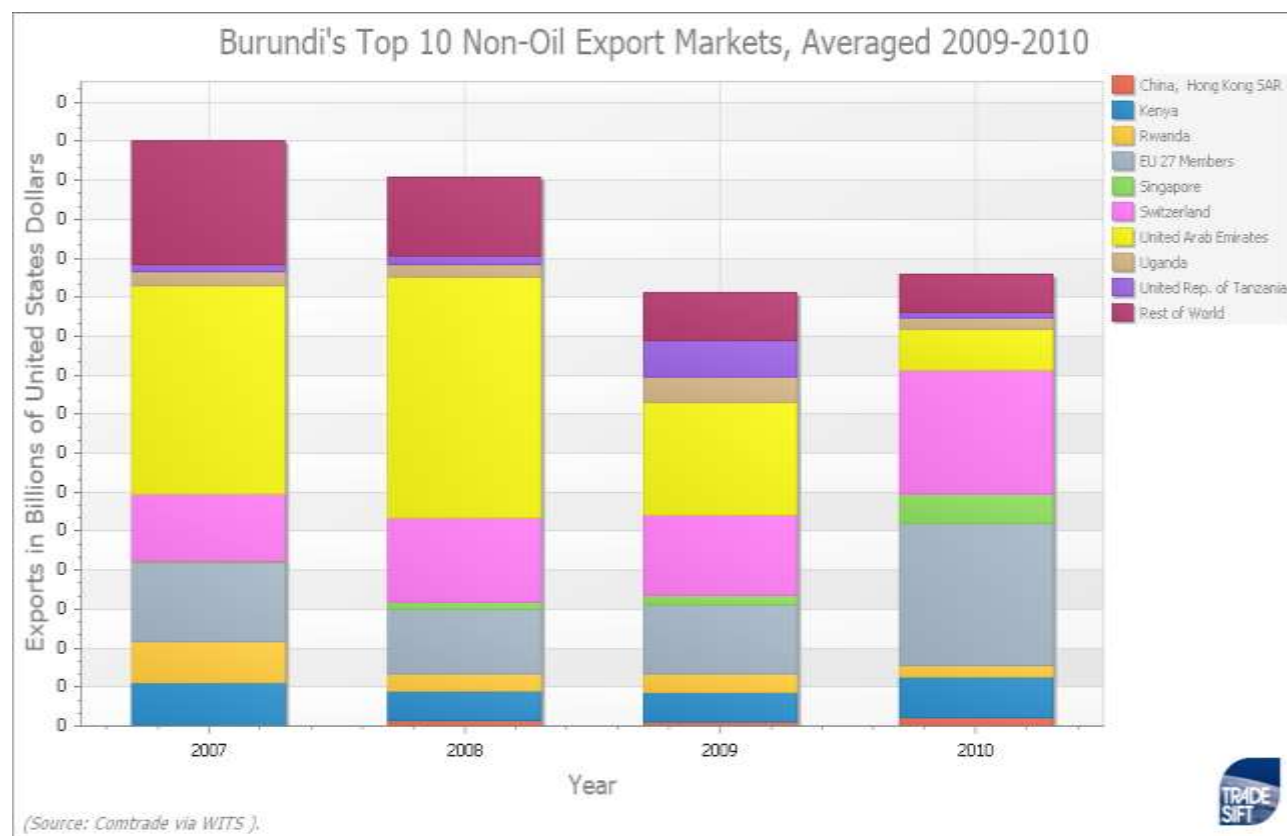
Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Burkina Faso Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS & Digit)



Burundi



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Burundi Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Burundi	Share of Total Imports from Burundi	Imports from Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World	Imports from USA	Share of Total Imports from USA
030110	Live ornamental fish	0,16	0,25%	116,06	0,50%	3,69	0,00%
060290	Live plants, n.e.s., incl. their roots; mushroom s...	0,13	0,20%	174,60	0,75%	11,87	0,00%
070930	Aubergines (egg-plants), fresh/chilled	0,05	0,07%	16,23	0,07%	0,00	0,00%
070960	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Pimenta, fresh/chill...	0,04	0,05%	447,61	1,92%	0,17	0,00%
070990	Vegetables, n.e.s., fresh/chilled	0,13	0,20%	277,73	1,19%	4,80	0,00%
080300	Bananas, incl. plantains, fresh/dried	0,05	0,08%	3.972,27	17,06%	0,05	0,00%
080440	Avocados, fresh/dried	0,02	0,04%	384,44	1,65%	0,07	0,00%
081090	Fresh fruit, n.e.s.	0,06	0,09%	244,26	1,05%	2,20	0,00%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	55,98	86,68%	11.631,09	49,95%	12,98	0,01%
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0,71	1,10%	624,74	2,68%	1,53	0,00%
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0,08	0,12%	340,79	1,46%	57,58	0,02%
261100	Tungsten ores & concs.	2,85	4,41%	83,11	0,36%	0,01	0,00%
261590	Niobium/tantalum/vanadium ores & concs.	1,48	2,29%	109,14	0,47%	1,28	0,00%
300660	Chemical contraceptive preps. based on hormones/ot...			25,23	0,11%	0,08	0,00%
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0,11	0,17%	83,41	0,36%	0,00	0,00%
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	1,79	2,77%	63,47	0,27%	0,00	0,00%
590390	Textile fabrics impregnated/coated/covered/laminat...	0,17	0,26%	156,19	0,67%	27,32	0,01%
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			3.440,46	14,78%	213,04	0,09%
711790	Imitation jewellery other than of base metal	0,19	0,29%	636,72	2,73%	18,46	0,01%
711810	Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	0,17	0,26%	456,65	1,96%	92,92	0,04%
	Grand Total	64,17	99,35%	23.284,17		448,07	0,18%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Burundi from 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Burundi	Share of Total Imports from Burundi	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from EU	Imports from Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World
030110	Live ornamental fish	0,02	0,18%	0,51	0,00%	52,96	0,76%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	9,64	98,49%	16,01	0,00%	6.486,39	93,42%
090112	Coffee, not roasted, decaffeinated	0,13	1,32%	169,29	0,05%	400,41	5,77%
531090	Woven fabrics of jute/oth. textile bast fibres of ...	0,00	0,01%	0,59	0,00%	3,72	0,05%
	Grand Total	9,78	100,00%	186,40	0,05%	6.943,48	

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Burundi 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Burundi, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Burundi Exports	Imports from Burundi	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0,00	0,06	0,00	0,01
261100	Tungsten ores & concentrates	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	0,00	0,00		
261590	Niobium/tantalum/vanadium ores & concentrates	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
090240	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whe...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
711790	Imitation jewellery other than of base metal	0,00	0,00	4,00	0,02
590390	Textile fabrics impregnated/coated/covered/laminat...	0,00	0,00	8,00	0,03
711810	Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,09
030110	Live ornamental fish	0,00	0,00	3,75	0,00
070990	Vegetables, n.e.s. in 07.01-07.09, fresh/chilled	0,00	0,00	10,84	0,00
060290	Live plants, n.e.s., incl. their roots; mushroom s...	0,00	0,00	6,83	0,01
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0,00	0,00	2,00	0,00
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0,00	0,00	0,60	0,06
081090	Fresh fruit, n.e.s. in Ch. 8	0,00	0,00	7,80	0,00
080300	Bananas, incl. plantains, fresh/dried	0,00	0,00	16,00	0,00
070930	Aubergines (egg-plants), fresh/chilled	0,00	0,00	12,80	0,00
070960	Fruits of the genera Capsicum/Pimenta, fresh/chill...	0,00	0,00	4,53	0,00
080440	Avocados, fresh/dried	0,00	0,00	5,10	0,00
300660	Chemical contraceptive preparations based on hormo...			0,00	0,00
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			0,00	0,21

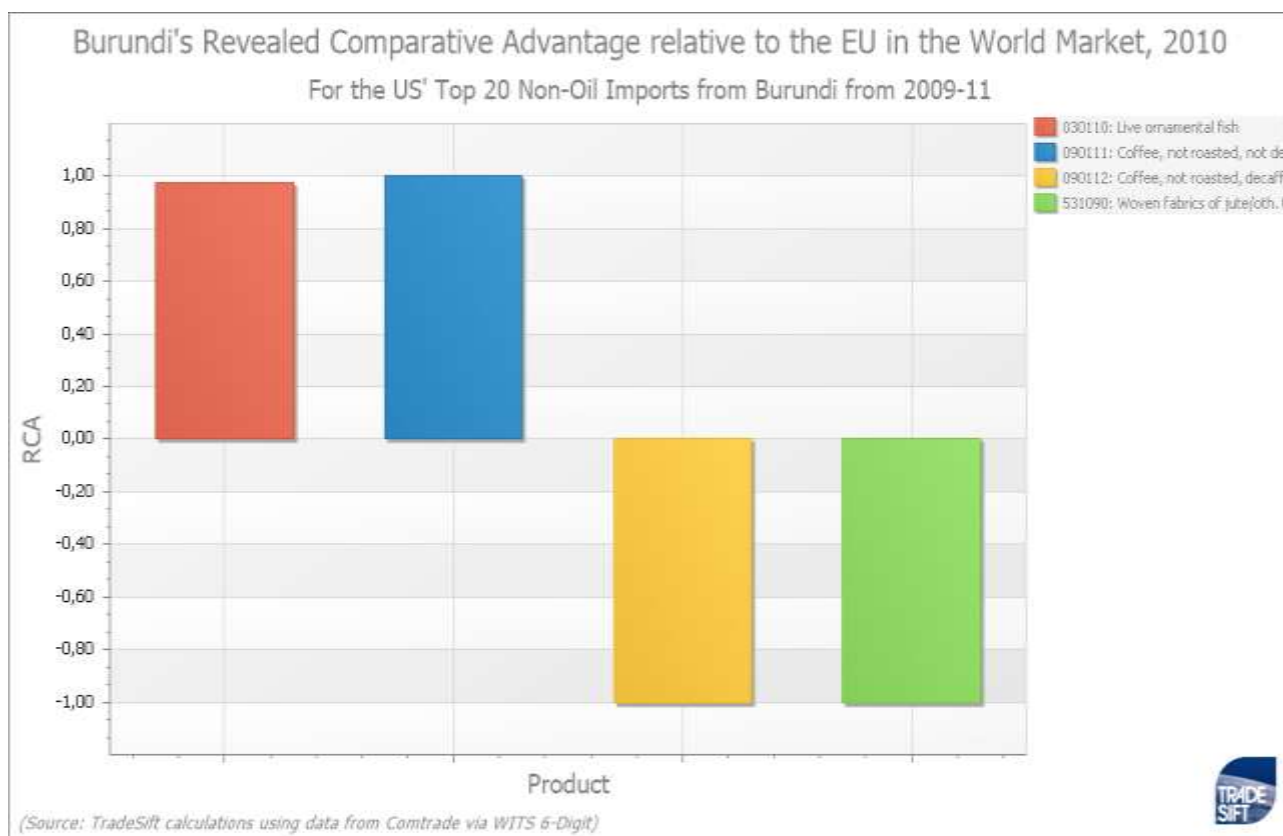
(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Burundi 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Burundi, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

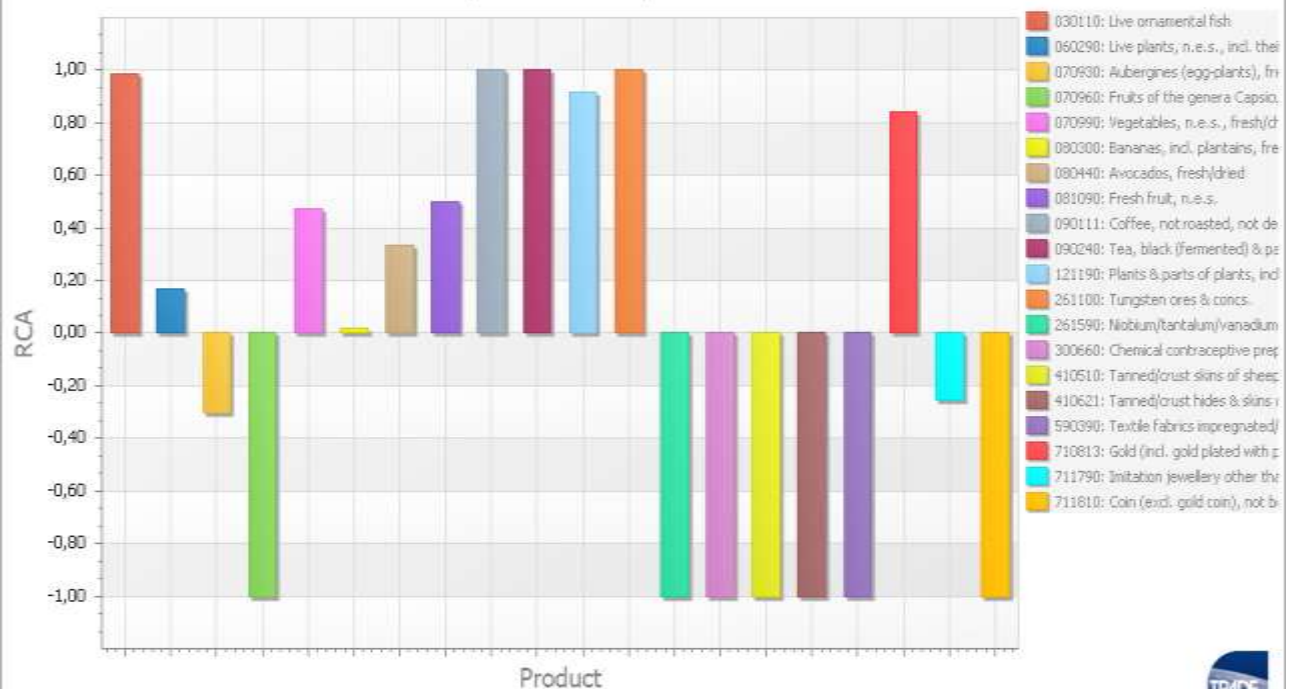
Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Burundi's Exports	Imports from Burundi	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0,0000	0,0096	0,0000	16,0120
090112	Coffee, not roasted, decaffeinated	0,0000	0,0001	0,0000	169,2854
030110	Live ornamental fish	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,5128
531090	Woven fabrics of jute/other textile bast fibres of...	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,5865

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).



Burundi's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2010

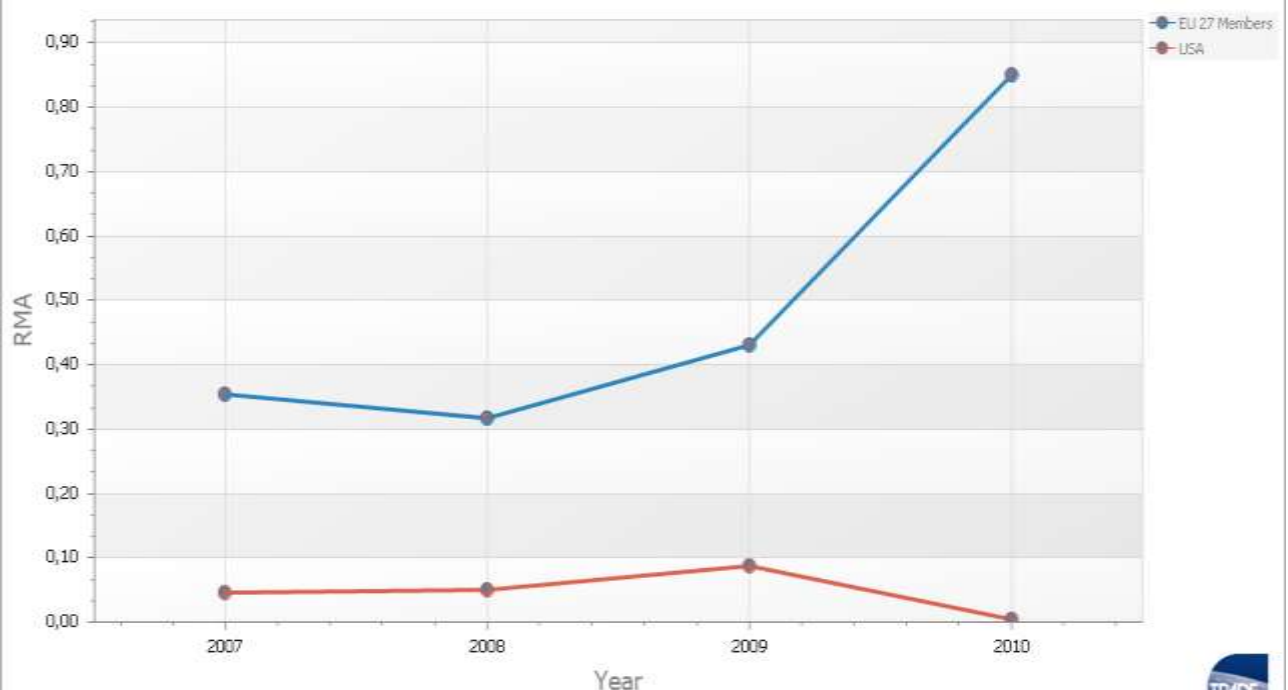
For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Burundi Av. 2009-11



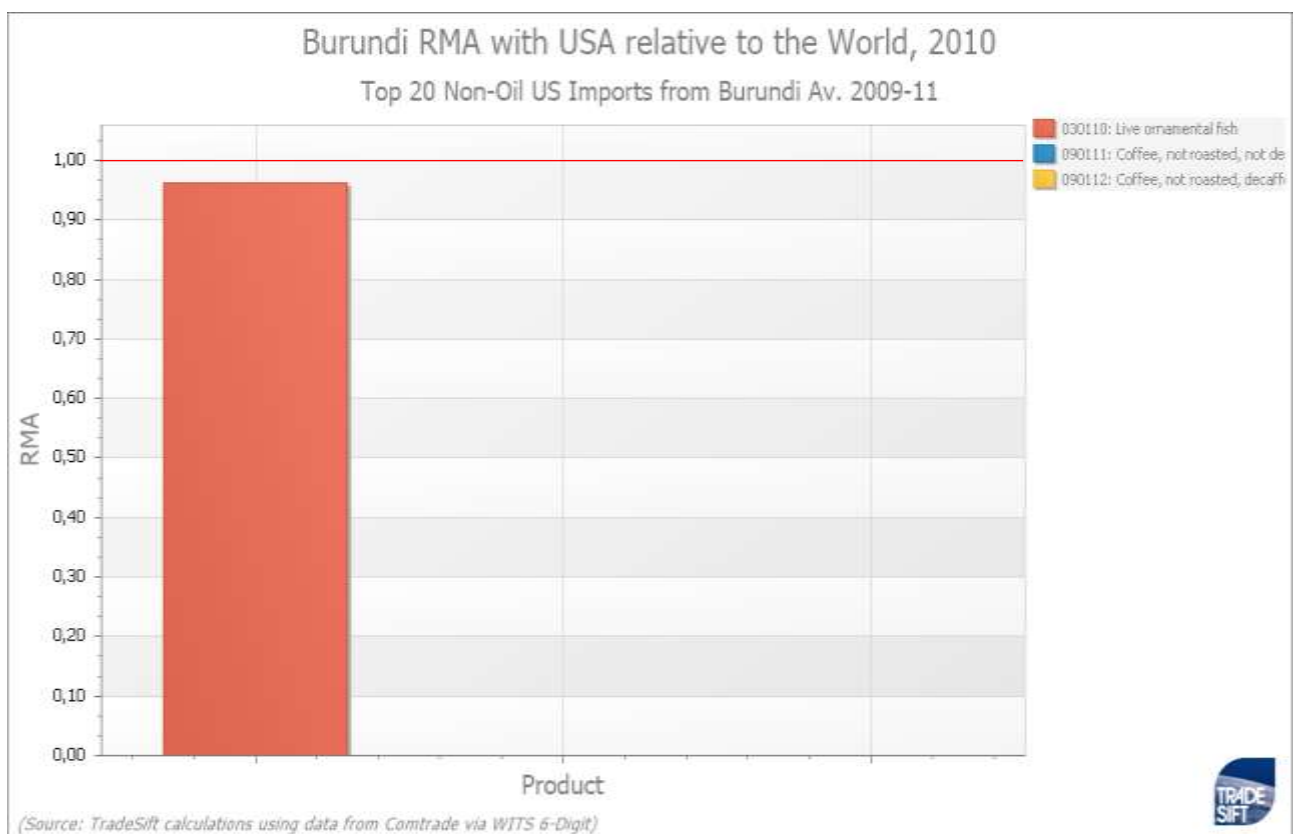
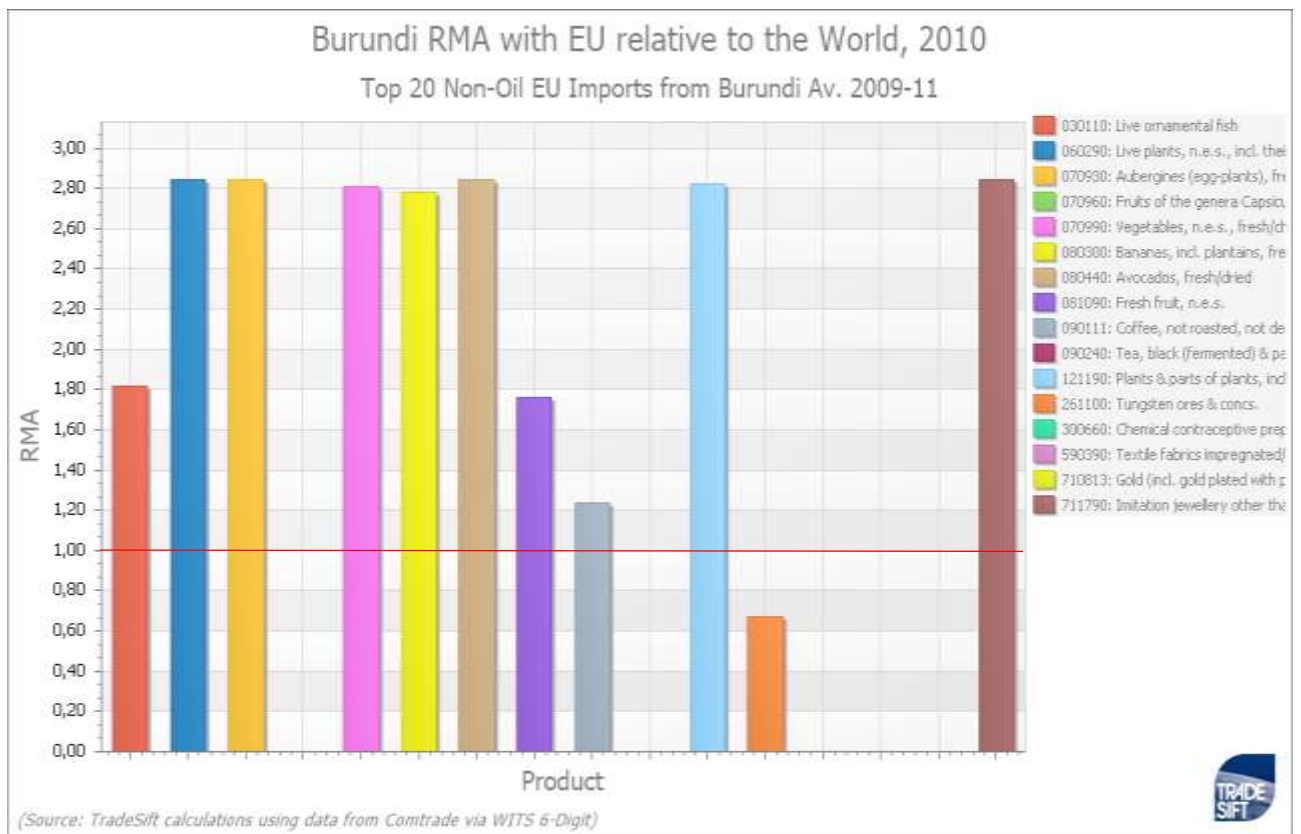
(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)

Burundi's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World

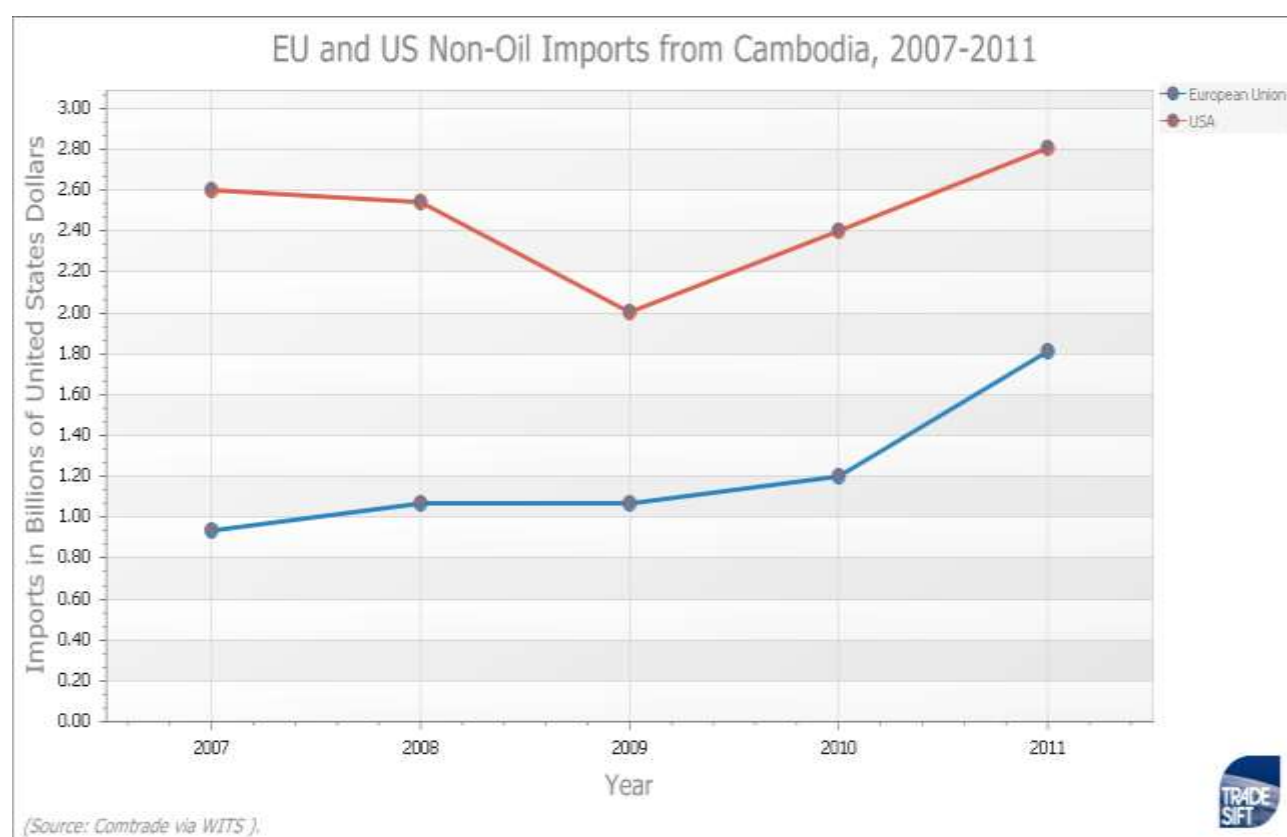
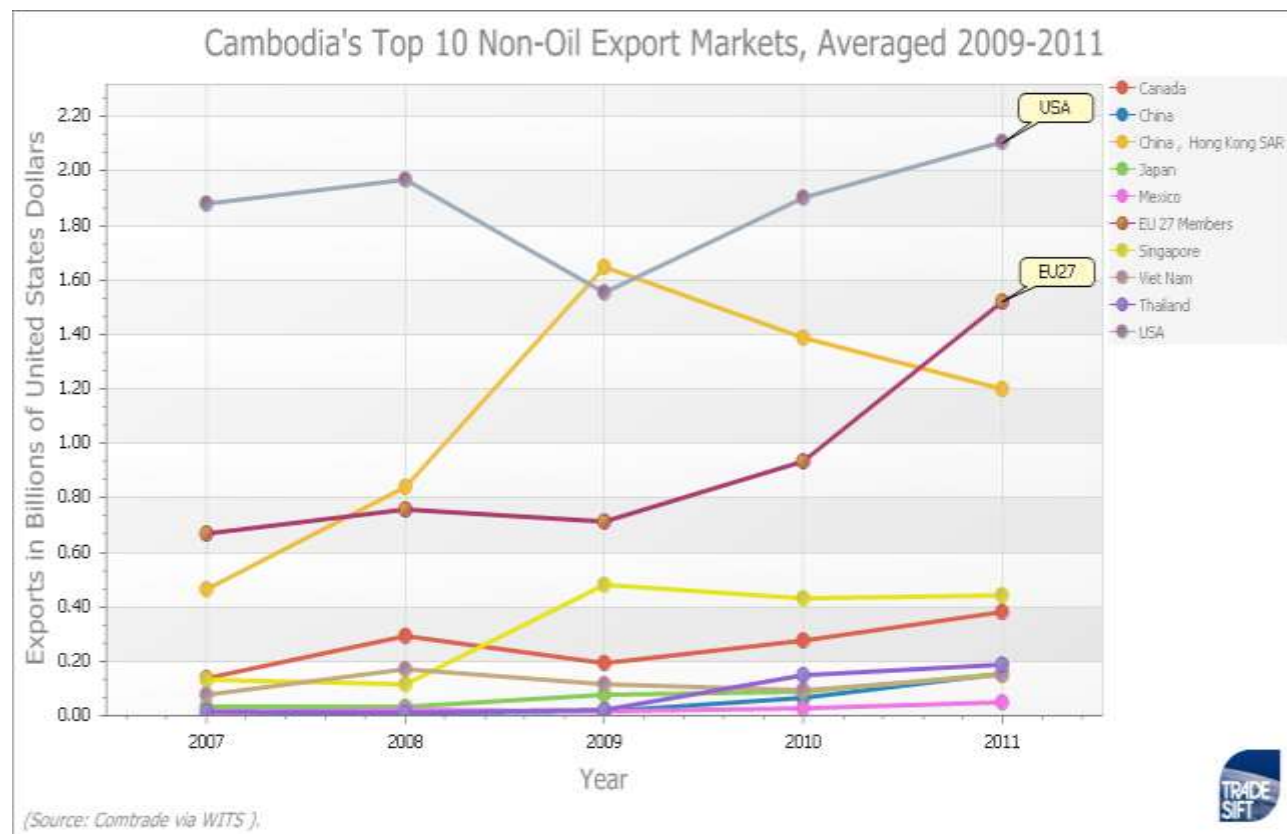
2007-2010



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)

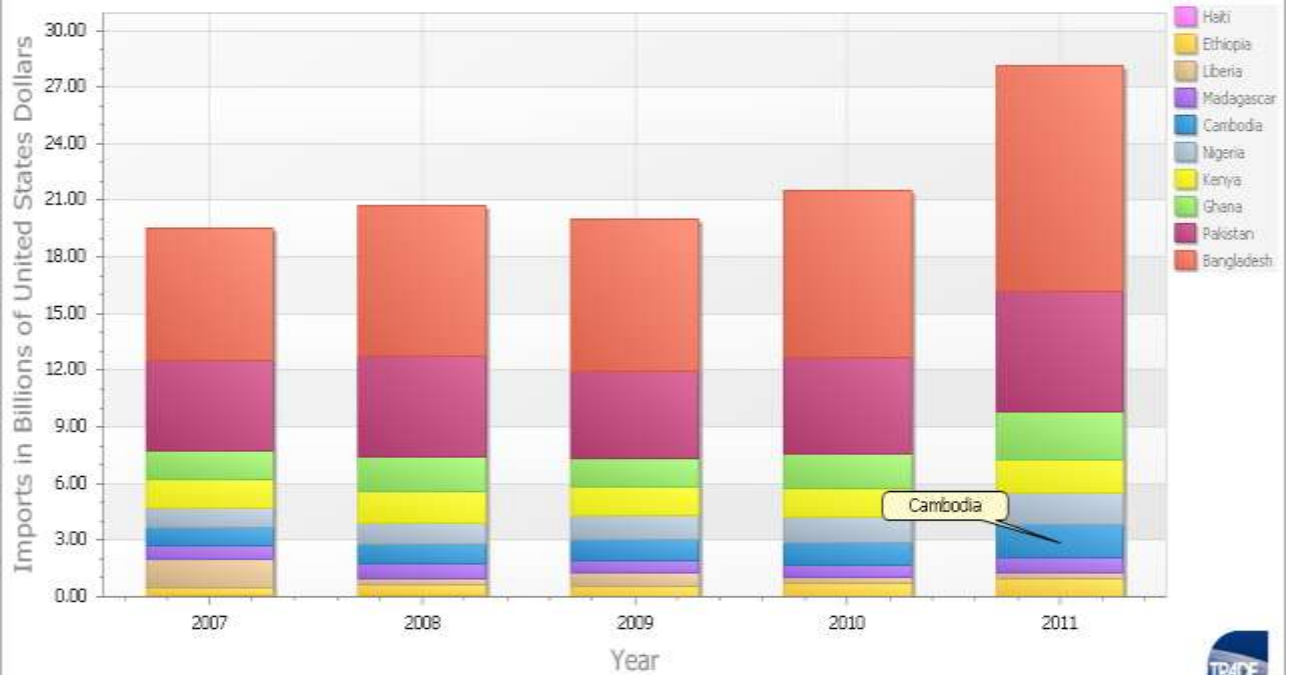


Cambodia



EU Top 10 Non-Oil Import Sources, Averaged 2009-2011

From DFID 43 Countries

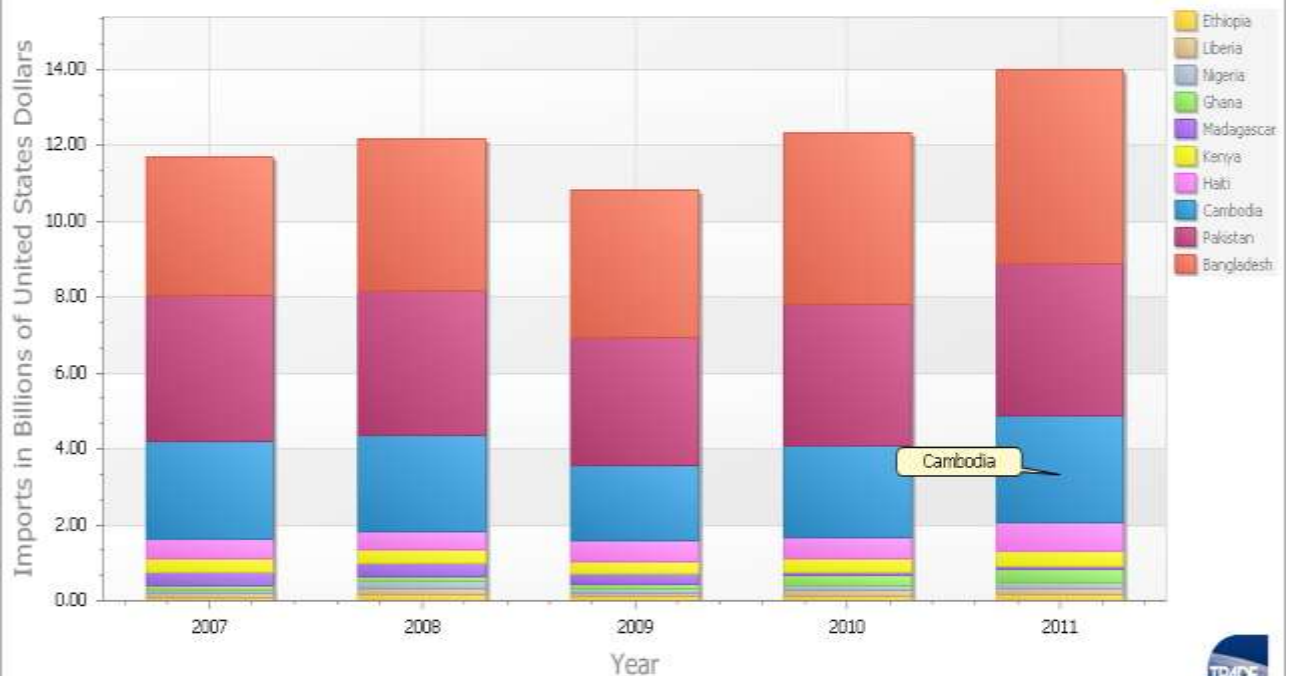


(Source: Comtrade via WITS).



US Top 10 Non-Oil Import Sources, Averaged 2009-2011

From DFID 43 Countries



(Source: Comtrade via WITS).



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Cambodia Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Cambodia	Share of Total Imports from Cambodia	Imports from USA	Share of Total Imports from the US	Imports from the Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World
871200	Bicycles & oth. cycles (incl. delivery tricycles),...	72.62	4.01%	8.60	0.00%	1,343.19	2.30%
640419	Footwear (excl. waterproof) with outer soles of ru...	58.23	3.22%	3.76	0.00%	2,816.21	4.81%
640411	Sports footwear; tennis shoes, basketball shoes, g...	18.49	1.02%	2.57	0.00%	1,245.20	2.13%
640399	Footwear (excl. waterproof) with outer soles of ru...	135.84	7.50%	11.36	0.00%	4,675.69	7.99%
640391	Footwear (excl. waterproof) with outer soles of ru...	59.76	3.30%	10.06	0.00%	2,526.42	4.32%
640299	Footwear (excl. waterproof) with outer soles & upp...	66.14	3.65%	4.97	0.00%	3,443.30	5.89%
640291	Footwear (excl. waterproof) with outer soles & upp...	26.07	1.44%	0.94	0.00%	1,513.61	2.59%
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), o...	18.93	1.05%	4.78	0.00%	3,273.72	5.60%
620463	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	21.17	1.17%	1.68	0.00%	1,086.97	1.86%
620462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	39.84	2.20%	56.30	0.02%	5,178.27	8.85%
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	41.92	2.32%	20.43	0.01%	6,712.82	11.47%
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	204.31	11.28%	6.37	0.00%	5,047.32	8.63%
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	251.54	13.89%	14.58	0.01%	5,135.58	8.78%
610990	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	36.93	2.04%	10.93	0.00%	2,361.45	4.04%
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	96.96	5.35%	66.92	0.03%	8,009.42	13.69%
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotto...	37.50	2.07%	3.64	0.00%	1,677.42	2.87%
610462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	54.21	2.99%	8.56	0.00%	1,388.12	2.37%
610230	Women's/girls' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks...	23.75	1.31%	0.48	0.00%	401.83	0.69%
610220	Women's/girls' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks...	36.95	2.04%	3.74	0.00%	344.30	0.59%
100630	Semi-milled/wholly milled rice, whether or not pol...	83.89	4.63%	47.02	0.02%	326.38	0.56%
Grand Total		1,385.06	76%	287.69	0%	58,507.23	

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Cambodia Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Cambodia	Share of Total Imports from Cambodia	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from the Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World
620469	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	19.85	0.71%	19.69	0.01%	642.08	1.65%
620463	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	29.85	1.06%	8.39	0.00%	983.71	2.53%
620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	256.85	9.16%	43.90	0.01%	4,950.17	12.74%
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	207.89	7.41%	70.69	0.02%	5,408.43	13.92%
611420	Garments, n.e.s., knitted or crocheted, of cotton	44.12	1.57%	2.49	0.00%	469.06	1.21%
611241	Women's/girls' swimwear, knitted or crocheted, of ...	48.32	1.72%	6.74	0.00%	706.31	1.82%
611120	Babies' garments & clothing accessories, knitted o...	85.83	3.06%	5.82	0.00%	1,620.07	4.17%
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	135.96	4.85%	42.26	0.01%	4,137.66	10.65%
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	443.85	15.82%	40.77	0.01%	8,950.24	23.04%
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	102.08	3.64%	25.08	0.01%	4,230.60	10.89%
610832	Women's/girls' nightdresses & pyjamas, knitted or ...	68.65	2.45%	1.59	0.00%	385.49	0.99%
610831	Women's/girls' nightdresses & pyjamas, knitted or ...	52.69	1.88%	2.37	0.00%	372.95	0.96%
610722	Men's/boys' nightshirts & pyjamas, knitted or croc...	30.11	1.07%	0.04	0.00%	99.24	0.26%
610610	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses, kn...	67.47	2.41%	6.94	0.00%	557.36	1.43%
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotto...	66.60	2.37%	11.73	0.00%	1,622.68	4.18%
610463	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	41.82	1.49%	3.13	0.00%	577.76	1.49%
610462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	163.19	5.82%	2.95	0.00%	1,365.60	3.52%
610442	Women's/girls' dresses, knitted or crocheted, of c...	30.45	1.09%	10.98	0.00%	464.55	1.20%
610220	Women's/girls' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks...	62.41	2.22%	1.76	0.00%	597.77	1.54%
610120	Men's/boys' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks, a...	33.43	1.19%	2.11	0.00%	705.44	1.82%
	Grand Total	1,991.41	70.99%	309.39	0.09%	38,847.13	

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Cambodia 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Cambodia, Av. 2009-11

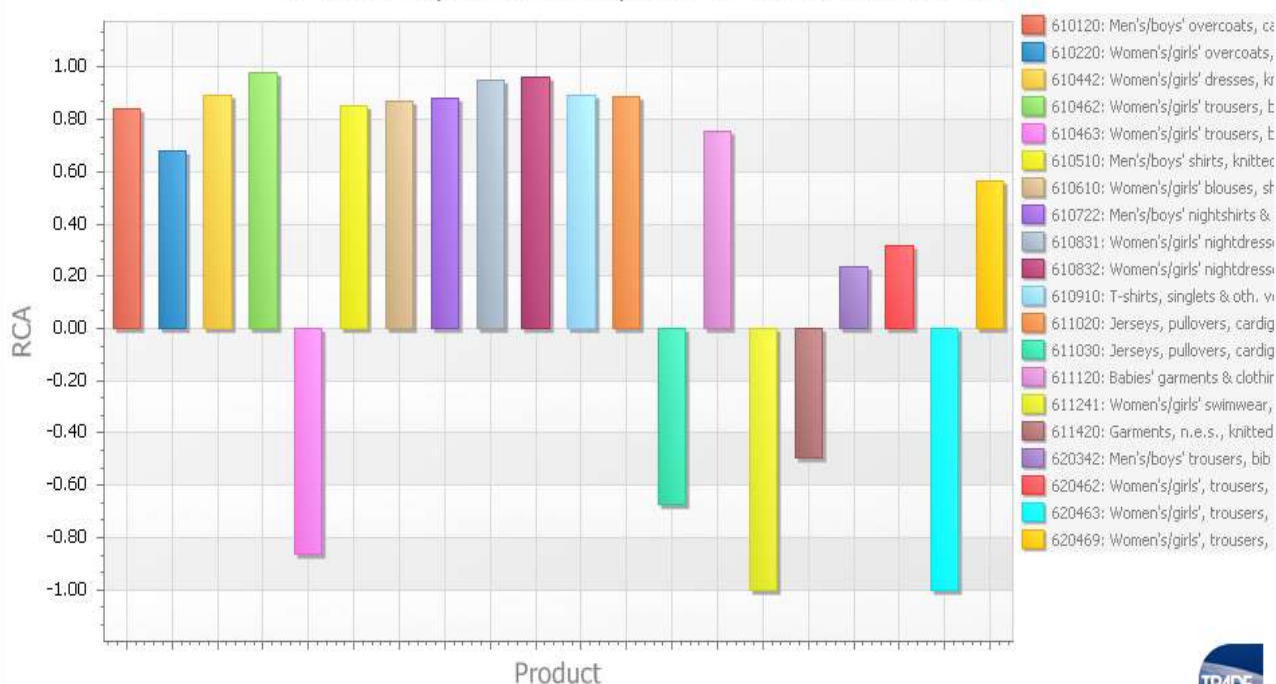
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Cambodian Exports	Imports from Cambodia	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	251.54	12.00	14.58
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	204.31	12.00	6.37
640399	Other footwear without outer soles of leather, n...	0.00	135.84	7.66	11.36
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.00	96.96	12.00	66.92
100630	Semi-milled/wholly milled rice, whether/not polish...	0.00	83.89	0.00	47.02
871200	Bicycles & other cycles (incl. delivery tricycles)...	0.00	72.62	14.80	8.60
640299	Other footwear with outer soles & uppers of rubber...	0.00	66.14	16.82	4.97
640391	Other footwear without outer soles of leather, co...	0.00	59.76	7.68	10.06
640419	Footwear (excl. waterproof) with outer soles of ru...	0.00	58.23	16.95	3.76
610462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	0.00	54.21	12.00	8.56
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	41.92	12.00	20.43
620462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0.00	39.84	12.00	56.30
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of cotton	0.00	37.50	12.00	3.64
610220	Women's/girls' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks...	0.00	36.95	12.00	3.74
610990	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.00	36.93	12.00	10.93
640291	Other footwear with outer soles & uppers of rubber...	0.00	26.07	16.95	0.94
610230	Women's/girls' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks...	0.00	23.75	12.00	0.48
620463	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0.00	21.17	12.00	1.68
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted), of c...	0.00	18.93	12.00	4.78
640411	Sports footwear; tennis shoes, basketball shoes, g...	0.00	18.49	16.90	2.57

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Cambodia's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Cambodia Av. 2009-11

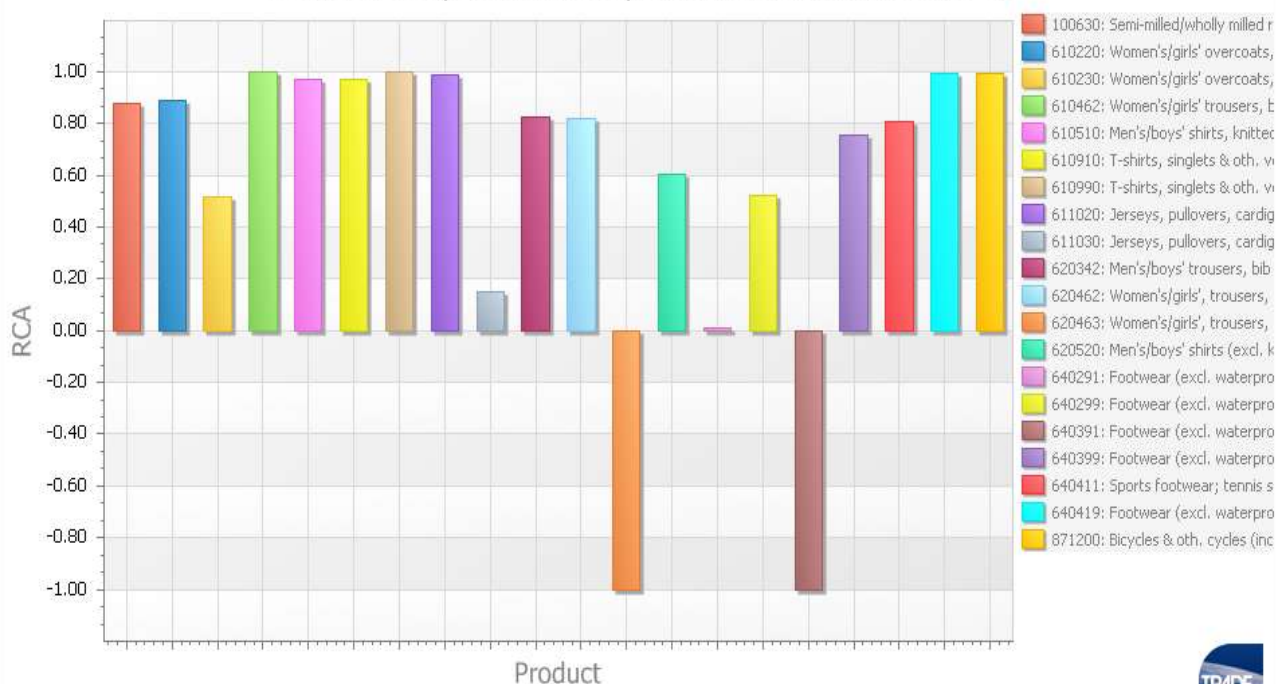


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



Cambodia's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

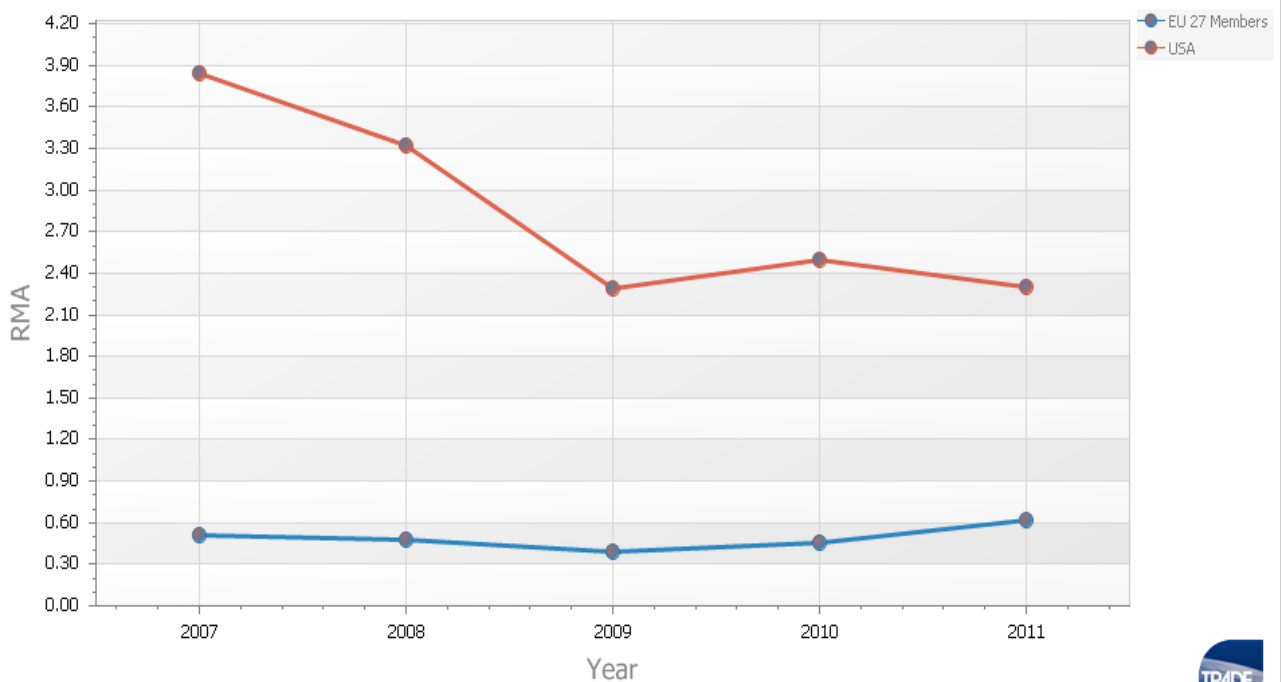
For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Cambodia Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



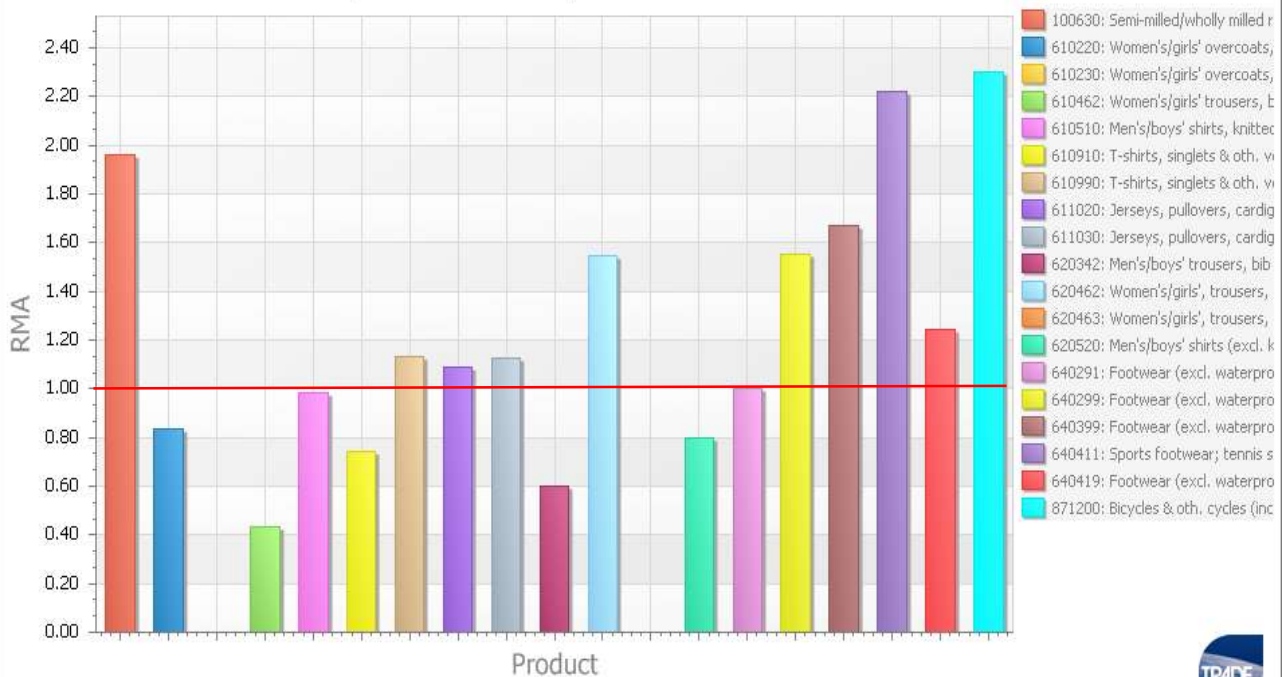
Cambodia's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World 2007-2011



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS data).

Cambodia's RMA with the EU relative to the World, 2011

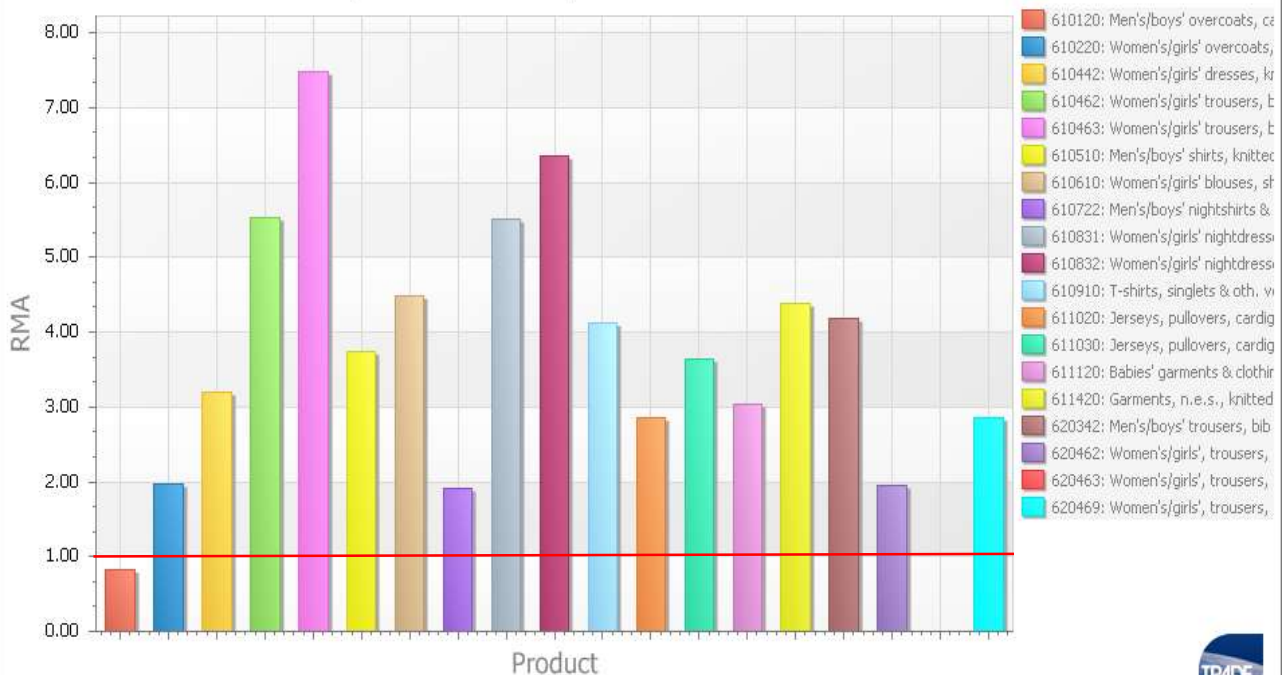
Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Cambodia Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).

Cambodia's RMA with the US relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Cambodia Av. 2009-11

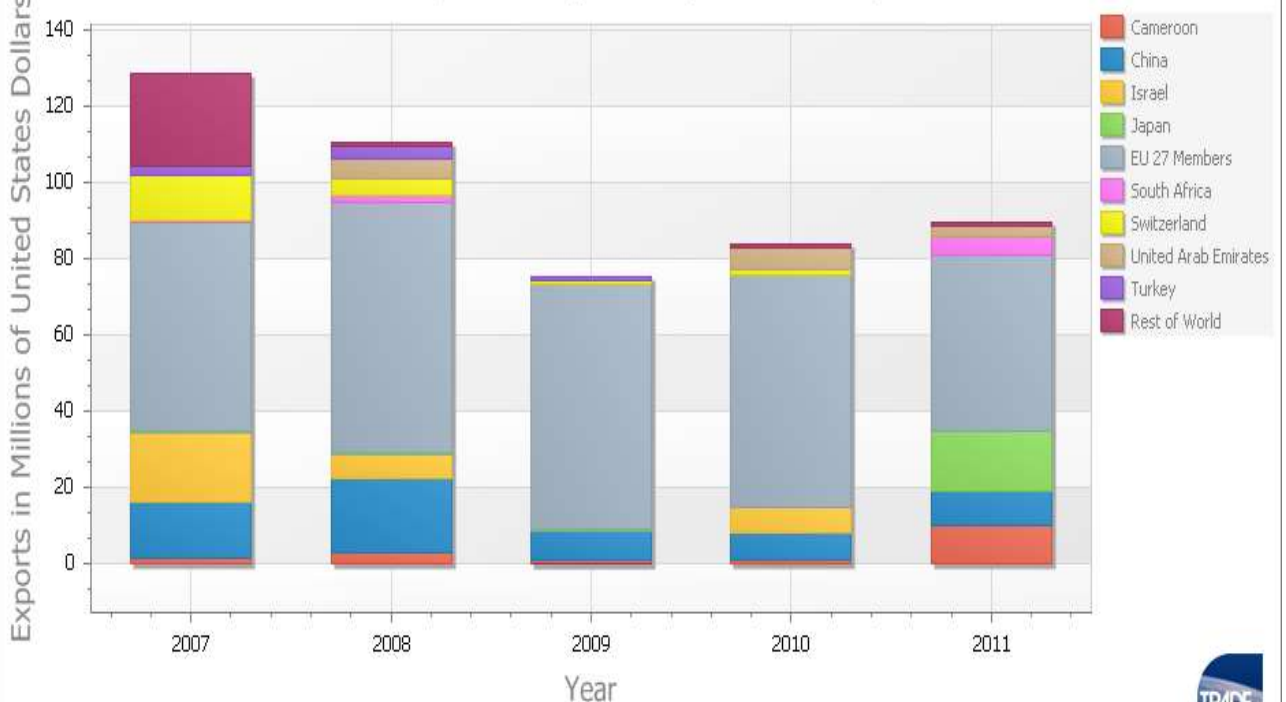


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



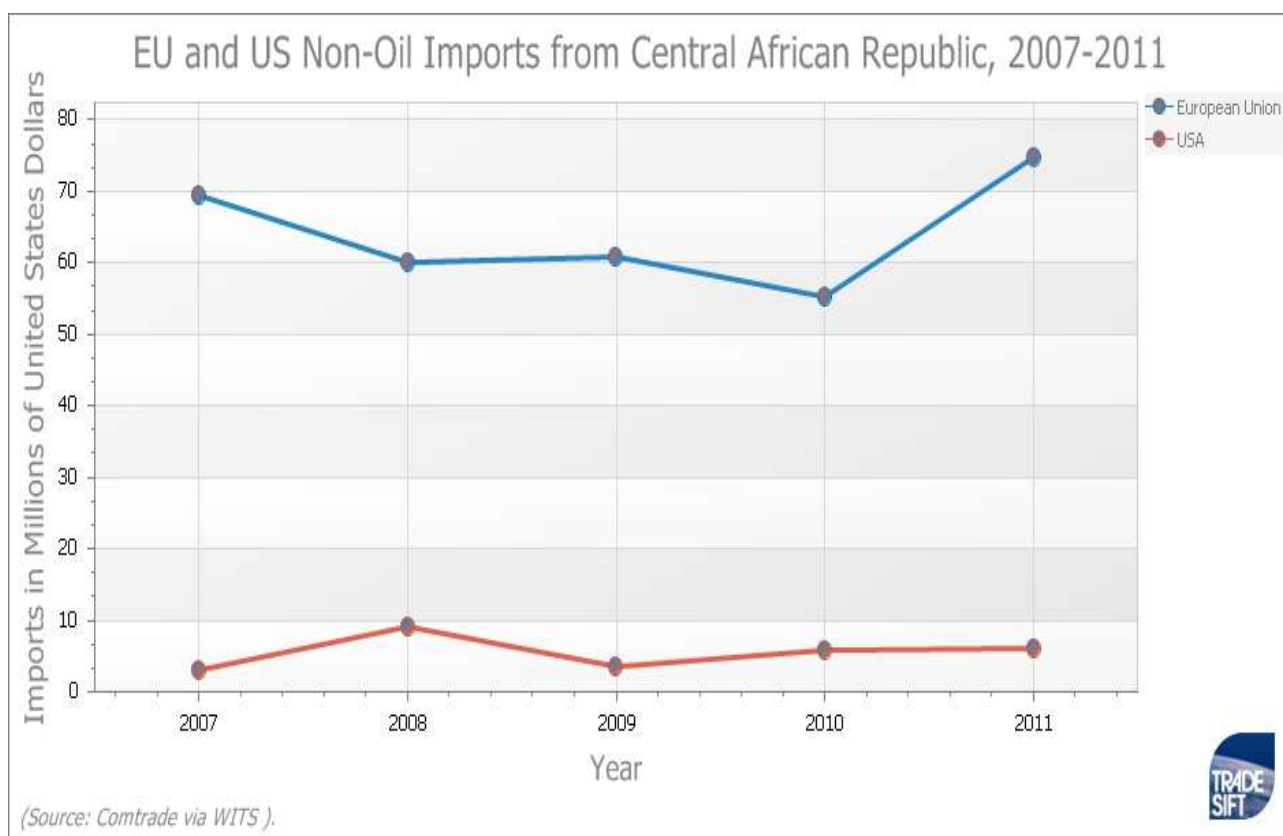
Central African Republic

Central African Republic Top 10 Export Markets, Av. 2009-2011



(Source: Comtrade via WITS).





EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Central African Republic Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Central African Rep.	Share of Total Imports from Central African Rep.	Imports from Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World	Imports from USA	Share of Total Imports from the US
050790	Tortoise-shell, whalebone & whalebone hair, horns,...	77.67	0.10%	16,371.09	0.02%	18.15	0.00%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	2,070.24	2.77%	11,684,999.68	10.76%	12,981.56	0.01%
152190	Beeswax, oth. insect waxes & spermaceti, whether o...	539.01	0.72%	30,152.05	0.03%	927.10	0.00%
440349	Topical wood spec. in SH Note 1 to Ch.44 (excl. of...	12,308.21	16.47%	152,642.40	0.14%	126.87	0.00%
440399	Wood, in the rough (excl. of 4403.10-4403.92), whe...	436.03	0.58%	387,132.49	0.36%	64,430.61	0.03%
440729	Wood sawn/chipped length wise, sliced/peeled, whet...	2,070.20	2.77%	650,404.02	0.60%	2,714.47	0.00%
440799	Wood (excl. of 4407.10-4407.92), sawn/chipped leng...	33.15	0.04%	392,241.16	0.36%	200,117.91	0.08%
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	5,661.23	7.58%	511,194.98	0.47%	79,762.89	0.03%
710210	Diamonds, unsorted	46,739.01	62.54%	2,004,841.34	1.85%	277.52	0.00%
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwk./simply sawn/cleav...	2,611.71	3.49%	15,176,782.72	13.98%	60,859.28	0.02%

710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unwkd./simply ...			7,999,020.87	7.37%	742,052.06	0.30%
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	117.79	0.16%	16,699.13	0.02%	5,964.46	0.00%
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	601.56	0.80%	3,439,854.98	3.17%	213,035.73	0.09%
740311	Cathodes & sections of cathodes, of ref. copper, u...			9,442,265.39	8.70%	10,424.75	0.00%
740400	Copper waste & scrap			2,493,074.58	2.30%	505,427.87	0.20%
843143	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the boring/...	138.21	0.18%	411,861.86	0.38%	320,793.83	0.13%
847130	Portable digital auto. data processing machines, w...			30,119,074.16	27.74%	204,288.84	0.08%
847330	Parts & accessories (excl. covers, carrying cases ...	163.86	0.22%	22,090,692.90	20.34%	2,071,481.88	0.83%
852830	Video projectors	370.75	0.50%	1,276,509.69	1.18%	27,219.64	0.01%
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	309.03	0.41%	286,891.39	0.26%	355,110.04	0.14%
	Grand Total	74,247.66	99.35%	108,582,706.86	100.00%	4,878,015.44	1.95%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-oil imports from Central African Republic Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Central African Rep.	Share of Total Imports from Central African Rep.	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World
080290	Nuts, n.e.s., fresh/dried, whether or not shelled/...	268.26	4.39%	4,588.22	0.00%	427,735.38	0.99%
152110	Vegetable waxes, other than triglycerides, whether...	106.80	1.75%	400.39	0.00%	36,853.73	0.09%
152190	Beeswax, oth. insect waxes & spermaceti, whether o...	374.56	6.13%	1,291.29	0.00%	11,602.18	0.03%
321519	Printing ink (excl. black)			81,954.93	0.02%	206,048.05	0.48%
392690	Articles of plastics & arts. of oth. mats. of 39.0...	5.28	0.09%	790,301.82	0.22%	4,564,922.53	10.57%
440349	Topical wood spec. in SH Note 1 to Ch.44 (excl. of...			12.54	0.00%	248.24	0.00%
440399	Wood, in the rough (excl. of 4403.10-4403.92), whe...	63.10	1.03%	124.99	0.00%	24,654.57	0.06%
440729	Wood sawn/chipped length wise, sliced/peeled, whet...	1,581.36	25.89%	2,782.45	0.00%	150,594.92	0.35%
440799	Wood (excl. of 4407.10-4407.92), sawn/chipped leng...			3,555.67	0.00%	141,759.65	0.33%
440839	Sheets for veneering, incl. those obt. by slicing ...	41.73	0.68%	9,930.71	0.00%	21,524.00	0.05%
440890	Sheets for veneering, incl. those obt. by slicing ...	207.64	3.40%	36,143.62	0.01%	107,102.92	0.25%
710122	Cultured pearls, wkd.			6,206.73	0.00%	190,186.01	0.44%
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwkd./simply sawn/cleav...	938.05	15.36%	4,256.60	0.00%	625,449.31	1.45%
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unwkd./simply ...	2,094.75	34.29%	3,794,596.22	1.06%	17,910,513.81	41.46%
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, wkd. othw. than simp...	142.02	2.33%	41,007.78	0.01%	635,979.68	1.47%
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	38.86	0.64%	78,497.63	0.02%	14,254,014.69	33.00%
842230	Machinery for filling/closing/sealing/labellin g bo...	127.98	2.10%	581,700.25	0.16%	404,407.06	0.94%
870891	Radiators for the motor vehicles of 87.01-87.05			85,446.53	0.02%	726,044.20	1.68%
870894	Steering wheels, steering columns & steering boxes...			489,888.65	0.14%	2,372,142.04	5.49%
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	38.98	0.64%	674,991.09	0.19%	387,269.62	0.90%
	Grand Total	6,029.38	98.71%	6,687,678.10	1.88%	43,199,052.56	100.00%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Central African Republic, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Central African Republic, av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Central African Republic Imports	Imports from Central African Republic	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
050790	Tortoise-shell, whalebone & whalebone hair, horns,...	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	2.07	0.00	12.98
152190	Beeswax, other insect waxes & spermaceti, whether/...	0.00	0.54	0.83	0.93
440349	Topical wood spec. in SH Note 1 to Ch.44 (excl. of...	0.00	12.31	0.00	0.13
440399	Wood, in the rough (excl. of 4403.10-4403.92), whe...	0.00	0.44	0.00	64.43
440729	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled, wheth...	0.00	0.27	1.44	1.89
440799	Wood(excl. of 4407.10-4407.95), sawn/chipped leng...	0.00	0.03	0.50	139.39
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0.00	5.66	0.00	79.76
710210	Diamonds, unsorted	0.00	46.74	0.00	0.28
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/simplely sawn/cle...	0.00	2.61	0.00	60.86
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unworked/simpl...			0.00	742.05
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0.00	0.12	0.00	5.96
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0.00	0.60	0.00	213.04
740311	Cathodes & sections of cathodes, of refined copper...			0.00	10.42
740400	Copper waste & scrap			0.00	505.43
843143	Parts suit. for use solely/principally with the bo...	0.00	0.14	0.00	320.79
847130	- Portable automatic data processing machines, we...			0.00	204.29
847330	Parts & accessories of the machines of heading 84....	0.00	0.16	0.00	2,071.48
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0.00	0.31	0.00	355.11

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Central African Republic 2011, for the US's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Central African Republic, Av. 2009-11

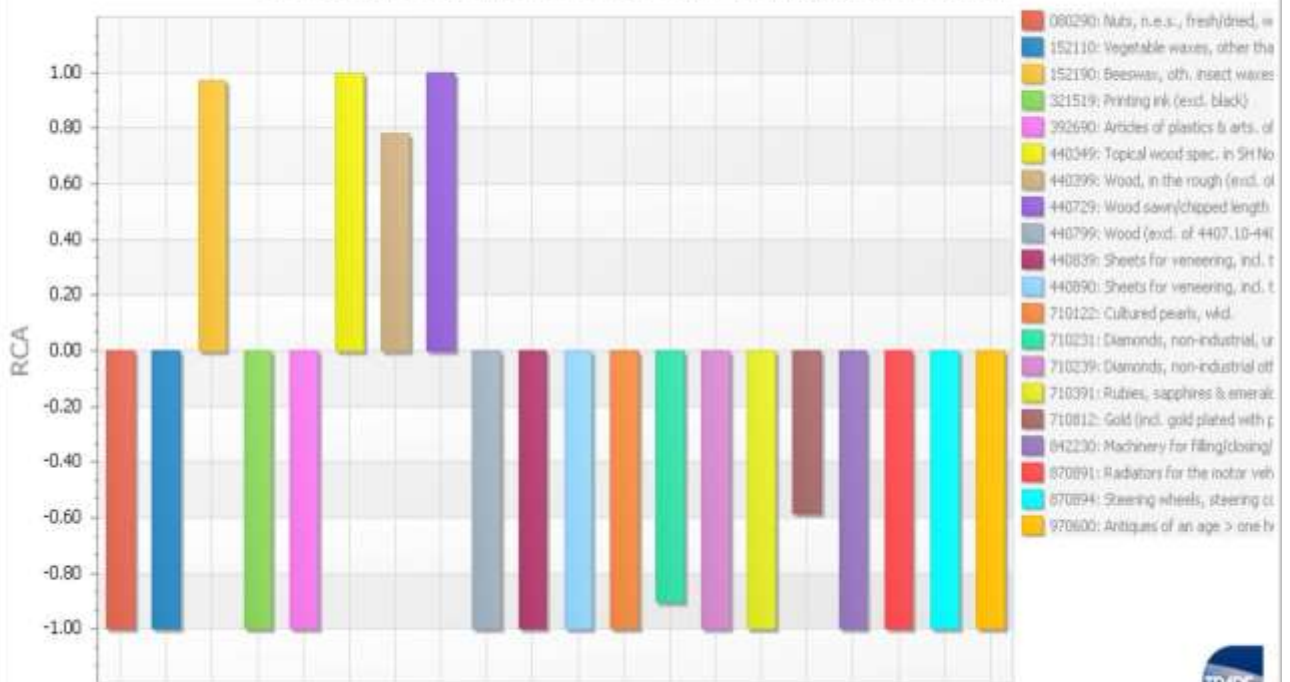
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Central African Republic Imports	Imports from Central African Republic	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
080290	Nuts, n.e.s. in 08.01 & 08.02, fresh/dried, whethe...			0.00	4.59
152110	Vegetable waxes, other than triglycerides, whether...	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.40
152190	Beeswax, other insect waxes & spermaceti, whether/...	0.00	0.37	2.40	1.29
321519	Printing ink (excl. black)			1.80	81.95
392690	Articles of plastics&articles of other materials o...	0.00	0.01	3.66	741.13
440349	Topical wood spec. in SH Note 1 to Ch.44 (excl. of...			0.00	0.01
440399	Wood, in the rough (excl. of 4403.10-4403.92), whe...	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.12
440729	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled, wheth...	0.00	0.07	0.00	1.74
440799	Wood(excl. of 4407.10-4407.95), sawn/chipped leng...			0.00	3.09
440839	Sheets for veneering (including those obtained by ...	0.00	0.04	0.00	9.93
440890	Sheets for veneering (including those obtained by ...	0.00	0.21	0.00	36.14
710122	Cultured pearls, worked			0.00	6.21
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/simply sawn/cle...	0.00	0.94	0.00	4.26
710239	Diamonds, non-industrial other than unworked/simpl...	0.00	2.09	0.00	3,794.60
710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, worked othw. than si...	0.00	0.14	0.00	41.01
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0.00	0.04	2.05	78.50
842230	Machinery for filling/closing/sealing/labelling bo...	0.00	0.13	0.00	581.70
870891	Radiators & parts thereof for the motor vehicles ...			0.63	85.45
870894	Steering wheels, steering columns & steering boxes...			0.63	489.89
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.00	0.04	0.00	674.99

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Central African Republic's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Central African Republic Av. 2009-11

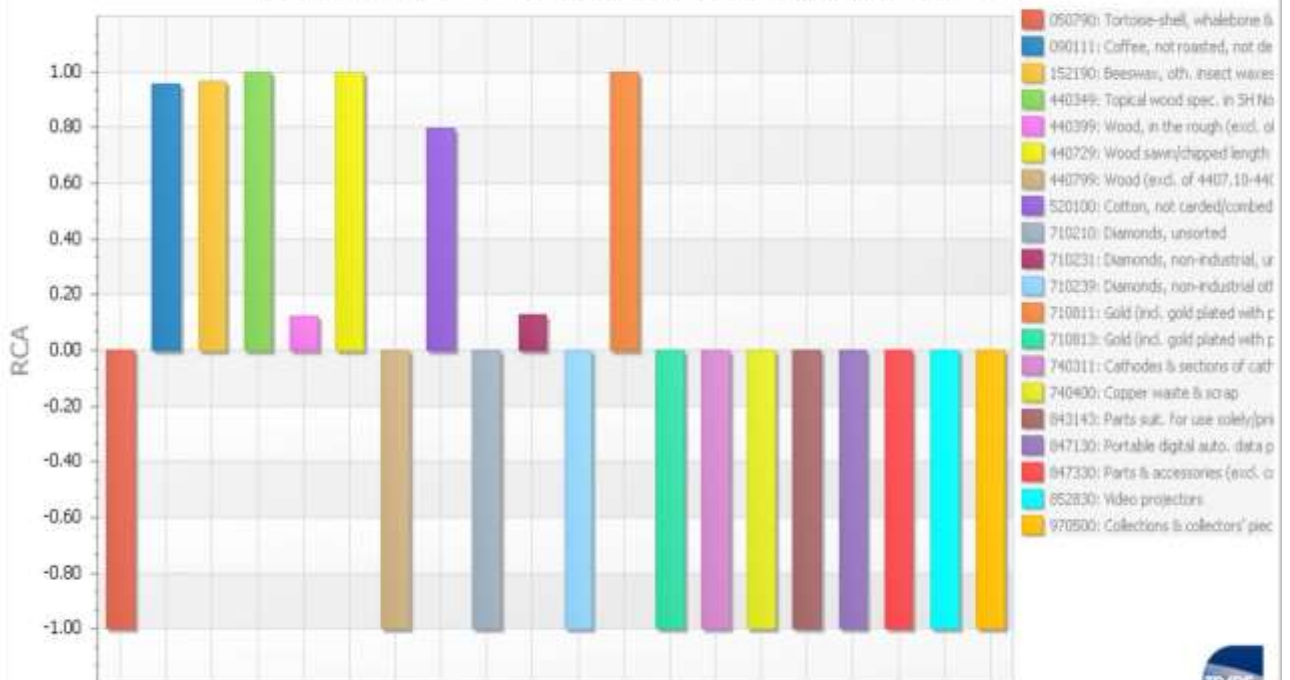


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Central African Republic's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

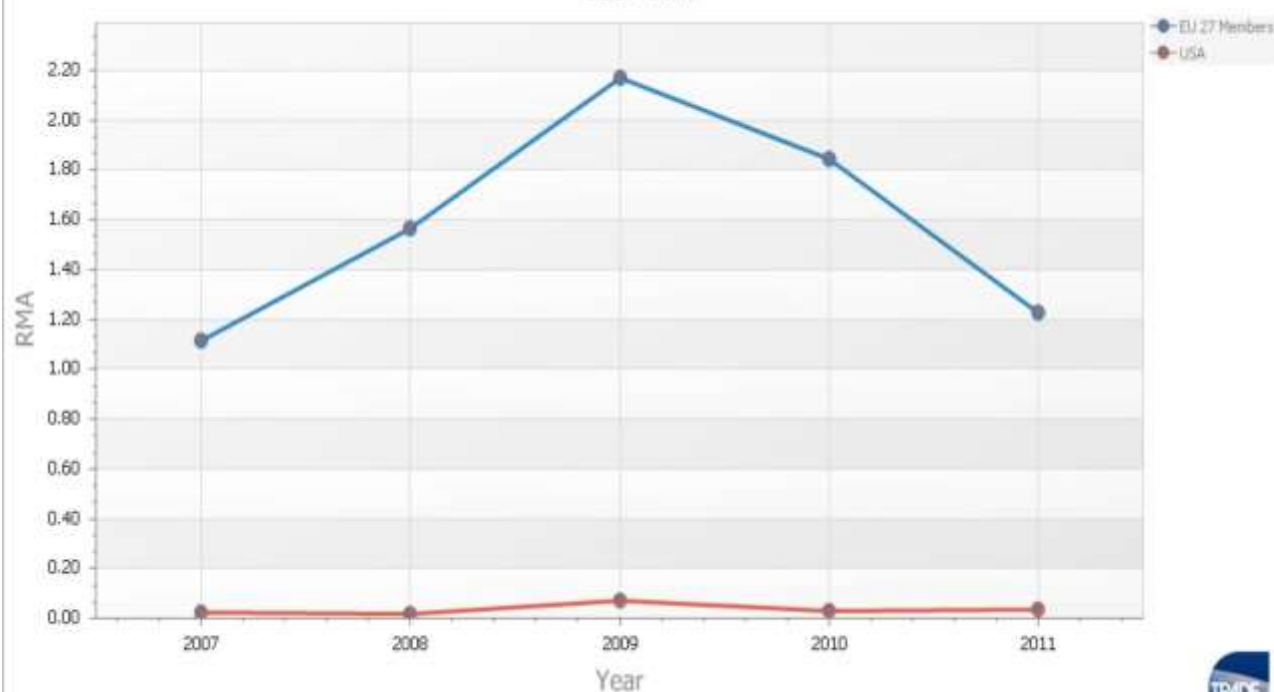
EU's Top 20 Non-oil Imports from Central African Republic Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Central African Republic's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil products in the EU and US, relative to the World
2007-2011

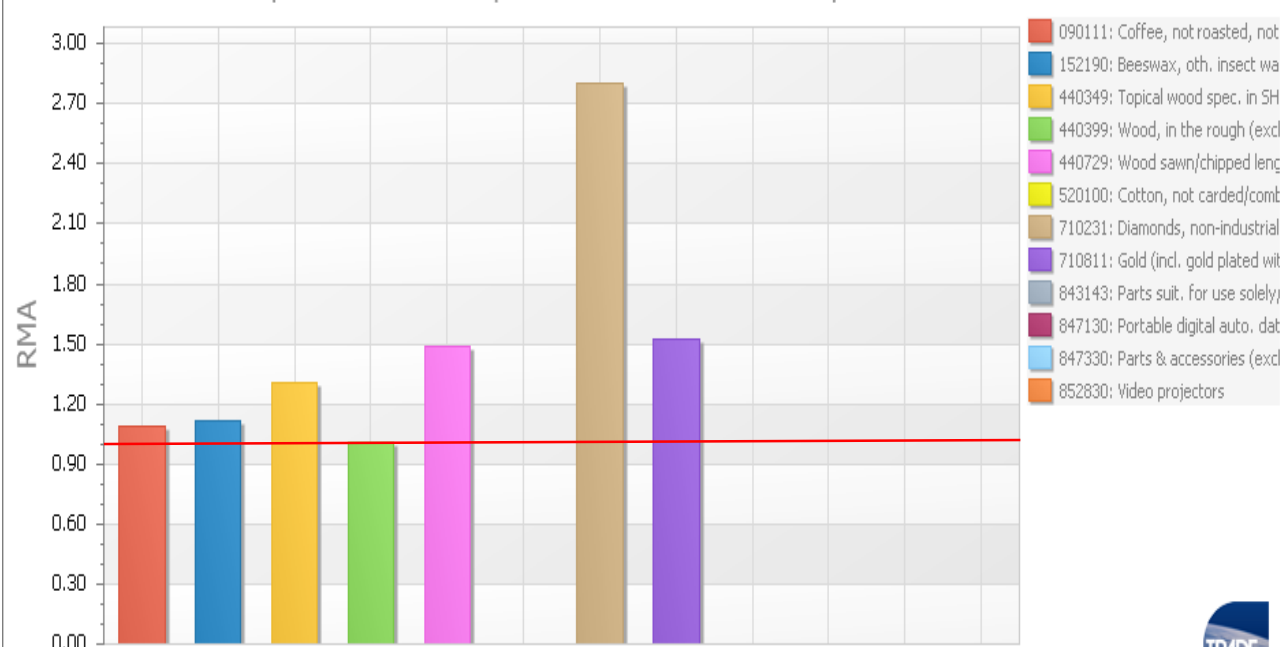


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



Central African Republic RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-oil EU Imports from Central African Republic Av. 2009-11

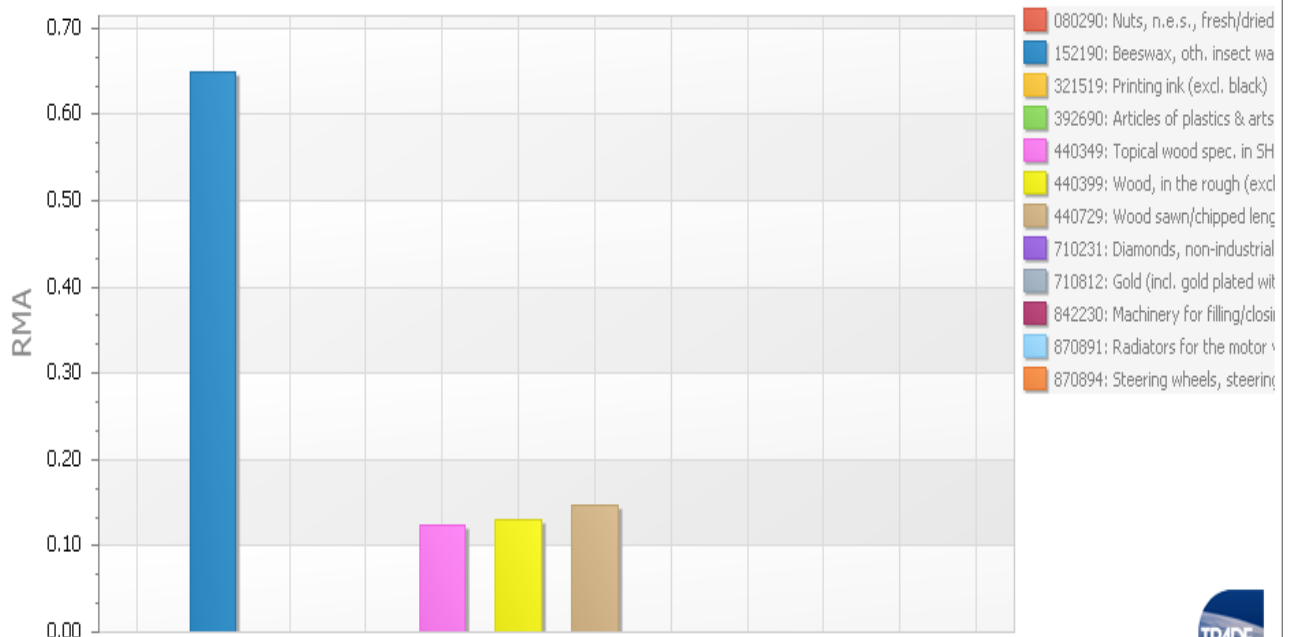


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Central African Republic RMA with US relative to the World, 2011

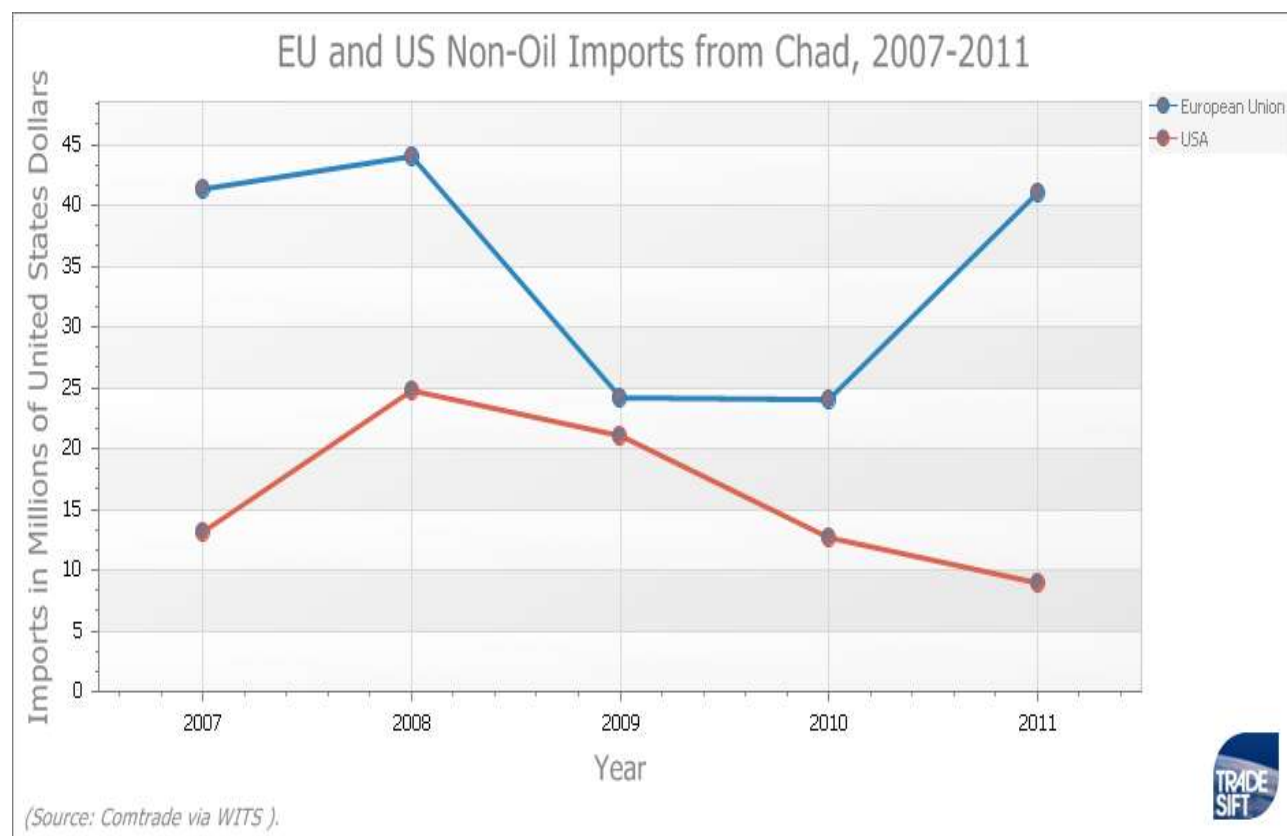
Top 20 Non-Oil US imports from Central African Republic Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Chad



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Chad Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Chad	Share of Total Imports from Chad	Imports from Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World	Imports from USA	Share of Total Imports from the US
130120	Gum Arabic	10,574.07	3.56%	73,357.95	0.37%	4,793.38	0.00%
410320	Raw hides & skins of reptiles, (fresh/salted/dried...	247.67	0.08%	65,796.73	0.34%	42,302.26	0.02%
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	27,320.22	9.20%	489,536.00	2.49%	79,762.89	0.03%
630900	Worn clothing & oth. worn arts.			70,265.38	0.36%	23,482.84	0.01%
820320	Pliers (incl. cutting pliers), pincers, tweezers &...			177,686.25	0.91%	34,556.57	0.01%
847410	Sorting/screening/separating/washing machines for ...			35,720.59	0.18%	14,832.74	0.01%
847990	Parts of the mach. & mech. appls. of 84.79			1,881,562.79	9.59%	1,125,379.07	0.45%
848420	Mechanical seals	91.99	0.03%	157,783.85	0.80%	67,868.38	0.03%
850440	Static converters	9.85	0.00%	5,950,537.82	30.32%	591,917.61	0.24%
853590	Electrical app. for switching/protecting electrica...			330,066.41	1.68%	48,839.68	0.02%
870422	Motor vehicles for the tpt. of gds. (excl. of 8704...	131.66	0.04%	80,983.57	0.41%	1,937.61	0.00%
880230	Aeroplanes & oth. aircraft, of an unladen wt. >200...	1,647.87	0.55%	882,663.40	4.50%	867,999.33	0.35%
880310	Propellers & rotors & parts thereof, of gds. of 8...	2.09	0.00%	236,579.69	1.21%	101,517.57	0.04%
880330	Parts of aeroplanes/helicopters, other than propel...	7.63	0.00%	4,722,424.93	24.06%	6,266,586.76	2.51%
880510	Aircraft launching gear & parts thereof ; deck-arr...			1,532.04	0.01%	7,277.78	0.00%
901580	Surveying/hydrographic/oceanographic/hydrological/...	101.39	0.03%	237,587.29	1.21%	241,630.17	0.10%
901590	Parts & accessories of the instr. & appls. of 90.1...	122.30	0.04%	245,617.56	1.25%	306,976.80	0.12%
901890	Instruments & appls. used in medical/surgical/vete...			3,889,632.19	19.82%	3,324,959.36	1.33%
911390	Watch straps, watch bands & watch bracelets, & par...	50.85	0.02%	94,644.96	0.48%	1,989.49	0.00%
930119	Artillery weapons (e.g., guns, howitzers & mortars...			938.06	0.00%	576.87	0.00%
	Grand Total	40,307.58	13.58%	19,624,917.44	100.00%	13,155,187.16	5.27%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Chad Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Chad	Share of Total Imports from Chad	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World
130120	Gum Arabic	7,380.89	0.23%	22,688.31	0.01%	11,406.76	0.02%
130220	Pectic subs., pectinates & pectates	135.72	0.00%	51,233.92	0.01%	31,447.34	0.06%
310210	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution			89,851.18	0.03%	2,596,130.37	4.72%
392690	Articles of plastics & arts. of oth. mats. of 39.0...			790,301.82	0.22%	4,564,927.81	8.29%
411330	Leather furth. prep'd. after tanning/crusting, incl...			1,320.07	0.00%	5,992.00	0.01%
620343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...			3,929.90	0.00%	1,241,064.75	2.25%
841320	Hand pumps for liquids (excl. of 8413.11 & 8413.19...			15,498.71	0.00%	65,876.93	0.12%
847170	Storage units (of auto. data processing machines)			270,969.09	0.08%	9,941,002.78	18.06%
847310	Parts & accessories (excl. covers, carrying cases ...	15.78	0.00%	1,823.26	0.00%	8,516.81	0.02%
851790	Parts of the app. & equip. of 85.17			551,372.84	0.15%	5,670,825.83	10.30%
854229	Monolithic integrated circuits, other than digital	8.28	0.00%	1,452,673.16	0.41%	25,686,656.45	46.67%
902790	Microtomes; parts & accessories of instr. & app. o...	12.96	0.00%	642,908.01	0.18%	870,777.16	1.58%
911390	Watch straps, watch bands & watch bracelets, & par...	13.34	0.00%	11,095.15	0.00%	25,707.60	0.05%
940320	Metal furniture (excl. of 94.01 & 94.02)	2.06	0.00%	174,921.00	0.05%	3,455,719.32	6.28%
970110	Paintings, drawings & pastels, executed entirely b...	876.26	0.03%	3,751,247.13	1.05%	866,617.91	1.57%
	Grand Total	8,445.28	0.26%	7,831,833.53	2.20%	55,042,669.82	100.00%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Chad 2011, for the EU's top 20 Non-oil Imports from Chad, av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariffs on Chad imports	Imports from Chad	MFN Tariffs	Imports from the US
130120	Gum Arabic	0.00	10.57	0.00	4.79
410320	Raw hides & skins of reptiles (fresh/salted/dried/...	0.00	0.25	0.00	42.30
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0.00	27.32	0.00	79.76
630900	Worn clothing & other worn articles			5.30	23.48
820320	Pliers (incl. cutting pliers), pincers, tweezers &...			1.70	34.56
847410	Sorting/screening/separating/washing machines for ...			0.00	14.83
847990	Parts of Machines & mechanical appliances having i...			1.02	357.74
848420	Mechanical seals	0.00	0.09	1.70	67.87
850440	Static converters	0.00	0.01	1.94	591.92
853590	Electrical apparatus for switching/protecting elec...			2.70	48.84
870422	Motor vehicles for the transportof goods (excl. of...	0.00	0.13	15.83	1.94
880230	Aeroplanes & other aircraft, of an unladen weight ...	0.00	1.65	1.35	868.00
880310	Propellers & rotors & parts thereof , of goods of ...	0.00	0.00	0.90	101.52
880330	Parts of aeroplanes/helicopters, other than propel...	0.00	0.01	0.90	6,266.59
880510	Aircraft launching gear & parts thereof ; deck-arr...			2.20	7.28
901580	Surveying/hydrographic/oceanographic/hydrological/...	0.00	0.10	3.13	241.63
901590	Parts & accessories of the instr. & appliances of ...	0.00	0.12	2.70	306.98
901890	Instruments & appliances used in medical/surgical/...			0.00	3,324.96
911390	Watch straps, watch bands & watch bracelets, & par...	0.00	0.05	6.00	1.99
930119	Artillery weapons (e.g., guns, howitzers & mortars...			0.00	0.58

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

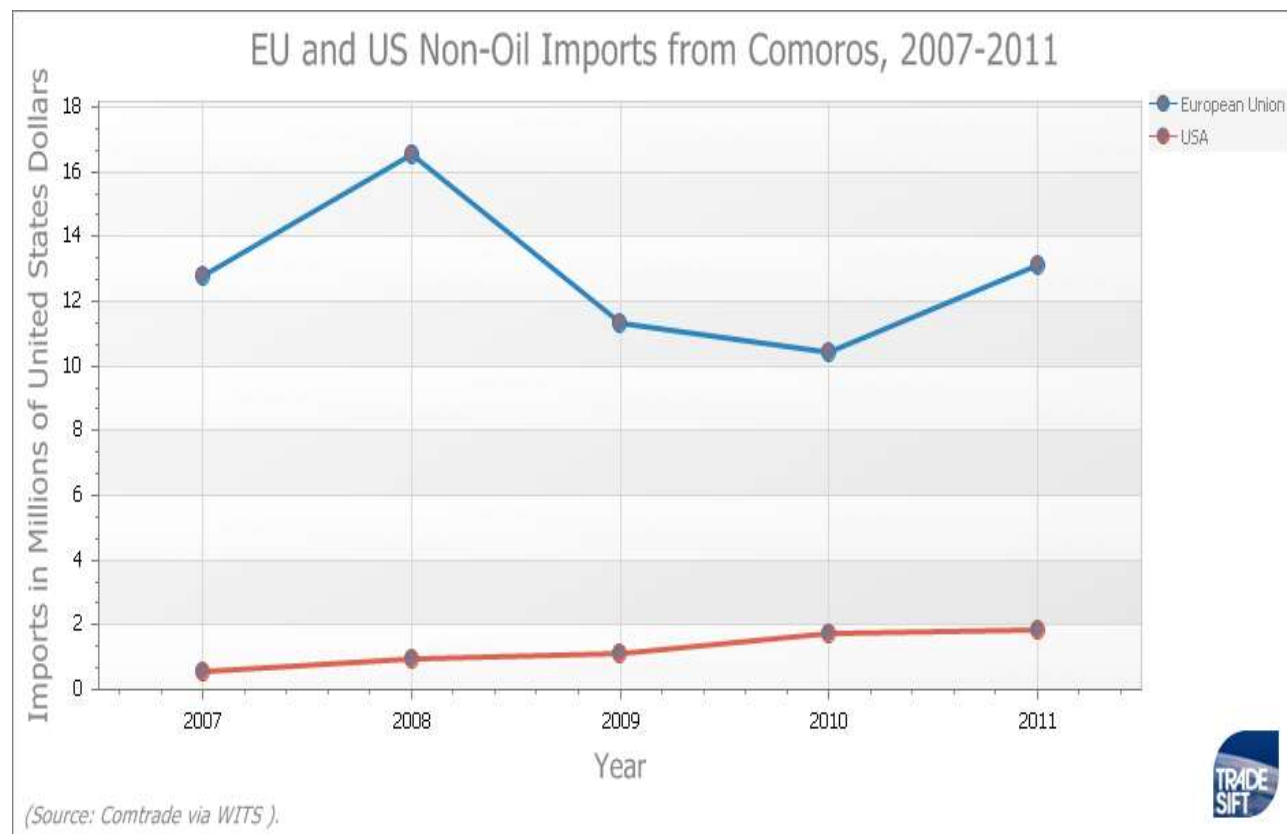
US Tariffs for Chad 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Chad, av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariffs on Chad imports	Imports from Chad	MFN tariff	Imports from the EU
130120	Gum Arabic	0.00	7.38	0.00	22.69
130220	Pectic substance, pectinates & pectates	0.00	0.14	0.00	51.23
310210	Urea, whether/not in aqueous solution			0.00	89.85
392690	Articles of plastics&articles of other materials o...			3.66	741.13
411330	Leather further prepared after tanning/crusting, i...			0.00	1.32
620343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...			11.53	3.93
841320	Hand pumps for liquids (excl. of 8413.11 & 8413.19...			0.00	15.50
847170	Storage units			0.00	270.97
847310	Parts & accessories (excl. covers, carrying cases ...	0.00	0.02	1.50	1.82
902790	Microtomes; parts & accessories of instr. & appara...	0.00	0.01	1.20	642.91
911390	Watch straps, watch bands & watch bracelets, & par...	0.00	0.01	4.50	11.10
940320	Metal furniture (excl. of 94.01 & 94.02)	0.00	0.00	0.00	174.92
970110	Paintings, drawings & pastels, executed entirely b...	0.00	0.88	0.00	3,751.25

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Comoros



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Comoros Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Comoros	Share of Total Imports from Comoros	Imports from the Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from the Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
090500	Vanilla	1,241.13	9.49%	37,303.98	0.10%	963.70	0.00%
090700	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves & stems)	7,039.24	53.84%	9,079.91	0.02%	10.44	0.00%
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	40.87	0.31%	340,831.66	0.92%	57,581.34	0.02%
330119	Essential oils of citrus fruit, other than of berg...	42.80	0.33%	31,750.98	0.09%	9,617.97	0.00%
330129	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit (e...	4,282.27	32.75%	360,614.13	0.98%	44,042.77	0.02%
330190	Extracted oleoresins; concs. of essential oils in ...			97,405.13	0.26%	17,520.33	0.01%
400110	Natural rubber latex, whether or not pre-vulcanise...			657,266.83	1.78%	16,104.38	0.01%
440729	Wood sawn/chipped length wise, sliced/peeled, whet...			652,474.22	1.77%	2,714.47	0.00%
621410	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and th...	25.68	0.20%	119,605.31	0.32%	845.78	0.00%
640359	Footwear (excl. waterproof) with outer soles & upp...	28.03	0.21%	423,484.68	1.15%	7,623.48	0.00%
720449	Ferrous waste & scrap (excl. of 7204.10-7204.41)			884,602.88	2.40%	96,491.73	0.04%
732599	Cast arts. of iron (excl. non-malleable cast iron)...	38.34	0.29%	537,838.46	1.46%	33,273.03	0.01%
850440	Static converters			5,950,547.67	16.14%	591,917.61	0.24%
851610	Electric instantaneous/storage water heaters & imm...			377,996.19	1.03%	13,191.98	0.01%
851780	Electrical app. for line telephony/line telegraphy...			14,432,975.33	39.14%	2,574,526.69	1.03%
870324	Vehicles (excl. of 87.02 & 8703.10) princ. designe...	30.48	0.23%	756,798.77	2.05%	828,306.37	0.33%
890190	Vessels for the tpt. of gds. & for the tpt. of bot...	192.85	1.48%	11,114,252.58	30.14%	88,988.07	0.04%
890690	Vessels, n.e.s. in 89.01-8906.10, incl. lifeboats ...			58,745.62	0.16%	9,377.04	0.00%
890790	Floating structures other than inflatable rafts (e...	9.62	0.07%	30,325.78	0.08%	14,386.27	0.01%
890800	Vessels & oth. floating structures for breaking up			3,718.64	0.01%	66.48	0.00%
	Grand Total	12,971.30	99.21%	36,877,618.74		4,407,549.90	1.77%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top Non-Oil Imports from Comoros, Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Comoros	Share of Total Imports from Comoros	Imports from the Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from the Rest of World	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU
090500	Vanilla	23.49	1.29%	33,889.01	2.35%	185.19	0.00%
090700	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves & stems)	1,797.18	98.57%	8,142.48	0.56%	135.37	0.00%
330129	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit (e...			159,517.87	11.07%	84,402.61	0.02%
392390	Articles for the conveyance/packing of gds., of pl...			1,140,135.15	79.09%	76,665.23	0.02%
911390	Watch straps, watch bands & watch bracelets, & par...			25,720.94	1.78%	11,095.15	0.00%
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...			74,191.00	5.15%	74,056.15	0.02%
	Grand Total	1,820.67	99.85%	1,441,596.45	100.00%	246,539.69	0.07%

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EU Tariffs for Comoros 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Comoros, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariffs on Comoros Imports	Imports from Comoros	MFN Tariffs	Imports from the US
090500	Vanilla	0.00	1.24	6.00	0.96
090700	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves & stems)	0.00	7.04	8.00	0.01
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0.00	0.04	0.60	57.58
330119	Essential oils of citrus fruit, other than of oran...	0.00	0.04	5.70	9.62
330129	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit (e...	0.00	4.28	1.63	44.04
330190	Essential oils (terpeneless/not), including concre...			2.13	17.52
400110	Natural rubber latex, whether/not pre-vulcanised			0.00	16.10
440729	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled, wheth...			1.44	1.89
621410	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils & the ...	0.00	0.03	8.00	0.85
640359	Footwear (excl. waterproof) with outer soles & upp...	0.00	0.03	7.68	7.62
720449	Ferrous waste & scrap (excl. of 7204.10-7204.41)			0.00	96.49
732599	Cast articles of iron (excl. non-malleable cast ir...	0.00	0.04	2.70	33.27
850440	Static converters			1.94	591.92
851610	Electric instantaneous/storage water heaters & imm...			2.70	13.19
870324	Vehicles (excl. of 87.02 & 8703.10) principally de...	0.00	0.03	10.00	828.31
890190	Vessels for the transport of goods & for the transp...	0.00	0.19	0.85	88.99
890690	Vessels, n.e.s. in 89.01-8906.10, incl. lifeboats ...			1.47	9.38
890790	Floating structures other than inflatable rafts (e...	0.00	0.01	2.70	14.39
890800	Vessels & other floating structures for breaking u...			0.00	0.07

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

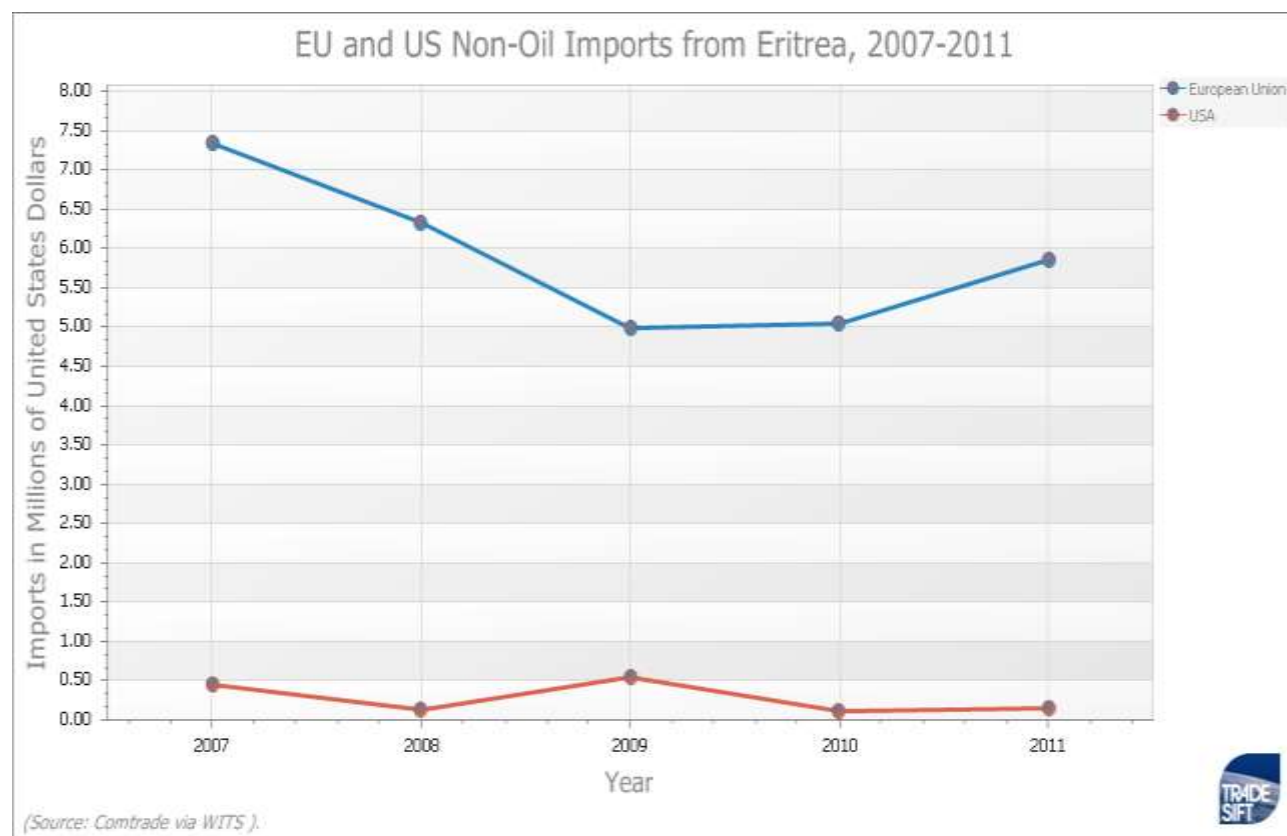
US Tariffs for Comoros 2011, for the US' Top Non-oil Imports from Comoros, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Comoros Imports	Imports from Comoros	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
090500	Vanilla	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.19
090700	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves & stems)	0.00	1.80	0.00	0.14
330129	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit (e...			0.97	84.40
392390	Articles for the conveyance/packing of goods, of p...			3.00	76.67
911390	Watch straps, watch bands & watch bracelets, & par...			4.50	11.10
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...			0.00	74.06

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Eritrea



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Eritrea Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Eritrea	Share of Total Imports from Eritrea	Imports from the Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from the Rest of World	Imports from the US	Share of Total Imports from the US
030110	Live ornamental fish	3.97	0.08%	116,210.06	0.33%	3,692.60	0.00%
130120	Gum Arabic	413.06	7.97%	83,518.96	0.24%	4,793.38	0.00%
391610	Monofilament of which any cross-sectional dim. exc...			19,786.59	0.06%	2,205.51	0.00%
410411	Tanned/crust hides & skins of bovine (incl. buffal...	1,205.62	23.26%	845,132.62	2.42%	214,838.66	0.09%
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	75.58	1.46%	83,450.03	0.24%	3.65	0.00%
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	84.10	1.62%	65,176.13	0.19%	0.00	0.00%
520299	Cotton waste other than yarn waste (incl. thread w...	169.69	3.27%	202,203.92	0.58%	4,836.33	0.00%
520522	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of comb...	334.22	6.45%	186,502.14	0.53%	3.87	0.00%
520523	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of comb...	246.36	4.75%	209,867.64	0.60%	0.00	0.00%
520524	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of comb...	67.92	1.31%	126,187.42	0.36%		
520533	Cotton yarn, mult./cab. (excl. sewing thread), of ...	168.48	3.25%	30,124.72	0.09%	0.00	0.00%
520542	Cotton yarn, mult./cab. (excl. sewing thread), of ...	73.50	1.42%	27,338.64	0.08%	665.58	0.00%
520544	Cotton yarn, mult./cab. (excl. sewing thread), of ...	325.19	6.27%	69,757.57	0.20%	0.00	0.00%
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotto...	138.74	2.68%	1,714,777.47	4.91%	3,641.15	0.00%
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	76.10	1.47%	8,106,305.54	23.21%	66,919.88	0.03%
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	31.37	0.61%	6,754,715.00	19.34%	20,429.11	0.01%
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), o...	1,178.23	22.73%	3,291,476.95	9.42%	4,776.61	0.00%
851790	Parts of the app. & equip. of 85.17			11,058,065.49	31.66%	791,510.40	0.32%
870839	Brakes & servo-brakes & parts thereof (excl. mount...	2.20	0.04%	1,734,782.10	4.97%	122,643.31	0.05%
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any mat.	167.09	3.22%	204,703.19	0.59%	290,342.49	0.12%
	Grand Total	4,761.39	91.85%	34,930,082.17	100.00%	1,531,302.53	0.61%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Eritrea, Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Eritrea	Share of Total Imports from Eritrea	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU	Imports from the Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from the Rest of World
030110	Live ornamental fish			512.84	0.00%	52,982.05	0.13%
130120	Gum Arabic	19.89	15.67%	22,688.31	0.01%	18,767.76	0.05%
220300	Beer made from malt	5.10	4.02%	1,733,902.49	0.49%	2,062,063.03	4.98%
220870	Liqueurs & cordials	17.47	13.76%	842,430.40	0.24%	90,925.55	0.22%
400931	Tubes, pipes & hoses, of vulcanised rubber other t...	8.50	6.69%	49,902.55	0.01%	224,679.90	0.54%
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...			25,076.69	0.01%	4,332,680.78	10.46%
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...			42,256.20	0.01%	4,273,615.94	10.31%
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), o...			83,597.32	0.02%	2,990,372.40	7.22%
620630	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses (ex...			28,426.70	0.01%	1,196,504.67	2.89%
680291	Mosaic cubes and the like, of marble/travertine/al...	8.03	6.32%	213,077.56	0.06%	488,479.64	1.18%
761699	Articles of aluminium n.e.s. in Ch.76			164,530.37	0.05%	1,173,346.72	2.83%
841191	Parts of the turbo-jets/turbo-propellers of 8411.1...			5,851,517.45	1.64%	3,289,724.60	7.94%
843330	Haymaking mach. (excl. of 8433.11-8433.20)			44,134.64	0.01%	5,778.60	0.01%
850450	Inductors, n.e.s. (excl. for cathode ray tubes)	2.69	2.12%	71,119.55	0.02%	459,495.56	1.11%
852910	Aerials & aerial reflectors of all kinds suit. for...	32.06	25.26%	185,554.39	0.05%	680,176.50	1.64%
854620	Electrical insulators, of ceramics	22.34	17.60%	29,720.46	0.01%	103,022.36	0.25%
870840	Gear boxes for the motor vehicles of 87.01-87.05			1,784,542.87	0.50%	5,837,731.85	14.09%
870899	Parts & accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01...			1,477,136.33	0.41%	12,485,730.26	30.13%
902620	Instruments & app. for meas./checking pressure	9.29	7.32%	423,961.81	0.12%	797,217.00	1.92%
902790	Microtomes; parts & accessories of instr. & app. o...			642,908.01	0.18%	870,790.12	2.10%
	Grand Total	125.36	98.77%	13,716,996.92	3.85%	41,434,085.30	100.00%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Eritrea 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Eritrea, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Eritrea imports	Imports from Eritrea	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
030110	Live ornamental fish	0.00	0.00	3.75	3.69
130120	Gum Arabic	0.00	0.41	0.00	4.79
391610	Monofilament of which any cross-sectional dim. exc...			6.50	2.21
410411	Tanned/crust hides & skins of bovine (incl. buffal...	0.00	1.21	1.38	214.84
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0.00	0.08	2.00	0.00
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	0.00	0.08		
520299	Cotton waste other than yarn waste (incl. thread w...	0.00	0.17	0.00	4.84
520522	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of comb...	0.00	0.33	4.00	0.00
520523	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of comb...	0.00	0.25		
520524	Cotton yarn, single (excl. sewing thread), of comb...	0.00	0.07		
520533	Cotton yarn, multiple(folded)/cabled . (excl. sewi...	0.00	0.17		
520542	Cotton yarn, multiple(folded)/cabled . (excl. sewi...	0.00	0.07	4.00	0.67
520544	Cotton yarn, multiple(folded)/cabled . (excl. sewi...	0.00	0.33		
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of cotton	0.00	0.14	12.00	3.64
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.00	0.08	12.00	66.92
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	0.03	12.00	20.43
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted), of c...	0.00	1.18	12.00	4.78
970300	Original sculptures & statuary, in any material	0.00	0.17	0.00	290.34

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

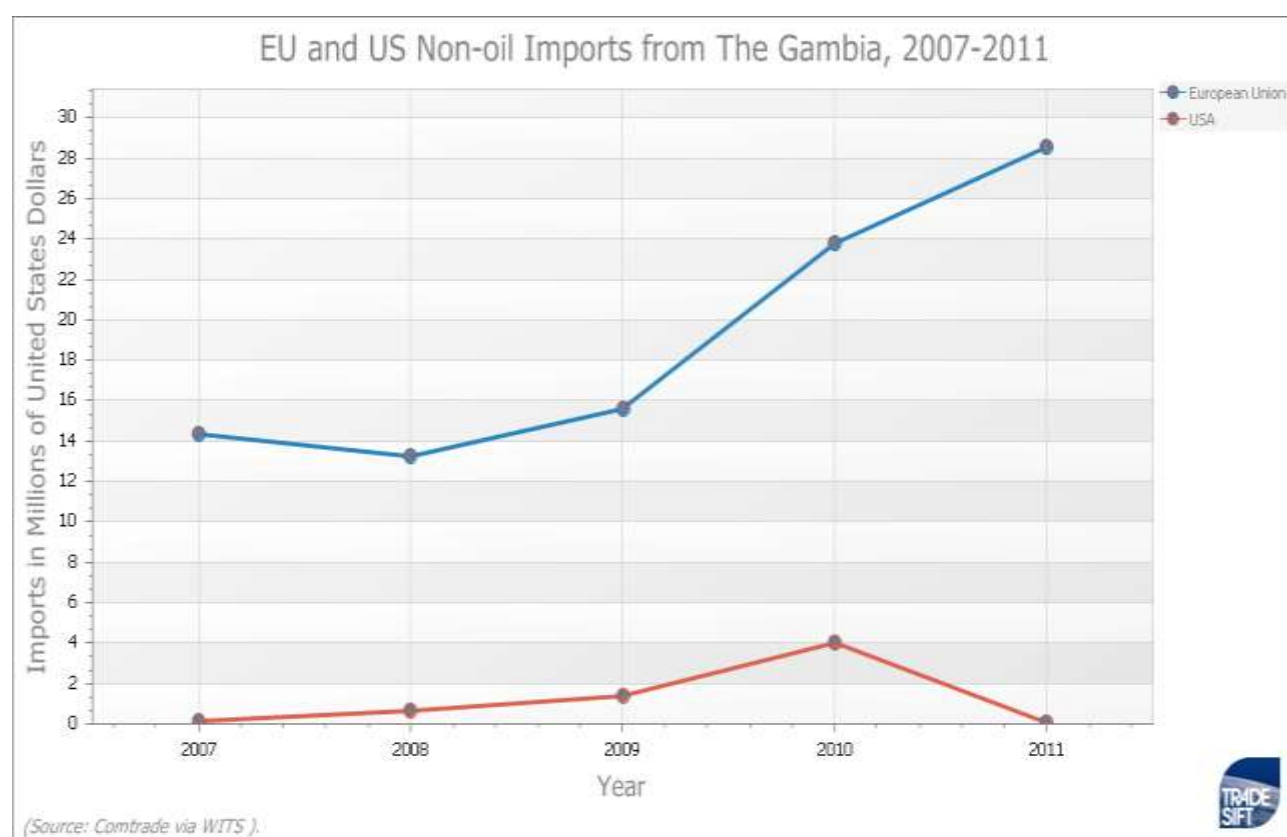
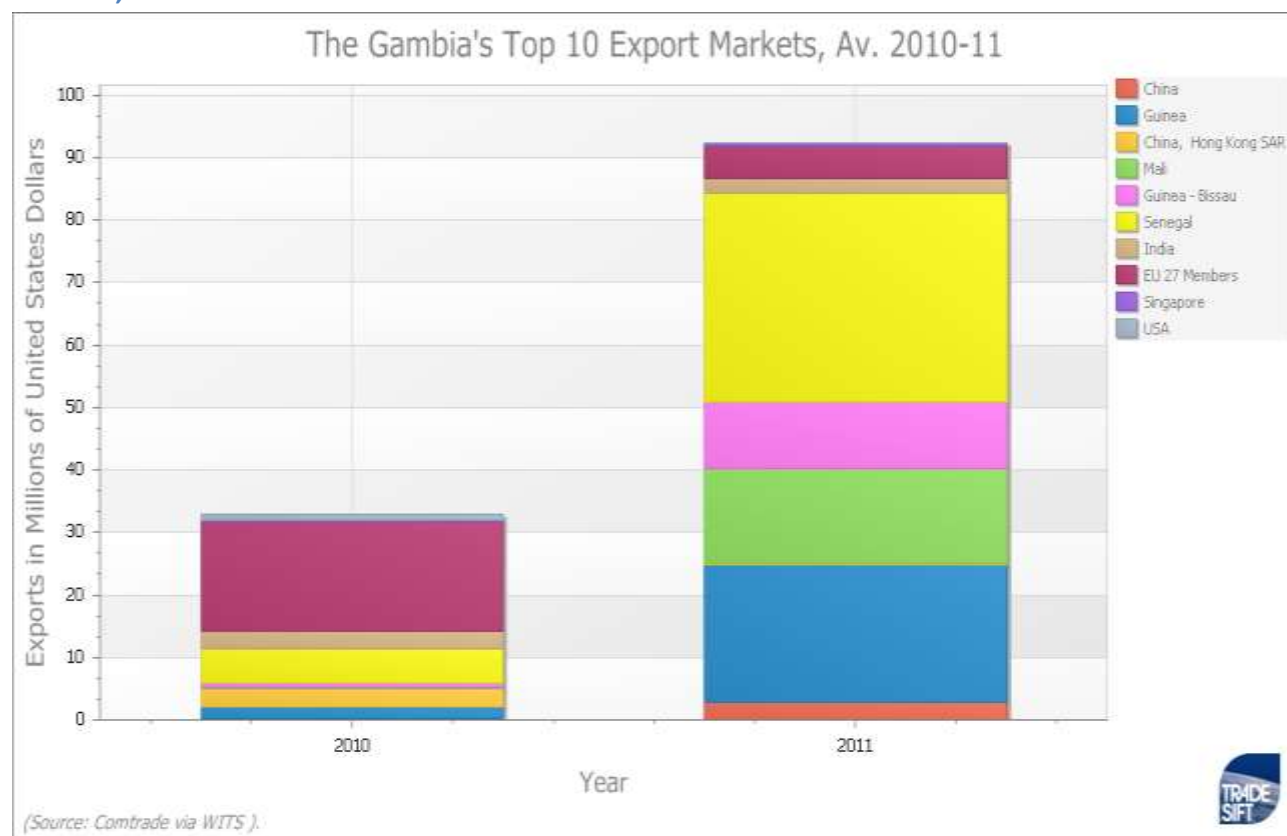
US Tariffs for Eritrea 2011, for the US's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Eritrea, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Year	Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Eritrea Imports	Imports from Eritrea	MFN tariff	Imports from the EU
2011	030110	Live ornamental fish			0.00	0.51
2011	130120	Gum Arabic	0.00	0.02	0.00	22.69
2011	220300	Beer made from malt	0.00	0.01	0.00	1,733.90
2011	220870	Liqueurs & cordials	0.00	0.02	0.00	842.43
2011	400931	Tubes, pipes & hoses, of vulcanised rubber other t...	0.00	0.01	1.25	49.90
2011	610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...			16.50	25.08
2011	611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...			15.32	42.26
2011	620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted), of c...			14.20	83.60
2011	620630	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses (ex...			9.30	28.43
2011	680291	Mosaic cubes & the like, of marble/travertine/alab...	0.00	0.01	4.00	213.08
2011	761699	Articles of aluminium n.e.s. in Ch.76			0.83	164.53
2011	841191	Parts of the turbo-jets/turbo-propellers of 8411.1...			0.00	5,851.52
2011	843330	Haymaking machinery (excl. of 8433.11-8433.20)			0.00	44.13
2011	850450	Inductors, n.e.s. (excl. for cathode ray tubes)	0.00	0.00	1.00	71.12
2011	852910	Aerials & aerial reflectors of all kinds suit. for...	0.36	0.03	0.96	185.55
2011	854620	Electrical insulators, of ceramics	0.00	0.02	1.50	29.72
2011	870840	Gear boxes & parts thereof, of the motor vehicles ...			0.83	1,784.54
2011	870899	Other parts & accessories for the motor vehicles o...			0.59	1,430.09
2011	902620	Instruments & apparatus for measuring/checking pre...	0.00	0.01	0.00	423.96
2011	902790	Microtomes; parts & accessories of instr. & appara...			1.20	642.91

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Gambia, The



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from The Gambia Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	USA 2011 Imports	USA 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share	Gambia 2011 Imports	Gambia 2011 Imports Share
030232	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), fresh/chilled...			34,308.26	0.08%		
030339	Flat fish (excl. of 0303.31-0303.33) [see list of ...	82.40	0.00%	12,179.21	0.03%	670.95	2.41%
030342	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), frozen (excl....	196.30	0.00%	280,397.07	0.68%		
030410	Fish fillets & oth. fish meat, whether or not minc...	2,038.38	0.00%	1,235,781.29	3.01%		
030420	Fish fillets, frozen	344,777.95	0.14%	4,367,118.50	10.63%	1,030.82	3.70%
030490	Fish meat other than fillets, frozen	111,541.23	0.04%	394,398.48	0.96%	3.23	0.01%
030549	Smoked fish (excl. of 0305.41 & 0305.42), incl. fi...	43.63	0.00%	60,900.09	0.15%	14.29	0.05%
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether or not in shell, frozen	1,754.67	0.00%	3,379,015.31	8.22%	152.88	0.55%
030749	Cuttle fish (Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, ...	24,015.90	0.01%	1,138,517.93	2.77%	2,688.04	9.66%
030759	Octopus (Octopus spp.), other than live/fresh/chil...	803.39	0.00%	728,782.31	1.77%	252.72	0.91%
080450	Guavas, mangoes & mangosteens, fresh/dried	10,361.65	0.00%	389,409.87	0.95%	3,524.97	12.67%
120220	Ground-nuts, not roasted/othw. cooked, shelled, wh...	43,267.12	0.02%	738,977.59	1.80%	4,699.18	16.88%
150810	Ground-nut oil, crude	44.28	0.00%	125,049.99	0.30%	11,265.07	40.48%
230500	Oil-cake & oth. solid residues, whether or not gro...	984.46	0.00%	17,475.17	0.04%	1,605.01	5.77%
400122	Technically spec. nat. rubber (TSNR)	30,752.25	0.01%	3,060,019.13	7.45%	217.31	0.78%
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	213,035.73	0.09%	3,440,456.54	8.37%		
740400	Copper waste & scrap	505,427.87	0.20%	2,491,935.29	6.07%	1,139.29	4.09%
760200	Aluminium waste & scrap	21,950.96	0.01%	729,713.83	1.78%	235.98	0.85%
840999	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the engines...	664,803.79	0.27%	4,028,245.10	9.80%	34.11	0.12%
851780	Electrical app. for line telephony/line telegraphy...	2,574,526.69	1.03%	14,432,961.90	35.13%	13.43	0.05%
	Grand Total	4,550,408.67	1.82%	41,085,642.84	100.00%	27,547.29	98.98%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

USA Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from The Gambia Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share	Gambia 2011 Imports	Gambia 2011 Imports Share	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports Share
030232	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), fresh/chilled...	178,856.79	0.32%			10.82	0.00%
030235	Bluefin tunas (Thunnus thynnus), fresh/chilled (ex...	3,549.23	0.01%			9,995.86	0.00%
030342	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), frozen (excl....	18,193.65	0.03%			0.00	0.00%
030530	Fish fillets, dried/salted/in brine but not smoked	70,781.80	0.13%			663.51	0.00%
030542	Herrings (Clupea harengus/pallasii), smoked, incl....	3,567.94	0.01%			152.31	0.00%
030549	Smoked fish (excl. of 0305.41 & 0305.42), incl. fi...	39,678.59	0.07%	5.72	10.43%	257.22	0.00%
151329	Palm kernel/babassu oil, other than crude, & fract...	525,527.29	0.95%			14.60	0.00%
200811	Ground-nuts, prepd./presvd., whether or not cont. ...	83,801.02	0.15%	17.57	32.03%	0.00	0.00%
490199	Printed books, brochures, leaflets & sim. printed ...	1,368,981.81	2.47%	14.78	26.94%	388,042.23	0.11%
520859	Woven fabrics of cotton (excl. of 5208.51-5208.43)...	21,474.61	0.04%	0.44	0.80%	5,298.80	0.00%
520951	Woven fabrics of cotton, cont. 85%/more by wt. of ...	6,192.41	0.01%			3,533.90	0.00%
620442	Women's/girls' dresses (excl. knitted or crocheted...	737,324.27	1.33%	1.34	2.43%	34,837.10	0.01%
840734	Spark ignition recip. piston engines of a kind use...	5,530,076.10	9.96%			2,099,701.42	0.59%
854229	Monolithic integrated circuits, other than digital	25,686,664.72	46.28%			1,452,673.16	0.41%
854470	Optical fibre cables	533,038.57	0.96%			46,140.75	0.01%
870899	Parts & accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01...	12,485,730.26	22.50%			1,477,136.33	0.41%
880330	Parts of aeroplanes/helicopters, other than propel...	5,985,810.91	10.79%			3,831,449.11	1.07%
940390	Parts of the furniture of 94.03	1,757,949.86	3.17%	1.70	3.10%	341,665.10	0.10%
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	74,191.00	0.13%			74,056.15	0.02%
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	387,308.60	0.70%			674,991.09	0.19%
	Grand Total	55,498,699.42	100.00%	41.54	75.73%	10,440,619.46	2.93%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for The Gambia 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-oil Imports from The Gambia, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariffs on The Gambia Imports	Imports from The Gambia	MFN Tariffs	Imports from the US
030339	Flat fish (excl. of 0303.31-0303.33) [see list of ...	0.00	0.67	11.25	0.08
030342	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), frozen (excl....			4.40	0.20
030549	Smoked fish (excl. of 0305.41 & 0305.42), incl. fi...	0.00	0.01	14.21	0.04
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether/not in shell, frozen	0.00	0.15	13.00	1.75
030749	Cuttle fish (Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, ...	0.00	2.69	7.00	24.02
030759	Octopus (Octopus spp.), other than live/fresh/chil...	0.00	0.25	8.00	0.80
080450	Guavas, mangoes & mangosteens, fresh/dried	0.00	3.52	0.00	10.36
120220	Ground-nuts, not roasted/othw. cooked, shelled, wh...	0.00	4.70	0.00	43.27
150810	Ground-nut oil, crude	0.00	11.27	3.20	0.04
230500	Oil-cake & other solid residues, whether/not groun...	0.00	1.61	0.00	0.98
400122	Technically spec. natural rubber (TSNR)	0.00	0.22	0.00	30.75
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			0.00	213.04
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.00	1.14	0.00	505.43
760200	Aluminium waste & scrap	0.00	0.24	0.00	21.95
840999	Parts suit. for use solely/principally with the en...	0.00	0.03	2.70	664.80

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for The Gambia 2011, for the US's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from The Gambia, Av. 2009-11

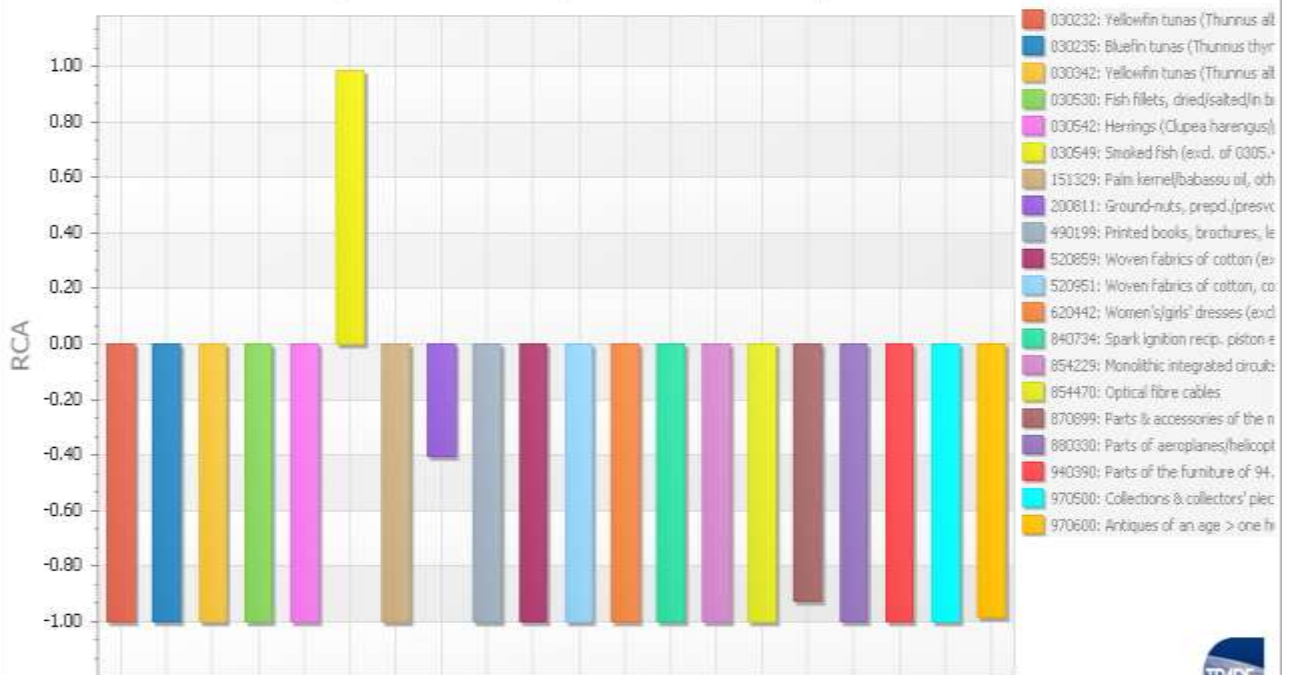
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariffs on The Gambia Imports	Imports from The Gambia	MFN Tariffs	Imports from the EU
030232	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), fresh/chilled...			0.00	0.01
030235	Bluefin tunas (Thunnus thynnus), fresh/chilled (ex...			0.00	10.00
030530	Fish fillets, dried/salted/in brine but not smoked			3.00	0.66
030542	Herrings (Clupea harengus/pallasii), smoked, incl....			0.00	0.15
030549	Smoked fish (excl. of 0305.41 & 0305.42), incl. fi...	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.26
151329	Palm kernel/babassu oil, other than crude, & fract...			0.00	0.01
200811	Ground-nuts, prepared/preserved, whether/not conta...	43.93	0.02		
490199	Printed books, brochures, leaflets & similar print...	0.00	0.01	0.00	388.04
520859	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85%/more by we...	9.24	0.00	9.24	5.30
520951	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85%/more by we...			5.70	3.53
620442	Women's/girls' dresses (excl. knitted/crocheted), ...	0.00	0.00	8.57	34.84
840734	Spark ignition reciprocating piston engines of a k...			0.83	2,099.70
854470	Optical fibre cables			0.00	46.14
870899	Other parts & accessories for the motor vehicles o...			0.59	1,430.09
880330	Parts of aeroplanes/helicopters, other than propel...			0.00	3,831.45
940390	Parts of the furniture of 94.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	341.67
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...			0.00	74.06
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years			0.00	674.99

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

The Gambia's Revealed Comparative Advantage to the EU in the World Market, 2011

Top 20 US's Non-Oil imports from The Gambia, av. 2009-11

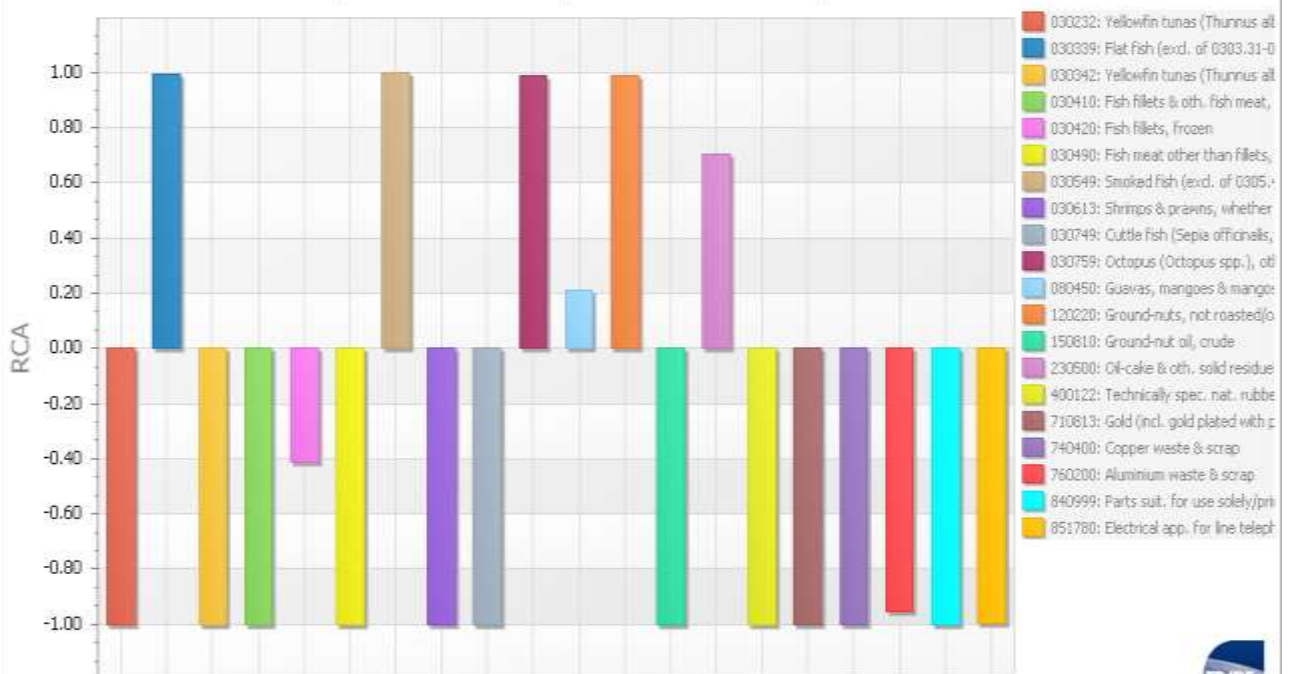


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



The Gambia's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

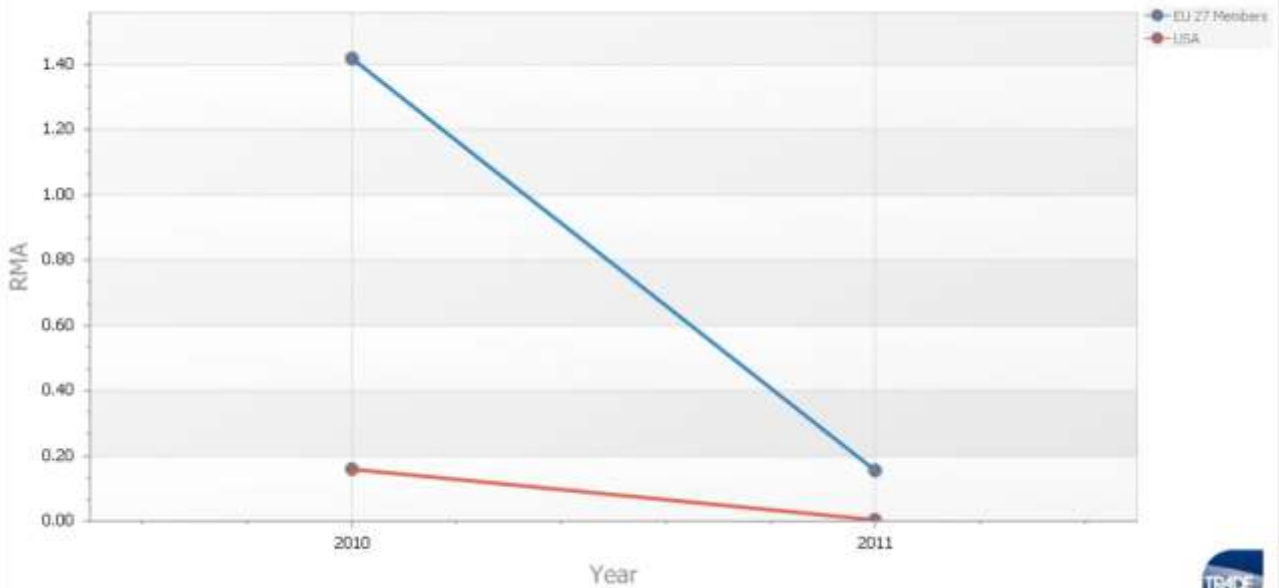
Top 20 EU's Non-Oil Imports from The Gambia, Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



The Gambia's Revealed Market Access for Non-oil products in the EU and the US, relative to the World
2010-2011

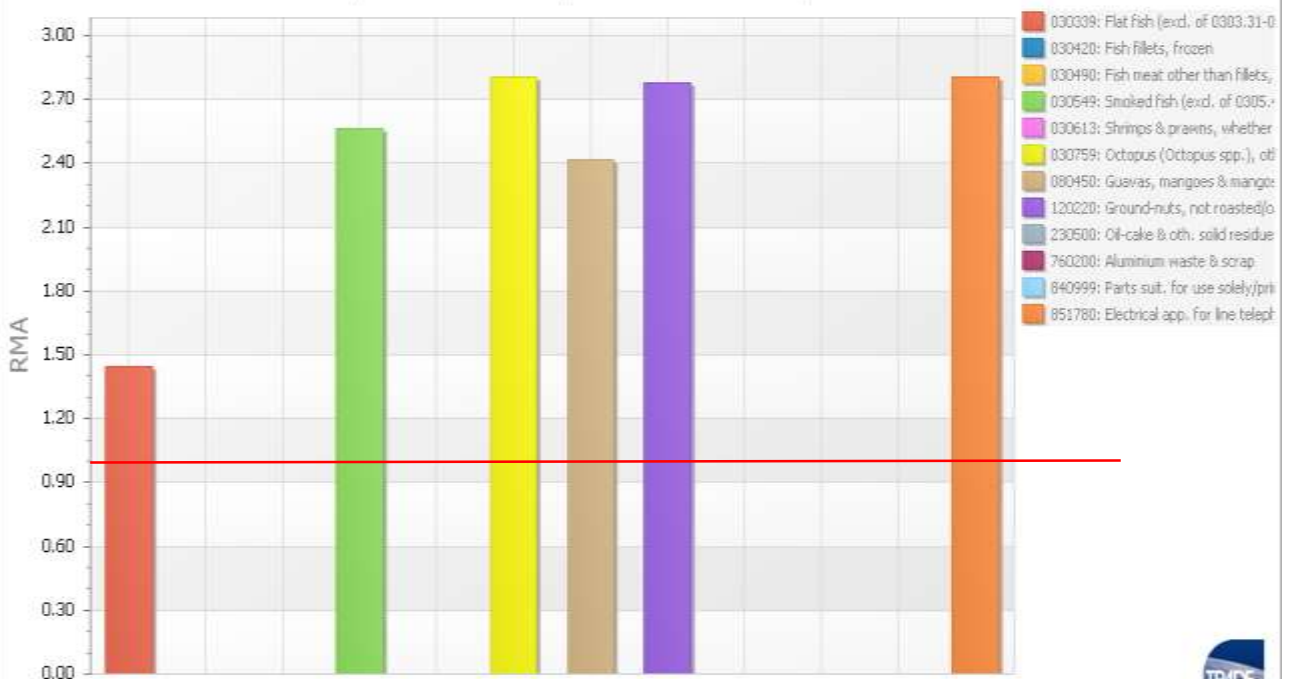


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



The Gambia RMA with the EU relative to the World, 2011

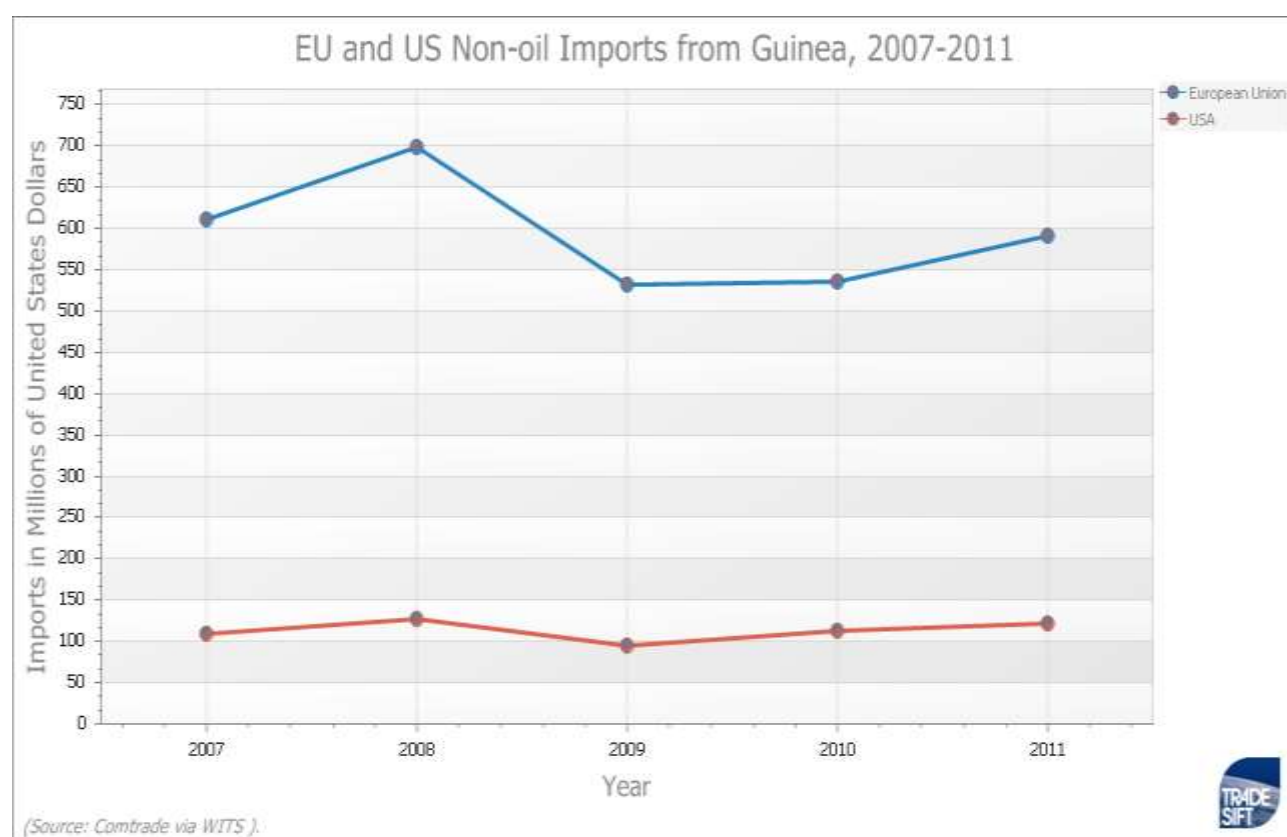
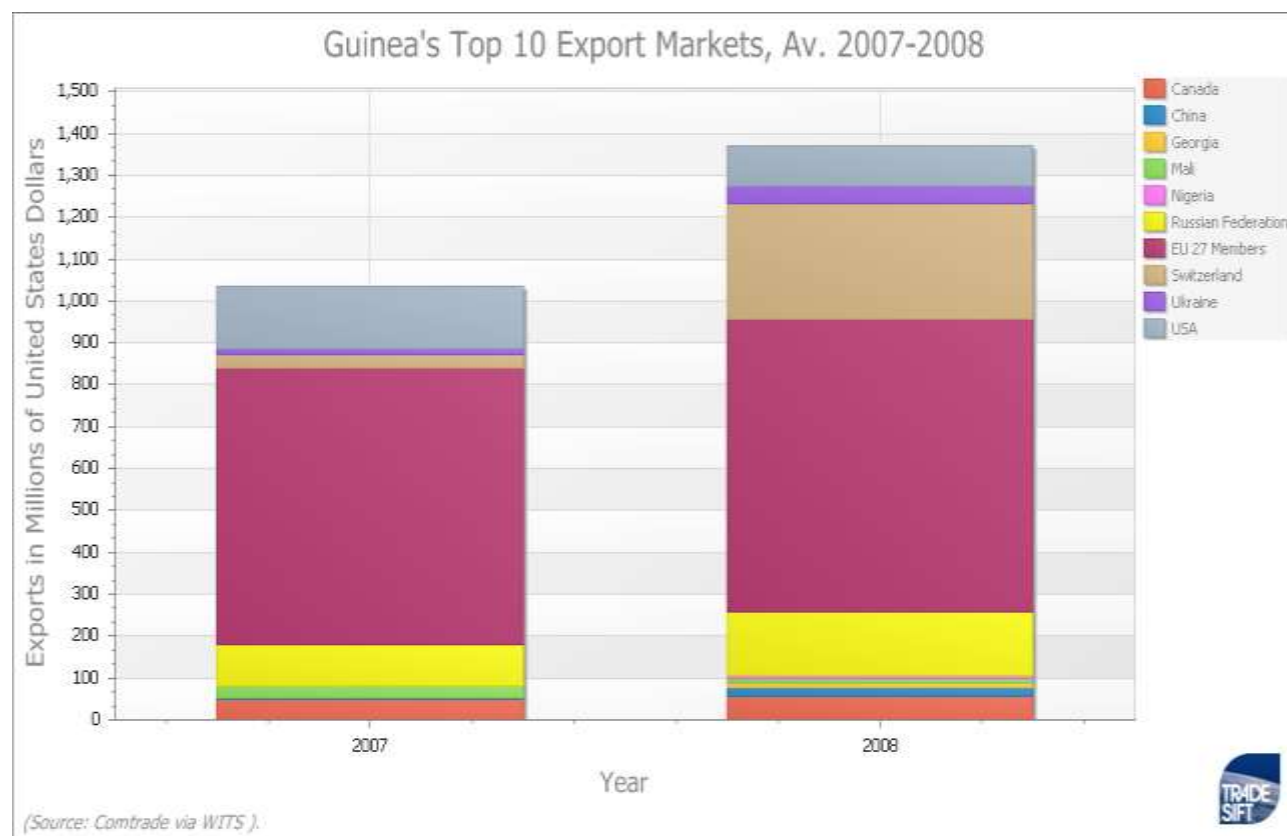
Top 20 EU Non-Oil Imports from The Gambia, Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Guinea



EU Top 20 Non-oil Imports from Guinea Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Guinea 2011 Imports	Guinea 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share	USA 2011 Imports	USA 2011 Imports Share
030379	Fish, n.e.s., frozen (excl. fillets/oth. fish meat...	563.38	0.09%	512,193.64	0.82%	9,732.21	0.00%
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether or not in shell, frozen	479.50	0.07%	3,378,688.69	5.38%	1,754.67	0.00%
030749	Cuttle fish (Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, ...	371.86	0.06%	1,140,834.11	1.82%	24,015.90	0.01%
030759	Octopus (Octopus spp.), other than live/fresh/chil...	412.01	0.06%	728,623.02	1.16%	803.39	0.00%
080450	Guavas, mangoes & mangosteens, fresh/dried	119.30	0.02%	392,815.54	0.63%	10,361.65	0.00%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	19,124.72	2.99%	11,667,945.19	18.57%	12,981.56	0.01%
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	44,160.28	6.90%	5,100,776.30	8.12%	8.70	0.00%
260600	Aluminium ores & concs.	414,879.58	64.85%	409,573.83	0.65%	6,201.28	0.00%
281820	Aluminium oxide (excl. art. corundum)			532,945.75	0.85%	136,029.66	0.05%
281830	Aluminium hydroxide	4,872.89	0.76%	41,063.61	0.07%	39,982.84	0.02%
400121	Natural rubber (excl. latex), in smoked sheets			575,372.32	0.92%	5.44	0.00%
400122	Technically spec. nat. rubber (TSNR)	44,601.81	6.97%	3,015,634.63	4.80%	30,752.25	0.01%
400129	Natural rubber other than latex/smoked sheets/tech...	2,923.59	0.46%	2,017,166.67	3.21%	1,147.33	0.00%
710210	Diamonds, unsorted	2,195.98	0.34%	2,049,384.37	3.26%	277.52	0.00%
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwkd./simply sawn/cleav...	12,718.16	1.99%	15,166,676.27	24.14%	60,859.28	0.02%
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	2,553.73	0.40%	8,384,142.78	13.35%	153,791.29	0.06%
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	19,691.69	3.08%	3,420,764.86	5.45%	213,035.73	0.09%
740400	Copper waste & scrap	7,026.95	1.10%	2,486,047.63	3.96%	505,427.87	0.20%
843010	Pile-drivers & pile-extractors			15,967.66	0.03%	2,044.23	0.00%
843149	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the mach. o...	23.98	0.00%	1,787,224.99	2.84%	329,282.44	0.13%
	Grand Total	576,719.42	90.14%	62,823,841.84	100.00%	1,538,495.24	0.62%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

USA Top 20 Non-oil Imports from Guinea Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports Share	Guinea 2011 Imports	Guinea 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share
030232	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), fresh/chilled...	10.82	0.00%	160.03	0.14%	178,696.75	0.27%
030542	Herrings (Clupea harengus/pallasii), smoked, incl....	152.31	0.00%	54.13	0.05%	3,513.81	0.01%
080290	Nuts, n.e.s., fresh/dried, whether or not shelled/...	4,588.22	0.00%	50.88	0.04%	427,952.75	0.65%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	16,012.02	0.00%	1,529.49	1.29%	6,494,494.29	9.82%
090112	Coffee, not roasted, decaffeinated	169,285.43	0.05%	355.48	0.30%	400,182.65	0.61%
151190	Palm oil, other than crude, & fractions thereof, ...	3,558.38	0.00%	6.94	0.01%	1,278,076.39	1.93%
152190	Beeswax, oth. insect waxes & spermaceti, whether o...	1,291.29	0.00%	164.18	0.14%	11,812.55	0.02%
220840	Rum & tafia	4,458.32	0.00%			90,725.88	0.14%
260600	Aluminium ores & concs.	1,977.95	0.00%	109,908.64	92.84%	322,049.09	0.49%
440729	Wood sawn/chipped length wise, sliced/peeled, whet...	2,782.45	0.00%	63.23	0.05%	152,113.05	0.23%
440839	Sheets for veneering, incl. those obt. by slicing ...	9,930.71	0.00%	15.40	0.01%	21,550.34	0.03%
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwkd./simply sawn/cleav...	4,256.60	0.00%	698.38	0.59%	625,688.98	0.95%
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	78,497.63	0.02%	3,619.64	3.06%	14,250,433.92	21.55%
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	11,858.63	0.00%			185,423.04	0.28%
750300	Nickel waste & scrap	99,552.12	0.03%			89,635.99	0.14%
851780	Electrical app. for line telephony/line telegraphy...	1,587,078.66	0.44%	611.63	0.52%	24,077,926.72	36.41%
854290	Parts of the electronic integrated circuits & micr...	28,344.92	0.01%			400,687.87	0.61%
901890	Instruments & appls. used in medical/surgical/vete...	2,264,565.36	0.63%			5,595,284.36	8.46%
950390	Toys n.e.s. in 95.03	383,922.41	0.11%			11,143,958.51	16.85%
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	674,991.09	0.19%	2.60	0.00%	387,306.00	0.59%
	Grand Total	5,347,115.32	1.50%	117,240.63	99.03%	66,137,512.94	100.00%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Guinea 2011, for the EU's top 20 Non-Oil imports from Guinea, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Guinea Imports	Imports from Guinea	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
030379	Fish (excl. of 0303.71 - 0303.78),n.e.s., frozen (...)	0.00	0.56	11.02	9.73
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether/not in shell, frozen	0.00	0.48	13.00	1.75
030749	Cuttle fish (Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, ...)	0.00	0.37	7.00	24.02
030759	Octopus (Octopus spp.), other than live/fresh/chil...	0.00	0.41	8.00	0.80
080450	Guavas, mangoes & mangosteens, fresh/dried	0.00	0.12	0.00	10.36
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	19.12	0.00	12.98
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.00	44.16	0.00	0.01
260600	Aluminium ores & concentrates	0.00	414.88	0.00	6.20
281820	Aluminium oxide (excl. artificial corundum)			4.00	136.03
281830	Aluminium hydroxide	0.00	4.87	5.50	39.98
400121	Natural rubber (excl. latex), in smoked sheets			0.00	0.01
400122	Technically spec. natural rubber (TSNR)	0.00	44.60	0.00	30.75
400129	Natural rubber other than latex/smoked sheets/tech...	0.00	2.92	0.00	1.15
710210	Diamonds, unsorted	0.00	2.20	0.00	0.28
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/simplely sawn/cle...	0.00	12.72	0.00	60.86
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0.00	2.55	0.00	153.79
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0.00	19.69	0.00	213.04
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.00	7.03	0.00	505.43
843010	Pile-drivers & pile-extractors			0.00	2.04
843149	Parts suit. for use solely/principally with the ma...	0.00	0.02	0.00	329.28

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Guinea 2011, for the US's top 20 Non-Oil imports from Guinea, Av. 2009-11

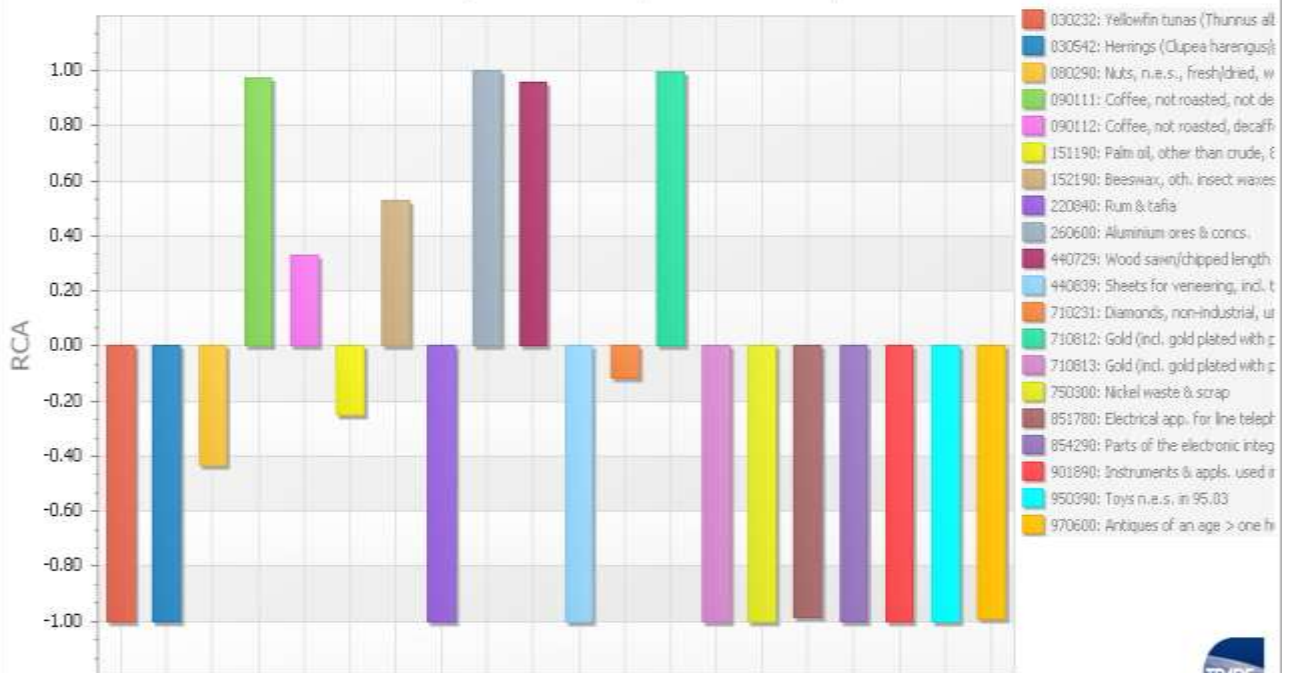
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Guinea Imports	Imports from Guinea	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
030232	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares), fresh/chilled...	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.01
030542	Herrings (Clupea harengus/pallasii), smoked, incl....	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.15
080290	Nuts, n.e.s. in 08.01 & 08.02, fresh/dried, whethe...	0.00	0.05	0.00	4.59
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	1.53	0.00	16.01
090112	Coffee, not roasted, decaffeinated	0.00	0.36	0.00	169.29
151190	Palm oil, other than crude, & fractions thereof , ...	0.00	0.01	0.00	3.56
152190	Beeswax, other insect waxes & spermaceti, whether/...	0.00	0.16	2.40	1.29
220840	Rum & tafia			0.00	4.46
260600	Aluminium ores & concentrates	0.00	109.91	0.00	1.98
440729	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled, wheth...	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.74
440839	Sheets for veneering (including those obtained by ...	0.00	0.02	0.00	9.93
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/simplely sawn/cle...	0.00	0.70	0.00	4.26
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0.00	3.62	2.05	78.50
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			1.37	11.86
750300	Nickel waste & scrap			0.00	99.55
854290	Parts of electronic integrated circuits			0.00	28.34
901890	Instruments & appliances used in medical/surgical/...			0.00	2,264.57
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.00	0.00	0.00	674.99

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Guinea's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World, 2008

For the US's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Guinea, Av. 2009-11

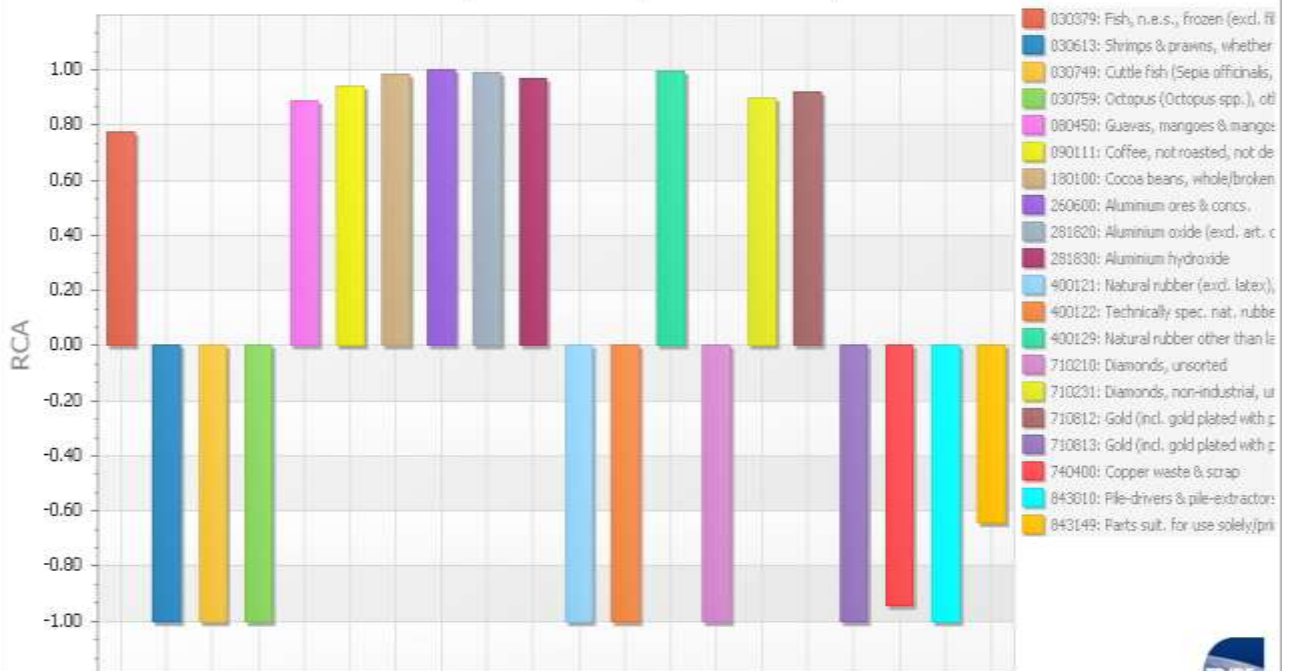


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Guinea's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2008

For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Guinea, Av. 2009-11

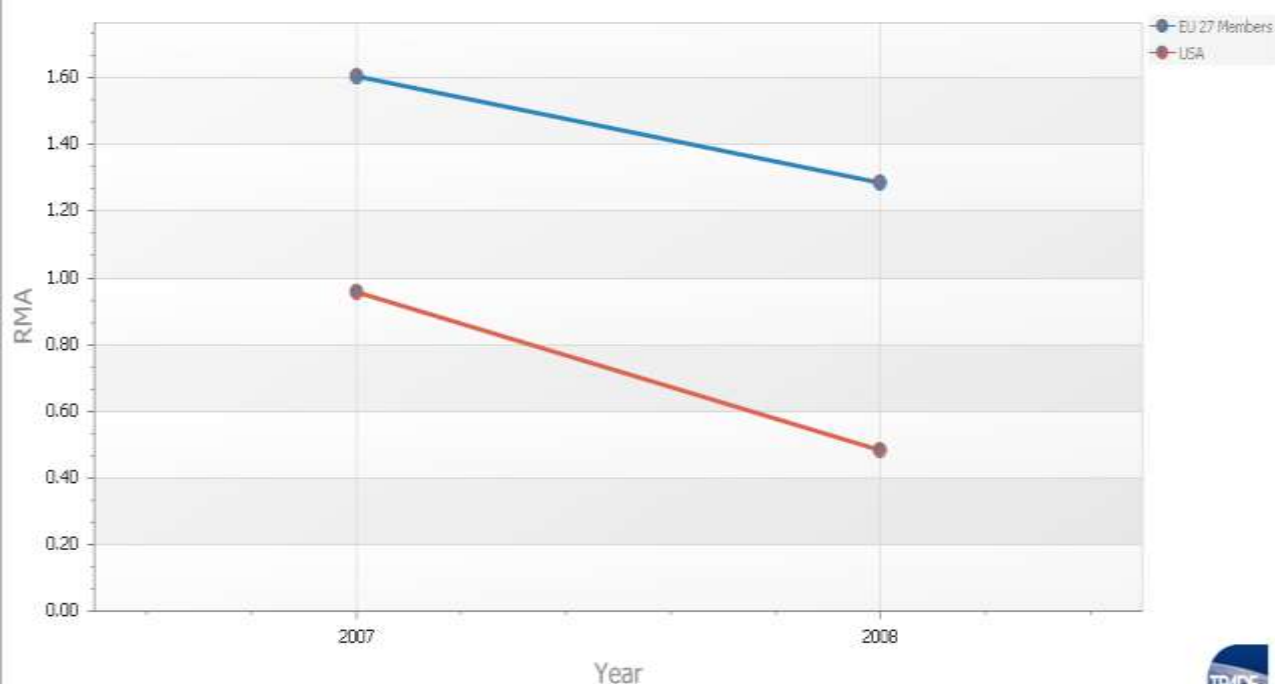


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Guinea's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil products in the EU and the US, relative to the World

2007-08

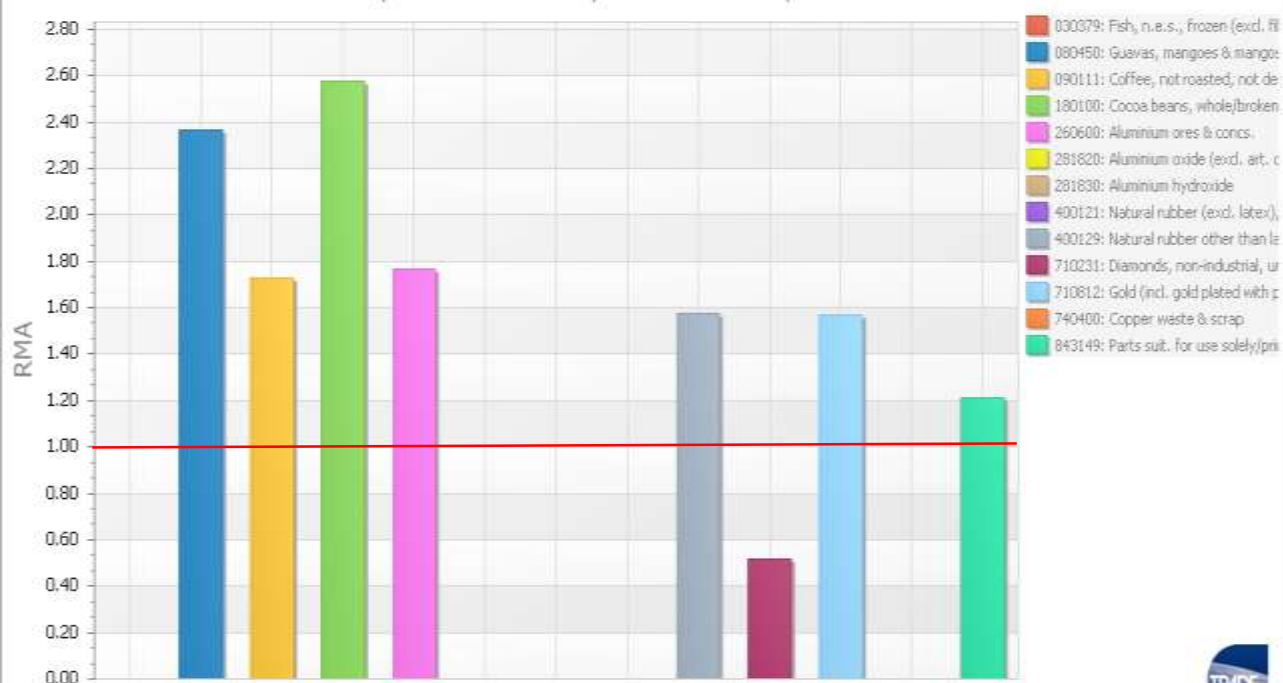


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



Guinea RMA with the EU relative to the World, 2008

Top 20 EU Non-Oil Imports from Guinea, Av. 2009-11

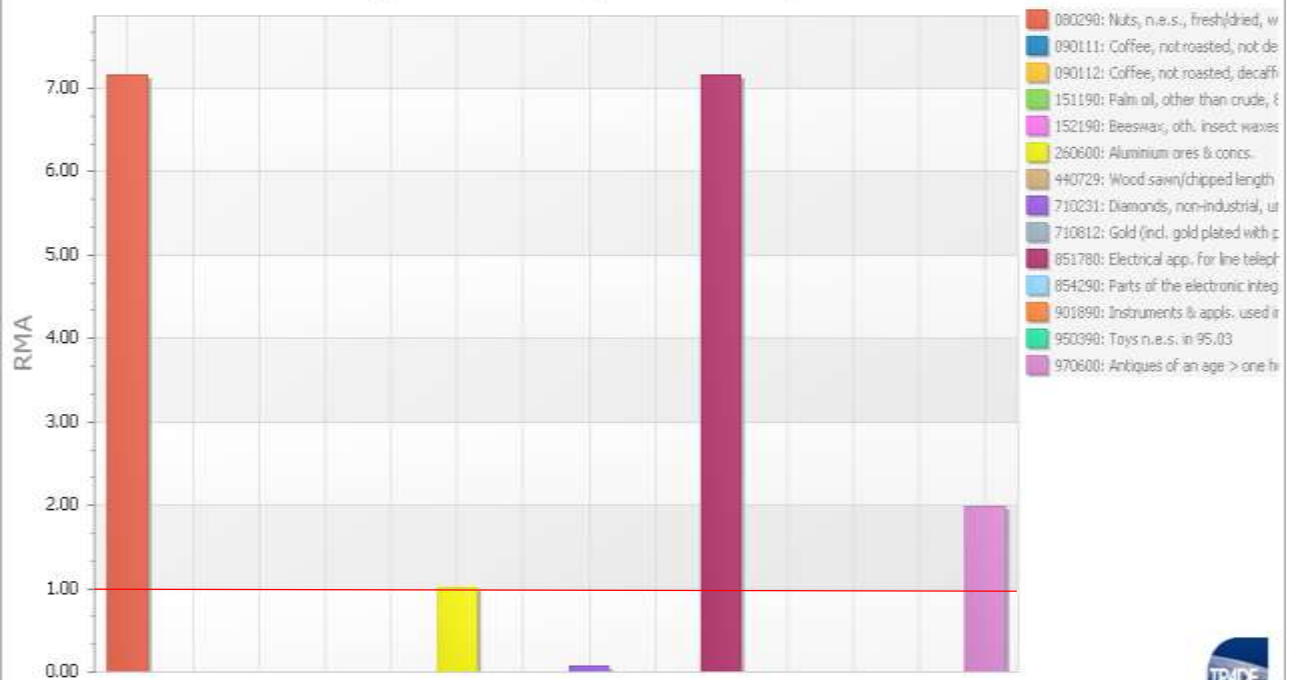


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Guinea RMA with US relative to the World, 2008

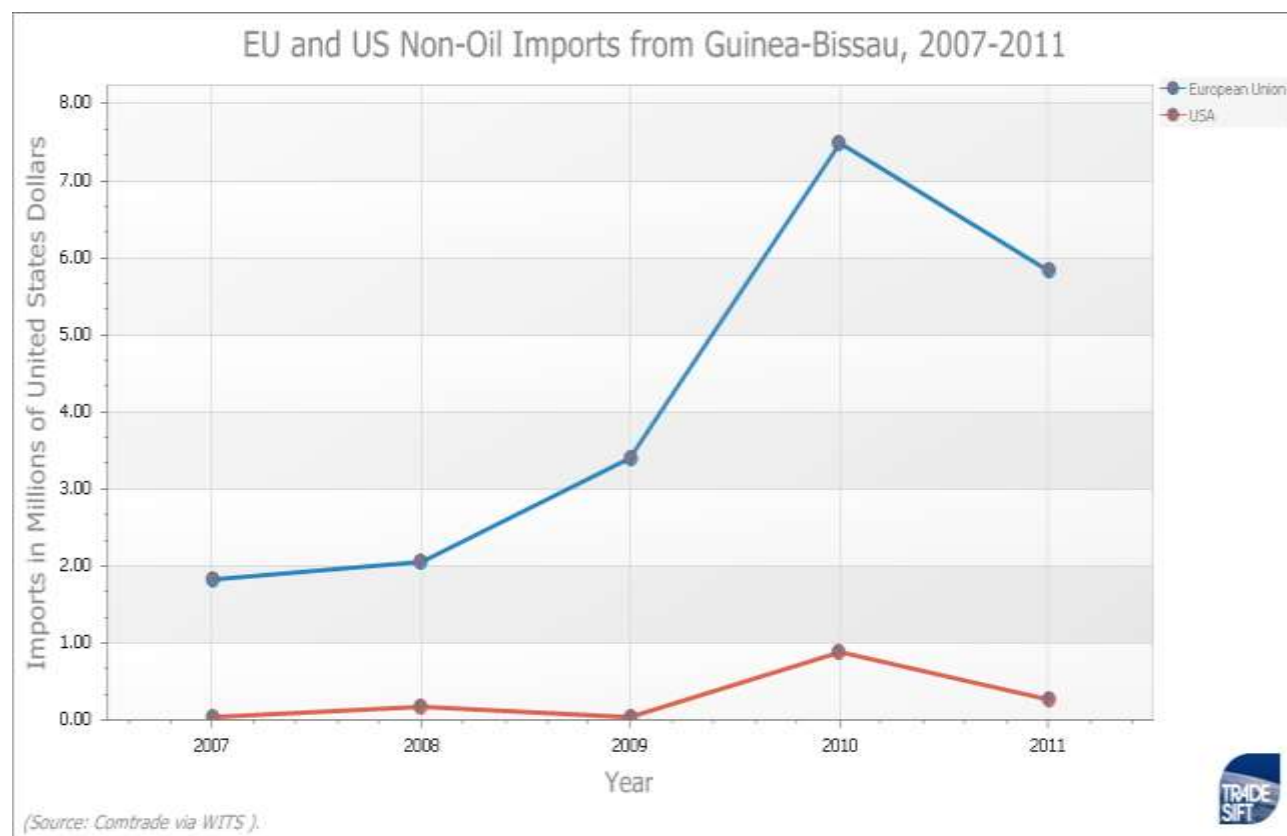
Top 20 US Non-Oil Imports from Guinea, Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Guinea-Bissau



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Guinea-Bissau Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Guinea - Bissau 2011 Imports	Guinea - Bissau 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share	USA 2011 Imports	USA 2011 Imports Share
070990	Vegetables, n.e.s., fresh/chilled	30.52	0.53%	277,826. 90	0.42%	4,803.77	0.00%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated			11,687,0 69.92	17.58%	12,981.5 6	0.01%
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	877.44	15.12%	5,144,05 9.14	7.74%	8.70	0.00%
210410	Soups & broths & preps. therefor	0.21	0.00%	127,824. 49	0.19%	1,955.45	0.00%
220421	Wine other than sparkling wine of fresh grapes, in...			2,026,11 6.25	3.05%	302,808. 99	0.12%
400122	Technically spec. nat. rubber (TSNR)	4,327.50	74.58%	3,055,90 8.95	4.60%	30,752.2 5	0.01%
440729	Wood sawn/chipped length wise, sliced/peeled, whet...			652,474. 22	0.98%	2,714.47	0.00%
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...			8,386,69 6.51	12.62%	153,791. 29	0.06%
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			3,440,45 6.54	5.18%	213,035. 73	0.09%
720429	Waste & scrap of alloy steel other than stainless ...	200.16	3.45%	67,616.9 5	0.10%	25,602.4 5	0.01%
730810	Bridges & bridge-sections of iron/steel			22,900.0 5	0.03%	1,538.61	0.00%
730840	Equipment for scaffolding/shuttering/propping/pitp...			337,285. 25	0.51%	7,397.12	0.00%
842542	Jacks (excl. of 8425.41) & hoists of a kind used f...			130,229. 00	0.20%	25,324.4 2	0.01%
843149	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the mach. o...			1,787,24 8.97	2.69%	329,282. 44	0.13%
845710	Machining centres for working metal			865,916. 46	1.30%	88,904.3 8	0.04%
847710	Injection-moulding machines for working rubber/pla...			319,636. 44	0.48%	10,592.4 0	0.00%
850161	AC generators (alternators), of an output not >75k...			90,731.6 3	0.14%	68,880.0 8	0.03%
851780	Electrical app. for line telephony/line telegraphy...	3.34	0.06%	14,432,9 71.99	21.71%	2,574,52 6.69	1.03%
870332	Vehicles princ. designed for the tpt. of persons (...)			8,980,68 8.79	13.51%	1,692,38 2.94	0.68%
950410	Video games of a kind used with a television recei...	202.85	3.50%	4,644,99 7.20	6.99%	12,940.1 0	0.01%

US Top Non-Oil Imports from Guinea-Bissau Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports Share	Guinea - Bissau 2011 Imports	Guinea - Bissau 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share
030549	Smoked fish (excl. of 0305.41 & 0305.42), incl. fi...	257.22	0.00%	7.88	2.92%	39,676.43	0.48%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	16,012.02	0.00%	167.24	62.06%	6,495,856.54	78.56%
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather/composition leathe...	95,814.03	0.03%	12.08	4.48%	380,557.53	4.60%
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unwk./simply sawn/cleav...	4,256.60	0.00%	49.70	18.44%	626,337.66	7.58%
870891	Radiators for the motor vehicles of 87.01-87.05	85,446.53	0.02%	32.60	12.10%	726,011.60	8.78%
	Grand Total	201,786.39	0.06%	269.50	100.00%	8,268,439.76	100.00%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Guinea-Bissau 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-oil imports from Guinea-Bissau, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Guinea- Bissau Exports	Imports from Guinea Bissau	MFN Tariffs	Imports from the US
070990	Vegetables,n.e.s. in 07.01-07.09, fresh/chilled	0.00	0.03	10.84	4.80
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated			0.00	12.98
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.00	0.88	0.00	0.01
210410	Soups & broths & preparations therefor	0.00	0.00	11.50	1.96
220421	Wine other than sparkling wine of fresh grapes, in...			0.00	302.81
400122	Technically spec. natural rubber (TSNR)	0.00	4.33	0.00	30.75
440729	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled, wheth...			1.44	1.89
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...			0.00	153.79
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			0.00	213.04
720429	Waste & scrap of alloy steel other than stainless ...	0.00	0.20	0.00	25.60
730810	Bridges & bridge-sections of iron/steel			0.00	1.54
730840	Equipment for scaffolding/shuttering/propping/ptp...			0.00	7.40
842542	Jacks (excl. of 8425.41) & hoists of a kind used f...			0.00	25.32
843149	Parts suit. for use solely/principally with the ma...			0.00	329.28
845710	Machining centres for working metal			2.70	88.90
847710	Injection-moulding machines			1.70	10.59
850161	AC generators (alternators), of an output not >75k...			1.35	68.88
870332	Vehicles principally designed for the transportof ...			10.00	1,692.38
950410	Video games of a kind used with a television recei...	0.00	0.20	0.00	12.94

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

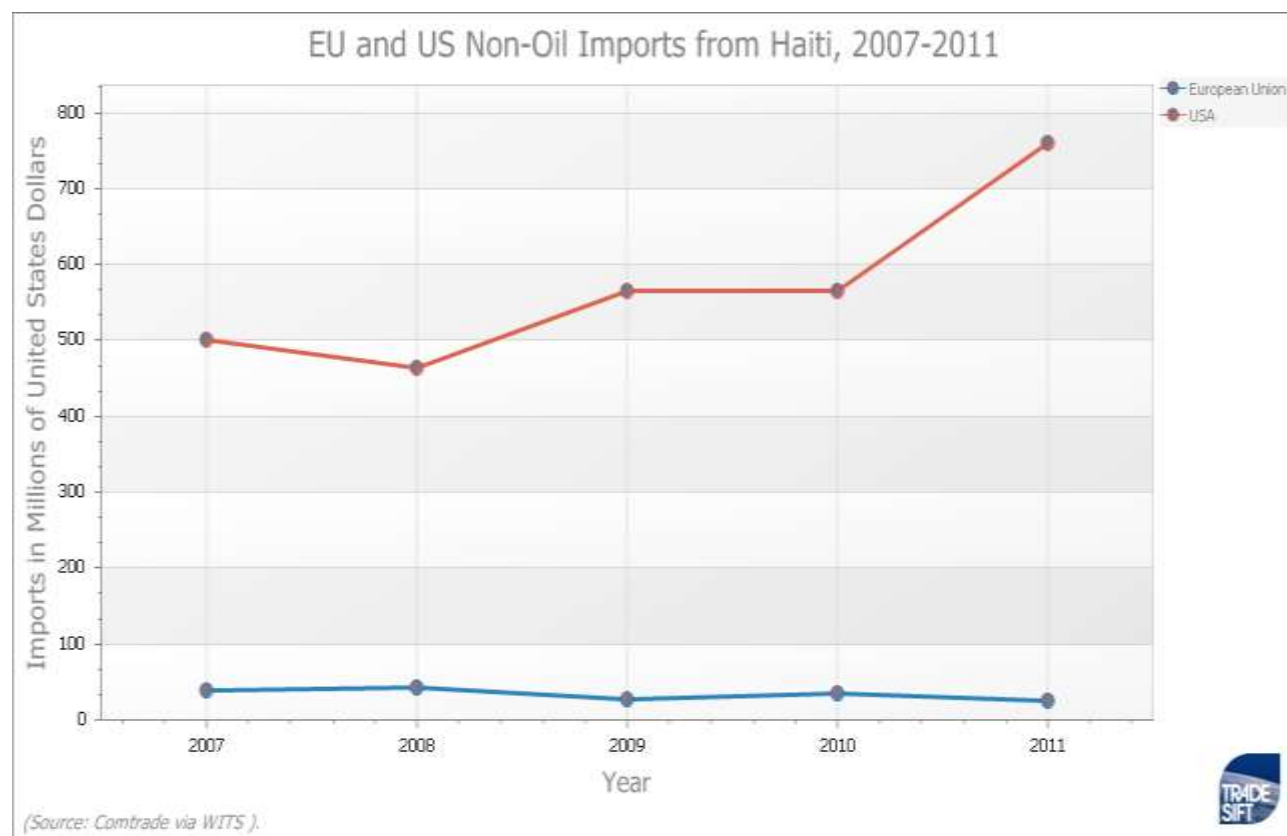
US Tariffs for Guinea-Bissau 2011, for the US' Non-oil Imports from Guinea-Bissau, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied tariffs on Guinea- Bissau Exports	Imports from Guinea-Bissau	MFN tariffs	Imports from the EU
030549	Smoked fish (excl. of 0305.41 & 0305.42), incl. fi...	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.26
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	0.17	0.00	16.01
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather/composition leathe...	0.00	0.01	5.35	95.81
710231	Diamonds, non-industrial, unworked/simple sawn/de...	0.00	0.05	0.00	4.26
870891	Radiators & parts thereof for the motor vehicles ...	0.00	0.03	0.63	85.45

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Haiti



EU Top 20 Non-oil Imports from Haiti Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Haiti 2011 Imports	Haiti 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share	USA 2011 Imports	USA 2011 Imports Share
081400	Peel of citrus fruit/melons, incl. watermelons, fr...	1,103.04	4.29%	11,102.20	0.02%	86.04	0.00%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	1,232.31	4.79%	11,685,837.61	25.50%	12,981.56	0.01%
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	1,149.48	4.47%	339,723.06	0.74%	57,581.34	0.02%
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	2,859.40	11.12%	5,142,077.17	11.22%	8.70	0.00%
220840	Rum & tafia	157.10	0.61%	346,392.86	0.76%	280,844.21	0.11%
330112	Essential oils of orange	21.38	0.08%	76,935.11	0.17%	17,248.81	0.01%
330129	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit (e...	10,040.74	39.06%	354,855.65	0.77%	44,042.77	0.02%
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of cotto...	498.22	1.94%	1,714,417.99	3.74%	3,641.15	0.00%
610520	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted, of man-m...	209.70	0.82%	222,203.78	0.48%	656.34	0.00%
610610	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses, kn...	164.28	0.64%	870,276.96	1.90%	2,193.63	0.00%
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	3,689.12	14.35%	8,102,692.52	17.68%	66,919.88	0.03%
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	235.92	0.92%	5,386,880.90	11.76%	14,582.67	0.01%
631010	Used/new rags, scrap twine, cordage, rope & cables...	333.19	1.30%	42,542.25	0.09%	3,232.70	0.00%
631090	Used/new rags, scrap twine, cordage, rope & cables...	96.08	0.37%	30,841.31	0.07%	10,289.87	0.00%
720421	Waste & scrap of stainless steel	182.13	0.71%	1,428,285.14	3.12%	243,821.82	0.10%
780200	Lead waste & scrap			62,574.42	0.14%	709.25	0.00%
830629	Statuettes & oth. ornaments, of base metal (excl. ...	131.88	0.51%	341,383.98	0.75%	4,433.32	0.00%
851750	Apparatus for carrier-current line systems/digital...	314.47	1.22%	638,694.51	1.39%	104,812.27	0.04%
854810	Waste & scrap of primary cells, primary batteries ...	1,362.64	5.30%	41,960.57	0.09%	9,849.21	0.00%
870332	Vehicles princ. designed for the tpt. of persons (...)			8,980,688.79	19.60%	1,692,382.94	0.68%
	Grand Total	23,781.06	92.52%	45,820,366.76	100.00%	2,570,318.46	1.03%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Haiti Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports Share	Haiti 2011 Imports	Haiti 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share
080450	Guavas, mangoes & mangosteens, fresh/dried	53.69	0.00%	12,900.04	1.71%	389,022.63	1.02%
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	448.91	0.00%	5,698.73	0.75%	1,461,986.02	3.82%
330129	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit (e...	84,402.61	0.02%	3,567.16	0.47%	155,950.71	0.41%
610343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	1,097.40	0.00%	4,625.84	0.61%	767,319.07	2.00%
610462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	2,945.63	0.00%	18,486.13	2.45%	1,510,306.59	3.94%
610811	Women's/girls' slips & petticoats, knitted or croc...	331.13	0.00%	2,921.93	0.39%	20,419.59	0.05%
610822	Women's/girls' briefs & panties, knitted or croche...	3,955.93	0.00%	11,273.96	1.49%	558,186.74	1.46%
610910	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	25,076.69	0.01%	260,769.72	34.52%	4,071,911.05	10.64%
610990	T-shirts, singlets & oth. vests, knitted or croche...	13,794.32	0.00%	22,492.75	2.98%	1,024,774.97	2.68%
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	40,766.41	0.01%	242,885.76	32.15%	9,151,204.48	23.90%
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	42,256.20	0.01%	11,004.59	1.46%	4,262,611.35	11.13%
620111	Men's/boys overcoats, raincoats, car coats, capes,...	19,903.34	0.01%	6,732.49	0.89%	118,480.93	0.31%
620311	Men's/boys' suits (excl. knitted or crocheted), of...	123,870.77	0.03%	5,271.12	0.70%	332,461.47	0.87%
620331	Men's/boys' jackets & blazers (excl. knitted or cr...	81,051.81	0.02%	8,172.73	1.08%	276,332.48	0.72%
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	70,690.53	0.02%	43,855.20	5.80%	5,572,459.73	14.56%
620343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	3,929.90	0.00%	20,873.89	2.76%	1,220,190.86	3.19%
620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	43,898.77	0.01%	1,898.04	0.25%	5,205,117.66	13.60%
620463	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	8,393.52	0.00%	10,994.76	1.46%	1,002,562.06	2.62%
620530	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), o...	989.53	0.00%	17,318.14	2.29%	449,430.12	1.17%
621143	Track suits (excl. knitted or crocheted), women's/...	8,189.68	0.00%	6,487.49	0.86%	733,927.25	1.92%
	Grand Total	576,046.75	0.16%	718,230.48	95.07%	38,284,655.76	100.00%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Haiti, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Haiti, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

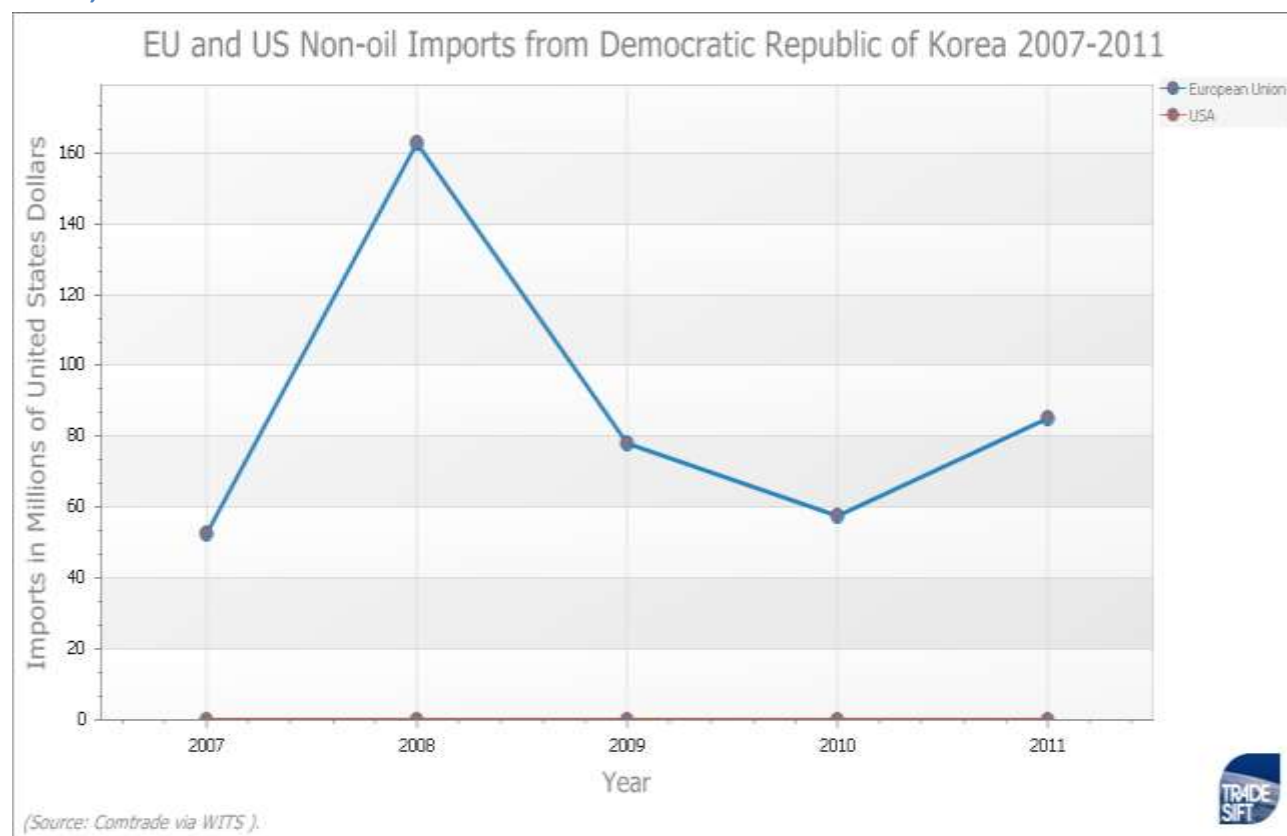
Product	Product Name	Applied tariff on Haiti Imports	Imports from Haiti	MFN Tariff	Imports from US
081400	Peel of citrus fruit/melons, incl. watermelons, fr...	0.00	1.10	1.60	0.09
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	1.23	0.00	12.98
121190	Plants & parts of plants, incl. seeds & fruits, of...	0.00	1.15	0.60	57.58
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.00	2.86	0.00	0.01
220840	Rum & tafia	0.00	0.16	0.00	280.84
330112	Essential oils of orange	0.00	0.02	5.70	17.25
330129	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit (e...	0.00	10.04	1.63	44.04
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of cotton	0.00	0.50	12.00	3.64
610520	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of man-made...	0.00	0.21	12.00	0.66
610610	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses, kn...	0.00	0.16	12.00	2.19
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.00	3.69	12.00	66.92
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	0.24	12.00	14.58
631010	Used/new rags, scrap twine, cordage, rope & cables...	0.00	0.33	0.00	3.23
631090	Used/new rags, scrap twine, cordage, rope & cables...	0.00	0.10	0.00	10.29
720421	Waste & scrap of stainless steel	0.00	0.18	0.00	243.82
780200	Lead waste & scrap			0.00	0.71
830629	Statuettes & other ornaments, of base metal (excl....	0.00	0.13	0.00	4.43
854810	Waste & scrap of primary cells, primary batteries ...	0.00	1.36	1.98	9.85
870332	Vehicles principally designed for the transportof ...			10.00	1,692.38

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

**US Tariffs on Haiti 2011, for the US Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Haiti,
Av. 2009-11**

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariffs on Haiti Imports	Imports from Haiti	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
080450	Guavas, mangoes & mangosteens, fresh/dried	0.00	12.90	0.00	0.05
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.00	5.70	0.00	0.45
330129	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit (e...	0.00	3.57	0.97	84.40
610343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	4.63	21.55	1.10
610462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	0.00	18.49	12.60	2.95
610811	Women's/girls' slips & petticoats, knitted/crochet...	0.00	2.92	14.90	0.33
610822	Women's/girls' briefs & panties, knitted/crocheted...	0.00	11.27	11.95	3.96
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.00	260.77	16.50	25.08
610990	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.00	22.49	14.05	13.79
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	242.89	10.75	40.77
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.00	11.00	15.32	42.26
620111	Men's/boys overcoats, raincoats, car coats, capes,...	0.00	6.73	0.00	19.90
620311	Men's/boys' suits (excl. knitted/crocheted), of wo...	0.00	5.27	12.50	123.87
620331	Men's/boys' jackets & blazers (excl. knitted/croch...	0.00	8.17	17.50	81.05
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	43.86	8.97	70.69
620343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.00	20.87	11.53	3.93
620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0.00	1.90	8.15	43.90
620463	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0.00	10.99	11.80	8.39
620530	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted), of m...	0.00	17.32	12.20	0.99
621143	Track suits (excl. knitted/crocheted), women's/gir...	0.00	6.49	16.00	8.19

Korea, DR



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Democratic People's Republic of Korea Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

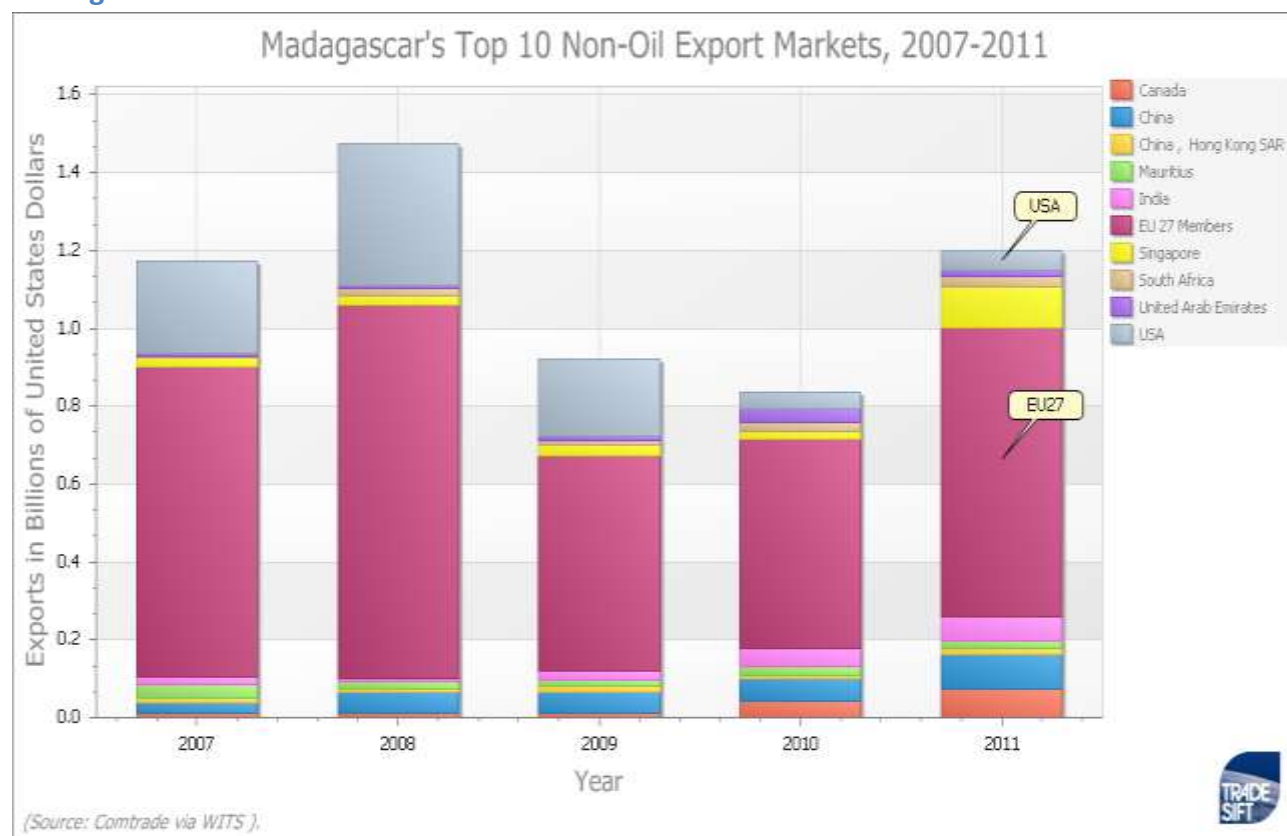
Product	Product Name	Dem. People ' s Rep. of Korea 2011 Imports	Dem. People ' s Rep. of Korea 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share	USA 2011 Imports	USA 2011 Imports Share
251990	Fused magnesia; dead-burned (sintered) magnesia, w...	13,920.61	8.25%	624,398.71	1.86%	6,950.67	0.00%
280469	Silicon, cont. by wt. <99.99% of silicon	5,938.45	3.52%	1,090,110.90	3.25%	14,358.91	0.01%
340600	Candles, tapers and the like	3,695.36	2.19%	326,693.90	0.98%	65,816.12	0.03%
620111	Men's/boys overcoats, raincoats, car coats, capes,...	2,102.22	1.25%	173,424.07	0.52%	969.03	0.00%
620113	Men's/boys overcoats, raincoats, car coats, capes,...	1,158.41	0.69%	411,254.48	1.23%	621.91	0.00%
620191	Men's/boys', anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	1,672.46	0.99%	69,985.73	0.21%	236.81	0.00%
620192	Men's/boys', anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	1,337.01	0.79%	431,509.74	1.29%	821.88	0.00%
620193	Men's/boys', anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	3,706.60	2.20%	1,792,095.28	5.35%	1,559.00	0.00%
620213	Women's/girls' overcoats, raincoats, car-coats, ca...	2,568.57	1.52%	1,158,591.67	3.46%	1,070.87	0.00%
620292	Women's/girls' anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-c...	2,767.32	1.64%	398,903.24	1.19%	554.09	0.00%
620293	Women's/girls' anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-c...	15,167.60	8.99%	1,789,538.18	5.34%	1,033.42	0.00%
621133	Track suits (excl. knitted or crocheted), men's/bo...	491.87	0.29%	530,638.75	1.58%	4,838.82	0.00%
720221	Ferro-silicon, cont. by wt. >55% of silicon, in gr...	2,921.18	1.73%	958,457.60	2.86%	2,518.80	0.00%
731210	Stranded wire, ropes & cables of iron/steel, not e...	6,077.41	3.60%	725,476.00	2.17%	17,759.78	0.01%
820730	Tools for pressing/stamping/punching, for hand too...			582,377.00	1.74%	55,474.43	0.02%
841210	Reaction engines other than turbo-jets	7,796.48	4.62%	390,164.31	1.16%	620,348.54	0.25%
851719	Telephone sets other than those of 8517.11; videop...	2,158.74	1.28%	515,782.06	1.54%	32,101.12	0.01%
854229	Monolithic integrated circuits, other than digital	342.68	0.20%	16,143,250.55	48.20%	2,341,977.55	0.94%
880320	Under-carriages & parts thereof , of gds. of 88.01...	97.41	0.06%	657,552.35	1.96%	508,030.14	0.20%
880330	Parts of aeroplanes/helicopters, other than propel...	103.54	0.06%	4,722,329.01	14.10%	6,266,586.76	2.51%
	Grand Total	74,023.91	43.85%	33,492,533.52	100.00%	9,943,628.67	3.98%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Democratic People's Republic of Korea, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Av. 2009-11

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariffs on Democratic Republic of Korea Imports	Imports from Democratic Republic of Korea	MFN Tariff	Imports from US
251990	Fused magnesia; dead-burned (sintered) magnesia, w...	0.57	13.92	0.57	6.95
280469	Silicon, containing by weight <99.99% of silicon	5.50	5.94	5.50	14.36
340600	Candles, tapers&the like	0.00	3.70	0.00	65.82
620111	Men's/boys overcoats, raincoats, car coats, capes,...	12.00	2.10	12.00	0.97
620113	Men's/boys overcoats, raincoats, car coats, capes,...	12.00	1.16	12.00	0.62
620191	Men's/boys', anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	12.00	1.67	12.00	0.24
620192	Men's/boys', anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	12.00	1.34	12.00	0.82
620193	Men's/boys', anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-che...	12.00	3.71	12.00	1.56
620213	Women's/girls' overcoats, raincoats, car-coats, ca...	12.00	2.57	12.00	1.07
620292	Women's/girls' anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-c...	12.00	2.77	12.00	0.55
620293	Women's/girls' anoraks (incl. ski-jackets), wind-c...	12.00	15.17	12.00	1.03
621133	Track suits (excl. knitted/crocheted), men's/boys'...	12.00	0.49	12.00	4.84
720221	Ferro-silicon, containing by weight >55% of silico...	5.70	2.92	5.70	2.52
731210	Stranded wire, ropes & cables of iron/steel, not e...	0.00	6.08	0.00	17.76
820730	Tools for pressing/stamping/punching, for hand too...			2.70	55.47
841210	Reaction engines other than turbo-jets	0.73	7.80	0.73	620.35
880320	Under-carriages & parts thereof , of goods of 88.0...	0.90	0.10	0.90	508.03
880330	Parts of aeroplanes/helicopters, other than propel...	0.90	0.10	0.90	6,266.59

Madagascar



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Madagascar Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Madagascar	Share of Total Imports from Madagascar	Imports from the Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World	Imports from USA	Share of Total Imports from the US
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether or not in shell, frozen	98.24	13.08%	3,280.92	8.20%	1.75	0.00%
611012	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	52.35	6.97%	447.44	1.12%	1.56	0.00%
611011	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	51.20	6.81%	1,069.82	2.68%	1.94	0.00%
160414	Tunas, skipjack & bonito (Sarda spp.), prepd./pres...	43.48	5.79%	2,112.05	5.28%	0.01	0.00%
081090	Fresh fruit, n.e.s.	38.59	5.14%	205.72	0.51%	2.20	0.00%
330129	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit (e...	30.75	4.09%	334.14	0.84%	44.04	0.02%
090500	Vanilla	28.49	3.79%	10.06	0.03%	0.96	0.00%
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	26.97	3.59%	5,360.14	13.40%	14.58	0.01%
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), o...	20.58	2.74%	3,272.07	8.18%	4.78	0.00%
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	19.91	2.65%	6,734.84	16.84%	20.43	0.01%
420500	Articles of leather/compositio n leather, n.e.s. in...	17.97	2.39%	325.51	0.81%	6.38	0.00%
620442	Women's/girls' dresses (excl. knitted or crocheted...	15.86	2.11%	1,145.74	2.87%	3.96	0.00%
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	14.62	1.95%	5,130.32	12.83%	0.01	0.00%
620462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	13.30	1.77%	5,204.81	13.02%	56.30	0.02%
200559	Beans (excl. Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.), shelled...	13.25	1.76%	71.33	0.18%	0.10	0.00%
620630	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt- blouses (ex...	13.14	1.75%	1,961.09	4.90%	3.34	0.00%
620920	Babies' garments & clothing accessories (excl. kni...	12.37	1.65%	693.17	1.73%	0.80	0.00%
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...	8.44	1.12%	2,193.66	5.49%	0.26	0.00%
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	8.06	1.07%	318.13	0.80%	1.73	0.00%
621410	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and th...	2.31	0.31%	117.32	0.29%	0.85	0.00%
	Grand Total	529.90	70.53%	39,988.29	100.00%	165.98	0.07%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Madagascar Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Madagascar	Share of Total Imports from Madagascar	Imports from the Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World	Imports from USA	Share of Total Imports from the US
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether or not in shell, frozen	98.244	13.076 %	3,280.925	8.205 %	1.755	0.001 %
611012	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	52.349	6.968 %	447.437	1.119 %	1.562	0.001 %
611011	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	51.196	6.814 %	1,069.825	2.675 %	1.941	0.001 %
160414	Tunas, skipjack & bonito (Sarda spp.), prepd./pres...	43.485	5.788 %	2,112.054	5.282 %	0.012	0.000 %
081090	Fresh fruit, n.e.s.	38.593	5.137 %	205.720	0.514 %	2.203	0.001 %
330129	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit (e...	30.754	4.093 %	334.142	0.836 %	44.043	0.018 %
090500	Vanilla	28.488	3.792 %	10.057	0.025 %	0.964	0.000 %
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	26.975	3.590 %	5,360.142	13.404 %	14.583	0.006 %
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crochet	20.583	2.740 %	3,272.072	8.183 %	4.777	0.002 %
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	19.906	2.650 %	6,734.840	16.842 %	20.429	0.008 %
420500	Articles of leather/compositi on leather, n.e.s. in...	17.968	2.392 %	325.513	0.814 %	6.378	0.003 %
620442	Women's/girls' dresses (excl. knitted or crocheted...	15.859	2.111 %	1,145,737	2.865 %	3.961	0.002 %
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	14.621	1.946 %	5,130.315	12.830 %	0.009	0.000 %
620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	13.299	1.770 %	5,204.814	13.016 %	56.304	0.023 %
200559	Beans (excl. Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.), shelled,...	13.252	1.764 %	71.330	0.178 %	0.097	0.000 %
620630	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses (ex...	13.141	1.749 %	1,961.094	4.904 %	3.339	0.001 %
620920	Babies' garments & clothing accessories (excl. kni...	12.374	1.647 %	693.169	1.733 %	0.797	0.000 %
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added fl...	8.436	1.123 %	2,193.659	5.486 %	0.258	0.000 %
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	8.061	1.073 %	318.133	0.796 %	1.727	0.001 %
621410	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and th...	2.314	0.308 %	117.317	0.293 %	0.846	0.000 %
	Grand Total	529.896	70.530 %	39,988.294	100.000 %	165.983	0.067 %

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Madagascar Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Imports from Madagascar	Share of Total Imports from Madagascar	Imports from the Rest of World	Share of Total Imports from Rest of World	Imports from the EU	Share of Total Imports from the EU
090500	Vanilla	23.72	26.68%	10.19	0.03%	0.19	0.00%
611120	Babies' garments & clothing accessories, knitted o...	8.62	9.69%	1,697.27	4.24%	5.82	0.00%
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	4.84	5.44%	5,611.48	14.03%	70.69	0.02%
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	4.58	5.15%	9,389.51	23.47%	40.77	0.01%
601698	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	4.32	4.86%	13,167.55	32.92%	10.84	0.00%
592376	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	4.06	4.56%	16,945.58	42.36%	-19.08	-0.01%
583054	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	3.80	4.27%	20,723.62	51.80%	-49.01	-0.01%
573732	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	3.54	3.98%	24,501.65	61.25%	-78.93	-0.02%
564410	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	3.28	3.69%	28,279.69	70.69%	-108.85	-0.03%
555088	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	3.02	3.39%	32,057.72	80.14%	-138.78	-0.04%
545766	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	2.76	3.10%	35,835.76	89.58%	-168.70	-0.05%
536444	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	2.50	2.81%	39,613.79	99.03%	-198.63	-0.06%
527122	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	2.24	2.52%	43,391.83	108.47%	-228.55	-0.06%
517800	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	1.98	2.22%	47,169.87	117.92%	-258.47	-0.07%
508478	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	1.72	1.93%	50,947.90	127.36%	-288.40	-0.08%
499156	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	1.46	1.64%	54,725.94	136.80%	-318.32	-0.09%
489834	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	1.20	1.35%	58,503.97	146.25%	-348.25	-0.10%
480512	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	0.94	1.06%	62,282.01	155.69%	-378.17	-0.11%
471190	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.68	0.76%	66,060.04	165.14%	-408.10	-0.11%
461868	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & sim. ...	0.42	0.47%	69,838.08	174.58%	-438.02	-0.12%
	Grand Total	66.81	75.13%	40,003.24		479.98	0.13%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Madagascar 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Madagascar, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied tariff on Madagascan Exports	Imports from Madagascar	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether/not in shell, frozen	0	0.098	13	0.002
611012	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0	0.052	12	0.002
611011	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-	0	0.051	11.5	0.002
160414	Tunas, skipjack & bonito (Sarda spp.), prepared/pr...	0	0.043	24.07	0.000
081090	Fresh fruit, n.e.s. in Ch. 8	0	0.039	7.8	0.002
330129	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit (e...	0	0.031	1.63	0.044
090500	Vanilla	0	0.028	6	0.001
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0	0.027	12	0.015
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted), of c...	0	0.021	12	0.005
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0	0.020	12	0.020
420500	Articles of leather/of composition leather, n.e.s....	0	0.018	2.5	0.006
620442	Women's/girls' dresses (excl. knitted/crocheted), ...	0	0.016	12	0.004
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0	0.015	0	0.000
620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0	0.013	12	0.056
200559	Beans (excl. Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.), shelled,...	0	0.013	19.2	0.000
620630	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses (ex...	0	0.013	12	0.003
620920	Babies' garments & clothing accessories (excl. kni...	0	0.012	10.5	0.001
170111	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not containing add...	0	0.008	0	0.000
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0	0.008	12	0.002
621410	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils & the ...	0	0.002	8	0.001

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Madagascar 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Madagascar, Av. 2009-11

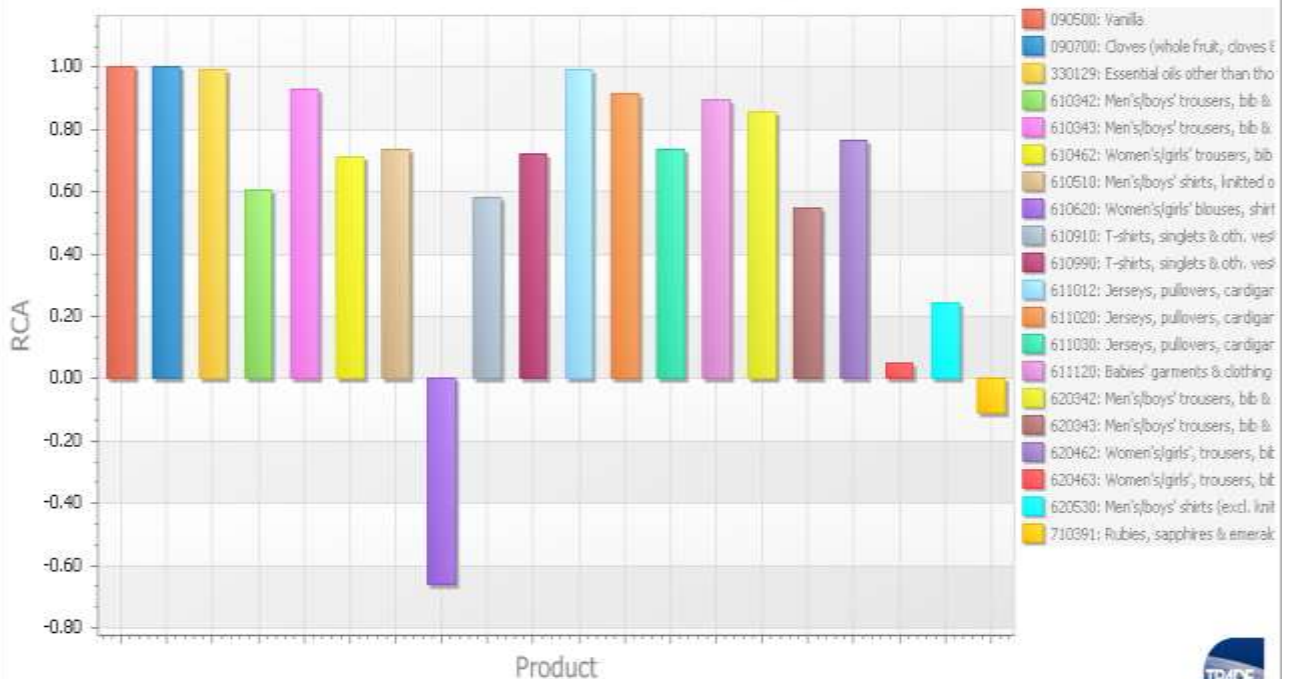
(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Year	Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Madagascar Exports	Imports from Madagascar	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
2011	090500	Vanilla	0.000	0.0237	0.00	17.02
2011	611120	Babies' garments & clothing accessories, knitted/c...	0.000	0.0086	14.00	17.07
2011	620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.000	0.0048	8.97	280.70
2011	611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.000	0.0046	10.75	239.03
2011	710391	Rubies, sapphires & emeralds, worked othw. than si...	0.000	0.0039	0.00	1310.72
2011	330129	Essential oils other than those of citrus fruit (e...	0.000	0.0038	0.97	391.84
2011	610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of cotton	0.000	0.0031	19.70	88.53
2011	610462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, bre...	0.000	0.0025	12.60	70.84
2011	090700	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves & stems)	0.000	0.0024	0.00	0.09
2011	610990	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.000	0.0020	14.05	258.24
2011	620462	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0.000	0.0018	8.15	785.72
2011	611012	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.000	0.0012	10.00	24.88
2011	610343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.000	0.0012	21.55	5.00
2011	620343	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.000	0.0011	11.53	39.00
2011	610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	0.000	0.0009	16.50	659.07
2011	610342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	0.000	0.0004	13.20	18.30
2011	610620	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses, kn...	0.000	0.0003	23.45	20.54
2011	611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	0.000	0.0003	15.32	90.53
2011	620530	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted), of m...	0.000	0.0000	12.20	7.02
2011	620463	Women's/girls', trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	0.000	0.0000	11.80	7.96

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Madagascar's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Madagascar Av. 2009-11

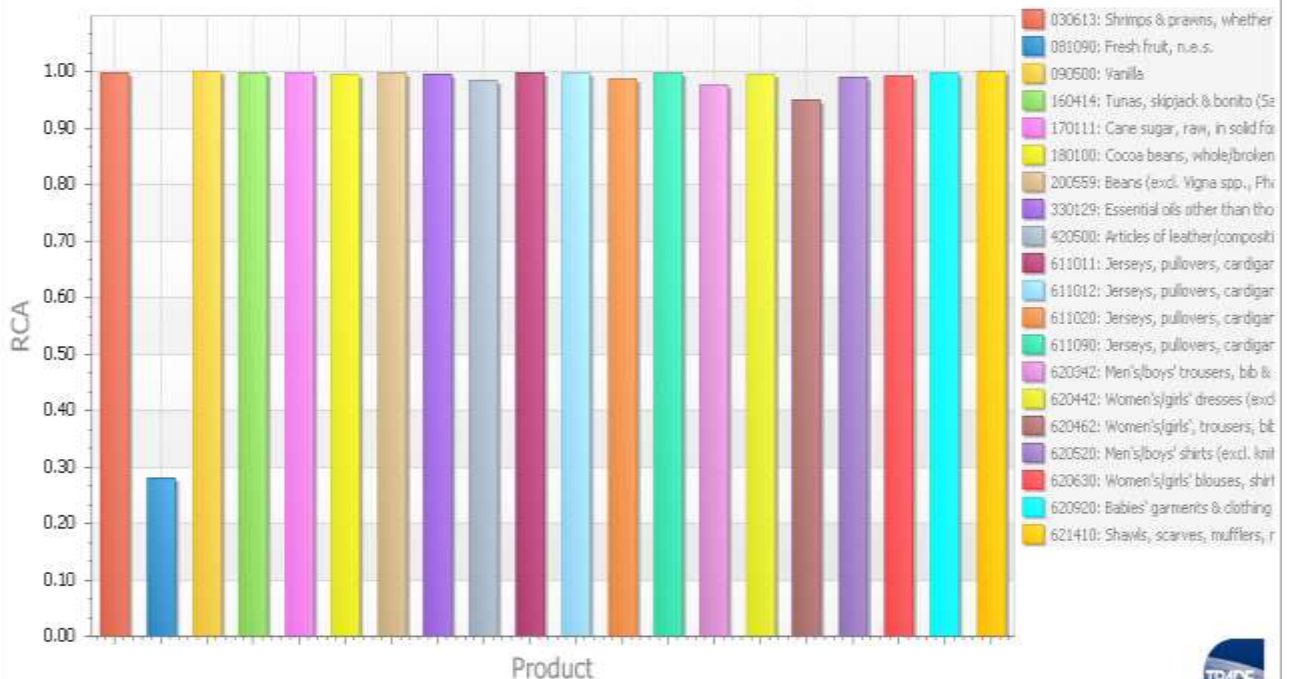


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



Madagascar's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Madagascar Av. 2009-11

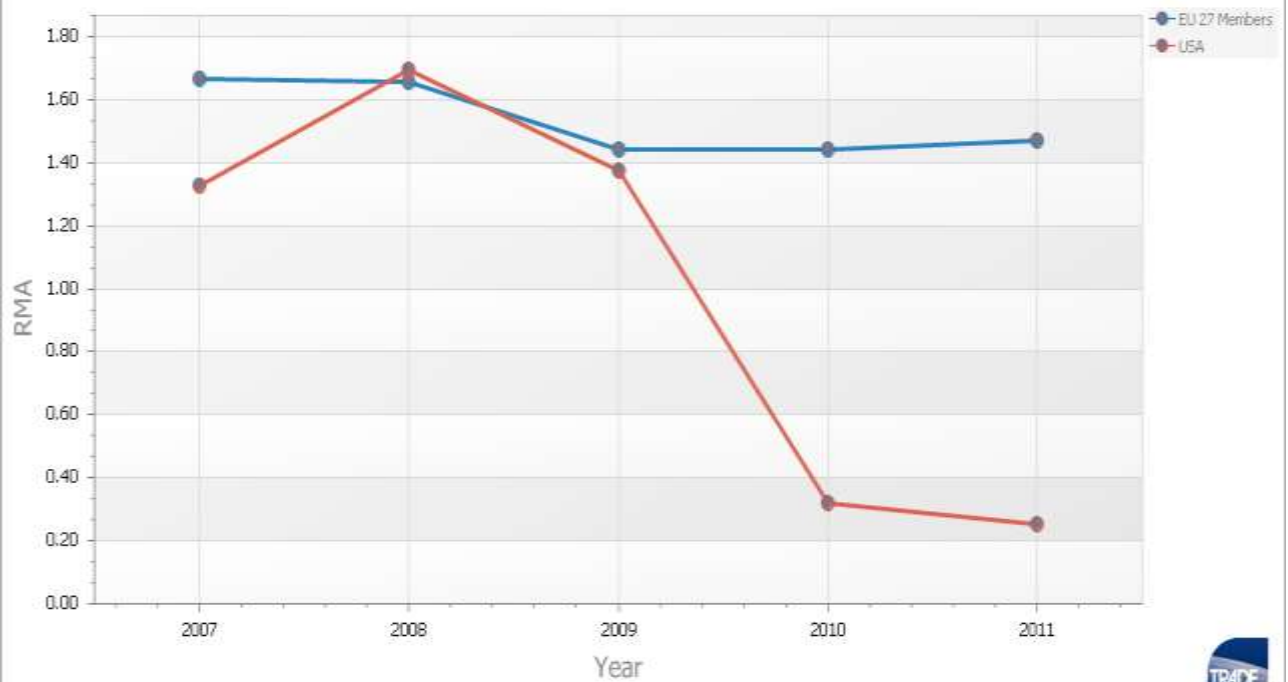


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



Madagascar's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil Products in the EU and US, relative to the World

2007-2011

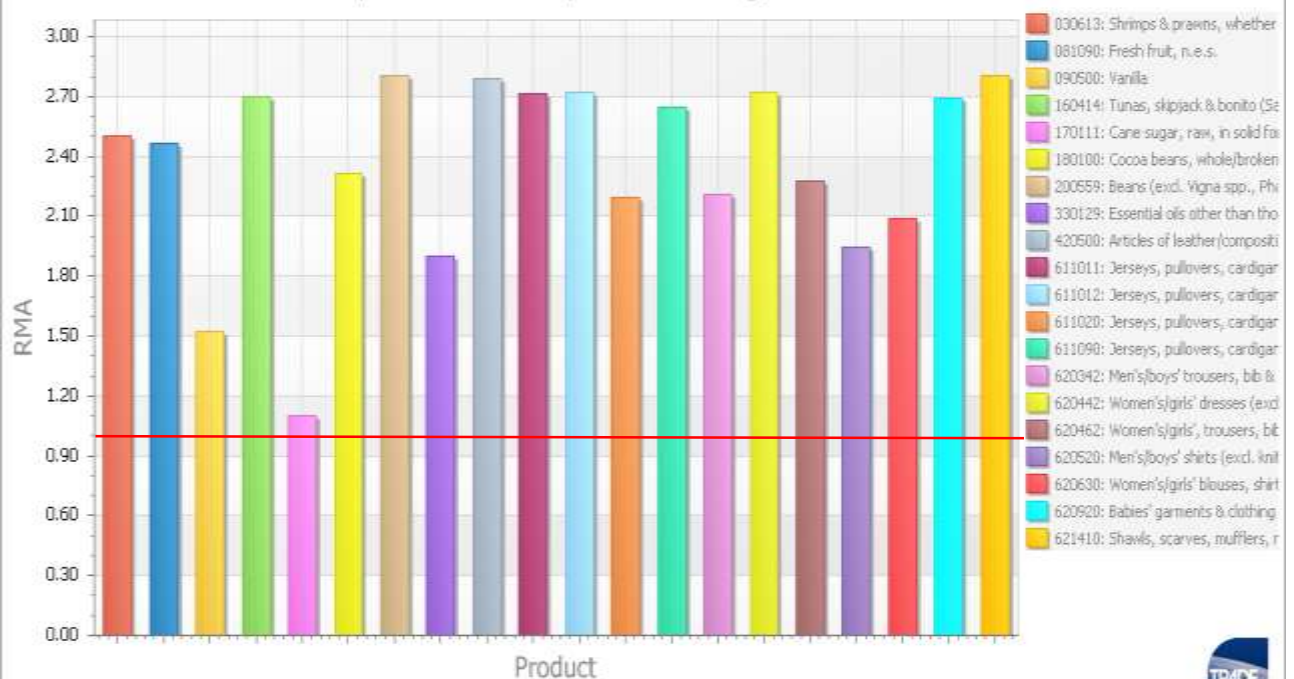


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS data).



Madagascar RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Madagascar Av. 2009-11

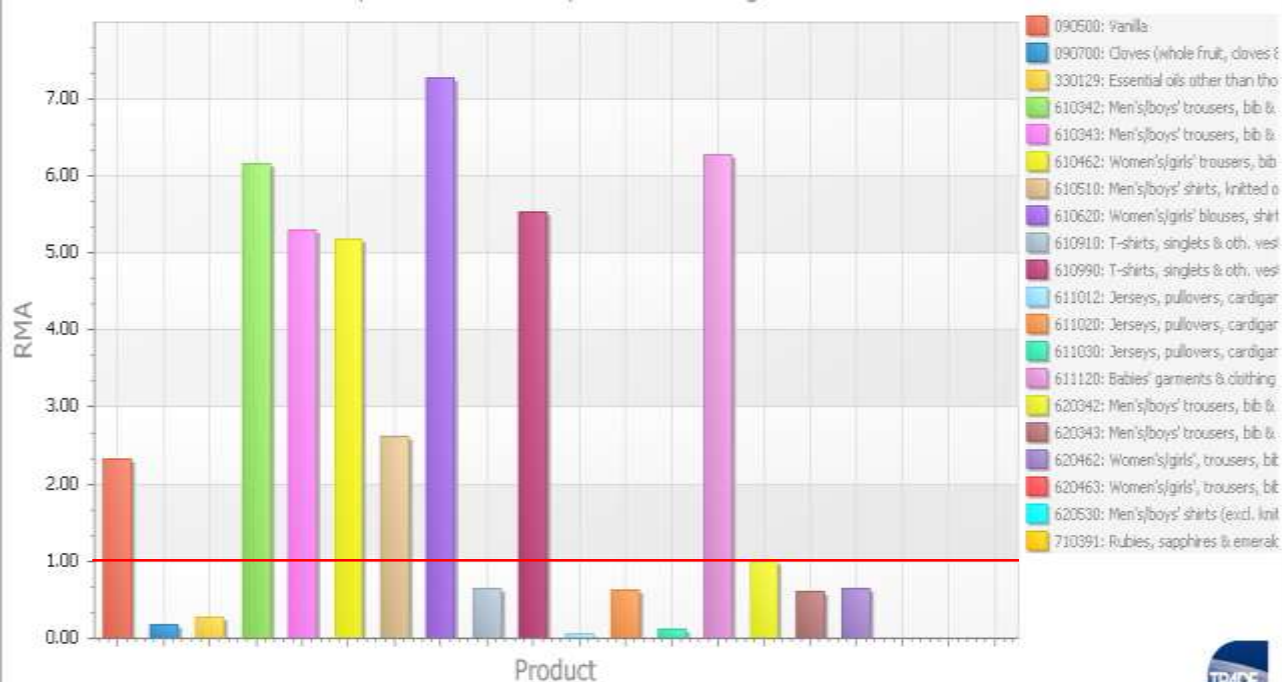


(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



Madagascar RMA with USA relative to the World, 2011

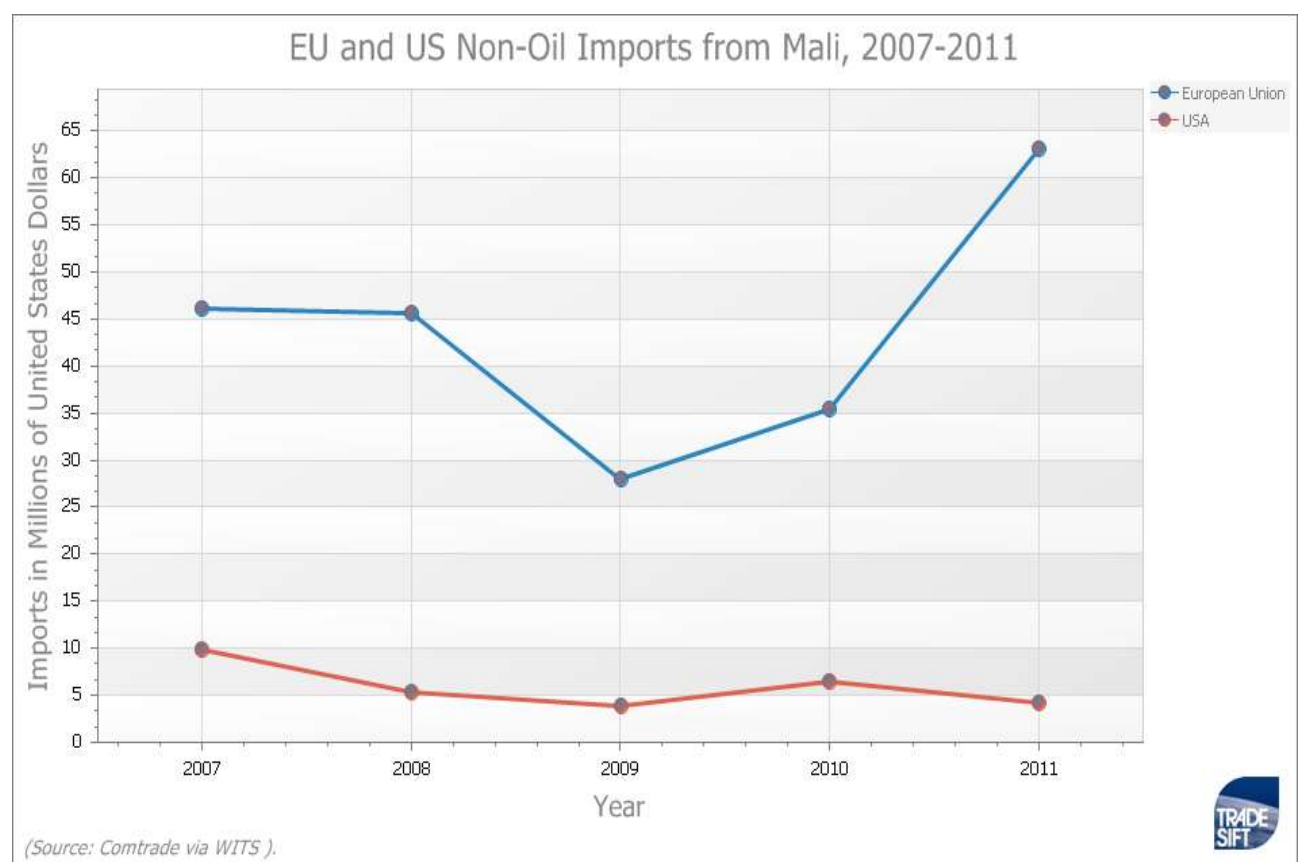
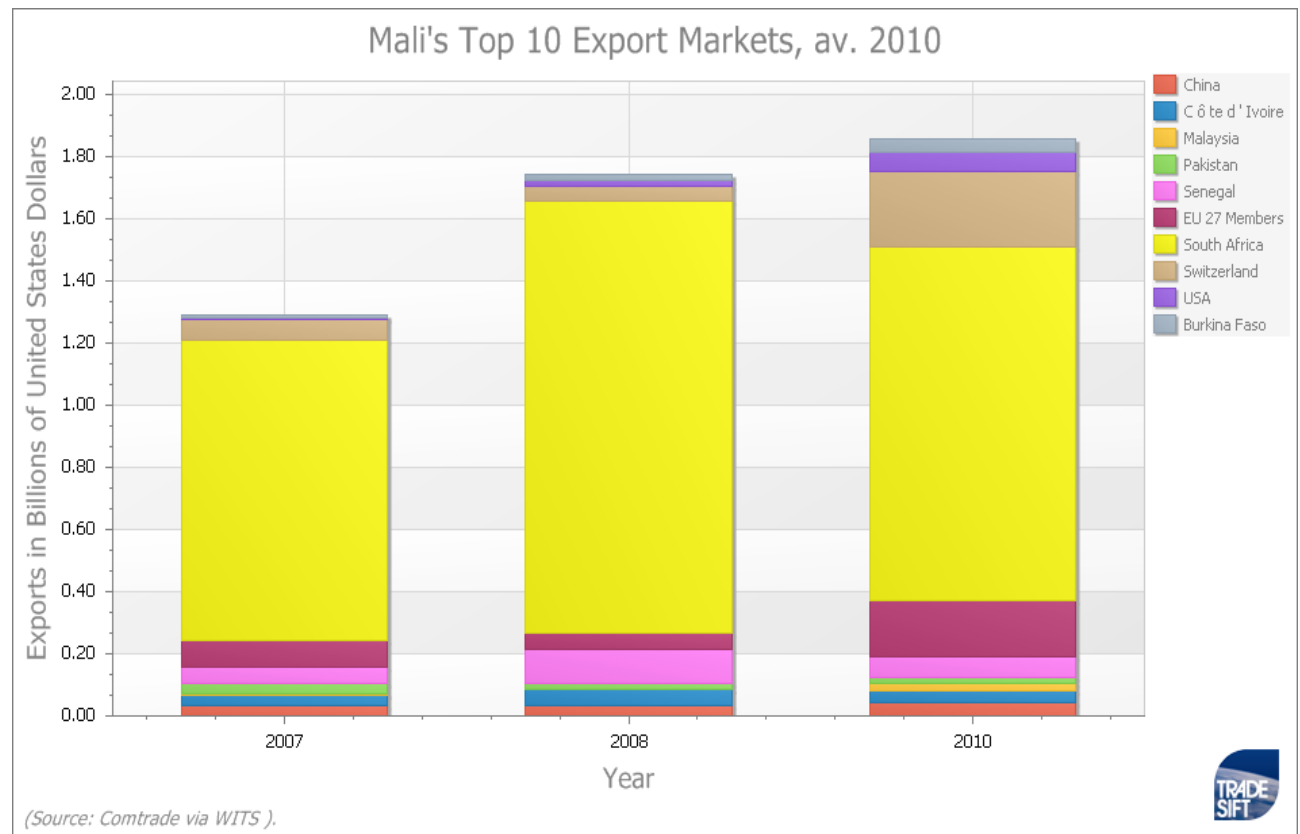
Top 20 Non-Oil US Imports from Madagascar Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift Indicator using Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit data).



Mali



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mali Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Mali 2011 Imports	Mali 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share	USA 2011 Imports	USA 2011 Imports Share
071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & sim. root...	296.52	0.50%	41,610.77	0.08%	0.74	0.00%
080450	Guavas, mangoes & mangosteens, fresh/dried	2,894.56	4.90%	390,040.28	0.75%	10,361.65	0.00%
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	2,495.46	4.22%	171,788.21	0.33%	283.28	0.00%
130120	Gum Arabic	369.14	0.62%	83,562.88	0.16%	4,793.38	0.00%
130190	Natural gums (excl. gum Arabic), resins, gum-resin...	2,427.85	4.11%	74,696.95	0.14%	2,664.09	0.00%
410320	Raw hides & skins of reptiles, (fresh/salted/dried...	536.97	0.91%	65,507.43	0.13%	42,302.26	0.02%
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	3,775.70	6.39%	79,749.91	0.15%	3.65	0.00%
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	3,341.32	5.66%	61,918.91	0.12%	0.00	0.00%
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	3,056.08	5.17%	513,800.14	0.99%	79,762.89	0.03%
520299	Cotton waste other than yarn waste (incl. thread w...	692.08	1.17%	201,681.53	0.39%	4,836.33	0.00%
710310	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) & semi-precious s...	75.25	0.13%	34,816.93	0.07%	1,728.72	0.00%
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			16,816.92	0.03%	5,964.46	0.00%
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	142.37	0.24%	8,386,554.14	16.09%	153,791.29	0.06%
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	4,174.62	7.07%	3,436,281.93	6.59%	213,035.73	0.09%
740400	Copper waste & scrap	414.28	0.70%	2,492,660.30	4.78%	505,427.87	0.20%
841112	Turbo-jets, of a thrust >25 kN			2,133,383.69	4.09%	5,710,110.56	2.29%
851780	Electrical app. for line telephony/line telegraphy...	990.38	1.68%	14,431,984.96	27.68%	2,574,526.69	1.03%
854229	Monolithic integrated circuits, other than digital	9.24	0.02%	16,143,583.99	30.96%	2,341,977.55	0.94%
890120	Tankers	28,869.78	48.86%	3,277,647.67	6.29%	0.00	0.00%
920600	Percussion musical instr. (e.g., drums, xylophones...	380.70	0.64%	99,743.09	0.19%	16,434.10	0.01%
	Grand Total	54,942.30	92.99%	52,137,830.59	100.00%	11,668,005.25	4.68%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

US Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mali Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports Share	Mali 2011 Imports	Mali 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share
010620	Live reptiles, incl. snakes & turtles	206.08	0.00%	99.97	2.73%	3,672.34	0.00%
060110	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns & rhi...	149,260.24	0.04%			20,855.49	0.03%
152190	Beeswax, oth. insect waxes & spermaceti, whether o...	1,291.29	0.00%	337.86	9.22%	11,638.88	0.02%
293723	Oestrogens & progestogens	67,022.91	0.02%			28,012.13	0.04%
381590	Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators & catal...	105,580.52	0.03%			181,571.91	0.23%
620442	Women's/girls' dresses (excl. knitted or crocheted...	34,837.10	0.01%	37.19	1.01%	737,288.42	0.95%
710420	Synthetic/reconstructed precious/semi-precious sto...	2,000.10	0.00%			12,835.79	0.02%
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	2,559.12	0.00%			5,476.72	0.01%
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	78,497.63	0.02%	389.86	10.64%	14,253,663.69	18.44%
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	11,858.63	0.00%			185,423.04	0.24%
847190	Magnetic/optical readers, machines for transcribin...	161,914.48	0.05%	84.65	2.31%	543,240.07	0.70%
850440	Static converters	1,046,873.26	0.29%			6,596,743.11	8.54%
851780	Electrical app. for line telephony/line telegraphy...	1,587,078.66	0.44%	282.82	7.72%	24,078,255.53	31.15%
851890	Parts of the app. & equip. of 85.18	23,300.24	0.01%	44.44	1.21%	167,062.34	0.22%
854229	Monolithic integrated circuits, other than digital	1,452,673.16	0.41%	46.57	1.27%	25,686,618.15	33.23%
870120	Road tractors for semi-trailers (excl. of 87.09)	116.77	0.00%	79.86	2.18%	4,172,298.50	5.40%
920600	Percussion musical instr. (e.g., drums, xylophones...	13,957.48	0.00%	123.93	3.38%	119,078.71	0.15%
970200	Original engravings, prints & lithographs	89,854.45	0.03%	88.25	2.41%	25,162.49	0.03%
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	74,056.15	0.02%			74,191.00	0.10%
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	674,991.09	0.19%	1,577.73	43.05%	385,730.87	0.50%
	Grand Total	5,577,929.35	1.56%	3,193.13	87.12%	77,288,819.16	

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Mali 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mali, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff onb Mali Exports	Imports from Mali	MFN Tariff	Imports from the US
071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & similar r...	0.00	0.30	3.00	0.00
080450	Guavas, mangoes & mangosteens, fresh/dried	0.00	2.89	0.00	10.36
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether/not broken	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.28
130120	Gum Arabic	0.00	0.37	0.00	4.79
130190	Lac; Natural gums (excl. of 1301.20), resins, gum-...	0.00	2.43	0.00	2.66
410320	Raw hides & skins of reptiles (fresh/salted/dried/...	0.00	0.54	0.00	42.30
410510	Tanned/crust skins of sheep/lambs, without wool on...	0.00	3.78	2.00	0.00
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	0.00	3.34		
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0.00	3.06	0.00	79.76
520299	Cotton waste other than yarn waste (incl. thread w...	0.00	0.69	0.00	4.84
710310	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) & semi-precious s...	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.73
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			0.00	5.96
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0.00	0.14	0.00	153.79
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0.00	4.17	0.00	213.04
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.00	0.41	0.00	505.43
841112	Turbo-jets, of a thrust >25 kN			0.90	5,710.11
890120	Tankers	0.00	28.87		
920600	Percussion musical instr. (e.g., drums, xylophones...	0.00	0.38	3.20	16.43

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Mali 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mali, Av. 2009-11

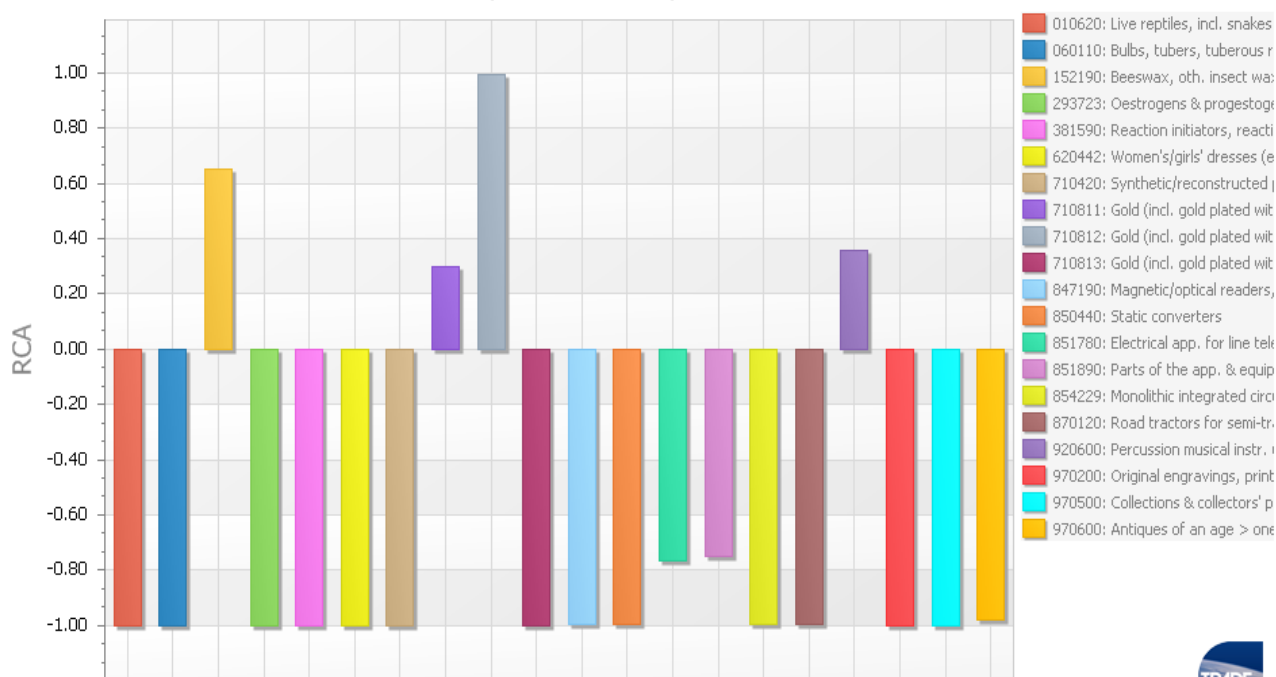
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Mali Exports	Imports from Mali	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
010620	Live reptiles, incl. snakes & turtles	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.21
060110	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns & rhi...			3.50	149.26
152190	Beeswax, other insect waxes & spermaceti, whether/...	0.00	0.34	2.40	1.29
293723	Oestrogens & progestogens			0.00	67.02
381590	Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators & catal...			3.58	105.58
620442	Women's/girls' dresses (excl. knitted/crocheted), ...	0.00	0.04	8.57	34.84
710420	Synthetic/reconstructed precious/semi-precious sto...			3.00	2.00
710811	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			0.00	2.56
710812	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwroug...	0.00	0.39	2.05	78.50
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...			1.37	11.86
847190	Magnetic/optical readers, machines for transcribin...	0.00	0.08	0.00	161.91
850440	Static converters			0.43	1,046.87
851890	Parts of the apparatus & equip. of 85.18	0.00	0.04	2.23	23.30
870120	Road tractors for semi-trailers (excl. of 87.09)	0.00	0.08	2.00	0.12
920600	Percussion musical instr. (e.g., drums, xylophones...	0.00	0.12	2.53	13.96
970200	Original engravings, prints & lithographs	0.00	0.09	0.00	89.85
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...			0.00	74.06
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.00	1.58	0.00	674.99

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

Mali Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2010

For the US' Top 20 Non-oil Imports from Mali Av. 2010

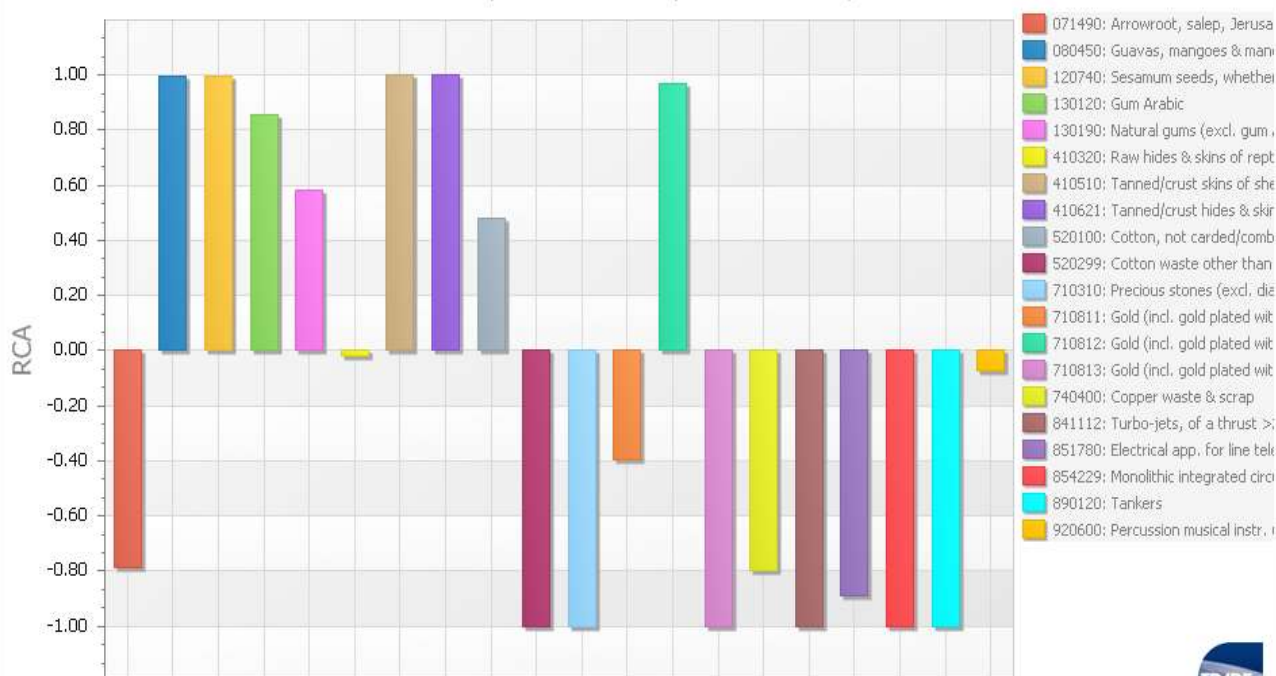


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Mali's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2010

For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mali, Av. 2010

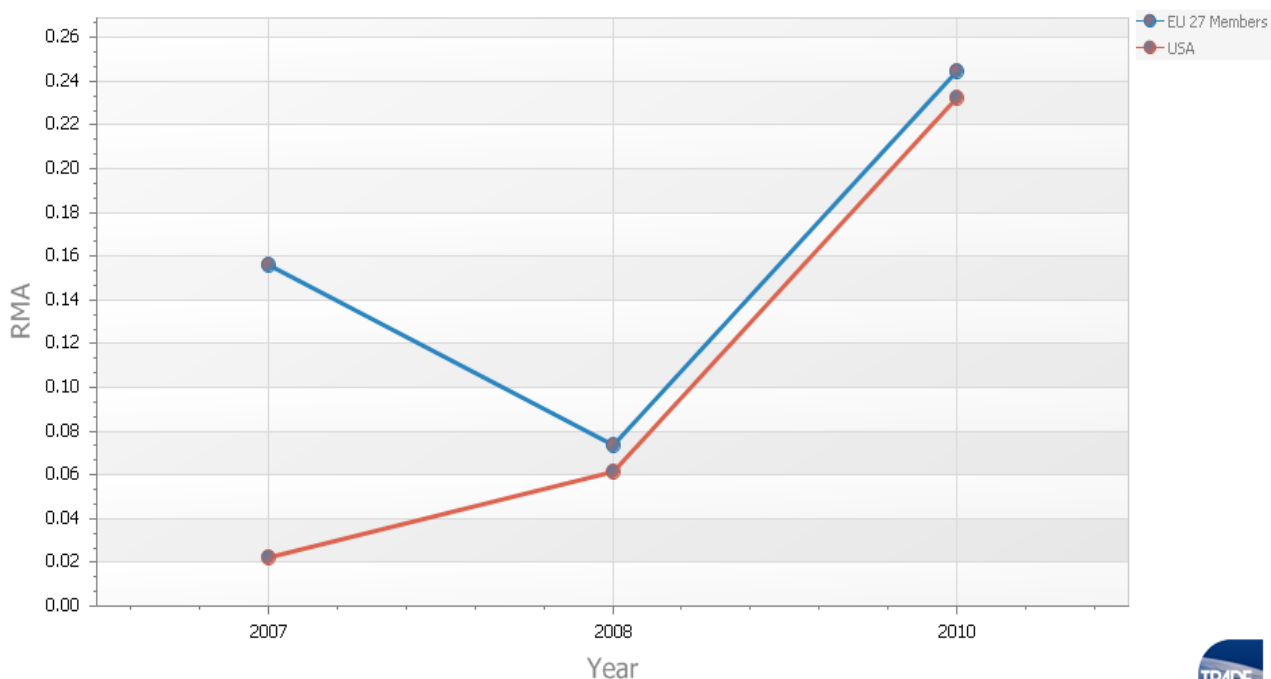


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Mali's Revealed Market Access for Non-oil products in the EU and the US, relative to the World

2007-2008-2010

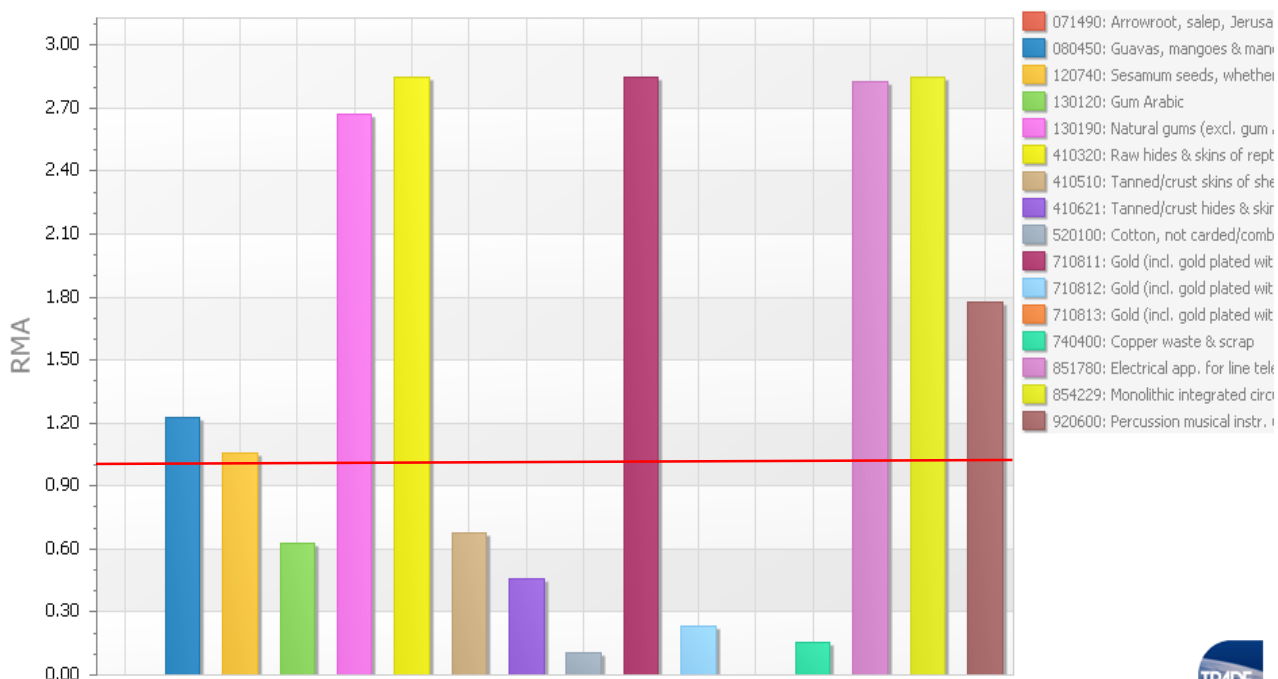


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



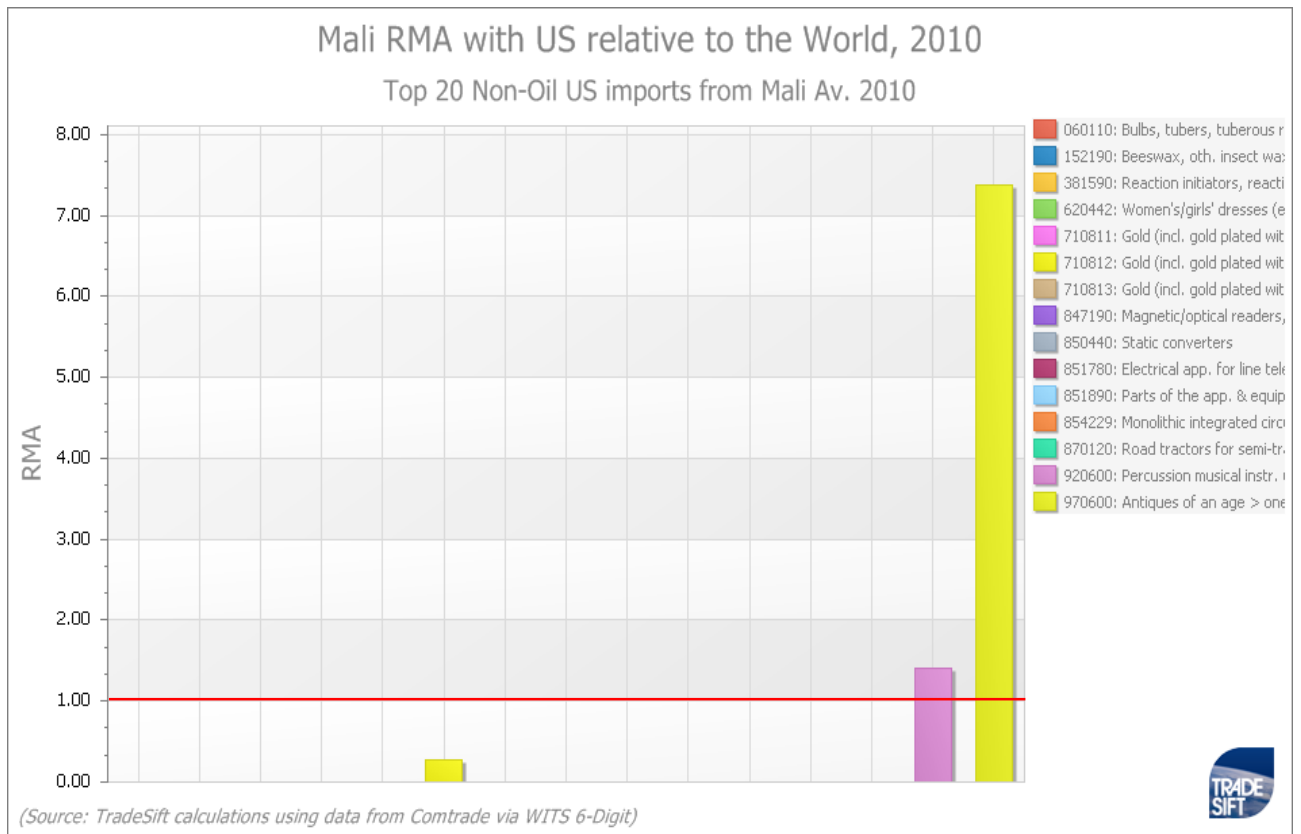
Mali RMA with EU relative to the World, 2010

Top 20 Non-oil EU imports from Mali Av. 2010

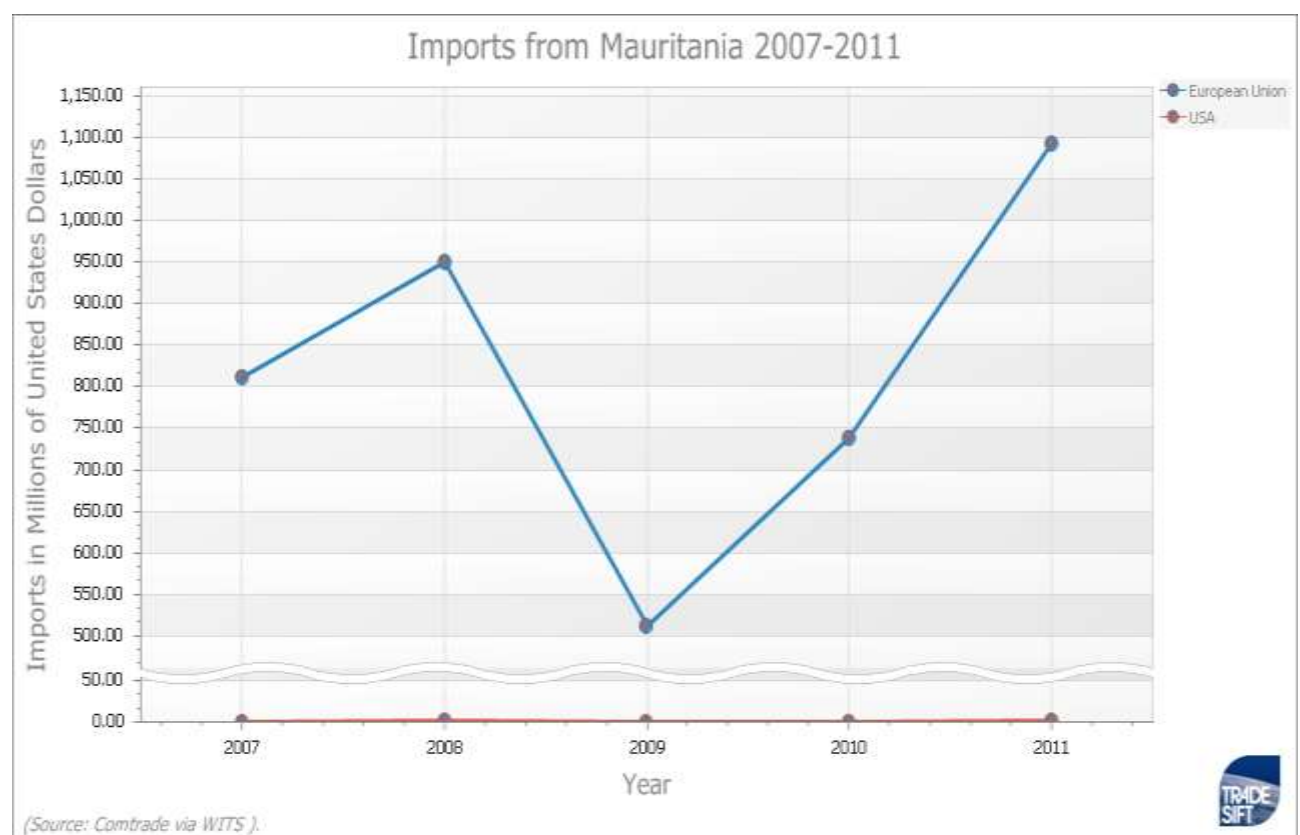
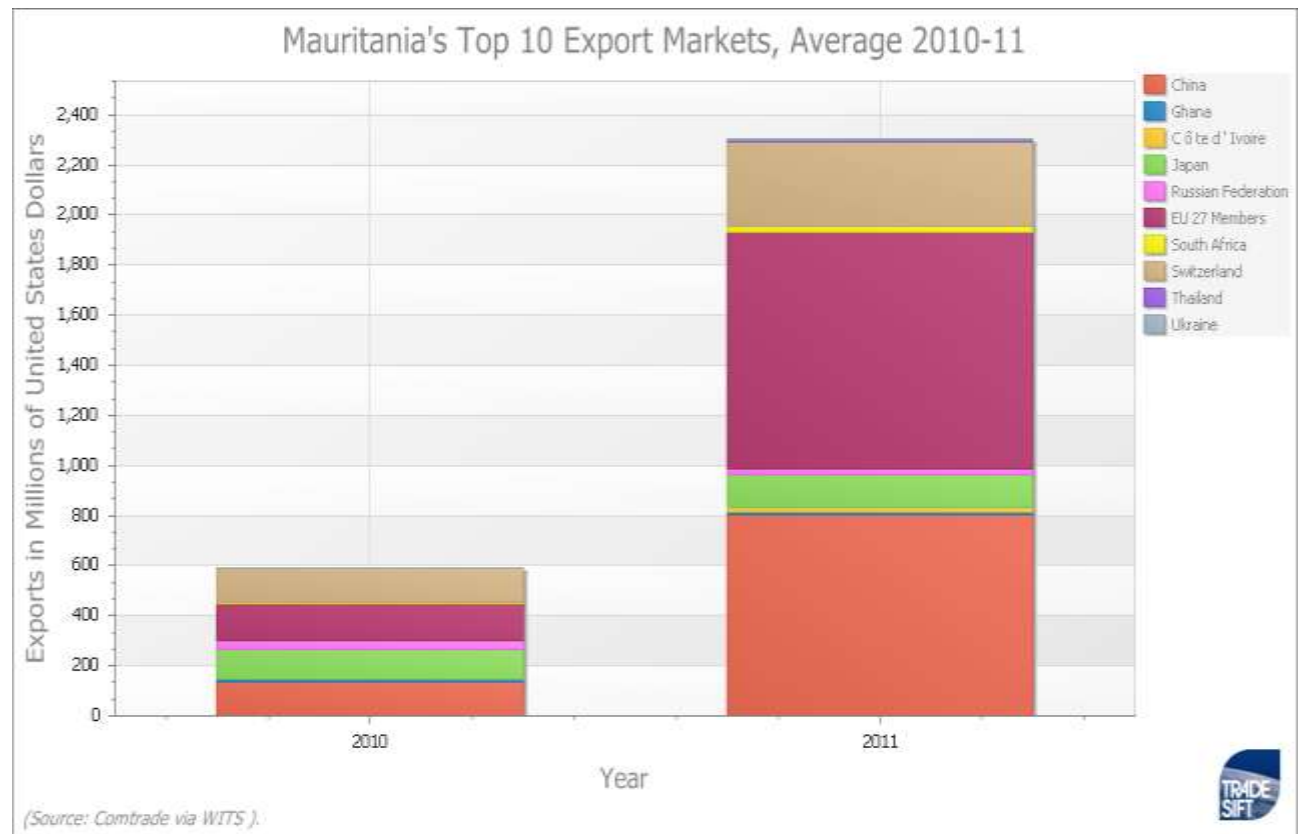


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)





Mauritania



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mauritania Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Mauritania 2011 Imports	Mauritania 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share	USA 2011 Imports	USA 2011 Imports Share
030223	Sole (Solea spp.), fresh/chilled (excl. fillets/ot...	2,624.97	0.24%	8,638.42	0.03%	0.00	0.00%
030269	Fish, n.e.s., fresh/chilled (excl. fillets/oth. fi...	35,941.96	3.29%	554,388.38	1.70%	7,786.32	0.00%
030333	Sole (Solea spp.), frozen (excl. fillets/oth. fish...	1,897.07	0.17%	9,975.66	0.03%	0.00	0.00%
030339	Flat fish (excl. of 0303.31-0303.33) [see list of ...	4,895.81	0.45%	7,954.35	0.02%	82.40	0.00%
030375	Dogfish & oth. sharks, frozen (excl. fillets/oth. ...	1,114.63	0.10%	26,023.81	0.08%	8,533.98	0.00%
030379	Fish, n.e.s., frozen (excl. fillets/oth. fish meat...	4,939.16	0.45%	507,817.85	1.56%	9,732.21	0.00%
030380	Fish livers & roes, frozen	2,452.75	0.22%	23,951.91	0.07%	6,383.86	0.00%
030420	Fish fillets, frozen	1,868.00	0.17%	4,366,281.33	13.39%	344,777.95	0.14%
030559	Dried fish other than cod (Gadus morhua/ogac/macro...	536.15	0.05%	40,093.58	0.12%	0.00	0.00%
030611	Rock lobster & oth. sea crawfish (Palinurus spp., ...	6,003.87	0.55%	109,203.85	0.33%	7,150.90	0.00%
030614	Crabs, whether or not in shell, frozen	1,195.07	0.11%	72,598.93	0.22%	2,667.41	0.00%
030749	Cuttle fish (Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, ...	16,244.40	1.49%	1,124,961.57	3.45%	24,015.90	0.01%
030759	Octopus (Octopus spp.), other than live/fresh/chil...	87,987.17	8.06%	641,047.86	1.97%	803.39	0.00%
160420	Prepared/presvd. fish other than whole/in pieces	785.96	0.07%	339,235.57	1.04%	2,894.18	0.00%
230120	Flours, meals & pellets of fish/of crustaceans, mo...	3,768.90	0.35%	518,928.45	1.59%	924.93	0.00%
260111	Iron ores & concs. (excl. roasted iron pyrites), n...	830,984.65	76.15%	12,034,873.78	36.90%	2,124.81	0.00%
260112	Iron ores & concs. (excl. roasted iron pyrites), a...	71,472.82	6.55%	5,891,041.58	18.06%	94,509.73	0.04%
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	1,971.74	0.18%	3,438,484.81	10.54%	213,035.73	0.09%
740400	Copper waste & scrap	1,691.06	0.15%	2,491,383.52	7.64%	505,427.87	0.20%
843143	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the boring/...	256.44	0.02%	411,743.63	1.26%	320,793.83	0.13%
	Grand Total	1,078,632.57	98.84%	32,618,628.83	100.00%	1,551,645.38	0.62%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

USA Top 20 Non-oil Imports from Mauritania Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports Share	Mauritania 2011 Imports	Mauritania 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share
030759	Octopus (Octopus spp.), other than live/fresh/chil...	18,308.29	0.01%	125.53	15.27%	61,333.25	0.07%
030799	Molluscs & invertebrates (excl. of 0307.10-0307.60...	476.28	0.00%			50,193.93	0.06%
160590	Molluscs & oth. aquatic invertebrates, prepd./pres...	17,533.95	0.00%	40.08	4.88%	202,209.79	0.22%
321310	Artists'/students'/signboard painters' colours in ...	4,742.57	0.00%	9.85	1.20%	33,948.89	0.04%
321390	Artists'/students'/signboard painters' colours, mo...	20,337.58	0.01%	28.68	3.49%	22,277.14	0.02%
370242	Photographic film in rolls (excl. film for X-rays ...	114,112.65	0.03%			77,356.13	0.09%
570500	Carpets & oth. textile floor coverings, n.e.s. in ...	14,655.31	0.00%	30.66	3.73%	165,191.65	0.18%
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	70,690.53	0.02%			5,616,314.93	6.20%
630790	Other made-up textile arts., incl. dress patterns,...	55,589.91	0.02%	24.13	2.94%	2,922,250.35	3.23%
840999	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the engines...	1,123,746.13	0.32%	5.42	0.66%	2,543,401.23	2.81%
848390	Toothed wheels, chain sprockets & oth. transmissio...	717,710.61	0.20%			1,088,102.31	1.20%
852520	Transmission app. for radio-telephony/radio-teleg...	275,005.26	0.08%	8.05	0.98%	44,174,823.77	48.79%
854229	Monolithic integrated circuits, other than digital	1,452,673.16	0.41%	10.19	1.24%	25,686,654.54	28.37%
900311	Frames & mountings for spectacles/goggles or the l...	114,684.07	0.03%			207,607.81	0.23%
940350	Wooden furniture of a kind used in the bedroom	359,223.35	0.10%	27.15	3.30%	2,691,111.44	2.97%
940360	Wooden furniture (excl. of 94.01 & 9403.30-9403.50...	451,294.98	0.13%	184.03	22.38%	4,214,419.23	4.66%
960330	Artists' brushes, writing brushes & sim. brushes f...	15,360.79	0.00%	272.60	33.16%	230,159.62	0.25%
960990	Crayons (excl. those with leads encased in a rigid...	5,051.35	0.00%	3.52	0.43%	82,942.50	0.09%
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	74,056.15	0.02%	7.56	0.92%	74,183.44	0.08%
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	674,991.09	0.19%	16.17	1.97%	387,292.43	0.43%
	Grand Total	5,580,244.01	1.56%	793.60	96.53%	90,531,774.40	100.00%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Mauritania 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mauritania, Av. 2009-11

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Mauritania Exports	Imports from Mauritania	MFN Tariffs	Imports from the US
030223	Sole (Solea spp.), fresh/chilled (excl. fillets/ot...	0.00	2.62		
030269	Fish,n.e.s. in 03.02, fresh/chilled(excl. fillets/...	0.00	35.94	11.89	7.79
030333	Sole (Solea spp.), frozen (excl. fillets/other fis...	0.00	1.90		
030339	Flat fish (excl. of 0303.31-0303.33) [see list of ...	0.00	4.90	11.25	0.08
030375	Dogfish & other sharks, frozen (excl. fillets/othe...	0.00	1.11	7.00	8.53
030379	Fish (excl. of 0303.71 - 0303.78),n.e.s., frozen (...)	0.00	4.94	11.02	9.73
030380	Fish livers & roes, frozen	0.00	2.45	6.67	6.38
030559	Dried fish other than cod (Gadus morhua/ogac/macro...	0.00	0.54		
030611	Rock lobster & other sea crawfish (Palinurus spp.,...	0.00	6.00	12.50	7.15
030614	Crabs, whether/not in shell, frozen	0.00	1.20	7.50	2.67
030749	Cuttle fish (Sepia officinalis, Rossia macrosoma, ...	0.00	16.24	7.00	24.02
030759	Octopus (Octopus spp.), other than live/fresh/chil...	0.00	87.99	8.00	0.80
160420	Prepared/preserved fish other than whole/in pieces	0.00	0.79	17.52	2.89
230120	Flours, meals & pellets of fish/of crustaceans, mo...	0.00	3.77	0.00	0.92
260111	Iron ores & concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrit...	0.00	830.98	0.00	2.12
260112	Iron ores & concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrit...	0.00	71.47	0.00	94.51
710813	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-moneta...	0.00	1.97	0.00	213.04
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.00	1.69	0.00	505.43
843143	Parts suit. for use solely/principally with the bo...	0.00	0.26	0.00	320.79

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

US Tariffs for Mauritania 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mauritania, Av. 2009-11

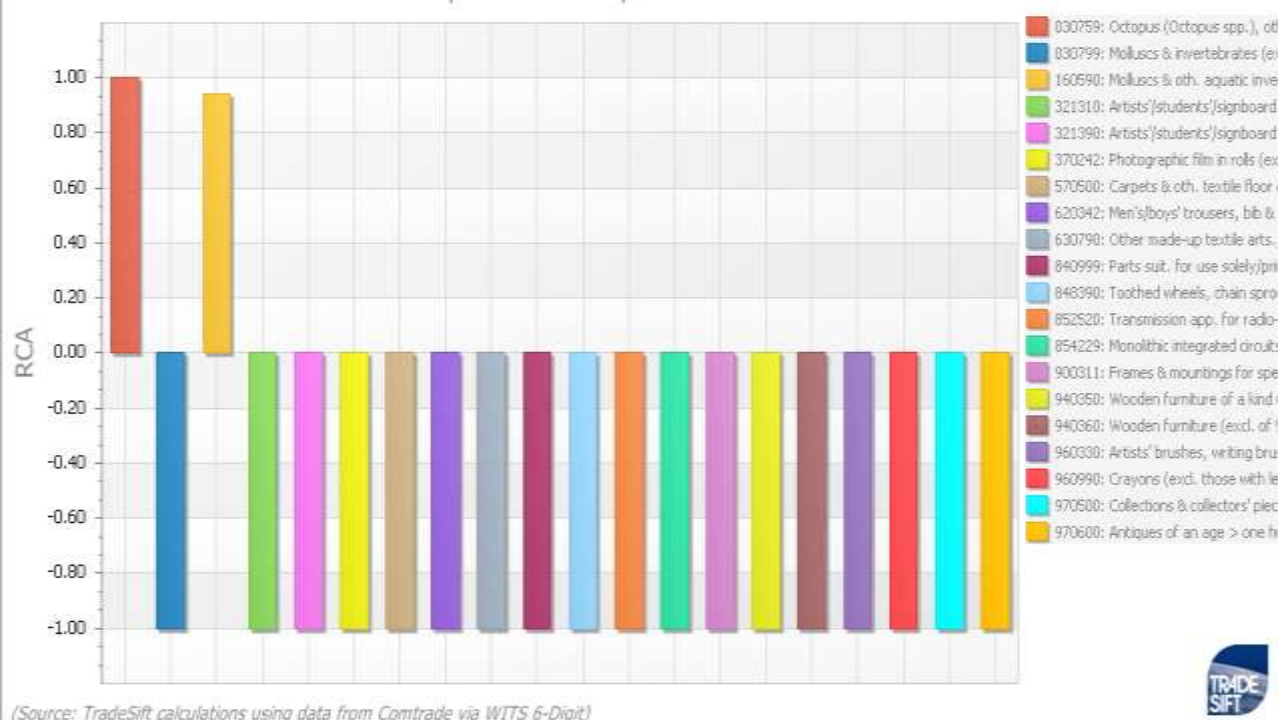
(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Mauritania Exports	Imports from Mauritania	MFN Tariffs	Imports from the EU
030759	Octopus (Octopus spp.), other than live/fresh/chil...	0.00	0.13	0.00	18.31
030799	Molluscs & invertebrates (excl. of 0307.10-0307.60...			0.00	0.48
160590	Molluscs & other aquatic invertebrates, prepared/p...	0.00	0.04	2.19	17.53
321310	Artists'/students'/signboard painters' colours in ...	0.00	0.01	6.50	4.74
321390	Artists'/students'/signboard painters' colours, mo...	0.00	0.03	3.40	20.34
370242	Photographic film in rolls (excl. film for X-ray)...			3.70	114.11
570500	Carpets & other textile floor coverings, n.e.s. in...	1.10	0.03	1.10	14.66
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...			8.97	70.69
630790	Other made-up textile articles, incl. dress patter...	1.98	0.02	3.04	55.59
840999	Parts suit. for use solely/principally with the en...	0.00	0.01	1.00	1,123.75
848390	Toothed wheels, chain sprockets & other transmissi...			2.05	717.71
900311	Frames & mountings for spectacles/goggles/the like...			2.50	114.68
940350	Wooden furniture of a kind used in the bedroom	0.00	0.03	0.00	359.22
940360	Wooden furniture (excl. of 94.01 & 9403.30-9403.50...	0.00	0.18	0.00	451.29
960330	Artists' brushes, writing brushes & similar brushe...	0.00	0.27	0.87	15.36
960990	Crayons (excl. those with leads encased in a rigid...	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.05
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0.00	0.01	0.00	74.06
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.00	0.02	0.00	674.99

(Source: TRAINS 6-Digit).

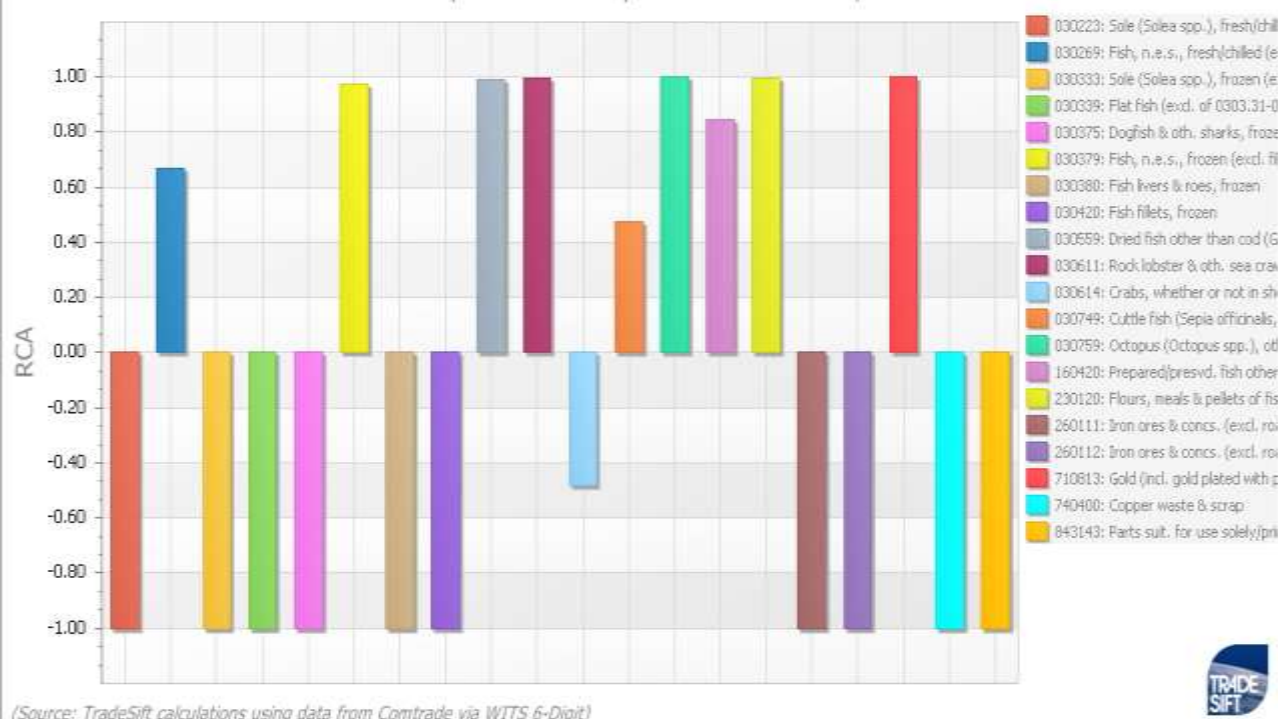
Mauritania's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mauritania Av. 2009-11

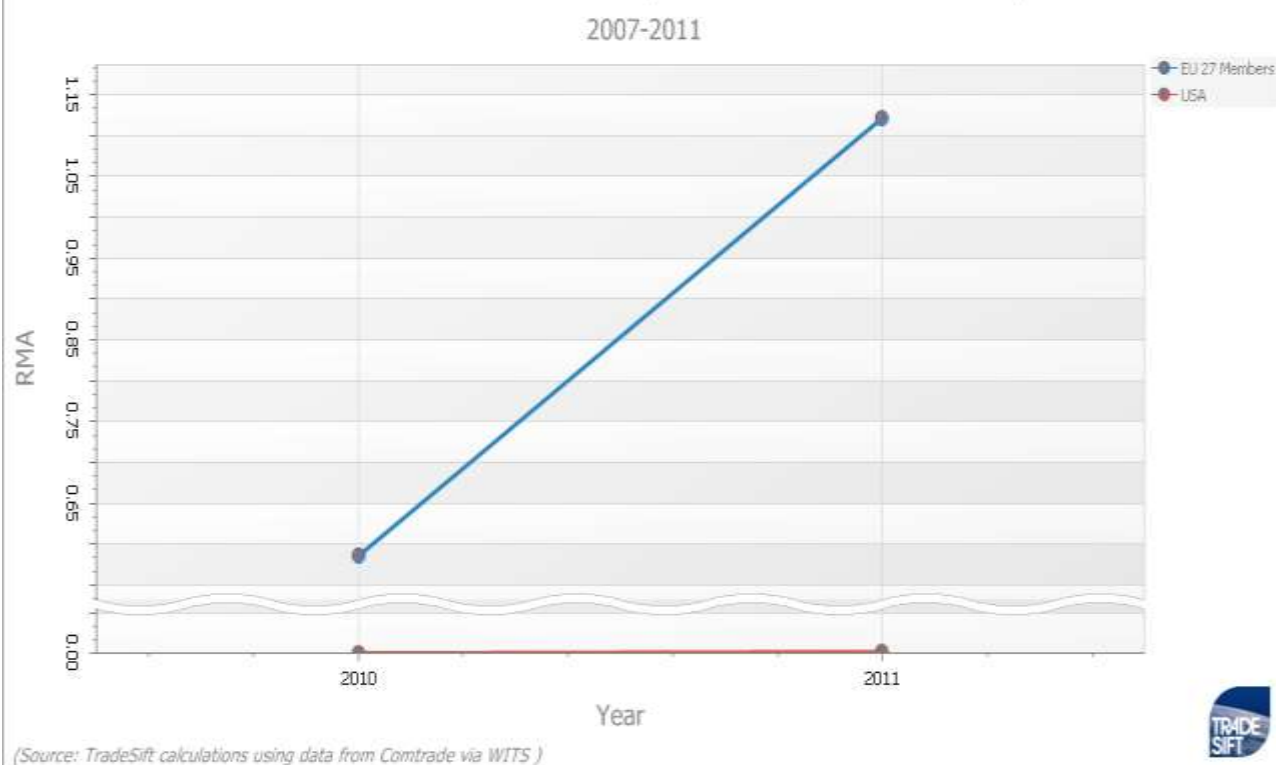


Mauritania's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Mauritania, Av. 2009-11

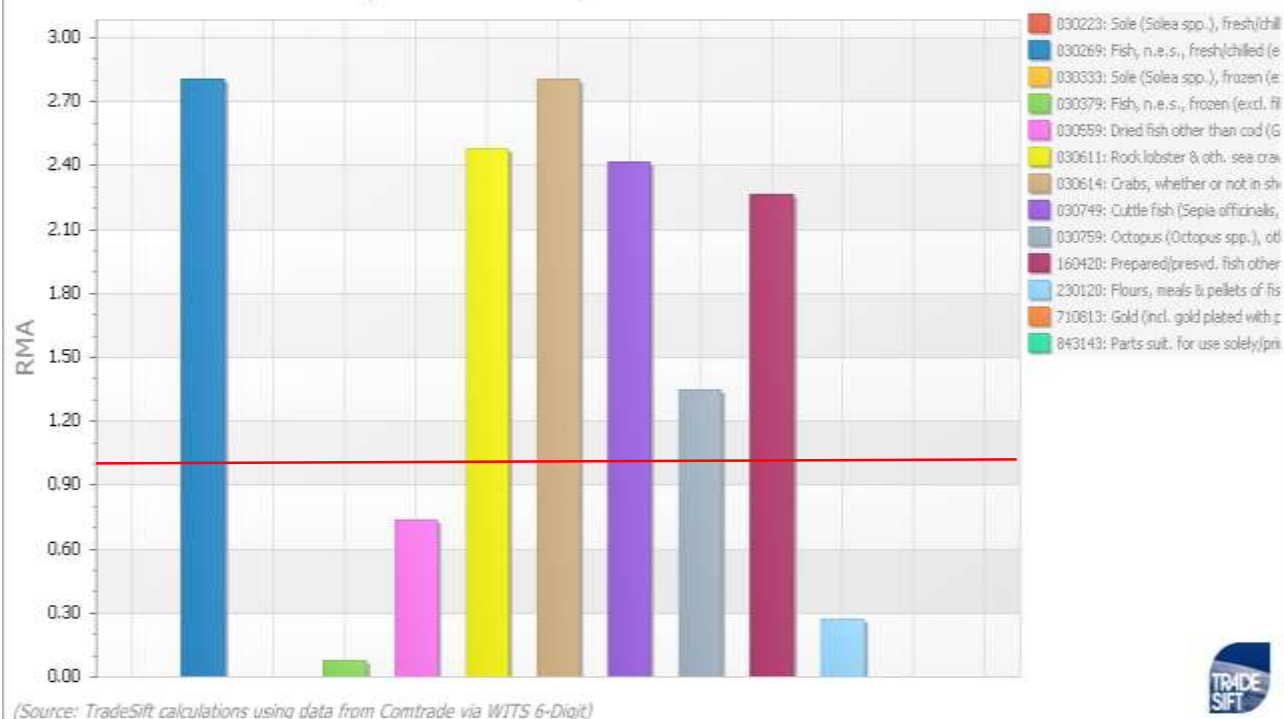


Mauritania's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil products in the EU and US, relative to the World



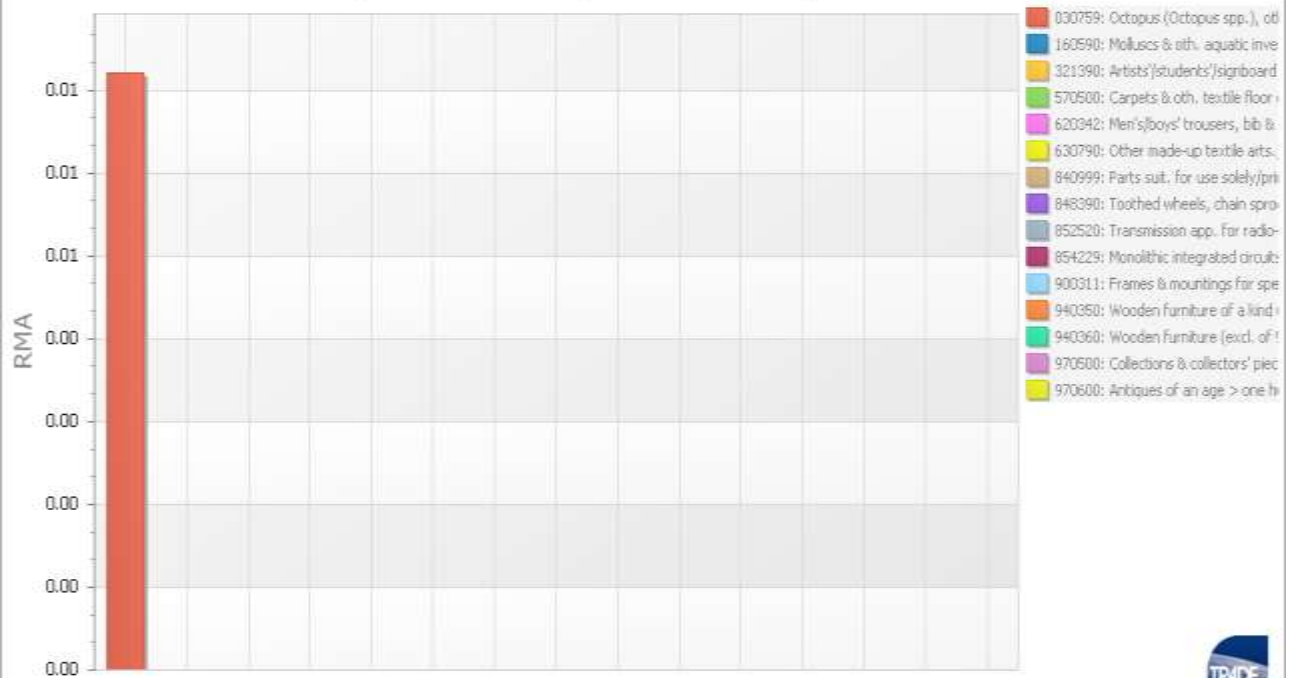
Mauritania RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Mauritania Av. 2009-11



Mauritania RMA with USA relative to the World, 2011

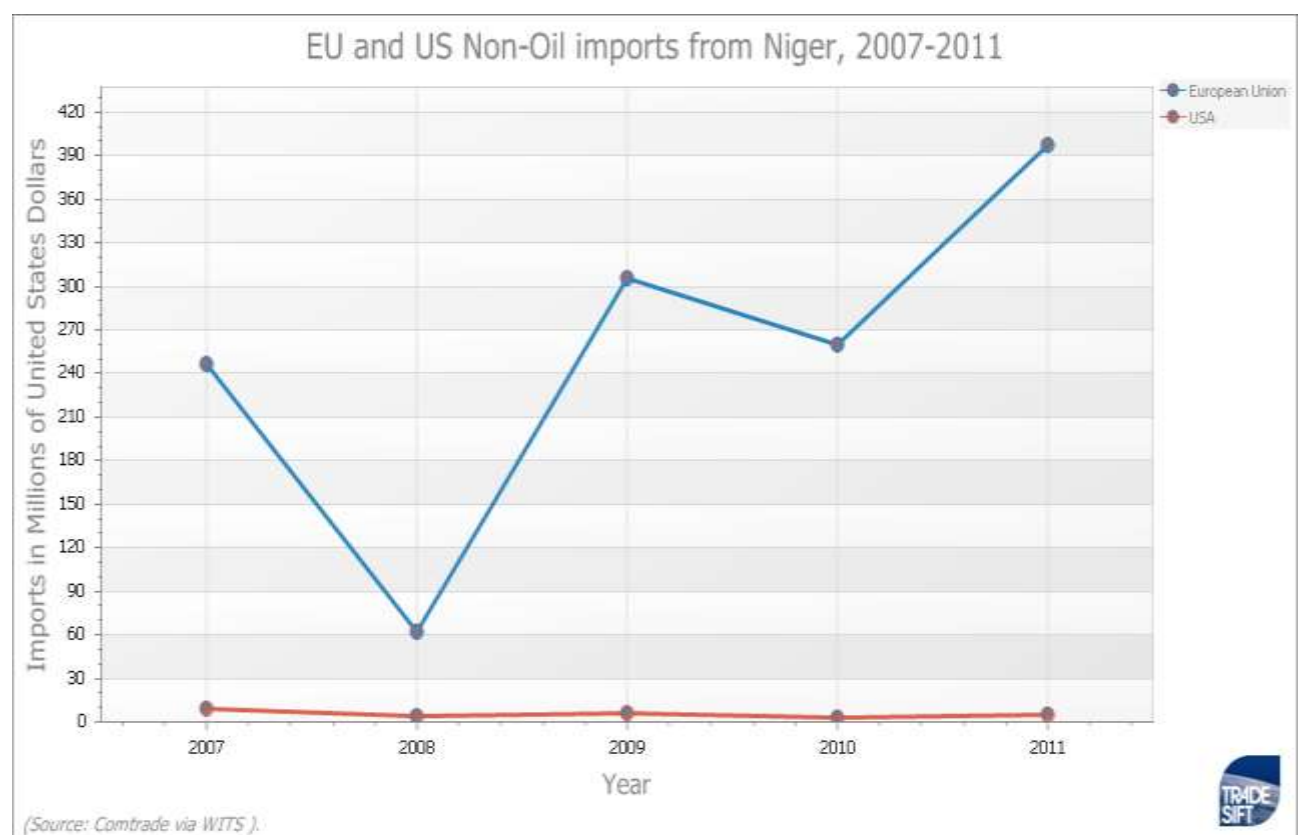
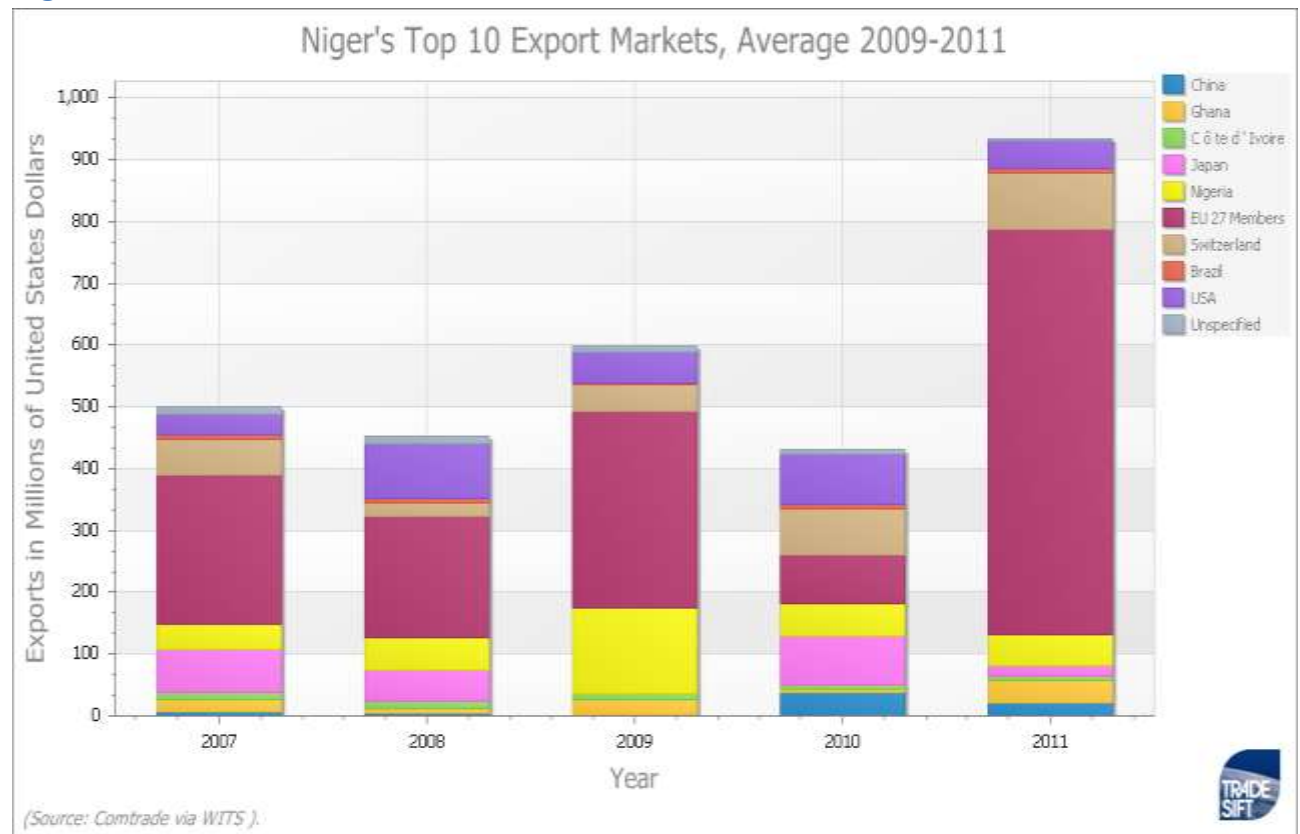
Top 20 Non-Oil USA Imports from Mauritania, Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Niger



EU Top 20 Non-Oil imports from Niger Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Niger 2011 Imports	Niger 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share	USA 2011 Imports	USA 2011 Imports Share
071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & sim. root...	974.15	0.25%	40,933.13	0.05%	0.74	0.00%
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	96.33	0.02%	174,187.33	0.22%	283.28	0.00%
130120	Gum Arabic	28.66	0.01%	83,903.36	0.11%	4,793.38	0.00%
130190	Natural gums (excl. gum Arabic), resins, gum-resin...	136.78	0.03%	76,988.02	0.10%	2,664.09	0.00%
284410	Natural uranium & its comps.; alloys, dispersions ...	389,308.41	98.14%	2,345,854.57	3.03%	537,616.52	0.22%
400122	Technically spec. nat. rubber (TSNR)	422.31	0.11%	3,059,814.13	3.95%	30,752.25	0.01%
411310	Leather furth. prepd. after tanning/crusting, incl...			242,468.03	0.31%	60.46	0.00%
440200	Wood charcoal (incl. shell/nut charcoal), whether ...	107.97	0.03%	276,909.74	0.36%	482.63	0.00%
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	1,796.13	0.45%	515,060.09	0.67%	79,762.89	0.03%
570110	Carpets & oth. textile floor coverings, knotted, w...	34.39	0.01%	271,523.70	0.35%	1,929.53	0.00%
711311	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof , of silver,...	1,790.63	0.45%	1,211,467.56	1.56%	78,044.89	0.03%
841199	Parts of the oth. gas turbines of 8411.81 & 8411.8...	704.51	0.18%	1,415,573.56	1.83%	2,212,667.97	0.89%
847170	Storage units (of auto. data processing machines)	83.49	0.02%	8,519,334.88	11.00%	689,054.45	0.28%
851780	Electrical app. for line telephony/line telegraphy...	318.00	0.08%	14,432,657.33	18.64%	2,574,526.69	1.03%
851790	Parts of the app. & equip. of 85.17	66.18	0.02%	11,057,999.32	14.28%	791,510.40	0.32%
852520	Transmission app. for radio-telephony/radio-teleg...	0.10	0.00%	27,644,198.72	35.70%	302,319.92	0.12%
880330	Parts of aeroplanes/helicopters, other than propel...	12.62	0.00%	4,722,419.93	6.10%	6,266,586.76	2.51%
901580	Surveying/hydrographic/oceanographic/hydrological/...			237,688.68	0.31%	241,630.17	0.10%
902780	Instruments & app. for physical/chem. analysis, n....			748,503.67	0.97%	634,112.08	0.25%
903210	Thermostats			352,387.21	0.46%	45,239.21	0.02%
	Grand Total	395,880.65	99.79%	77,429,872.97	100.00%	14,494,038.31	5.81%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

USA Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Niger Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Thousands of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports Share	Niger 2011 Imports	Niger 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share
120991	Vegetable seeds, of a kind used for sowing	81,397.99	0.02%			236,522.52	0.44%
330300	Perfumes & toilet waters	1,645,054.89	0.46%			265,927.33	0.50%
481159	Paper & paperboard, coated/impregnated/covered with...	88,360.65	0.02%	206.04	0.07%	145,117.04	0.27%
570210	Kelem, Schumacks, Karamanie & sim. hand-woven rugs	1,868.61	0.00%			45,343.39	0.08%
711311	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof, of silver,...	272,679.58	0.08%	98.76	0.03%	1,973,686.77	3.68%
841191	Parts of the turbo-jets/turbo-propellers of 8411.1...	5,851,517.45	1.64%	375.78	0.13%	3,289,348.82	6.13%
841981	Machinery, plant & equip., n.e.s. in Ch.84, for ma...	191,119.10	0.05%	243.13	0.08%	330,176.58	0.62%
842531	Winches (excl. of 8425.20), powered by elec. motor...	18,685.39	0.01%	686.55	0.23%	84,372.15	0.16%
843110	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the mach. o...	78,649.44	0.02%	352.19	0.12%	180,796.99	0.34%
843351	Combine harvester-threshers	102,372.65	0.03%	177.95	0.06%	10,944.46	0.02%
843410	Milking machines	15,502.30	0.00%			1,785.14	0.00%
847160	Input/output units (of auto. data processing machi...	295,198.71	0.08%			6,741,175.43	12.56%
850161	AC generators (alternators), of an output not >75k...	71,229.89	0.02%	176.10	0.06%	110,617.59	0.21%
851790	Parts of the app. & equip. of 85.17	551,372.84	0.15%			5,670,825.83	10.57%
853890	Parts suit. for use solely/princ. with the app. of...	641,278.82	0.18%	27.89	0.01%	1,728,051.89	3.22%
854229	Monolithic integrated circuits, other than digital	1,452,673.16	0.41%	442.11	0.15%	25,686,222.61	47.86%
870840	Gear boxes for the motor vehicles of 87.01-87.05	1,784,542.87	0.50%			5,837,731.85	10.88%
970110	Paintings, drawings & pastels, executed entirely b...	3,751,247.13	1.05%			867,494.16	1.62%
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	74,056.15	0.02%	2.89	0.00%	74,188.12	0.14%
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	674,991.09	0.19%	218.99	0.07%	387,089.61	0.72%
	Grand Total	17,643,798.72	4.95%	3,008.37	1.03%	53,667,418.27	100.00%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

EU Tariffs for Niger 2011, for the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Niger, Av. 2009-11

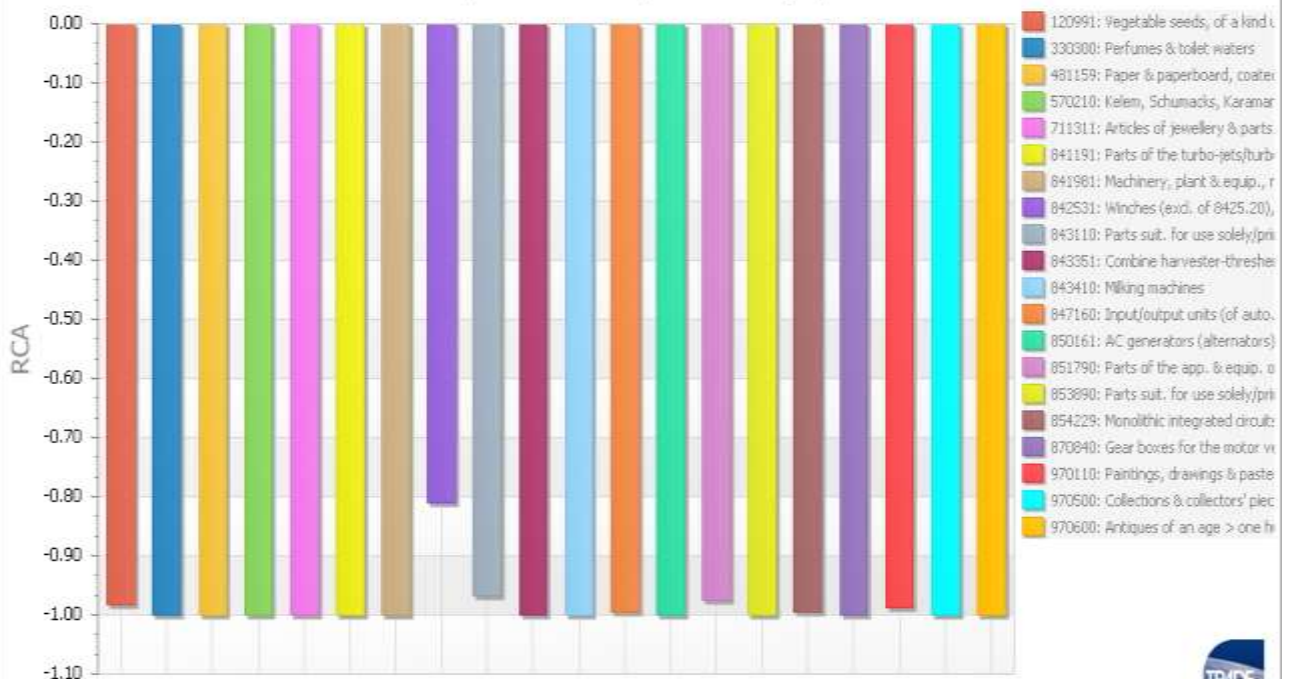
Product	Product Name	Applied tariff on Niger Exports	Imports from Niger	MFN tariff	Imports from the US
071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & similar r...	0.00	0.97	3.00	0.00
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether/not broken	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.28
130120	Gum Arabic	0.00	0.03	0.00	4.79
130190	Lac; Natural gums (excl. of 1301.20), resins, gum-...	0.00	0.14	0.00	2.66
284410	Natural uranium & its comps.; alloys, dispersions ...	0.00	389.31	0.00	537.62
400122	Technically spec. natural rubber (TSNR)	0.00	0.42	0.00	30.75
411310	Leather further prepared after tanning/crusting, i...			3.50	0.06
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0.00	1.80	0.00	79.76
570110	Carpets & other textile floor coverings, knotted, ...	0.00	0.03	8.00	1.93
711311	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof , of silver,...	0.00	1.79	2.50	78.04
841199	Parts of the other gas turbines of 8411.81 & 8411....	0.00	0.70	2.05	2,212.67
847170	Storage units	0.00	0.08	0.00	689.05
880330	Parts of aeroplanes/helicopters, other than propel...	0.00	0.01	0.90	6,266.59
901580	Surveying/hydrographic/oceanographic/hydrological/...			3.13	241.63
902780	Instruments & apparatus for physical/chemical anal...			0.36	634.11
903210	Thermostats			1.30	45.24

USA Tariffs for Niger 2011, for the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Niger, Av. 2009-11

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Niger Exports	Imports from Niger	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
120991	Vegetable seeds, of a kind used for sowing			0.00	81.40
330300	Perfumes & toilet waters			0.00	1,645.05
481159	Paper&paperboard coated/impregnated/covered with ...	0.00	0.21	0.00	88.36
570210	Kelem, Schumacks, Karamanie & similar hand-woven r...			0.00	1.87
711311	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof , of silver,...	0.00	0.10	8.27	272.68
841191	Parts of the turbo-jets/turbo-propellers of 8411.1...	0.00	0.38	0.00	5,851.52
841981	Machinery, plant & equip., n.e.s. in Ch.84, for ma...	0.00	0.24	0.00	191.12
842531	Other winches; capstans, powered by electric motor	0.00	0.69	0.00	18.69
843110	Parts suit. for use solely/principally with the ma...	0.00	0.35	0.00	78.65
843351	Combine harvester-threshers	0.00	0.18	0.00	102.37
843410	Milking machines			0.00	15.50
847160	Input/output units, whether/not containing storage...			0.00	185.92
850161	AC generators (alternators), of an output not >75k...	0.00	0.18	1.25	71.23
853890	Parts suit. for use solely/principally with the ap...	0.00	0.03	1.56	641.28
870840	Gear boxes & parts thereof, of the motor vehicles ...			0.83	1,784.54
970110	Paintings, drawings & pastels, executed entirely b...			0.00	3,751.25
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0.00	0.00	0.00	74.06
970600	Antiques of an age > one hundred years	0.00	0.22	0.00	674.99

Niger's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US' Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Niger, Av. 2009-11

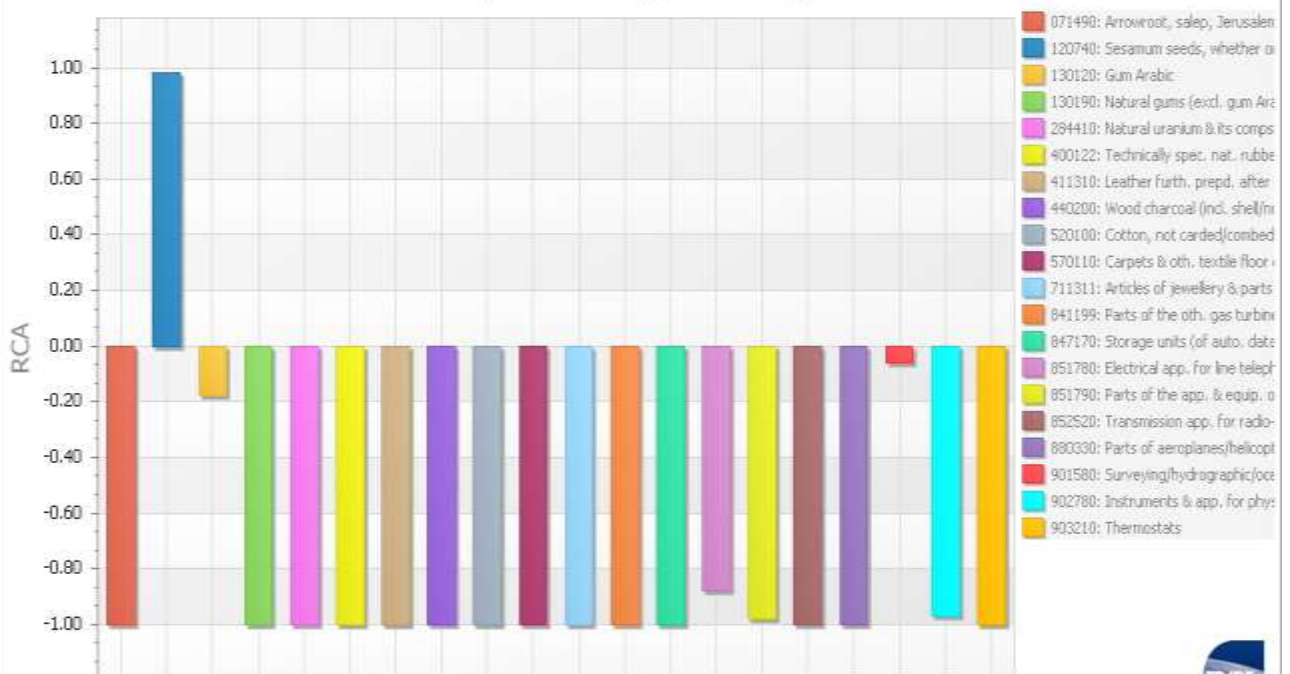


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Niger's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

For the EU's Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Niger Av. 2009-11

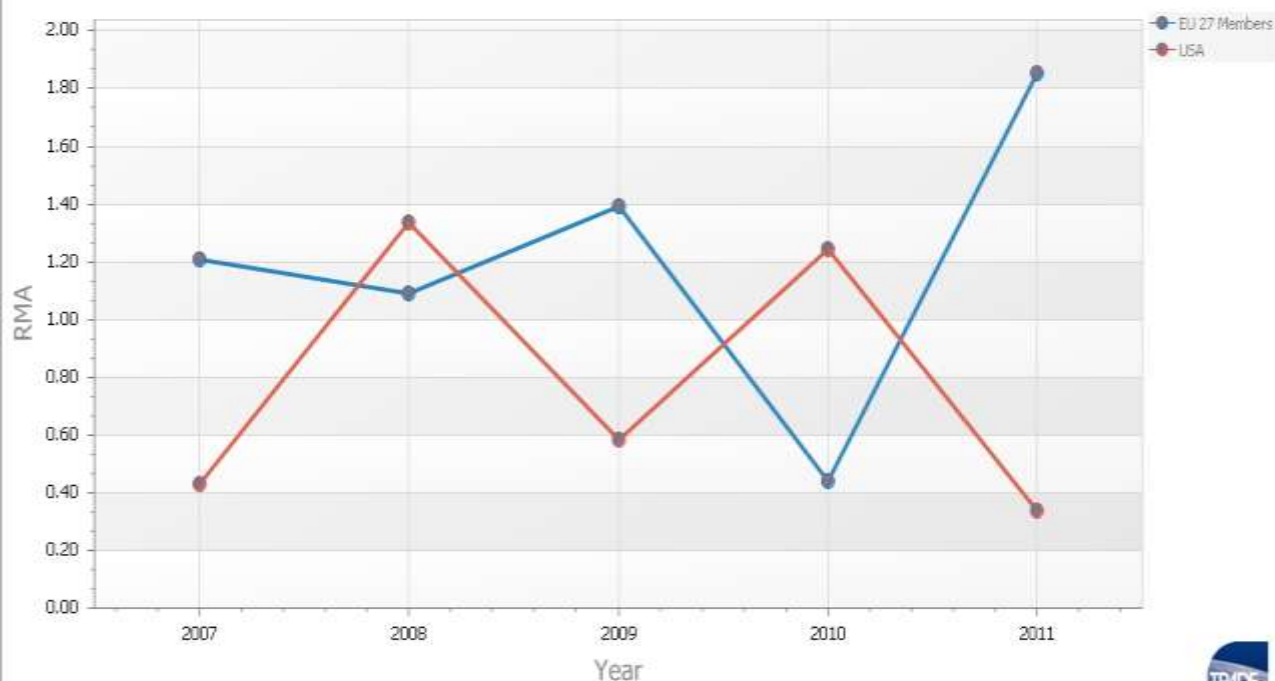


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Niger's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil products in the EU and US, relative to the World

2007-2011

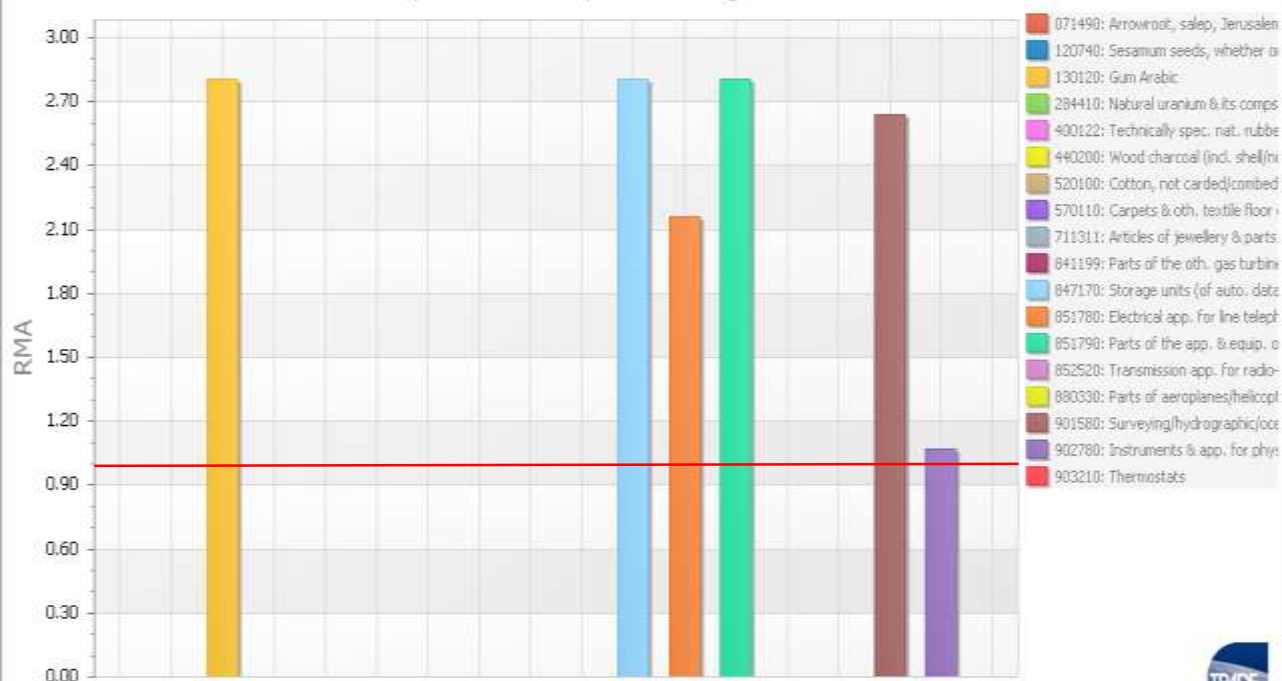


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



Niger RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Niger Av. 2009-11

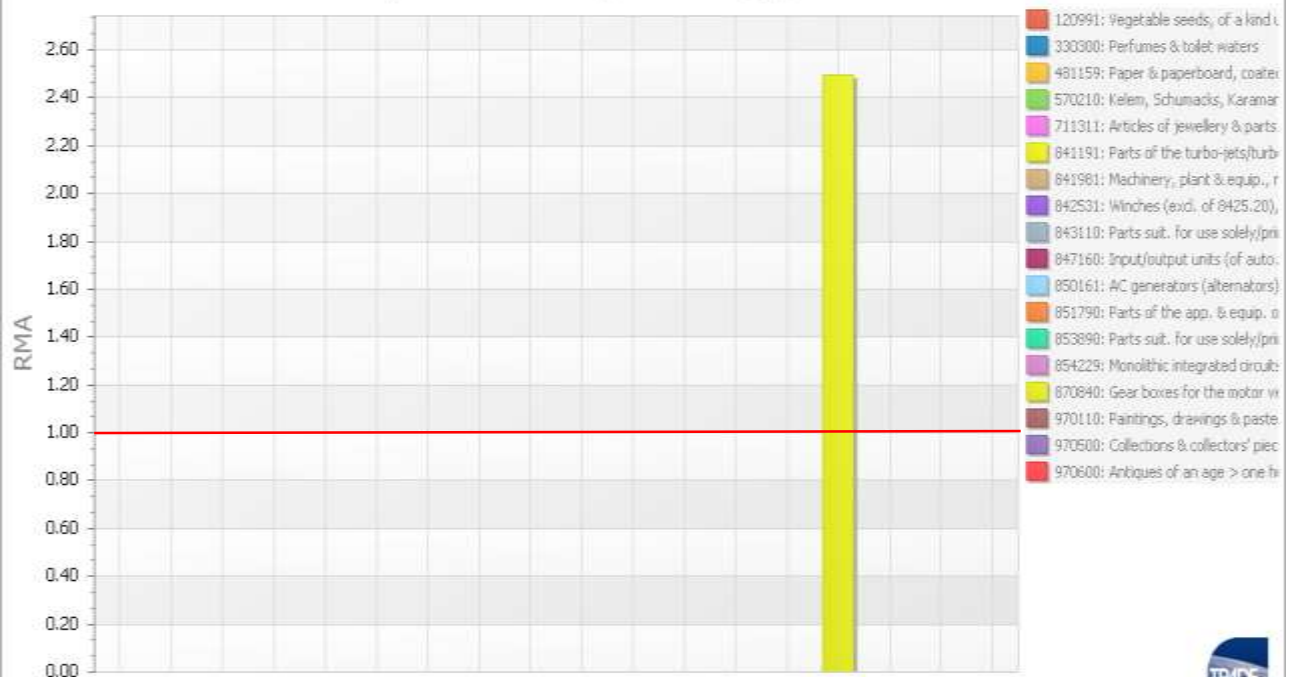


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Niger RMA with USA relative to the World, 2011

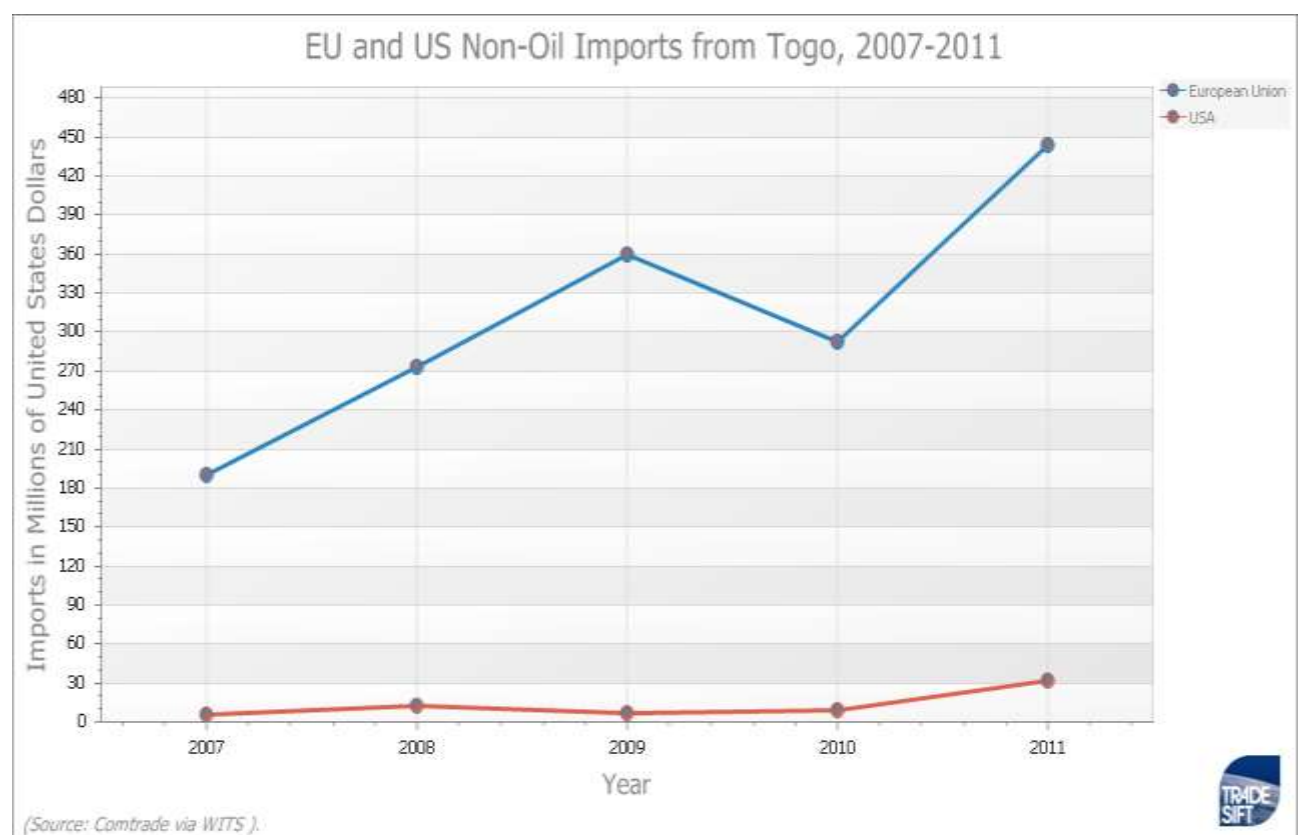
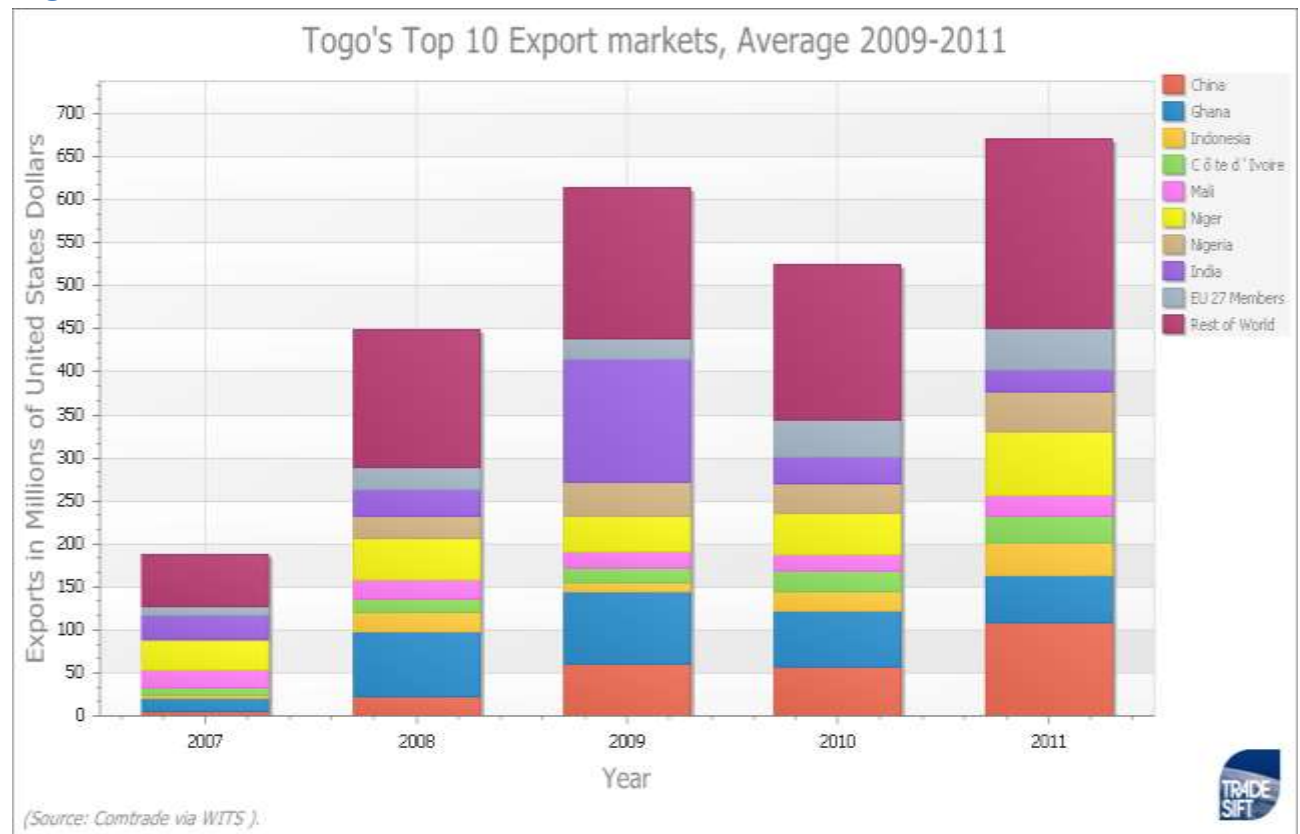
Top 20 Non-Oil USA imports from Niger, Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Togo



EU Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Togo Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	Rest of World Imports	Rest of World Imports Share	Togo Imports	Togo Imports Share	USA Imports	USA Imports Share
070990	Vegetables, n.e.s., fresh/chilled	275.18	0.49%	2.68	0.60%	4.80	0.00%
080430	Pineapples, fresh/dried	786.18	1.40%	1.86	0.42%	0.00	0.00%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	11,619.11	20.68%	67.96	15.35%	12.98	0.01%
120100	Soya beans, whether or not broken	5,298.81	9.43%	0.55	0.12%	1,286.33	0.52%
120210	Ground-nuts, not roasted/othw. cooked, in shell	96.32	0.17%	0.54	0.12%	39.72	0.02%
151590	Fixed vegetable fats & oils (excl. of 1515.11-1515...	148.26	0.26%	11.46	2.59%	28.23	0.01%
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	4,837.34	8.61%	307.60	69.46%	0.01	0.00%
230610	Oil-cake & oth. solid residues, whether or not gro...	0.11	0.00%	0.87	0.20%	1.86	0.00%
251010	Natural calcium phosphates, nat. aluminium calcium...	698.89	1.24%	22.12	5.00%	0.05	0.00%
251020	Natural calcium phosphates, nat. aluminium calcium...	520.07	0.93%			0.01	0.00%
260111	Iron ores & concs. (excl. roasted iron pyrites), n...	12,862.32	22.89%	3.54	0.80%	2.12	0.00%
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	64.15	0.11%	1.11	0.25%	0.00	0.00%
440920	Wood (incl. strips & friezes for parquet flooring,...	843.36	1.50%	1.42	0.32%	10.78	0.00%
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	511.21	0.91%	5.65	1.28%	79.76	0.03%
670419	Wigs other than complete wigs, false beards, eyebr...	49.62	0.09%	1.28	0.29%	7.25	0.00%
670490	Wigs, false beards, eyebrows & eyelashes, switches...	28.26	0.05%	0.33	0.07%	2.84	0.00%
730840	Equipment for scaffolding/shuttering/propping/ pitp...	337.00	0.60%	0.28	0.06%	7.40	0.00%
740400	Copper waste & scrap	2,485.28	4.42%	7.80	1.76%	505.43	0.20%
851780	Electrical app. for line telephony/line telegraphy...	14,432.78	25.69%	0.20	0.04%	2,574.53	1.03%
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	286.71	0.51%	0.49	0.11%	355.11	0.14%
	Grand Total	56,180.95	100.00%	437.74	98.85%	4,919.20	1.97%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

USA Top 20 Non-Oil Imports from Togo Av. 2009-11, for 2011

(Figures in Millions of United States Dollars)

Product	Product Name	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports	EU 27 Members 2011 Imports Share	Rest of World 2011 Imports	Rest of World 2011 Imports Share	Togo 2011 Imports	Togo 2011 Imports Share
010620	Live reptiles, incl. snakes & turtles	0.21	0.00%	3.40	0.01%	0.37	1.17%
071080	Vegetables, n.e.s., uncooked/cooked by steaming/bo...	37.22	0.01%	531.86	1.81%	0.10	0.33%
071410	Manioc (cassava)			61.92	0.21%	0.04	0.13%
071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & sim. root...	0.03	0.00%	108.49	0.37%		
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0.10	0.00%	894.54	3.05%	0.13	0.42%
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	16.01	0.00%	6,493.94	22.13%	2.09	6.61%
110620	Flour, meal & powder of sago/roots/tubers of 07.14	0.25	0.00%	24.39	0.08%	0.04	0.12%
110814	Manioc (cassava) starch	1.33	0.00%	30.58	0.10%	0.03	0.08%
151311	Coconut (copra) oil, crude	0.00	0.00%	448.25	1.53%	0.01	0.04%
151590	Fixed vegetable fats & oils (excl. of 1515.11-1515...	41.99	0.01%	55.55	0.19%	0.11	0.35%
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.45	0.00%	1,440.48	4.91%	27.21	86.22%
200899	Edible parts of plants, prepd./presvd., whether or...	26.79	0.01%	732.99	2.50%	0.02	0.08%
340119	Soap & organic surface-active prods. & preps., in ...	29.78	0.01%	107.56	0.37%	0.17	0.54%
441520	Pallets, box pallets & oth. load boards of wood; p...	5.51	0.00%	67.03	0.23%	0.58	1.83%
460210	Basketwork, wickerwork & oth. arts., made directly...	1.80	0.00%	339.69	1.16%	0.17	0.53%
490199	Printed books, brochures, leaflets & sim. printed ...	388.04	0.11%	1,368.99	4.67%	0.01	0.02%
620442	Women's/girls' dresses (excl. knitted or crocheted...	34.84	0.01%	737.32	2.51%	0.01	0.03%
670419	Wigs other than complete wigs, false beards, eyebr...	0.85	0.00%	284.94	0.97%	0.37	1.18%
847170	Storage units (of auto. data processing machines)	270.97	0.08%	9,941.00	33.88%		
851790	Parts of the app. & equip. of 85.17	551.37	0.15%	5,670.83	19.33%		
	Grand Total	1,407.54	0.39%	29,343.75	100.00%	31.45	99.67%

(Source: Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit).

**EU Tariffs for Togo 2011, for the EU's top 20 Non-Oil imports from Togo,
Av. 2009-11**

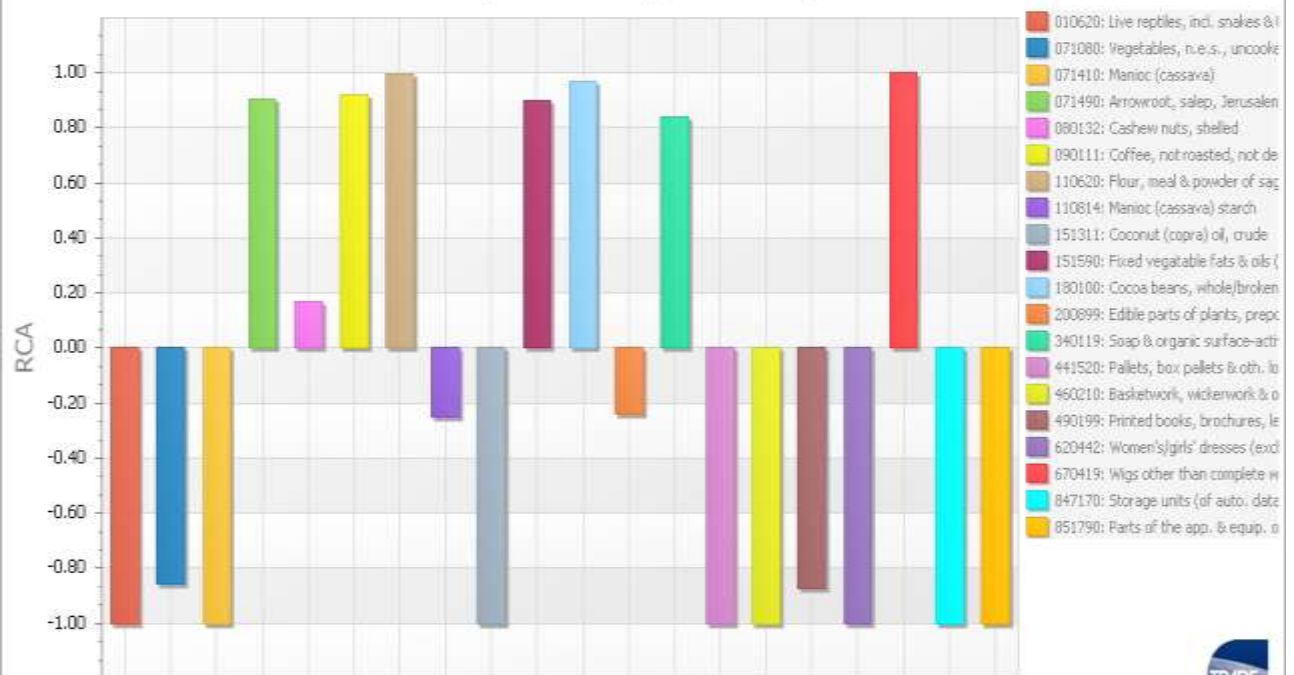
Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Togo's Exports	Imports from Togo	MFN Tariffs	Imports from the US
070990	Vegetables,n.e.s. in 07.01-07.09, fresh/chilled	0.00	2.68	10.84	4.80
080430	Pineapples, fresh/dried	0.00	1.86	5.80	0.00
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	67.96	0.00	12.98
120100	Soya beans, whether/not broken	0.00	0.55	0.00	1,286.33
120210	Ground-nuts, not roasted/othw. cooked, in shell	0.00	0.54	0.00	39.72
151590	Fixed vegetable fats & oils (excl. of 1515.11-1515...	0.00	11.46	6.54	28.23
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.00	307.60	0.00	0.01
230610	Oil-cake & other solid residues, whether/not groun...	0.00	0.87	0.00	1.86
251010	Natural calcium phosphates, natural aluminium calc...	0.00	22.12	0.00	0.05
251020	Natural calcium phosphates, natural aluminium calc...			0.00	0.01
260111	Iron ores & concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrit...	0.00	3.54	0.00	2.12
410621	Tanned/crust hides & skins of goats/kids, without ...	0.00	1.11		
520100	Cotton, not carded/combed	0.00	5.65	0.00	79.76
670419	Wigs other than complete wigs, false beards, eyebr...	0.00	1.28	2.20	7.25
670490	Wigs, false beards, eyebrows & eyelashes, switches...	0.00	0.33	2.20	2.84
730840	Equipment for scaffolding/shuttering/propping/ptp...	0.00	0.28	0.00	7.40
740400	Copper waste & scrap	0.00	7.80	0.00	505.43
970500	Collections & collectors' pieces of zoological/bot...	0.00	0.49	0.00	355.11

USA Tariffs for Togo 2011, for the USA's Top 20 Non-oil Imports from Togo, Av. 2009-11

Product	Product Name	Applied Tariff on Togo's exports	Imports from Togo	MFN Tariff	Imports from the EU
010620	Live reptiles, incl. snakes & turtles	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.21
071080	Vegetables, n.e.s., uncooked/cooked by steaming/bo...	0.00	0.10	10.80	37.22
071410	Manioc (cassava)	0.00	0.04		
071490	Arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes & similar r...			8.11	0.03
080132	Cashew nuts, shelled	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.10
090111	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	0.00	2.09	0.00	16.01
110620	Flour, meal & powder of sago/roots/tubers of 07.14	0.00	0.04	4.15	0.25
110814	Manioc (cassava) starch	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.33
151311	Coconut (copra) oil, crude	0.00	0.01		
151590	Fixed vegetable fats & oils (excl. of 1515.11-1515...	0.00	0.11	1.83	41.99
180100	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted	0.00	27.21	0.00	0.45
200899	Edible parts of plants, prepared/preserved, whethe...	0.00	0.02	6.41	26.79
340119	Soap & organic surface-active products & preparati...	0.00	0.17	0.00	29.78
441520	Pallets, box pallets & other load boards of wood; ...	0.00	0.58	5.35	5.51
490199	Printed books, brochures, leaflets & similar print...	0.00	0.01	0.00	388.04
620442	Women's/girls' dresses (excl. knitted/crocheted), ...	8.57	0.01	8.57	34.84
670419	Wigs other than complete wigs, false beards, eyebr...	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.85
847170	Storage units			0.00	270.97

Togo's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the EU in the World Market, 2011

For the US's Top 20 Non-Oil imports from Togo Av. 2009-11

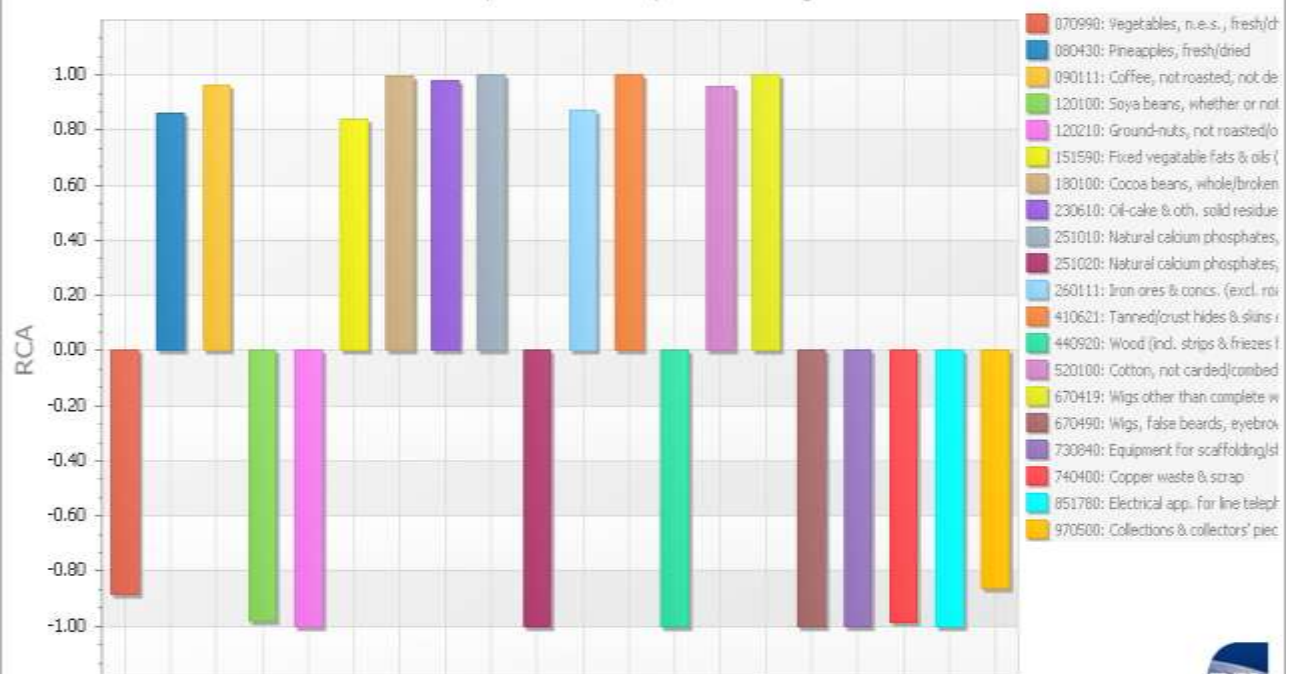


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Togo's Revealed Comparative Advantage relative to the US in the World Market, 2011

For the EU's Top 20 Non-oil Imports from Togo Av. 2009-11

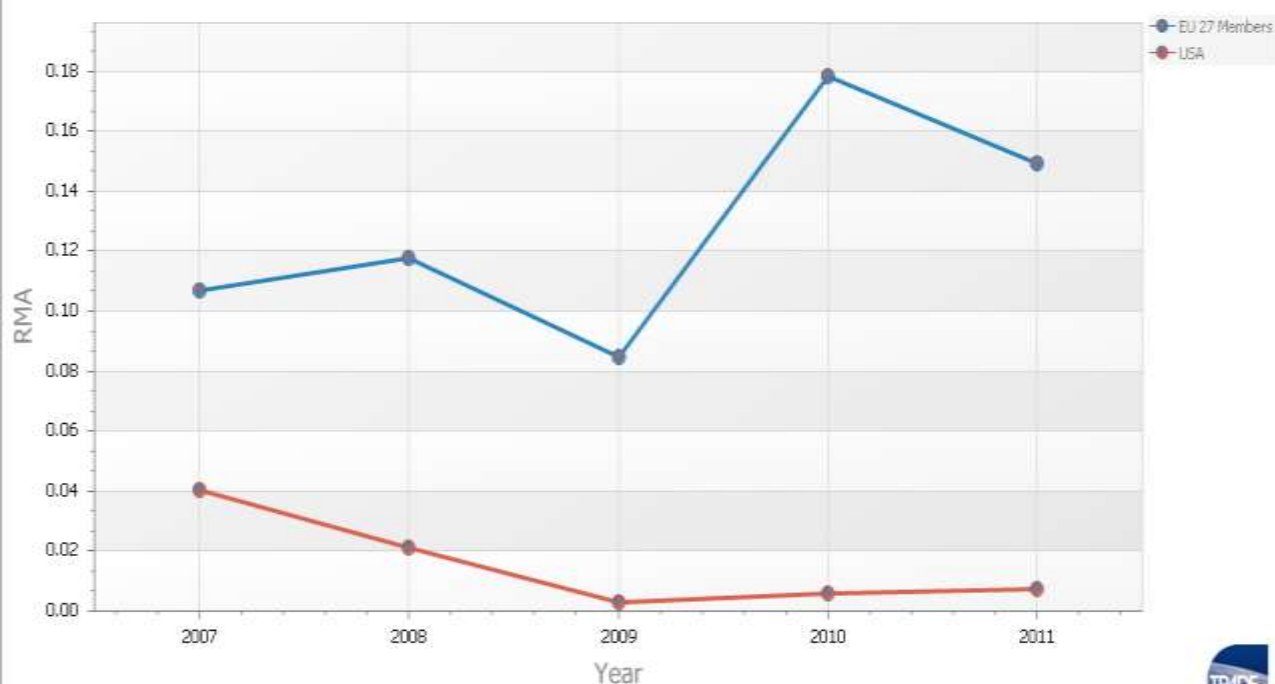


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Togo's Revealed Market Access for Non-Oil products in the EU and US, relative to the World

2007-2011

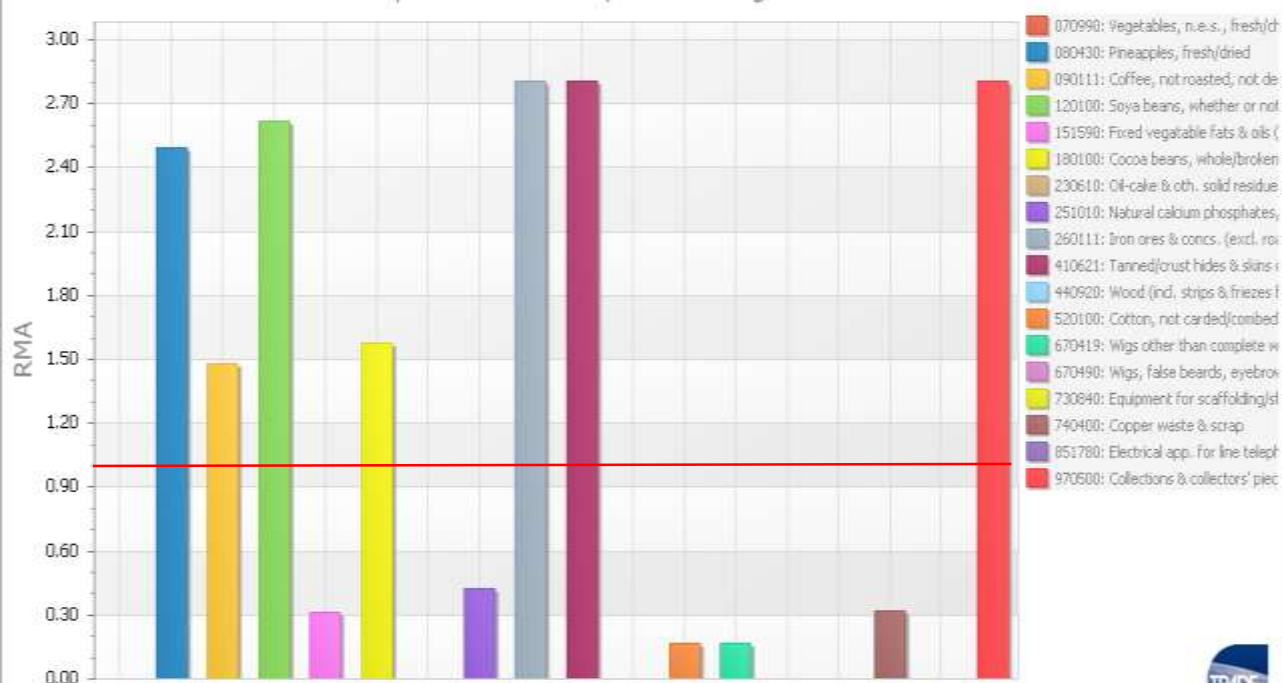


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS)



Togo RMA with EU relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 Non-Oil EU Imports from Togo Av. 2009-11

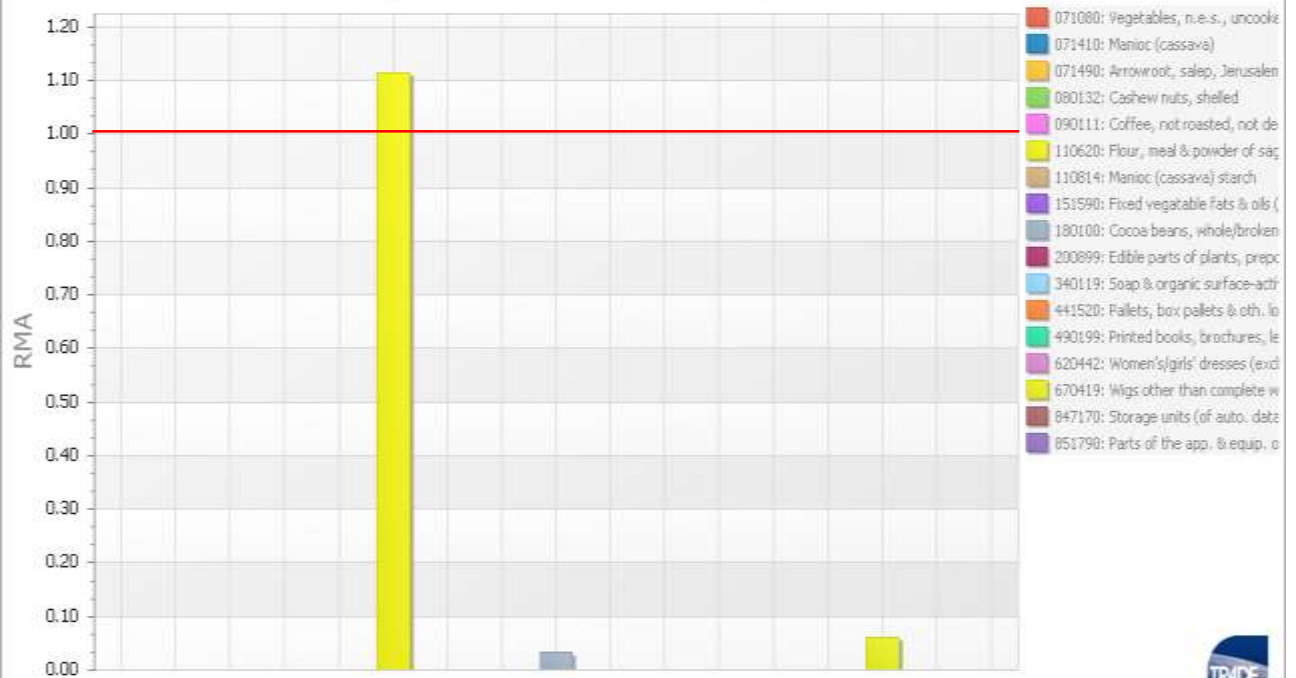


(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Togo RMA with USA relative to the World, 2011

Top 20 US Non-Oil Imports from Togo Av. 2009-11



(Source: TradeSift calculations using data from Comtrade via WITS 6-Digit)



Annex 4. PARTIAL EQUILIBRIUM COUNTRY RESULTS

This Appendix presents the results of the effects in each of the individual LIC countries. For each of the countries, we present a table containing the top ten most affected products in terms of the change in value of the EU and US imports from them.

In each of the tables presented, the third column presents the value of the EU or US imports from the selected country; the fourth and fifth columns indicate the change in the value of imports and the percentage change respectively. The sixth column presents the value of imports from the TTIP partner (either the EU or the US). Columns seven and eight present the change in value and the percentage change.

The inclusion of these last three columns helps to identify how specific is the effect to the country, since it is possible to relate the magnitude of imports and the magnitude of the change in imports from the selected country and the other signatory.

At the bottom of the tables, the share of the selection of products out of the total exports to each signatory and the share of the total change in value of the selection in the total change of exports.

4.1 Afghanistan (BGD)

Table 2.1 Top 10 most affected products in Afghanistan as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from AFG	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
080232	Shelled	0.06	0.00	-7.37	156.55	34.78	22.22
080250	Pistachios	9.00	-0.27	-2.95	338.91	19.84	5.85
080620	Dried	3.63	-0.07	-1.85	124.88	15.81	12.66
081320	Prunes	0.05	-0.01	-18.26	68.00	24.39	35.87
840710	Aircraft engines	0.21	0.00	-1.72	43.96	0.58	1.32
841122	Of a power exceeding 1,100 kW	0.96	-0.01	-1.34	109.82	4.26	3.88
841191	Of turbojets or turbopropellers	3.01	-0.08	-2.73	8,945.47	185.29	2.07
870333	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 2,	0.02	-0.01	-29.01	2,817.55	643.37	22.83
880212	Of an unladen weight exceeding 2,00	4.47	-0.07	-1.57	107.49	6.86	6.38
880330	Other parts of aeroplanes or helico	0.27	-0.01	-2.29	5,764.95	152.38	2.64
	Total set of products	21.67	-0.53	-2.43		1,087.57	5.89
	Share of total trade (%)	53.9	92.9		7.7	6.4	53.9

Table 2.2 Top 10 most affected products in Afghanistan as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from AFG	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
121190	Other	3.74	-0.05	-1.43	27.60	3.01	10.90
520949	Other fabrics	0.00	0.00	-28.04	3.74	1.47	39.38
570110	Of wool or fine animal hair	2.57	-0.01	-0.21	5.81	0.46	7.87
701391	Of lead crystal	0.01	-0.01	-83.26	47.23	9.57	20.27
710310	Unworked or simply sawn or roughly	0.89	-0.01	-1.66	0.90	0.34	38.03
710399	Other	0.07	0.00	-4.28	32.95	12.02	36.49
711311	Of silver, whether or not plated or	0.03	0.00	-8.01	253.00	145.27	57.42
711620	Of precious or semiprecious stones	0.02	0.00	-6.24	77.48	22.50	29.04
854079	Other	0.01	0.00	-24.12	41.32	3.10	7.50
901420	Instruments and appliances for aero	0.04	0.00	-6.53	446.89	10.13	2.27
	Total set of products	7.38	-0.09	-1.24	936.90	207.87	22.19
	Share of total trade (%)	55.6	82.6		0.3	0.8	

4.2 Bangladesh (BGD)

Table 2.3 Top 10 most affected products in Bangladesh as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from BGD	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
610462	Of cotton	226.12	-0.43	-0.19	4.97	3.73	75.02
610510	Of cotton	406.08	-0.49	-0.12	3.61	2.66	73.63
610610	Of cotton	147.97	-0.19	-0.13	2.26	1.71	75.64
610910	Of cotton	3341.88	-11.66	-0.53	79.99	58.60	73.26
611020	Of cotton	1071.45	-1.50	-0.14	14.62	10.89	74.48
611030	Of manmade fibres	749.58	-0.43	-0.06	5.39	4.07	75.56
620342	Of cotton	1035.58	-1.67	-0.16	19.81	14.77	74.57
620462	Of cotton	499.06	-3.07	-0.61	61.66	46.61	75.58
620520	Of cotton	382.63	-0.35	-0.09	5.34	4.07	76.26
871200	Bicycles and other cycles (includin	46.22	-0.27	-0.59	13.38	12.80	95.65
	Total set of products	6781.47	-20.05	-0.30	211.03	159.91	75.77
		70.6	81.6		0.1	0.9	

Table 2.4 Top 10 most affected products in Bangladesh as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from BGD	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
610910	Of cotton	146.37	-0.69	-0.47	22.59	28.73	127.18
620213	Of manmade fibres	12.19	-0.88	-7.20	21.22	24.56	115.70
620311	Of wool or fine animal hair	13.11	-2.13	-16.26	110.24	81.04	73.51
620331	Of wool or fine animal hair	4.24	-0.72	-17.01	63.06	71.18	112.87
620342	Of cotton	1081.38	-5.56	-0.51	59.17	38.49	65.05
620462	Of cotton	505.39	-2.07	-0.41	51.61	31.16	60.37
620520	Of cotton	452.76	-9.08	-2.01	74.58	78.73	105.57
620630	Of cotton	94.82	-0.87	-0.92	27.33	19.10	69.89
621111	Men's or boys'	36.90	-0.83	-2.26	3.49	3.19	91.60
691110	Tableware and kitchenware	5.16	-0.69	-13.28	67.48	55.16	81.74
	Total set of products	2053.88	-23.52	-1.00	500.77	431.34	86.13
	Share of total trade (%)	52.7	64.2		0.1	1.7	

4.3 Benin (BEN)

Table 2.5 Top 10 most affected products in Benin as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from BEN	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030621	Rock lobster and other sea crawfish	0.06	0.00	-1.99	0.80	0.63	78.63
151590	Other	0.18	-0.01	-3.23	28.47	10.19	35.77
271019	Other	8.15	-0.07	-0.87	8,748.38	1,110.79	12.70
841112	Of a thrust exceeding 25 kN	0.05	0.00	-2.73	5,056.84	103.81	2.05
842720	Other selfpropelled trucks	0.05	0.00	-3.58	49.79	11.83	23.76
847989	Other	0.50	-0.01	-1.95	1,265.33	80.40	6.35
870323	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1,	0.02	0.00	-4.30	682.61	401.26	58.78
880211	Of an unladen weight not exceeding	0.93	-0.09	-9.57	38.06	4.10	10.76
901580	Other instruments and appliances	0.17	-0.01	-6.39	247.95	27.70	11.17
901590	Parts and accessories	0.01	0.00	-6.25	273.84	23.75	8.67
	Total set of products	10.12	-0.19	-1.90	15,382.87	1,774.45	10.83
	Share of total trade (%)	18.9	93.6		6.8	10.5	

Table 2.6 Top 10 most affected products in Benin as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from BEN	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
271019	Other	0.02	0.00	-3.24	4,746.59	2,121.91	44.70
442010	Statuettes and other ornaments, of	0.00	0.00	-0.32	2.90	0.69	23.87
620520	Of cotton	0.00	0.00	-2.01	74.58	78.73	105.57
630492	Not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	0.00	0.00	-2.67	19.68	8.62	43.81
710812	Other unwrought forms	0.43	0.00	-0.08	115.31	17.75	15.40
741999	Other	0.00	0.00	-2.56	84.97	7.86	9.25
854460	Other electric conductors, for a vo	0.00	0.00	-3.14	107.39	9.61	8.95
903180	Other instruments, appliances and m	0.00	0.00	-1.18	679.39	18.75	2.76
920600	Percussion musical instruments (for	0.00	0.00	-1.31	12.26	2.14	17.42
940520	Electric table, desk, bedside or fl	0.00	0.00	-1.15	35.79	11.84	33.07
	Total set of products	0.46	0.00	-0.27	5,878.86	2,277.90	38.75
	Share of total trade (%)	50.4	0.0		1.7	9.2	

4.4 Burkina Faso (BFA)

Table 2.7 Top 10 most affected products in Burkina Faso as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from BFA	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
070990	Other	0.44	0.00	-0.86	5.80	3.84	66.16
121190	Other	0.57	0.00	-0.83	47.87	3.87	8.09
121299	Other	2.14	0.00	-0.11	1.55	0.26	16.53
151590	Other	2.10	-0.07	-3.23	28.47	10.19	35.77
151620	Vegetable fats and oils and their f	0.11	-0.01	-5.10	12.83	6.52	50.86
841112	Of a thrust exceeding 25 kN	0.16	0.00	-2.73	5,056.84	103.81	2.05
870332	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1,	0.04	0.00	-3.30	689.53	415.38	60.24
880320	Undercarriages and parts thereof	0.09	0.00	-1.77	472.94	15.69	3.32
880330	Other parts of aeroplanes or helico	0.06	0.00	-2.29	5,764.95	152.38	2.64
902230	Xray tubes	0.03	0.00	-5.25	110.14	6.89	6.26
	Total set of products	5.74	-0.09	-1.65	13,188.84	718.83	5.90
	Share of total trade (%)	6.3	81.1		5.1	4.2	

Table 2.8 Top 10 most affected products in Burkina Faso as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from BFA	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
121190	Other	0.09	0.00	-0.91	27.60	3.01	10.90
152190	Other	0.03	0.00	-1.14	1.10	0.18	16.14
210690	Other	0.01	0.00	-7.99	298.02	160.46	53.84
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/s	0.05	0.00	-4.45	15.88	119.51	752.53
630492	Not knitted or crocheted, of cotton	0.02	0.00	-2.67	19.68	8.62	43.81
640399	Product Description	0.06	0.00	-1.78	346.99	162.95	46.96
710812	Other unwrought forms	1.16	0.00	-0.08	115.31	17.75	15.40
741999	Other	0.01	0.00	-2.56	84.97	7.86	9.25
870840	Gear boxes	0.05	0.00	-0.99	1,410.76	69.92	4.96
902790	Microtomes; parts and accessories	0.01	0.00	-2.78	585.12	31.73	5.42
	Total set of products	1.49	-0.01	-0.51	2,905.41	582.00	20.03
	Share of total trade (%)	66.4	100.0		0.9	2.3	

4.5 Burundi (BDI)

Table 2.9 Top 10 most affected products in Burundi as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from BDI	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030110	Ornamental fish	0.15	-0.0007	-0.49	3.79	0.87	23.04
060290	Other	0.14	-0.0021	-1.48	9.72	4.02	41.41
070990	Other	0.13	-0.0011	-0.86	5.80	3.84	66.16
071420	Sweet potatoes	0.01	-0.0004	-7.25	33.19	3.06	9.22
121190	Other	0.12	-0.0010	-0.83	47.87	3.87	8.09
151590	Other	0.01	-0.0005	-3.23	28.47	10.19	35.77
200520	Potatoes	0.01	-0.0017	-13.20	3.48	2.53	72.69
590390	Other	0.06	-0.0029	-5.12	24.29	10.73	44.16
820719	Other, including parts	0.01	-0.0004	-6.63	98.27	8.05	8.19
901580	Other instruments and appliances	0.01	-0.0004	-6.39	247.95	27.70	11.17
	Total set of products	0.65	-0.01	-1.75	502.83	74.86	14.89
	Share of total trade (%)	1.2	71.4		0.2	0.4	

Table 2.10 Top 10 most affected products in Burundi as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from BDI	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030110	Ornamental fish	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.48	(0.00)	0.00
090111	Not decaffeinated	5.74	0.00	0.00	11.47	(0.00)	0.00
090112	Decaffeinated	0.04	0.00	0.00	128.26		
281111	Hydrogen fluoride (hydrofluoric acid				1.19	0.00	0.00
293921	Quinine and its salts						
511211	Of a weight not exceeding 200	0.00	0.00	-46.50	17.04	13.38	78.50
540710	Woven fabrics obtained from high te				11.02	9.83	89.13
560122	Of manmade fibres				2.64	0.55	20.82
640399	Product Description	0.00	0.00	-1.78	346.99	162.95	46.96
710813	Other semi manufactured forms	0.00	0.00	-0.27	8.53	0.85	9.96
	Total set of products	5.81	0.00	0.00	527.62	187.56	35.55
	Share of total trade (%)	99.9	0.0		0.2	0.8	

4.6 Cambodia (KHM)

Table 2.11 Top 10 most affected products in Cambodia as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from KHM	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
610462	Of cotton	33.99	-0.0648	-0.19	4.97	3.73	75.02
610910	Of cotton	71.51	-0.3765	-0.53	79.99	58.60	73.26
610990	Of other textile materials	25.52	-0.0749	-0.29	12.78	9.90	77.50
611020	Of cotton	216.84	-0.3024	-0.14	14.62	10.89	74.48
611030	Of manmade fibres	188.74	-0.1073	-0.06	5.39	4.07	75.56
620462	Of cotton	17.69	-0.1087	-0.61	61.66	46.61	75.58
621010	Of fabrics of heading 56.02 or 56.0	14.27	-0.2649	-1.86	10.45	7.85	75.12
640399	Product Description	111.11	-0.0659	-0.06	9.36	4.58	48.88
640419	Product Description	44.74	-0.0697	-0.16	5.70	6.40	112.28
871200	Bicycles and other cycles (includin	66.34	-0.3886	-0.59	13.38	12.80	95.65
	Total set of products	790.75	-1.8235	-0.23	218.32	165.43	75.78
	Share of total trade (%)	58.3	66.6		0.1	1.0	

Table 2.12 Top 10 most affected products in Cambodia as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from KHM	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
610444	Of artificial fibres	8.64	-0.65	-7.52	32.01	34.01	106.23
610510	Of cotton	67.11	-0.40	-0.60	9.65	14.62	151.49
610610	Of cotton	68.44	-0.51	-0.74	5.15	7.92	153.69
610910	Of cotton	102.56	-0.48	-0.47	22.59	28.73	127.18
611020	Of cotton	390.08	-0.86	-0.22	36.02	29.50	81.91
611030	Of manmade fibres	97.13	-0.77	-0.79	37.50	44.80	119.48
611241	Of synthetic fibres	43.79	-0.55	-1.26	7.12	14.23	199.77
611430	Of manmade fibres	14.12	-0.35	-2.45	9.71	19.44	200.09
620342	Of cotton	189.32	-0.97	-0.51	59.17	38.49	65.05
620462	Of cotton	238.03	-0.97	-0.41	51.61	31.16	60.37
	Total set of products	1,340.33	-6.51	-0.53	270.55	262.90	97.17
	Share of total trade (%)	51.0	49.5		0.1	1.1	

4.7 Central African Republic (CAF)

Table 2.13 Top 10 most affected products in Central African Republic as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from CAF	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
121190	Other	0.01	-0.0001	-0.83	47.87	3.87	8.09
152190	Other	0.41	-0.0005	-0.12	0.84	0.04	4.94
440729	Other	2.20	-0.0004	-0.02	2.07	0.18	8.86
440799	Other	0.29	-0.0021	-0.71	182.99	4.01	2.19
820790	Other interchangeable tools	0.01	-0.0002	-1.65	51.10	7.59	14.86
841121	Of a power not exceeding 1,100 kW	0.01	-0.0001	-1.12	86.55	5.24	6.06
841199	Other	0.00	-0.0002	-5.24	2,204.77	131.33	5.96
848250	Other cylindrical roller bearings	0.01	-0.0004	-6.33	31.99	13.64	42.63
880320	Undercarriages and parts thereof	0.01	-0.0002	-1.77	472.94	15.69	3.32
901580	Other instruments and appliances	0.01	-0.0007	-6.39	247.95	27.70	11.17
	Total set of products	2.97	-0.0049	-0.16	3,329.06	209.30	6.29
	Share of total trade (%)	4.7	81.7		1.4	1.2	

Table 2.14 Top 10 most affected products in Central African Republic as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from CAF	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
152190	Other	0.46	-0.01	-1.14	1.10	0.18	16.14
291539	Other	0.00	0.00	-5.86	31.85	4.96	15.58
321511	Black	0.00	0.00	-2.77	25.88	2.58	9.97
321519	Other	0.01	0.00	-2.74	75.62	7.56	10.00
392690	Other	0.02	0.00	-2.81	708.35	170.71	24.10
701810	Glass beads, imitation pearls, imit	0.00	0.00	-3.64	98.28	5.18	5.28
846694	For machines of heading 84.62 or 84	0.00	0.00	-5.88	147.32	14.77	10.02
870891	Radiators	0.04	0.00	-0.30	65.11	2.84	4.36
870894	Steering wheels, steering columns a	0.02	0.00	-0.52	349.70	14.23	4.07
900190	Other	0.01	0.00	-1.70	85.92	6.46	7.51
	Total set of products	0.57	-0.01	-1.21	1,589.12	229.47	14.44
	Share of total trade (%)	11.3	100.0		0.5	0.9	

4.8 Chad (TCD)

Table 2.15 Top 10 most affected products in Chad as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from TCD	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
630900	Worn clothing and other worn article	0.24	-0.0137	-5.59	21.37	5.57	26.08
760810	Of aluminium, not alloyed	0.03	-0.0007	-2.53	3.22	0.92	28.41
820320	Pliers (including cutting pliers),	0.18	-0.0022	-1.24	32.09	2.89	9.02
853590	Other	0.63	-0.0085	-1.34	38.61	5.89	15.26
870422	g.v.w. exceeding 5 tonnes but not e	0.04	-0.0010	-2.23	3.06	3.12	101.71
880230	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, of a	0.55	-0.0138	-2.52	1,302.28	67.24	5.16
880330	Other parts of aeroplanes or helico	1.02	-0.0233	-2.29	5,764.95	152.38	2.64
880510	Aircraft launching gear and parts t	0.04	-0.0033	-7.97	8.58	0.28	3.25
901580	Other instruments and appliances	0.04	-0.0023	-6.39	247.95	27.70	11.17
901590	Parts and accessories	0.04	-0.0026	-6.25	273.84	23.75	8.67
	Total set of products	2.81	-0.0714	-2.54	7,695.94	289.74	3.76
	Share of total trade (%)	1.1	92.7		3.2	1.7	

Table 2.16 Top 10 most affected products in Chad as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from TCD	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
271019	Other	160.39	-5.20	-3.24	4,746.59	2,121.91	44.70
271099	Other	0.01	0.00	-3.99	1.50	0.66	43.80
310210	Urea, whether or not in aqueous sol	0.41	0.00	0.00	54.89	(0.00)	0.00
392690	Other	0.00	0.00	-2.81	708.35	170.71	24.10
411330	Of reptiles	0.01	0.00	0.00	1.00		
620343	Of synthetic fibres	0.00	0.00	-0.22	4.15	3.65	87.81
841320	Hand pumps, other than those of sub	0.00	0.00	0.00	19.95	(0.00)	0.00
847310	Parts and accessories of the machine	0.01	0.00	-0.91	1.33	0.13	10.13
902790	Microtomes; parts and accessories	0.00	0.00	-2.78	585.12	31.73	5.42
911390	Other	0.01	0.00	-7.17	9.74	2.40	24.66
	Total set of products	160.85	-5.20	-3.23	6,132.61	2,331.19	38.01
	Share of total trade (%)	6.5	100.0		1.8	9.4	

4.9 Comoros (COM)

Table 2.17 Top 10 most affected products in Comoros as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from COM	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
090500	Vanilla.	1.31	-0.0086	-0.66	1.02	0.32	31.77
090700	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and ste	4.14	-0.0013	-0.03	0.01	0.00	43.82
330112	Of orange	0.01	-0.0003	-4.89	13.53	4.01	29.67
330119	Other	0.01	-0.0009	-6.18	9.46	2.64	27.88
330129	Other	4.89	-0.0356	-0.73	36.33	3.30	9.09
330190	Other	0.03	-0.0005	-1.58	16.02	1.81	11.32
391690	Of other plastics	0.00	-0.0003	-8.32	29.21	8.78	30.07
850440	Static converters	0.05	-0.0004	-0.70	534.92	56.72	10.60
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3,	0.02	-0.0036	-18.36	797.36	305.47	38.31
890790	Other	0.02	-0.0005	-3.36	12.16	1.53	12.57
	Total set of products	10.47	-0.0518	-0.49	1,450.02	384.59	26.52
	Share of total trade (%)	90.6	97.7		0.6	2.3	

Table 2.18 Top 10 most affected products in Comoros as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from COM	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
090500	Vanilla.	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.24	(0.00)	0.00
120924	Kentucky blue grass (Poa pratensis				0.12	(0.00)	0.00
330129	Other	0.04	0.00	-1.94	78.65	3.72	4.74
382000	Antifreezing preparations and prepa				5.38	2.21	41.14
392390	Other	0.00	0.00	-1.00	70.08	14.98	21.38
620342	Of cotton	0.00	0.00	-0.51	59.17	38.49	65.05
810930	Waste and scrap				1.54	(0.00)	0.00
850300	Parts suitable for use solely or pr	0.00	0.00	-2.28	352.82	36.93	10.47
911390	Other	0.00	0.00	-7.17	9.74	2.40	24.66
970500	Collections and collectors' pieces	0.00	0.00	0.00	63.28	(0.00)	0.00
	Total set of products	0.27	0.00	-0.32	641.02	98.74	15.40
	Share of total trade (%)	0.2	100.0		0.2	0.4	

4.10 Congo Democratic Republic (ZAR)

Table 2.19 Top 10 most affected products in Congo Democratic Republic as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from ZAR	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
070990	Other	0.71	-0.0061	-0.86	5.80	3.84	66.16
121190	Other	4.72	-0.0390	-0.83	47.87	3.87	8.09
190190	Other	1.09	-0.0842	-7.76	15.47	11.13	71.94
200899	Other	0.99	-0.0923	-9.32	58.62	54.49	92.96
271019	Other	16.77	-0.1466	-0.87	8,748.38	1,110.79	12.70
271112	Propane	4.84	-0.0134	-0.28	227.88	21.44	9.41
350790	Other	2.11	-0.1019	-4.83	126.38	16.97	13.43
440799	Other	5.49	-0.0388	-0.71	182.99	4.01	2.19
848180	Other appliances	0.62	-0.0117	-1.89	782.74	88.91	11.36
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3,	0.02	-0.0045	-18.36	797.36	305.47	38.31
	Total set of products	37.36	-0.5386	-1.44	10,002.47	1,620.91	14.74
	Share of total trade (%)	6.0	67.1		4.6	9.6	

Table 2.20 Top 10 most affected products in Congo Democratic Republic as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from ZAR	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
130219	Other	0.51	0.00	-0.45	98.77	1.86	1.88
230990	Other	0.04	0.00	-8.83	180.12	37.96	21.08
271019	Other	31.94	-1.03	-3.24	4,746.59	2,121.91	44.70
282200	Cobalt oxides and hydroxides;	0.22	0.00	-0.29	33.07	0.12	0.37
320417	Pigments and preparations based the	0.02	0.00	-4.95	133.62	28.82	21.57
710812	Other unwrought forms	1.13	0.00	-0.08	115.31	17.75	15.40
711620	Of precious or semiprecious stones	0.05	0.00	-3.80	77.48	22.50	29.04
810520	Cobalt mattes and other intermediat	1.09	-0.01	-0.57	25.01	2.54	10.14
843890	Parts	0.01	0.00	-4.75	153.74	6.69	4.35
847790	Parts	0.02	0.00	-6.70	339.84	49.69	14.62
	Total set of products	35.02	-1.05	-3.01	5,903.53	2,289.85	38.79
	Share of total trade (%)	7.0	99.4		1.8	9.2	

4.11 Democratic Republic of Korea (PRK)

Table 2.21 Top 10 most affected products in Democratic Republic of Korea as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from PRK	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
271019	Other	52.78	-0.4613	-0.87	8,748.38	1,110.79	12.70
280469	Other	8.46	-0.0308	-0.36	14.22	4.92	34.58
293299	Other	0.14	-0.0061	-4.40	53.73	19.10	35.55
390410	Poly(vinyl chloride), not mixed wit	0.13	-0.0051	-4.04	43.28	15.60	36.05
391190	Other	0.04	-0.0060	-16.79	247.23	27.34	11.06
820730	Tools for pressing, stamping or pun	0.71	-0.0077	-1.07	55.21	8.63	15.63
841210	Reaction engines other than turboje	4.66	-0.0869	-1.86	418.38	8.92	2.13
880320	Undercarriages and parts thereof	0.70	-0.0124	-1.77	472.94	15.69	3.32
880330	Other parts of aeroplanes or helico	2.02	-0.0462	-2.29	5,764.95	152.38	2.64
901420	Instruments and appliances for aero	0.19	-0.0107	-5.50	689.30	29.97	4.35
	Total set of products	69.83	-0.6731	-0.96	16,507.64	1,393.33	8.44
	Share of total trade (%)	55.7	83.8		6.9	8.2	

4.12 Eritrea (ERI)

Table 2.22 Top 10 most affected products in Eritrea as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from ERI	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
120991	Vegetable seeds	0.01	-0.0003	-3.94	71.04	15.64	22.01
200290	Other	0.02	-0.0022	-11.75	55.75	43.04	77.20
391610	Of polymers of ethylene	0.05	-0.0031	-5.81	3.52	1.18	33.55
410411	Full grains, unsplit; grain splits	0.63	-0.0063	-1.01	136.77	9.98	7.30
610910	Of cotton	0.12	-0.0006	-0.53	79.99	58.60	73.26
620520	Of cotton	1.43	-0.0013	-0.09	5.34	4.07	76.26
870323	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1,	0.01	-0.0004	-4.30	682.61	401.26	58.78
870332	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1,	0.01	-0.0003	-3.30	689.53	415.38	60.24
870333	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 2,	0.04	-0.0105	-29.01	2,817.55	643.37	22.83
880320	Undercarriages and parts thereof	0.03	-0.0005	-1.77	472.94	15.69	3.32
	Total set of products	2.34	-0.0257	-1.10	5,015.03	1,608.20	32.07
	Share of total trade (%)	47.9	91.8		2.1	9.5	

Table 2.23 Top 10 most affected products in Eritrea as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from ERI	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
400931	Without fittings	0.00	0.00	-1.18	38.93	3.07	7.89
610910	Of cotton	0.01	0.00	-0.47	22.59	28.73	127.18
611030	Of manmade fibres	0.00	0.00	-0.79	37.50	44.80	119.48
620520	Of cotton	0.02	0.00	-2.01	74.58	78.73	105.57
680291	Marble, travertine and alabaster	0.00	0.00	-6.26	201.89	44.48	22.03
761699	Other	0.03	0.00	-0.51	140.80	7.86	5.58
852910	Aerials and aerial reflectors of al	0.01	0.00	-1.09	166.35	9.66	5.81
854620	Of ceramics	0.01	0.00	-1.60	23.61	2.18	9.23
870840	Gear boxes	0.08	0.00	-0.99	1,410.76	69.92	4.96
902790	Microtomes; parts and accessories	0.01	0.00	-2.78	585.12	31.73	5.42
	Total set of products	0.17	0.00	-1.22	2,702.12	321.17	11.89
	Share of total trade (%)	68.5	0.0		0.8	1.3	

4.13 Ethiopia (ETH)

Table 2.24 Top 10 most affected products in Ethiopia as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from ETH	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
100700	Grain sorghum.	0.12	-0.0183	-15.78	77.46	14.70	18.98
121190	Other	1.66	-0.0137	-0.83	47.87	3.87	8.09
610910	Of cotton	4.16	-0.0219	-0.53	79.99	58.60	73.26
841112	Of a thrust exceeding 25 kN	8.83	-0.2414	-2.73	5,056.84	103.81	2.05
841191	Of turbojets or turbopropellers	6.91	-0.1884	-2.73	8,945.47	185.29	2.07
841290	Parts	6.93	-0.1717	-2.48	915.29	28.21	3.08
841391	Of pumps	1.10	-0.0130	-1.18	339.38	18.80	5.54
870333	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 2,	0.07	-0.0203	-29.01	2,817.55	643.37	22.83
901420	Instruments and appliances for aero	0.33	-0.0181	-5.50	689.30	29.97	4.35
903289	Other	0.70	-0.0200	-2.87	507.02	52.23	10.30
	Total set of products	30.80	-0.7269	-2.36	48,476.47	1,138.85	5.85
	Share of total trade (%)	4.3	81.4		8.1	6.7	

Table 2.25 Top 10 most affected products in Ethiopia as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from ETH	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
060210	Unrooted cuttings and slips	1.47	-0.01	-0.61	1.81	0.65	35.64
110429	Of other cereals	0.22	0.00	-1.91	1.47	0.18	12.10
200819	Other, including mixtures	0.75	-0.02	-3.20	10.61	7.39	69.61
420221	With outer surface of leather, of c	0.04	-0.01	-15.29	389.66	160.23	41.12
611030	Of manmade fibres	1.80	-0.01	-0.79	37.50	44.80	119.48
611430	Of manmade fibres	1.31	-0.03	-2.45	9.71	19.44	200.09
621490	Of other textile materials	0.21	-0.02	-7.57	5.83	4.50	77.22
640399	Product Description	0.37	-0.01	-1.78	346.99	162.95	46.96
640419	Product Description	0.06	-0.01	-8.21	39.22	80.04	204.08
740819	Other	0.42	-0.01	-3.09	16.99	3.16	18.60
	Total set of products	6.66	-0.13	-1.96	859.80	483.33	56.21
	Share of total trade (%)	5.6	67.4		0.3	1.9	

4.14 Ghana (GHA)

Table 2.26 Top 10 most affected products in Ghana as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from GHA	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
151590	Other	23.18	-0.7492	-3.23	28.47	10.19	35.77
160420	Other prepared or preserved fish	7.69	-0.0517	-0.67	2.76	3.22	116.56
180320	Wholly or partly defatted	35.76	-0.0788	-0.22	1.01	0.58	58.01
180500	Cocoa powder, not containing added	41.00	-0.2761	-0.67	2.93	1.40	47.91
190190	Other	0.60	-0.0469	-7.76	15.47	11.13	71.94
210690	Other	0.81	-0.1024	-12.65	377.56	245.74	65.09
271019	Other	24.98	-0.2183	-0.87	8,748.38	1,110.79	12.70
440890	Other	7.99	-0.3371	-4.22	116.52	13.57	11.65
841199	Other	1.61	-0.0845	-5.24	2,204.77	131.33	5.96
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3,	0.29	-0.0527	-18.36	797.36	305.47	38.31
	Total set of products	143.92	-1.9977	-1.39	13,305.23	1,833.41	14.91
	Share of total trade (%)	5.3	70.6		5.1	10.8	

Table 2.27 Top 10 most affected products in Ghana as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from GHA	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
151590	Other	0.47	-0.01	-3.00	33.15	3.21	9.67
190190	Other	0.17	-0.01	-7.70	31.52	23.14	73.41
200590	Other vegetables and mixtures of ve	0.18	-0.01	-4.64	60.64	22.20	36.60
220290	Other	0.07	-0.01	-9.90	37.12	45.81	123.41
271011	Light oils and preparations	43.94	-5.25	-11.95	43,453.43	5,061.62	37.62
320300	Colouring matter of vegetable or an	0.71	-0.01	-1.30	44.97	1.83	4.07
710812	Other unwrought forms	5.71	0.00	-0.08	115.31	17.75	15.40
711419	Of other precious metal, whether or	0.06	-0.01	-12.90	0.72	0.31	42.98
845931	Numerically controlled	0.06	-0.01	-12.34	44.56	6.85	15.37
901580	Other instruments and appliances	0.23	-0.01	-2.84	353.69	11.71	3.31
	Total set of products	51.60	-5.33	-10.32	44,454.84	5,194.42	36.65
	Share of total trade (%)	12.9	98.7		4.2	20.9	

4.15 Guinea (GIN)

Table 2.28 Top 10 most affected products in Guinea as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from GIN	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030379	Other	0.87	-0.01	-0.91	9.57	6.61	68.99
030749	Other	0.59	0.00	-0.54	18.27	8.03	43.94
281820	Aluminium oxide, other than artific	2.18	-0.08	-3.87	115.73	23.29	20.13
281830	Aluminium hydroxide	1.62	-0.19	-11.60	37.24	7.06	18.97
848299	Other	0.06	0.00	-2.57	37.50	17.99	47.98
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3,	0.04	-0.01	-18.36	797.36	305.47	38.31
870333	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 2,	0.04	-0.01	-29.01	2,817.55	643.37	22.83
870520	Mobile drilling derricks	0.02	0.00	-8.29	1.86	0.23	12.15
901580	Other instruments and appliances	0.03	0.00	-6.39	247.95	27.70	11.17
920600	Percussion musical instruments (for	0.10	0.00	-2.00	17.34	3.03	17.49
	Total set of products	5.55	-0.31	-5.57	4,100.38	1,042.79	25.43
	Share of total trade (%)	0.9	93.9		1.7	6.1	

Table 2.29 Top 10 most affected products in Guinea as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from GIN	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
010639	Other	0.03	0.00	-1.75	0.27	0.03	11.11
152190	Other	0.19	0.00	-1.14	1.10	0.18	16.14
621490	Of other textile materials	0.01	0.00	-7.57	5.83	4.50	77.22
710812	Other unwrought forms	1.59	0.00	-0.08	115.31	17.75	15.40
711411	Of silver, whether or not plated or	0.00	0.00	-9.02	17.27	1.94	11.26
820530	Planes, chisels, gouges and similar	0.01	0.00	-6.80	4.73	1.50	31.70
846610	Tool holders and selfopening diehea	0.03	0.00	-7.24	125.18	25.01	19.98
848390	Toothed wheels, chain sprockets and	0.02	0.00	-4.35	554.45	54.26	9.79
853931	Fluorescent, hot cathode	0.02	0.00	-1.73	112.90	17.95	15.90
901320	Lasers, other than laser diodes	0.03	0.00	-9.06	204.06	23.40	11.47
	Total set of products	1.93	-0.01	-0.59	1,141.10	146.52	12.84
	Share of total trade (%)	1.8	62.5		0.3	0.6	

4.16 Guinea-Bissau (GNB)

Table 2.30 Top 10 most affected products in Guinea-Bissau as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US.

hs02	Description	Imports from GNB	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
070990	Other	0.06	0.00	-0.86	5.80	3.84	66.16
845710	Machining centres	0.06	0.00	-1.02	61.04	9.59	15.70
850161	Of an output not exceeding 75 kVA	0.02	0.00	-2.56	62.92	3.21	5.10
850162	Of an output exceeding 75 kVA but n	0.01	0.00	-3.21	39.74	1.69	4.25
870323	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1,	0.01	0.00	-4.30	682.61	401.26	58.78
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3,	0.01	0.00	-18.36	797.36	305.47	38.31
870332	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1,	0.02	0.00	-3.30	689.53	415.38	60.24
870333	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 2,	0.02	0.00	-29.01	2,817.55	643.37	22.83
901480	Other instruments and appliances	0.01	0.00	-5.09	58.35	9.67	16.57
940600	Prefabricated buildings.	0.02	0.00	-2.04	62.58	8.97	14.33
	Total set of products	0.23	-0.01	-4.43	5,277.48	1,802.43	34.15
	Share of total trade (%)	4.1	83.3		2.2	10.6	

Table 2.31 Top 10 most affected products in Guinea-Bissau as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from GNB	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
071090	Mixtures of vegetables				2.05	1.73	84.14
071220	Onions				0.63	1.27	200.80
090111	Not decaffeinated	0.06	0.00	0.00	11.47	(0.00)	0.00
420310	Articles of apparel	0.00	0.00	-4.64	77.26	26.29	34.02
630510	Of jute or of other textile bast fi				0.09		
741910	Chain and parts thereof				0.72	0.07	9.37
847130	Portable digital automatic data pro	0.00	0.00	0.00	200.61	0.00	0.00
852039	Other						
870891	Radiators	0.01	0.00	-0.30	65.11	2.84	4.36
911390	Other				9.74	2.40	24.66
	Total set of products	0.07	0.00	-0.30	367.69	34.59	9.41
	Share of total trade (%)	17.5	100.0		0.1	0.1	

4.17 Haiti (HTI)

Table 2.32 Top 10 most affected products in Haiti as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from HTI	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
121190	Other	0.99	-0.01	-0.83	47.87	3.87	8.09
210690	Other	0.02	0.00	-12.65	377.56	245.74	65.09
291539	Other	0.02	0.00	-6.82	32.99	8.48	25.72
330112	Of orange	0.09	0.00	-4.89	13.53	4.01	29.67
330129	Other	9.40	-0.07	-0.73	36.33	3.30	9.09
330210	Of a kind used in the food or drink	0.02	0.00	-4.80	190.06	39.17	20.61
610910	Of cotton	6.65	-0.04	-0.53	79.99	58.60	73.26
840890	Other engines	0.02	0.00	-5.26	786.74	61.49	7.82
854810	Waste and scrap of primary cells, p	0.52	-0.01	-1.37	6.29	0.67	10.60
870332	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1,	0.13	0.00	-3.30	689.53	415.38	60.24
	Total set of products	17.87	-0.13	-0.75	2,260.87	840.72	37.19
	Share of total trade (%)	62.7	90.3		0.9	5.0	

Table 2.33 Top 10 most affected products in Haiti as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from HTI	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
610910	Of cotton	227.33	-1.06	-0.47	22.59	28.73	127.18
610990	Of other textile materials	20.69	-0.21	-1.02	12.17	13.22	108.61
611020	Of cotton	193.48	-0.43	-0.22	36.02	29.50	81.91
620311	Of wool or fine animal hair	3.42	-0.56	-16.26	110.24	81.04	73.51
620319	Of other textile materials	0.68	-0.07	-9.65	4.57	2.80	61.17
620331	Of wool or fine animal hair	4.42	-0.75	-17.01	63.06	71.18	112.87
620339	Of other textile materials	1.55	-0.28	-18.13	14.12	11.82	83.68
620341	Of wool or fine animal hair	2.76	-0.20	-7.36	43.37	22.46	51.79
620342	Of cotton	39.58	-0.20	-0.51	59.17	38.49	65.05
621143	Of manmade fibres	5.83	-0.06	-1.06	7.63	9.49	124.36
	Total set of products	499.75	-3.83	-0.77	372.95	308.72	82.78
	Share of total trade (%)	80.6	87.2		0.1	1.2	

4.18 Kenya (KEN)

Table 2.34 Top 10 most affected products in Kenya as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from KEN	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
060290	Other	4.69	-0.0694	-1.48	9.72	4.02	41.41
070810	Peas (Pisum sativum)	42.43	-0.1584	-0.37	0.58	0.46	78.81
070990	Other	21.35	-0.1838	-0.86	5.80	3.84	66.16
120991	Vegetable seeds	2.14	-0.0841	-3.94	71.04	15.64	22.01
121190	Other	28.40	-0.2351	-0.83	47.87	3.87	8.09
210120	Extracts, essences and concentrates	4.96	-0.1546	-3.11	9.46	3.18	33.61
410411	Full grains, unsplit; grain splits	12.91	-0.1308	-1.01	136.77	9.98	7.30
841112	Of a thrust exceeding 25 kN	45.21	-1.2363	-2.73	5,056.84	103.81	2.05
841191	Of turbojets or turbopropellers	14.05	-0.3829	-2.73	8,945.47	185.29	2.07
880330	Other parts of aeroplanes or helico	4.89	-0.1119	-2.29	5,764.95	152.38	2.64
	Total set of products	181.01	-2.7471	-1.52	22,842.42	482.46	2.41
	Share of total trade (%)	11.5	78.8		8.4	2.8	

Table 2.35 Top 10 most affected products in Kenya as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from KEN	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
200819	Other, including mixtures	1.12	-0.04	-3.20	10.61	7.39	69.61
210120	Extracts, essences and concentrates	10.41	-0.34	-3.31	11.44	6.53	57.08
610462	Of cotton	31.03	-0.04	-0.12	2.64	2.52	95.56
611020	Of cotton	29.64	-0.07	-0.22	36.02	29.50	81.91
611030	Of manmade fibres	14.80	-0.12	-0.79	37.50	44.80	119.48
620342	Of cotton	21.65	-0.11	-0.51	59.17	38.49	65.05
620462	Of cotton	61.99	-0.25	-0.41	51.61	31.16	60.37
620520	Of cotton	1.74	-0.03	-2.01	74.58	78.73	105.57
620920	Of cotton	9.11	-0.03	-0.38	2.72	2.56	94.06
950790	Other	1.12	-0.05	-4.75	24.56	10.58	43.08
	Total set of products	182.61	-1.09	-0.60	310.85	252.27	81.15
	Share of total trade (%)	56.3	66.9		0.1	1.0	

4.19 Kyrgyz Republic (KGZ)

Table 2.36 Top 10 most affected products in Kyrgyz Republic as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from KGZ	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
071239	Other	0.56	-0.0033	-0.58	0.96	0.79	81.94
080232	Shelled	0.42	-0.0312	-7.37	156.55	34.78	22.22
081320	Prunes	0.13	-0.0236	-18.26	68.00	24.39	35.87
210690	Other	0.02	-0.0020	-12.65	377.56	245.74	65.09
280540	Mercury	0.04	-0.0018	-4.43	1.22	0.04	3.55
282570	Molybdenum oxides and hydroxides	0.06	-0.0021	-3.74	12.25	3.52	28.68
810830	Waste and scrap	0.03	-0.0036	-10.93	16.74	2.82	16.85
841381	Pumps	0.47	-0.0042	-0.91	126.04	5.22	4.14
848340	Gears and gearing, other than tooth	0.14	-0.0031	-2.23	239.82	24.03	10.02
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3,	0.15	-0.0276	-18.36	797.36	305.47	38.31
	Total set of products	2.02	-0.1025	-5.08	1,796.50	646.80	36.00
	Share of total trade (%)	1.6	81.3		0.7	3.8	

Table 2.37 Top 10 most affected products in Kyrgyz Republic as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from KGZ	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
230990	Other	0.01	0.00	-8.83	180.12	37.96	21.08
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	0.45	-0.10	-21.49	43.50	242.91	558.35
271019	Other	0.41	-0.01	-3.24	4,746.59	2,121.91	44.70
291550	Propionic acid, its salts and ester	0.01	0.00	-9.67	18.16	2.26	12.44
292219	Other	0.05	-0.01	-11.14	501.19	34.87	6.96
292419	Other	0.06	0.00	-4.57	58.08	7.67	13.20
381230	Antioxidising preparations and othe	0.05	0.00	-5.86	53.76	10.51	19.55
390210	Polypropylene	0.02	0.00	-9.14	45.02	16.88	37.49
620333	Of synthetic fibres	0.05	0.00	-4.10	3.71	7.21	194.23
732690	Other	0.05	0.00	-2.60	448.89	78.53	17.49
	Total set of products	1.16	-0.13	-11.07	6,099.01	2,560.71	41.99
	Share of total trade (%)	37.5	94.2		1.8	10.3	

4.20 Liberia (LBR)

Table 2.38 Top 10 most affected products in Liberia as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from LBR	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
271011	Light oils and preparations	6.92	-0.02	-0.23	248.99	62.10	24.94
840999	Other	0.23	0.00	-1.65	545.75	81.07	14.85
850610	Manganese dioxide	0.45	-0.01	-1.63	27.34	7.57	27.69
890120	Tankers	103.03	-0.01	-0.01	11.42	0.60	5.30
890190	Other vessels for the transport of	196.11	-0.05	-0.03	69.17	4.87	7.04
890392	Motorboats, other than outboard	8.02	-0.07	-0.84	364.86	21.85	5.99
890399	Other	0.79	-0.02	-2.98	46.76	4.12	8.81
890510	Dredgers	36.17	-0.05	-0.14	2.54	0.11	4.53
901580	Other instruments and appliances	0.20	-0.01	-6.39	247.95	27.70	11.17
901590	Parts and accessories	0.08	-0.01	-6.25	273.84	23.75	8.67
	Total set of products	352.00	-0.25	-0.07	1,838.60	233.75	12.71
	Share of total trade (%)	66.2	97.3		0.8	1.4	

Table 2.39 Top 10 most affected products in Liberia as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from LBR	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
190219	Other	0.01	0.00	-6.57	182.70	28.41	15.55
271019	Other	9.29	-0.30	-3.24	4,746.59	2,121.91	44.70
420211	With outer surface of leather, of c	0.00	0.00	-11.15	20.01	9.24	46.19
420292	With outer surface of plastic sheet	0.01	0.00	-2.00	134.48	95.81	71.25
442190	Other	0.03	0.00	-0.44	32.46	5.76	17.75
600632	Dyed	0.02	0.00	-1.00	2.10	1.61	76.68
840999	Other	0.01	0.00	-1.64	840.10	45.34	5.40
846610	Tool holders and selfopening diehea	0.00	0.00	-7.24	125.18	25.01	19.98
848071	Injection or compression types	0.10	0.00	-0.82	133.10	8.90	6.69
901520	Theodolites and tachymeters (tacheo	0.01	0.00	-2.01	18.51	1.47	7.94
	Total set of products	9.47	-0.30	-3.20	6,235.24	2,343.47	37.58
	Share of total trade (%)	7.1	98.7		1.9	9.4	

4.21 Madagascar (MDG)

Table 2.40 Top 10 most affected products in Madagascar as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from MDG	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030611	Rock lobster and other sea crawfish	1.81	-0.06	-3.37	6.20	4.70	75.80
030614	Crabs	3.94	-0.05	-1.34	3.15	1.43	45.53
081090	Other	40.06	-0.14	-0.36	2.52	1.22	48.28
090500	Vanilla.	27.14	-0.18	-0.66	1.02	0.32	31.77
130219	Other	5.31	-0.08	-1.44	50.56	3.78	7.47
330129	Other	18.76	-0.14	-0.73	36.33	3.30	9.09
560729	Other	1.52	-0.05	-2.96	0.36	0.24	67.22
560750	Of other synthetic fibres	6.04	-0.49	-8.16	12.60	4.90	38.86
611012	Of Kashmir (cashmere) goats	45.83	-0.08	-0.17	1.54	1.16	75.54
620462	Of cotton	10.94	-0.07	-0.61	61.66	46.61	75.58
	Total set of products	161.34	-1.33	-0.83	175.94	67.66	38.46
	Share of total trade (%)	24.1	62.4		0.1	0.4	

Table 2.41 Top 10 most affected products in Madagascar as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from MDG	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
330129	Other	2.48	-0.05	-1.94	78.65	3.72	4.74
610510	Of cotton	7.88	-0.05	-0.60	9.65	14.62	151.49
610990	Of other textile materials	2.46	-0.03	-1.02	12.17	13.22	108.61
611011	Of wool	1.44	-0.14	-9.77	52.49	58.93	112.27
611012	Of Kashmir (cashmere) goats	2.29	-0.20	-8.55	63.93	41.95	65.61
611030	Of manmade fibres	6.54	-0.05	-0.79	37.50	44.80	119.48
620342	Of cotton	7.29	-0.04	-0.51	59.17	38.49	65.05
620462	Of cotton	26.02	-0.11	-0.41	51.61	31.16	60.37
620520	Of cotton	1.57	-0.03	-2.01	74.58	78.73	105.57
711620	Of precious or semiprecious stones	0.73	-0.03	-3.80	77.48	22.50	29.04
	Total set of products	58.69	-0.71	-1.21	517.23	348.12	67.30
	Share of total trade (%)	38.0	67.6		0.2	1.4	

4.22 Malawi (MWI)

Table 2.42 Top 10 most affected products in Malawi as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from MWI	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030110	Ornamental fish	0.19	0.00	-0.49	3.79	0.87	23.04
071390	Other	0.40	0.00	-0.17	0.09	0.02	19.18
080290	Other	3.64	-0.03	-0.76	57.54	4.06	7.06
090420	Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of	1.73	0.00	-0.26	3.45	1.05	30.56
121190	Other	0.10	0.00	-0.83	47.87	3.87	8.09
151800	Animal or vegetable fats and oils a	0.01	0.00	-17.40	109.66	16.28	14.85
200819	Other, including mixtures	0.05	0.00	-1.71	25.45	15.97	62.75
240391	Homogenised or reconstituted tobacc	0.59	-0.09	-15.21	11.74	10.16	86.52
901590	Parts and accessories	0.01	0.00	-6.25	273.84	23.75	8.67
930330	Other sporting, hunting or targetsh	0.01	0.00	-7.02	12.81	1.38	10.80
	Total set of products	6.74	-0.13	-1.91	546.22	77.42	14.17
	Share of total trade (%)	2.1	98.5		0.2	0.5	

Table 2.43 Top 10 most affected products in Malawi as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from MWI	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
200819	Other, including mixtures	0.20	-0.01	-3.20	10.61	7.39	69.61
210120	Extracts, essences and concentrates	0.06	0.00	-3.31	11.44	6.53	57.08
240110	Tobacco, not stemmed/stripped	0.19	-0.04	-21.49	43.50	242.91	558.35
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/s	42.28	-1.88	-4.45	15.88	119.51	752.53
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.91	-0.12	-13.41	1.61	4.88	303.80
610443	Of synthetic fibres	0.22	0.00	-1.13	11.03	13.26	120.24
610620	Of manmade fibres	0.22	0.00	-1.56	3.32	6.22	187.43
611020	Of cotton	0.91	0.00	-0.22	36.02	29.50	81.91
611030	Of manmade fibres	8.66	-0.07	-0.79	37.50	44.80	119.48
611430	Of manmade fibres	0.34	-0.01	-2.45	9.71	19.44	200.09
	Total set of products	53.98	-2.14	-3.96	180.62	494.44	273.75
	Share of total trade (%)	78.1	99.7		0.1	2.0	

4.23 Mali (MLI)

Table 2.44 Top 10 most affected products in Mali as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from MLI	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
071290	Other vegetables; mixtures of veget	0.05	0.00	-4.00	18.36	11.61	63.19
151590	Other	0.07	0.00	-3.23	28.47	10.19	35.77
200811	Groundnuts	0.01	0.00	-15.72	15.02	8.29	55.20
392330	Carboys, bottles, flasks and simila	0.06	0.00	-6.16	137.74	45.58	33.09
830990	Other	0.05	0.00	-5.51	106.09	12.49	11.77
841112	Of a thrust exceeding 25 kN	0.58	-0.02	-2.73	5,056.84	103.81	2.05
841191	Of turbojets or turbopropellers	0.08	0.00	-2.73	8,945.47	185.29	2.07
901420	Instruments and appliances for aero	0.06	0.00	-5.50	689.30	29.97	4.35
903180	Other instruments, appliances and m	0.07	0.00	-2.58	570.00	46.92	8.23
920600	Percussion musical instruments (for	0.41	-0.01	-2.00	17.34	3.03	17.49
	Total set of products	1.44	-0.04	-3.05	45,504.66	457.16	2.93
	Share of total trade (%)	3.6	57.1		6.5	2.7	

Table 2.45 Top 10 most affected products in Mali as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from MLI	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
060110	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corm	0.03	0.00	-15.93	146.96	7.76	5.28
152190	Other	0.26	0.00	-1.14	1.10	0.18	16.14
190240	Couscous	0.02	0.00	-5.56	1.93	0.80	41.56
381590	Other	0.05	0.00	-7.82	82.89	13.90	16.77
390720	Other polyethers	0.02	0.00	-4.39	76.23	14.32	18.79
520859	Other fabrics	0.00	0.00	-13.09	6.52	3.23	49.55
620431	Of wool or fine animal hair	0.00	0.00	-20.12	37.24	25.50	68.47
710420	Other, unworked or simply sawn or r	0.02	0.00	-3.67	2.15	0.38	17.88
710813	Other semimanufactured forms	0.26	0.00	-0.27	8.53	0.85	9.96
920600	Percussion musical instruments (for	0.13	0.00	-1.31	12.26	2.14	17.42
	Total set of products	0.79	-0.02	-2.24	375.81	69.06	18.38
	Share of total trade (%)	18.2	83.3		0.1	0.3	

4.24 Mauritania (MRT)

Table 2.46 Top 10 most affected products in Mauritania as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from MRT	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030269	Other	26.48	-0.17	-0.66	8.47	6.43	75.92
030339	Other	2.97	-0.02	-0.68	0.16	0.11	68.32
030375	Dogfish and other sharks	0.74	-0.04	-5.50	5.83	2.11	36.13
030379	Other	4.00	-0.04	-0.91	9.57	6.61	68.99
030380	Livers and roes	2.32	-0.09	-3.93	4.05	1.49	36.64
030611	Rock lobster and other sea crawfish	3.71	-0.13	-3.37	6.20	4.70	75.80
030614	Crabs	1.02	-0.01	-1.34	3.15	1.43	45.53
030749	Other	16.82	-0.09	-0.54	18.27	8.03	43.94
030759	Other	75.92	-0.02	-0.03	0.47	0.24	49.96
901580	Other instruments and appliances	0.40	-0.03	-6.39	247.95	27.70	11.17
	Total set of products	134.39	-0.64	-0.48	304.12	58.83	19.35
	Share of total trade (%)	17.2	87.6		0.1	0.3	

Table 2.47 Top 10 most affected products in Mauritania as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from MRT	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
160590	Other	0.02	0.00	-0.88	16.05	2.47	15.40
321310	Colours in sets	0.00	0.00	-4.50	4.85	2.13	43.83
321390	Other	0.02	0.00	-10.01	24.54	3.06	12.46
370242	Of a width exceeding 610 mm and of	0.01	0.00	-10.30	86.55	12.41	14.34
520939	Other fabrics	0.00	0.00	-9.16	4.86	2.50	51.41
600410	Containing by weight 5 % or more of	0.00	0.00	-6.53	15.65	13.65	87.20
620342	Of cotton	0.01	0.00	-0.51	59.17	38.49	65.05
848390	Toothed wheels, chain sprockets and	0.00	0.00	-4.35	554.45	54.26	9.79
900311	Of plastics	0.01	0.00	-4.63	93.45	11.98	12.82
960330	- Artists' brushes, writing brushes	0.14	0.00	-0.28	13.57	0.84	6.18
	Total set of products	0.21	0.00	-1.88	873.15	141.78	16.24
	Share of total trade (%)	0.7	100.0		0.3	0.6	

4.25 Mozambique (MOZ)

Table 2.48 Top 10 most affected products in Mozambique as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from MOZ	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030375	Dogfish and other sharks	0.37	-0.02	-5.50	5.83	2.11	36.13
030611	Rock lobster and other sea crawfish	1.10	-0.04	-3.37	6.20	4.70	75.80
030613	Shrimps and prawns	53.38	-0.01	-0.02	1.37	1.14	82.96
030614	Crabs	0.94	-0.01	-1.34	3.15	1.43	45.53
070990	Other	4.76	-0.04	-0.86	5.80	3.84	66.16
080540	Grapefruit	0.58	-0.01	-1.71	57.20	7.35	12.85
440799	Other	2.26	-0.02	-0.71	182.99	4.01	2.19
560729	Other	1.29	-0.04	-2.96	0.36	0.24	67.22
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed	1.10	-0.20	-0.02	9.91	1.79	18.05
901580	Other instruments and appliances	0.12	-0.01	-6.39	247.95	27.70	11.17
	Total set of products	62.54	-0.39	-0.03	520.76	54.31	10.43
	Share of total trade (%)	81.6	88.4		0.2	0.3	

Table 2.49 Top 10 most affected products in Mozambique as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from MOZ	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
010639	Other	0.02	0.00	-1.75	0.27	0.03	11.11
200819	Other, including mixtures	0.07	0.00	-3.20	10.61	7.39	69.61
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/s	0.48	-0.02	-4.45	15.88	119.51	752.53
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.10	-0.01	-13.41	1.61	4.88	303.80
610510	Of cotton	0.07	0.00	-0.60	9.65	14.62	151.49
680293	Granite	0.02	0.00	-2.61	134.54	33.20	24.68
710310	Unworked or simply sawn or roughly	0.15	0.00	-1.01	0.90	0.34	38.03
710399	Other	0.37	-0.01	-2.60	32.95	12.02	36.49
710490	Other	0.18	-0.01	-6.68	15.44	2.37	15.32
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed	5.93	0.00	0.00	3.04	0.30	9.79
	Total set of products	7.38	-0.06	-0.84	224.89	194.66	86.56
	Share of total trade (%)	16.0	95.2		0.1	0.8	

4.26 Myanmar (MMR)

Table 2.50 Top 10 most affected products in Myanmar as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from MMR	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030311	Sockeye salmon (red salmon)	0.74	-0.06	-7.84	46.39	0.98	2.11
030375	Dogfish and other sharks	0.87	-0.05	-5.50	5.83	2.11	36.13
030379	Other	13.15	-0.12	-0.91	9.57	6.61	68.99
620193	Of man-made fibres	19.07	-0.01	-0.05	1.45	1.13	77.96
620342	Of cotton	19.01	-0.03	-0.16	19.81	14.77	74.57
620462	Of cotton	10.47	-0.06	-0.61	61.66	46.61	75.58
620520	Of cotton	24.22	-0.02	-0.09	5.34	4.07	76.26
620590	Of other textile materials	1.89	-0.01	-0.52	1.15	0.87	76.18
621050	Other women's or girls' garments	2.47	-0.02	-0.67	11.79	9.11	77.21
841182	Of a power exceeding 5,000 kW	0.61	-0.03	-4.67	571.12	48.15	8.43
	Total set of products	92.49	-0.41	-0.44	734.11	134.40	18.31
	Share of total trade (%)	41.9	73.3		0.3	0.8	

Table 2.51 Top 10 most affected products in Myanmar as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from MMR	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
020734	Fatty livers, fresh or chilled				0.11	0.00	0.00
200290	Other				5.05	3.34	66.24
284420	Uranium enriched in U 235 and its c				2,726.77	(0.00)	0.00
370295	Of a width exceeding 35 mm				1.56	0.29	18.59
481500	Floor coverings on a base of paper						
520959	Other fabrics				2.39	1.16	48.64
640411	Sports footwear; tennis shoes, bask				1.66	4.27	257.37
681510	Nonelectrical articles of graphite				138.42		
681599	Other				28.76	(0.00)	0.00
870829	Other	0.03	0.00	-0.66	873.10	62.86	7.20
	Total set of products	0.03	0.00	-0.66	3,777.81	71.93	1.90
	Share of total trade (%)	100.0	100.0		1.1	0.3	

4.27 Nepal (NPL)

Table 2.52 Top 10 most affected products in Nepal as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from NPL	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
210690	Other	0.23	-0.03	-12.65	377.56	245.74	65.09
560290	Other	0.57	-0.01	-2.24	1.42	0.56	39.62
570110	Of wool or fine animal hair	35.25	-0.10	-0.29	2.48	1.19	47.78
611490	Of other textile materials	0.25	-0.01	-5.49	5.87	4.12	70.11
620462	Of cotton	2.96	-0.02	-0.61	61.66	46.61	75.58
621420	Of wool or fine animal hair	9.22	-0.01	-0.12	0.45	0.22	50.40
630790	Other	0.93	-0.01	-1.41	66.69	30.46	45.67
880230	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, of a	0.31	-0.01	-2.52	1,302.28	67.24	5.16
901420	Instruments and appliances for aero	0.36	-0.02	-5.50	689.30	29.97	4.35
920600	Percussion musical instruments (for	0.61	-0.01	-2.00	17.34	3.03	17.49
	Total set of products	50.68	-0.24	-0.48	2,525.05	429.13	17.00
	Share of total trade (%)	44.7	54.7		1.1	2.5	

Table 2.53 Top 10 most affected products in Nepal as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from NPL	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
420222	With outer surface of plastic sheet	1.09	-0.05	-4.17	115.19	80.89	70.22
420232	With outer surface of plastic sheet	0.36	-0.02	-6.29	53.79	36.77	68.35
420292	With outer surface of plastic sheet	1.05	-0.02	-2.00	134.48	95.81	71.25
570110	Of wool or fine animal hair	22.87	-0.03	-0.13	5.81	0.46	7.87
570291	Of wool or fine animal hair	3.19	-0.06	-1.88	2.02	0.34	16.59
611012	Of Kashmir (cashmere) goats	0.28	-0.02	-8.55	63.93	41.95	65.61
621410	Of silk or silk waste	0.45	-0.03	-6.25	33.47	3.69	11.02
621420	Of wool or fine animal hair	1.91	-0.30	-15.73	44.56	13.16	29.53
650590	Other	4.09	-0.03	-0.63	24.42	11.01	45.07
711311	Of silver, whether or not plated or	2.39	-0.12	-4.86	253.00	145.27	57.42
	Total set of products	37.69	-0.67	-1.79	730.67	429.33	58.76
	Share of total trade (%)	56.5	67.7		0.2	1.7	

4.28 Niger (NER)

Table 2.54 Top 10 most affected products in Niger as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from NER	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
711311	Of silver, whether or not plated or	0.99	-0.01	-0.54	59.44	8.95	15.07
711590	Other	0.01	0.00	-9.96	196.51	11.01	5.60
840690	Parts	0.02	0.00	-3.22	142.58	18.18	12.75
841199	Other	0.24	-0.01	-5.24	2,204.77	131.33	5.96
870333	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 2,	0.01	0.00	-29.01	2,817.55	643.37	22.83
880220	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, of a	0.02	0.00	-12.46	86.47	6.52	7.54
880330	Other parts of aeroplanes or helico	0.03	0.00	-2.29	5,764.95	152.38	2.64
901580	Other instruments and appliances	0.13	-0.01	-6.39	247.95	27.70	11.17
901590	Parts and accessories	0.01	0.00	-6.25	273.84	23.75	8.67
903010	Instruments and apparatus for measu	0.02	0.00	-8.65	88.18	5.38	6.10
	Total set of products	1.48	-0.04	-2.42	41,883.31	1,028.58	8.66
	Share of total trade (%)	0.5	90.9		5.0	6.1	

Table 2.55 Top 10 most affected products in Niger as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from NER	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
040690	Other cheese	0.00	0.00	-40.82	737.57	246.07	33.36
271011	Light oils and preparations	122.72	-14.66	-11.95	5,061.62	37.62	
271019	Other	15.27	-0.49	-3.24	4,746.59	2,121.91	44.70
392119	Of other plastics	0.00	0.00	-20.46	146.20	31.63	21.63
420221	With outer surface of leather, of c	0.00	0.00	-15.29	389.66	160.23	41.12
580135	Warp pile fabrics, cut	0.00	0.00	-42.96	12.71	8.93	70.22
711311	Of silver, whether or not plated or	0.03	0.00	-4.86	253.00	145.27	57.42
850161	Of an output not exceeding 75 kVA	0.06	0.00	-2.40	53.73	3.38	6.29
853890	Other	0.10	0.00	-2.20	519.31	46.18	8.89
902000	Other breathing appliances and gas	0.03	0.00	-4.31	67.13	2.56	3.81
	Total set of products	138.22	-15.17	-10.97	20,370.01	7,827.76	38.41
	Share of total trade (%)	110.1	100.0		6.1	31.5	

4.29 Nigeria (NGA)

Table 2.56 Top 10 most affected products in Nigeria as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from NGA	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
180320	Wholly or partly defatted	25.12	-0.0554	-0.22	1.01	0.58	58.01
271019	Other	20.48	-0.1790	-0.87	8,748.38	1,110.79	12.70
271112	Propane	277.65	-0.7711	-0.28	227.88	21.44	9.41
841182	Of a power exceeding 5,000 kW	15.18	-0.7088	-4.67	571.12	48.15	8.43
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3,	0.33	-0.0597	-18.36	797.36	305.47	38.31
880212	Of an unladen weight exceeding 2,00	4.04	-0.0633	-1.57	107.49	6.86	6.38
880230	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, of a	3.13	-0.0788	-2.52	1,302.28	67.24	5.16
880320	Undercarriages and parts thereof	3.21	-0.0569	-1.77	472.94	15.69	3.32
880330	Other parts of aeroplanes or helico	3.65	-0.0835	-2.29	5,764.95	152.38	2.64
901590	Parts and accessories	1.82	-0.1140	-6.25	273.84	23.75	8.67
	Total set of products	354.59	-2.1704	-0.61	10,267.33	1,752.34	9.59
	Share of total trade (%)	1.6	69.1		7.6	10.3	

Table 2.57 Top 10 most affected products in Nigeria as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from NGA	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
121190	Other	1.02	-0.01	-0.91	27.60	3.01	10.90
230990	Other	5.20	-0.46	-8.83	180.12	37.96	21.08
271011	Light oils and preparations	841.96	-100.60	-11.95	10,452.42	5,061.62	37.62
271019	Other	437.39	-14.17	-3.24	4,746.59	2,121.91	44.70
390210	Polypropylene	0.49	-0.04	-9.14	45.02	16.88	37.49
392329	Of other plastics	1.13	-0.02	-1.37	30.13	6.31	20.94
410510	In the wet state (including wetblue	0.40	-0.02	-6.22	0.84	0.05	6.02
410530	In the dry state (crust)	0.39	-0.02	-4.89	0.44	0.03	7.42
411310	Of goats or kids	0.24	-0.02	-6.37	2.75	0.29	10.40
710399	Other	0.25	-0.01	-2.60	32.95	12.02	36.49
	Total set of products	1,289.10	-115.37	-8.95	10,510.56	7,260.07	39.20
	Share of total trade (%)	4.5	99.9		5.5	29.2	

4.30 Occupied Palestine Territories (PSE)

Table 2.58 Top 10 most affected products in Occupied Palestine Territories as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from PSE	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
070990	Other	0.72	-0.01	-0.86	5.80	3.84	66.16
080211	In shell	0.07	0.00	-6.79	10.27	0.83	8.13
080212	Shelled	0.03	0.00	-4.95	758.17	30.52	4.03
080410	Dates	0.70	0.00	-0.56	3.31	1.61	48.63
081190	Other	0.06	0.00	-1.85	13.07	12.67	96.99
121190	Other	1.81	-0.02	-0.83	47.87	3.87	8.09
200520	Potatoes	0.02	0.00	-13.20	3.48	2.53	72.69
271011	Light oils and preparations	1.07	0.00	-0.23	248.99	62.10	24.94
902230	Xray tubes	0.06	0.00	-5.25	110.14	6.89	6.26
902290	Other, including parts and accessor	0.02	0.00	-4.71	465.36	32.46	6.98
	Total set of products	4.57	-0.04	-0.92	1,666.45	157.33	9.44
	Share of total trade (%)	20.1	76.9		0.7	0.9	

Table 2.59 Top 10 most affected products in Occupied Palestine Territories as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from PSE	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
070390	Leeks and other alliaceous vegetabl	0.20	-0.01	-2.83	0.45	0.71	157.60
071290	Other vegetables; mixtures of veget	0.04	0.00	-3.77	18.03	9.97	55.27
121190	Other	1.03	-0.01	-0.91	27.60	3.01	10.90
200590	Other vegetables and mixtures of ve	0.08	0.00	-4.64	60.64	22.20	36.60
610343	Of synthetic fibres	0.85	0.00	-0.14	0.86	1.47	171.02
611030	Of manmade fibres	0.05	0.00	-0.79	37.50	44.80	119.48
620311	Of wool or fine animal hair	0.03	0.00	-16.26	110.24	81.04	73.51
620342	Of cotton	2.82	-0.01	-0.51	59.17	38.49	65.05
680291	Marble, travertine and alabaster	0.04	0.00	-6.26	201.89	44.48	22.03
680292	Other calcareous stone	0.06	-0.01	-12.47	52.95	10.82	20.44
	Total set of products	5.20	-0.05	-0.99	569.34	256.99	45.14
	Share of total trade (%)	76.1	92.6		0.2	1.0	

4.31 Pakistan (PAK)

Table 2.60 Top 10 most affected products in Pakistan as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from PAK	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
080290	Other	32.84	-0.2499	-0.76	57.54	4.06	7.06
390760	Poly(ethylene terephthalate)	64.11	-0.6168	-0.96	48.20	19.27	39.97
520832	Plain weave, weighing more than 100	14.87	-0.2993	-2.01	5.85	2.76	47.13
520852	Plain weave, weighing more than 100	20.50	-0.4593	-2.24	4.74	2.15	45.37
610910	Of cotton	69.57	-0.3663	-0.53	79.99	58.60	73.26
620342	Of cotton	446.90	-0.7199	-0.16	19.81	14.77	74.57
620462	Of cotton	175.51	-1.0780	-0.61	61.66	46.61	75.58
630790	Other	29.93	-0.4232	-1.41	66.69	30.46	45.67
841182	Of a power exceeding 5,000 kW	23.45	-1.0952	-4.67	571.12	48.15	8.43
901580	Other instruments and appliances	3.40	-0.2170	-6.39	247.95	27.70	11.17
	Total set of products	881.08	-5.5247	-0.63	1,163.55	254.53	21.87
	Share of total trade (%)	16.7	39.7		0.5	1.5	

Table 2.61 Top 10 most affected products in Pakistan as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from PAK	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
420310	Articles of apparel	37.28	-1.73	-4.64	77.26	26.29	34.02
610510	Of cotton	201.46	-1.21	-0.60	9.65	14.62	151.49
610910	Of cotton	182.05	-0.85	-0.47	22.59	28.73	127.18
620342	Of cotton	179.07	-0.92	-0.51	59.17	38.49	65.05
630221	Of cotton	162.63	-4.21	-2.59	21.85	15.80	72.32
630231	Of cotton	274.76	-7.99	-2.91	79.89	61.74	77.28
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of	472.93	-1.52	-0.32	11.73	7.74	65.98
630391	Of cotton	55.43	-0.81	-1.47	6.77	5.06	74.70
630419	Other	17.17	-1.42	-8.29	13.32	7.12	53.48
711319	Of other precious metal, whether or	28.03	-1.31	-4.67	799.44	302.90	37.89
	Total set of products	1,610.94	-21.97	-1.36	1,101.68	508.49	46.16
	Share of total trade (%)	44.2	59.9		0.3	2.0	

4.32 Rwanda (RWA)

Table 2.62 Top 10 most affected products in Rwanda as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from RWA	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
130219	Other	0.77	-0.01	-1.44	50.56	3.78	7.47
290522	Acyclic terpene alcohols	0.02	0.00	-12.12	27.28	5.02	18.39
410411	Full grains, unsplit; grain splits	0.45	0.00	-1.01	136.77	9.98	7.30
840999	Other	0.02	0.00	-1.65	545.75	81.07	14.85
845590	Other parts	0.02	0.00	-1.52	11.88	1.79	15.03
852990	Other	0.08	0.00	-0.42	387.41	80.78	20.85
870323	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1,	0.01	0.00	-4.30	682.61	401.26	58.78
880330	Other parts of aeroplanes or helico	0.04	0.00	-2.29	5,764.95	152.38	2.64
902300	Instruments, apparatus and models,	0.13	0.00	-1.31	70.17	2.89	4.11
903180	Other instruments, appliances and m	0.01	0.00	-2.58	570.00	46.92	8.23
	Total set of products	1.56	-0.02	-1.48	8,247.38	785.85	9.53
	Share of total trade (%)	2.8	76.9		3.4	4.6	

Table 2.63 Top 10 most affected products in Rwanda as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from RWA	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
130219	Other	1.11	-0.01	-0.45	98.77	1.86	1.88
420219	Other	0.01	0.00	-16.67	2.69	3.62	134.78
420222	With outer surface of plastic sheet	0.02	0.00	-4.17	115.19	80.89	70.22
420291	With outer surface of leather, of c	0.01	0.00	-5.92	159.78	42.10	26.35
420292	With outer surface of plastic sheet	0.11	0.00	-2.00	134.48	95.81	71.25
460199	Other	0.01	0.00	-0.72	0.26	0.06	21.81
611710	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantilla	0.04	0.00	-2.69	13.28	7.69	57.87
621420	Of wool or fine animal hair	0.00	0.00	-15.73	44.56	13.16	29.53
640590	Product Description	0.01	0.00	-1.48	13.79	8.43	61.12
711790	Other	0.04	0.00	-0.72	27.23	6.30	23.13
	Total set of products	1.36	-0.01	-0.86	610.04	259.92	42.61
	Share of total trade (%)	5.5	83.3		0.2	1.0	

4.33 Sierra Leone (SLE)

Table 2.64 Top 10 most affected products in Sierra Leone as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from SLE	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
392321	Of polymers of ethylene	0.13	0.00	-0.81	38.57	15.63	40.51
560741	Binder or baler twine	0.15	0.00	-1.99	0.63	0.31	48.67
848280	Other, including combined ball/roll	0.02	0.00	-11.72	45.22	15.81	34.96
850610	Manganese dioxide	0.59	-0.01	-1.63	27.34	7.57	27.69
850690	Parts	0.21	-0.02	-10.93	11.67	1.74	14.90
870333	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 2,	0.01	0.00	-29.01	2,817.55	643.37	22.83
880330	Other parts of aeroplanes or helico	0.07	0.00	-2.29	5,764.95	152.38	2.64
890392	Motorboats, other than outboard	0.38	0.00	-0.84	364.86	21.85	5.99
890510	Dredgers	2.22	0.00	-0.14	2.54	0.11	4.53
901580	Other instruments and appliances	0.04	0.00	-6.39	247.95	27.70	11.17
	Total set of products	3.81	-0.05	-1.38	9,321.28	886.47	9.51
	Share of total trade (%)	2.0	75.8		3.9	5.2	

Table 2.65 Top 10 most affected products in Sierra Leone as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from SLE	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
230990	Other	0.04	0.00	-8.83	180.12	37.96	21.08
560210	Needleloom felt and stitchbonded fi	0.18	-0.01	-6.61	5.74	2.81	48.88
620311	Of wool or fine animal hair	0.04	-0.01	-16.26	110.24	81.04	73.51
620331	Of wool or fine animal hair	0.03	-0.01	-17.01	63.06	71.18	112.87
620431	Of wool or fine animal hair	0.01	0.00	-20.12	37.24	25.50	68.47
620441	Of wool or fine animal hair	0.02	0.00	-27.60	24.16	9.93	41.12
620461	Of wool or fine animal hair	0.02	0.00	-12.73	19.48	12.53	64.33
701331	Of lead crystal	0.00	0.00	-58.94	13.15	1.89	14.37
845090	Parts	0.43	-0.01	-2.77	27.90	4.47	16.04
848250	Other cylindrical roller bearings	0.06	0.00	-8.00	167.48	19.04	11.37
	Total set of products	0.84	-0.06	-6.83	648.57	266.36	41.07
	Share of total trade (%)	3.0	61.9		0.2	1.1	

4.34 Somalia (SOM)

Table 2.66 Top 10 most affected products in Somalia as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from SOM	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
060290	Other	0.00	0.00	-1.48	9.72	4.02	41.41
080590	Other	0.03	0.00	-0.34	0.04	0.03	83.34
410411	Full grains, unsplit; grain splits	0.01	0.00	-1.01	136.77	9.98	7.30
410419	Other	0.01	0.00	-0.28	8.47	0.70	8.28
580790	Other	0.00	0.00	-1.39	0.51	0.21	42.00
610449	Of other textile materials	0.00	0.00	-1.60	2.26	1.72	76.16
620449	Of other textile materials	0.00	0.00	-1.58	14.86	11.33	76.23
620719	Of other textile materials	0.01	0.00	-0.36	0.12	0.09	77.81
621149	Of other textile materials	0.00	0.00	-2.72	3.90	2.90	74.37
850440	Static converters	0.01	0.00	-0.70	534.92	56.72	10.60
	Total set of products	0.08	0.00	-0.62	711.57	87.71	12.33
	Share of total trade (%)	4.7	100.0		0.3	0.5	

Table 2.67 Top 10 most affected products in Somalia as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from SOM	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
121190	Other	0.01	0.00	-0.91	27.60	3.01	10.90
130190	Other	0.05	0.00	-0.55	4.21	0.18	4.17
620332	Of cotton	0.00	0.00	-5.24	14.27	5.65	39.60
620342	Of cotton	0.00	0.00	-0.51	59.17	38.49	65.05
830230	Other mountings, fittings and simil	0.01	0.00	-0.86	127.32	11.83	9.29
848210	Ball bearings	0.00	0.00	-3.27	190.31	32.90	17.29
854390	Parts	0.00	0.00	-1.24	196.76	10.90	5.54
870829	Other	0.01	0.00	-0.66	873.10	62.86	7.20
870899	Other	0.00	0.00	-0.33	1,220.49	48.89	4.01
970500	Collections and collectors' pieces	0.02	0.00	0.00	63.28	(0.00)	0.00
	Total set of products	0.09	0.00	-0.57	2,776.52	214.71	7.73
	Share of total trade (%)	76.9	100.0		0.8	0.9	

4.35 Sudan (SDN)

Table 2.68 Top 10 most affected products in Sudan as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from SDN	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
100700	Grain sorghum.	1.18	-0.19	-15.78	77.46	14.70	18.98
121190	Other	1.40	-0.01	-0.83	47.87	3.87	8.09
121299	Other	7.88	-0.01	-0.11	1.55	0.26	16.53
271019	Other	0.90	-0.01	-0.87	8,748.38	1,110.79	12.70
401110	Of a kind used on motor cars (inclu	0.62	-0.01	-1.18	302.82	81.87	27.04
850161	Of an output not exceeding 75 kVA	0.30	-0.01	-2.56	62.92	3.21	5.10
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3,	0.04	-0.01	-18.36	797.36	305.47	38.31
880230	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, of a	0.90	-0.02	-2.52	1,302.28	67.24	5.16
901420	Instruments and appliances for aero	0.10	-0.01	-5.50	689.30	29.97	4.35
901590	Parts and accessories	0.12	-0.01	-6.25	273.84	23.75	8.67
	Total set of products	13.43	-0.27	-2.02	13,383.77	1,641.12	13.34
	Share of total trade (%)	5.6	83.3		5.1	9.7	

Table 2.69 Top 10 most affected products in Sudan as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from SDN	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
121190	Other	0.00	0.00	-0.91	27.60	3.01	10.90
460290	Other	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.08	0.02	26.62
491199	Other	0.00	0.00	0.00	72.71	(0.00)	0.00
510219	Other				1.22	0.01	0.41
630392	Of synthetic fibres	0.00	0.00	-0.40	5.51	4.84	87.86
681190	Other articles				0.19	(0.00)	0.00
843311	Powered, with the cutting device ro				1.63		
970300	Original sculptures and statuary, i	0.12	0.00	0.00	588.18	0.00	0.00
970500	Collections and collectors' pieces	0.02	0.00	0.00	63.28	(0.00)	0.00
970600	Antiques of an age exceeding one hu	0.01	0.00	0.00	671.10		
	Total set of products	0.16	0.00	-0.02	1,431.50	7.87	0.55
	Share of total trade (%)	1.6	100.0		0.4	0.0	

4.36 Tajikistan (TJK)

Table 2.70 Top 10 most affected products in Tajikistan as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from TJK	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
071220	Onions	0.01	0.00	-11.10	22.08	14.89	67.44
080250	Pistachios	0.09	0.00	-2.95	338.91	19.84	5.85
282570	Molybdenum oxides and hydroxides	0.02	0.00	-3.74	12.25	3.52	28.68
370400	Photographic plates, film, paper, p	0.04	0.00	-2.38	0.85	0.15	17.33
520832	Plain weave, weighing more than 100	0.04	0.00	-2.01	5.85	2.76	47.13
620342	Of cotton	14.66	-0.02	-0.16	19.81	14.77	74.57
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed	45.92	-0.01	-0.02	9.91	1.79	18.05
760120	Aluminium alloys	9.96	-0.01	-0.07	21.71	8.31	38.28
820719	Other, including parts	0.01	0.00	-6.63	98.27	8.05	8.19
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3,	0.01	0.00	-18.36	797.36	305.47	38.31
	Total set of products	70.76	-0.05	-0.07	1,327.01	379.53	28.60
	Share of total trade (%)	75.9	94.3		0.6	2.2	

Table 2.71 Top 10 most affected products in Tajikistan as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from TJK	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
392020	Of polymers of propylene	0.00	0.00	-2.95	107.55	30.18	28.06
520631	Measuring per single yarn 714.29 de	0.01	0.00	-4.13	0.12	0.08	65.31
540243	Of polyesters, other	0.01	0.00	-1.29	1.34	0.85	63.44
710399	Other	0.10	0.00	-2.60	32.95	12.02	36.49
711319	Of other precious metal, whether or	0.05	0.00	-4.67	799.44	302.90	37.89
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed	3.97	0.00	0.00	3.04	0.30	9.79
760120	Aluminium alloys	2.85	0.00	-0.05	24.13	2.84	11.78
848190	Parts	0.00	0.00	-2.01	654.67	60.38	9.22
850300	Parts suitable for use solely or pr	0.00	0.00	-2.28	352.82	36.93	10.47
900410	Sunglasses	0.08	0.00	-4.39	450.13	42.07	9.35
	Total set of products	7.08	-0.01	-0.15	2,426.19	488.56	20.14
	Share of total trade (%)	92.5	90.9		0.7	2.0	

4.37 Tanzania (TZA)

Table 2.72 Top 10 most affected products in Tanzania as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from TZA	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030379	Other	4.73	-0.04	-0.91	9.57	6.61	68.99
060290	Other	2.38	-0.04	-1.48	9.72	4.02	41.41
081020	Raspberries, blackberries, mulberri	0.48	-0.02	-4.37	6.74	3.59	53.24
120930	Seeds of herbaceous plants cultivat	0.42	-0.03	-7.97	27.25	2.22	8.16
120991	Vegetable seeds	3.73	-0.15	-3.94	71.04	15.64	22.01
120999	Other	1.00	-0.02	-2.14	12.01	1.73	14.43
440799	Other	2.26	-0.02	-0.71	182.99	4.01	2.19
701090	Other	2.78	-0.04	-1.41	25.85	7.73	29.91
841182	Of a power exceeding 5,000 kW	6.59	-0.31	-4.67	571.12	48.15	8.43
841199	Other	1.09	-0.06	-5.24	2,204.77	131.33	5.96
	Total set of products	25.47	-0.72	-2.83	3,121.05	225.04	7.21
	Share of total trade (%)	4.6	82.6		1.3	1.3	

Table 2.73 Top 10 most affected products in Tanzania as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from TZA	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030420	Frozen fillets	1.04	0.00	-0.38	32.09	18.45	57.48
130219	Other	3.73	-0.02	-0.45	98.77	1.86	1.88
152190	Other	0.38	0.00	-1.14	1.10	0.18	16.14
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.03	0.00	-13.41	1.61	4.88	303.80
610990	Of other textile materials	0.79	-0.01	-1.02	12.17	13.22	108.61
611780	Other accessories	0.54	-0.01	-1.02	2.81	1.59	56.61
710310	Unworked or simply sawn or roughly	0.81	-0.01	-1.01	0.90	0.34	38.03
710399	Other	5.71	-0.15	-2.60	32.95	12.02	36.49
710490	Other	0.34	-0.02	-6.68	15.44	2.37	15.32
711319	Of other precious metal, whether or	0.06	0.00	-4.67	799.44	302.90	37.89
	Total set of products	13.43	-0.22	-1.67	997.28	357.81	35.88
	Share of total trade (%)	27.0	88.7		0.3	1.4	

4.38 The Gambia (GMB)

Table 2.74 Top 10 most affected products in The Gambia as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from GMB	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030339	Other	0.27	0.00	-0.68	0.16	0.11	68.32
030379	Other	0.04	0.00	-0.91	9.57	6.61	68.99
030380	Livers and roes	0.01	0.00	-3.93	4.05	1.49	36.64
030611	Rock lobster and other sea crawfish	0.02	0.00	-3.37	6.20	4.70	75.80
030749	Other	1.43	-0.01	-0.54	18.27	8.03	43.94
150810	Crude oil	9.65	0.00	-0.02	0.21	0.04	19.90
840999	Other	0.05	0.00	-1.65	545.75	81.07	14.85
841199	Other	0.01	0.00	-5.24	2,204.77	131.33	5.96
870333	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 2,	0.00	0.00	-29.01	2,817.55	643.37	22.83
871150	â€ With reciprocating internal	0.00	0.00	-7.65	293.46	81.54	27.79
	Total set of products	11.49	-0.02	-0.13	5,900.00	958.28	16.24
	Share of total trade (%)	52.1	100.0		2.5	5.6	

Table 2.75 Top 10 most affected products in The Gambia as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from BGD	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
071290	Other vegetables; mixtures of veget	0.00	0.00	-3.77	18.03	9.97	55.27
190240	Couscous	0.00	0.00	-5.56	1.93	0.80	41.56
281122	Silicon dioxide	0.00	0.00	-3.18	77.77	7.48	9.62
520859	Other fabrics	0.01	0.00	-13.09	6.52	3.23	49.55
520951	Plain weave	0.00	0.00	-11.58	3.16	0.85	26.93
620442	Of cotton	0.00	0.00	-1.66	29.48	18.81	63.82
620520	Of cotton	0.00	0.00	-2.01	74.58	78.73	105.57
840734	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1,	0.23	0.00	-1.16	1,525.07	72.28	4.74
847790	Parts	0.00	0.00	-6.70	339.84	49.69	14.62
870899	Other	0.01	0.00	-0.33	1,220.49	48.89	4.01
	Total set of products	0.26	0.00	-1.61	3,296.86	290.74	8.82
	Share of total trade (%)	14.7	100.0		1.0	1.2	

4.39 Togo (TGO)

Table 2.76 Top 10 most affected products in Togo as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from TGO	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
070990	Other	2.55	-0.02	-0.86	5.80	3.84	66.16
071290	Other vegetables; mixtures of veget	0.03	0.00	-4.00	18.36	11.61	63.19
151590	Other	7.15	-0.23	-3.23	28.47	10.19	35.77
670411	Complete wigs	0.12	0.00	-0.87	4.11	0.52	12.69
670419	Other	1.15	-0.01	-1.13	6.02	0.74	12.28
670490	Of other materials	0.40	0.00	-1.21	3.54	0.43	12.22
820590	Sets of articles of two or more of	0.07	0.00	-3.11	11.99	2.31	19.24
842199	Other	0.03	0.00	-3.17	444.78	28.90	6.50
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3,	0.05	-0.01	-18.36	797.36	305.47	38.31
901580	Other instruments and appliances	0.03	0.00	-6.39	247.95	27.70	11.17
	Total set of products	11.58	-0.29	-2.48	1,568.38	391.70	24.98
	Share of total trade (%)	3.2	95.7		0.7	2.3	

Table 2.77 Top 10 most affected products in Togo as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from TGO	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
071080	Other vegetables	0.06	0.00	-2.47	26.00	21.11	81.18
151590	Other	0.11	0.00	-3.00	33.15	3.21	9.67
200899	Other	0.01	0.00	-0.90	17.84	8.59	48.11
210120	Extracts, essences and concentrates	0.00	0.00	-3.31	11.44	6.53	57.08
420291	With outer surface of leather, of c	0.00	0.00	-5.92	159.78	42.10	26.35
441520	Pallets, box pallets and other load	0.19	0.00	-1.47	4.00	1.56	39.00
520951	Plain weave	0.00	0.00	-11.58	3.16	0.85	26.93
580429	Of other textile materials	0.00	0.00	-18.81	1.80	0.43	23.92
591000	Transmission or conveyor belts or b	0.00	0.00	-10.41	35.60	3.98	11.18
620442	Of cotton	0.01	0.00	-1.66	29.48	18.81	63.82
	Total set of products	0.38	-0.01	-2.13	322.25	107.16	33.25
	Share of total trade (%)	2.4	100.0		0.1	0.4	

4.40 Uganda (UGA)

Table 2.78 Top 10 most affected products in Uganda as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from UGA	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030269	Other	11.82	-0.08	-0.66	8.47	6.43	75.92
030379	Other	6.57	-0.06	-0.91	9.57	6.61	68.99
070990	Other	1.23	-0.01	-0.86	5.80	3.84	66.16
071420	Sweet potatoes	0.19	-0.01	-7.25	33.19	3.06	9.22
090500	Vanilla.	1.70	-0.01	-0.66	1.02	0.32	31.77
410411	Full grains, unsplit; grain splits	0.62	-0.01	-1.01	136.77	9.98	7.30
810590	Other	0.16	-0.02	-10.20	49.66	2.62	5.27
841112	Of a thrust exceeding 25 kN	0.85	-0.02	-2.73	5,056.84	103.81	2.05
880330	Other parts of aeroplanes or helico	0.32	-0.01	-2.29	5,764.95	152.38	2.64
901580	Other instruments and appliances	0.22	-0.01	-6.39	247.95	27.70	11.17
	Total set of products	23.68	-0.24	-1.01	11,314.22	316.74	2.80
	Share of total trade (%)	4.3	80.8		4.7	1.9	

Table 2.79 Top 10 most affected products in Uganda as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from UGA	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030410	Fresh or chilled	1.81	-0.03	-1.72	61.85	34.41	55.64
060210	Unrooted cuttings and slips	0.66	0.00	-0.61	1.81	0.65	35.64
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.02	0.00	-13.41	1.61	4.88	303.80
391190	Other	0.02	0.00	-6.16	172.65	10.03	5.81
420222	With outer surface of plastic sheet	0.04	0.00	-4.17	115.19	80.89	70.22
420292	With outer surface of plastic sheet	0.08	0.00	-2.00	134.48	95.81	71.25
620462	Of cotton	0.35	0.00	-0.41	51.61	31.16	60.37
640420	Product Description	0.02	-0.01	-30.90	64.49	76.29	118.30
711790	Other	0.48	0.00	-0.72	27.23	6.30	23.13
810520	Cobalt mattes and other intermediat	3.54	-0.02	-0.57	25.01	2.54	10.14
	Total set of products	7.00	-0.07	-1.03	655.93	342.96	52.29
	Share of total trade (%)	16.4	88.6		0.2	1.4	

4.41 Yemen (YEM)

Table 2.80 Top 10 most affected products in Yemen as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from YEM	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
030379	Other	5.35	-0.05	-0.91	9.57	6.61	68.99
030611	Rock lobster and other sea crawfish	0.29	-0.01	-3.37	6.20	4.70	75.80
030749	Other	7.82	-0.04	-0.54	18.27	8.03	43.94
271019	Other	8.01	-0.07	-0.87	8,748.38	1,110.79	12.70
841191	Of turbojets or turbopropellers	0.76	-0.02	-2.73	8,945.47	185.29	2.07
850213	Of an output exceeding 375 kVA	0.19	-0.01	-2.99	96.30	4.38	4.55
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3,	0.12	-0.02	-18.36	797.36	305.47	38.31
870333	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 2,	0.06	-0.02	-29.01	2,817.55	643.37	22.83
880330	Other parts of aeroplanes or helico	0.33	-0.01	-2.29	5,764.95	152.38	2.64
901420	Instruments and appliances for aero	0.08	0.00	-5.50	689.30	29.97	4.35
	Total set of products	23.01	-0.25	-1.08	27,002.24	2,450.97	8.79
	Share of total trade (%)	7.1	78.9		11.6	14.4	

Table 2.81 Top 10 most affected products in Yemen as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from YEM	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
190590	Other	0.01	0.00	-1.46	195.11	29.47	15.10
271019	Other	7.49	-0.24	-3.24	4,746.59	2,121.91	44.70
321290	Other	0.00	0.00	-6.60	48.00	7.08	14.75
620444	Of artificial fibres	0.00	0.00	-8.79	26.86	21.67	80.67
711319	Of other precious metal, whether or	0.00	0.00	-4.67	799.44	302.90	37.89
711411	Of silver, whether or not plated or	0.00	0.00	-9.02	17.27	1.94	11.26
840999	Other	0.00	0.00	-1.64	840.10	45.34	5.40
841330	Fuel, lubricating or cooling medium	0.04	0.00	-1.89	493.12	34.33	6.96
841480	Other	0.01	0.00	-1.13	407.70	16.74	4.11
848180	Other appliances	0.00	0.00	-2.34	1,379.77	148.50	10.76
	Total set of products	7.57	-0.24	-3.23	8,953.96	2,729.89	30.49
	Share of total trade (%)	2.8	98.0		2.7	11.0	

4.42 Zambia (ZMB)

Table 2.82 Top 10 most affected products in Zambia as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from ZMB	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
060110	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corm	0.21	0.00	-2.11	5.62	1.66	29.60
070810	Peas (<i>Pisum sativum</i>)	5.52	-0.02	-0.37	0.58	0.46	78.81
070990	Other	2.02	-0.02	-0.86	5.80	3.84	66.16
410411	Full grains, unsplit; grain splits	0.41	0.00	-1.01	136.77	9.98	7.30
840890	Other engines	0.13	-0.01	-5.26	786.74	61.49	7.82
840999	Other	0.15	0.00	-1.65	545.75	81.07	14.85
841182	Of a power exceeding 5,000 kW	0.63	-0.03	-4.67	571.12	48.15	8.43
841221	Linear acting (cylinders)	0.11	0.00	-2.09	110.56	6.33	5.72
848340	Gears and gearing, other than tooth	0.15	0.00	-2.23	239.82	24.03	10.02
870850	Driveaxles with differential, whe	0.12	0.00	-2.04	99.38	22.49	22.63
	Total set of products	9.45	-0.09	-0.99	2,502.14	259.50	10.37
	Share of total trade (%)	2.8	69.8		1.0	1.5	

Table 2.83 Top 10 most affected products in Zambia as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from ZMB	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/s	0.02	0.00	-4.45	15.88	119.51	752.53
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.07	-0.01	-13.41	1.61	4.88	303.80
710310	Unworked or simply sawn or roughly	0.85	-0.01	-1.01	0.90	0.34	38.03
710399	Other	0.13	0.00	-2.60	32.95	12.02	36.49
711319	Of other precious metal, whether or	0.02	0.00	-4.67	799.44	302.90	37.89
711620	Of precious or semiprecious stones	0.12	0.00	-3.80	77.48	22.50	29.04
720211	Containing by weight more than 2 %	0.56	0.00	-0.26	8.33	0.88	10.60
810520	Cobalt mattes and other intermediat	21.40	-0.12	-0.57	25.01	2.54	10.14
848340	Gears and gearing, other than tooth	0.01	0.00	-2.92	1,144.65	41.06	3.59
903010	Instruments and apparatus for measu	0.02	0.00	-2.69	115.66	2.93	2.54
	Total set of products	23.21	-0.15	-0.66	2,221.90	509.58	22.93
	Share of total trade (%)	82.1	97.4		0.7	2.1	

4.43 Zimbabwe (ZWE)

Table 2.84 Top 10 most affected products in Zimbabwe as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from ZWE	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
070810	Peas (<i>Pisum sativum</i>)	5.38	-0.02	-0.37	0.58	0.46	78.81
080540	Grapefruit	2.15	-0.04	-1.71	57.20	7.35	12.85
081090	Other	2.53	-0.01	-0.36	2.52	1.22	48.28
120930	Seeds of herbaceous plants cultivat	0.17	-0.01	-7.97	27.25	2.22	8.16
200520	Potatoes	0.06	-0.01	-13.20	3.48	2.53	72.69
240310	Smoking tobacco, whether or not con	0.52	-0.02	-3.66	0.21	1.19	575.33
410411	Full grains, unsplit; grain splits	1.07	-0.01	-1.01	136.77	9.98	7.30
411330	Of reptiles	3.27	-0.09	-2.87	9.19	0.78	8.49
711411	Of silver, whether or not plated or	0.46	0.00	-0.95	2.68	0.30	11.29
720241	Containing by weight more than 4 %	117.63	-0.02	-0.01	1.16	0.29	24.98
	Total set of products	133.24	-0.23	-0.17	241.04	26.32	10.92
	Share of total trade (%)	30.1	81.6		0.1	0.2	

Table 2.85 Top 10 most affected products in Zimbabwe as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from ZWE	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed/s	0.53	-0.02	-4.45	15.88	119.51	752.53
240130	Tobacco refuse	0.17	-0.02	-13.41	1.61	4.88	303.80
251690	Other monumental or building stone	0.18	0.00	-0.65	0.13	0.03	21.67
411390	Other	0.89	-0.01	-0.71	0.78	0.14	17.40
420221	With outer surface of leather, of c	0.01	0.00	-15.29	389.66	160.23	41.12
430230	Whole skins and pieces or cuttings	0.02	0.00	-8.80	0.60	0.17	28.42
680293	Granite	0.04	0.00	-2.61	134.54	33.20	24.68
691200	Ceramic tableware, kitchenware, oth	0.08	0.00	-4.56	82.42	50.37	61.11
711411	Of silver, whether or not plated or	0.01	0.00	-9.02	17.27	1.94	11.26
720241	Containing by weight more than 4 %	20.37	-0.09	-0.45	25.33	3.46	13.64
	Total set of products	22.31	-0.16	-0.70	668.23	373.94	55.96
	Share of total trade (%)	49.6	96.4		0.2	1.5	

4.44 Rest of the World (ROW)

Table 2.86 Top 10 most affected products in Rest of the World as a result of the EU liberalising its trade with the US

hs02	Description	Imports from ROW	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from US	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
210690	Other	1,141.13	-186.7001	-16.36	377.56	245.74	65.09
271019	Other	55,385.48	-690.7812	-1.25	8,748.38	1,110.79	12.70
293499	Other	1,849.66	-193.8623	-10.48	868.40	246.56	28.39
382490	Other	3,244.42	-227.6402	-7.02	894.76	282.76	31.60
392690	Other	3,988.68	-183.6397	-4.60	888.00	224.36	25.27
870323	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1,	5,752.97	-319.6829	-5.56	682.61	401.26	58.78
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3,	939.67	-223.3223	-23.77	797.36	305.47	38.31
870332	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1,	7,794.52	-332.1526	-4.26	689.53	415.38	60.24
870333	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 2,	1,036.04	-389.3530	-37.58	2,817.55	643.37	22.83
880240	Aeroplanes and other aircraft, of a	8,369.67	-309.5889	-3.70	8,547.70	403.94	4.73
	Total set of products	88,544.88	-2,056.7333	-3.41	25,344.84	4,279.61	16.91
	Share of total trade (%)	5.4	23.8		10.6	25.2	

Table 2.87 Top 10 most affected products in the Rest of the World as a result of the US liberalising its trade with the EU

hs02	Description	Imports from ROW	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)	Imports from EU	Change (in millions of USD)	Change (in percentage)
210690	Other	1,299.77	-133.01	-10.23	298.02	160.46	53.84
271011	Light oils and preparations	15,937.27	-2647.43	-16.61	4,453.43	5,061.62	37.62
271019	Other	36,973.13	-1584.39	-4.29	4,746.59	2,121.91	44.70
293499	Other	1,024.49	-192.50	-18.79	7,064.16	523.36	7.41
392690	Other	4,088.30	-147.48	-3.61	708.35	170.71	24.10
401110	Of a kind used on motor cars (inclu	5,370.27	-137.23	-2.56	619.35	158.00	25.51
640399	Product Description	6,111.16	-139.04	-2.28	346.99	162.95	46.96
711319	Of other precious metal, whether or	3,662.58	-226.00	-6.17	799.44	302.90	37.89
870323	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 1,	43,864.24	-681.07	-1.55	9,905.33	777.38	7.85
870324	Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 3,	36,774.44	-777.77	-2.11	42,334.88	896.86	7.28
	Total set of products	155,485.65	-6665.91	-4.30	59,366.35	10,336.45	20.56
	Share of total trade (%)	10.3	38.2		15.0	41.6	

ANNEX 5: THE TAPES MODEL

Definition

The TAPES model is a partial equilibrium model specifically designed to analyse trade and welfare implications of trade policies. The model is based on a fully flexible translog specification; it assumes that if a product was not exported to the EU by the US before the agreement, the new equilibrium resulting from the implementation of the agreement will also contain no exports of that product. This is the result of the impossibility of determining the level of “water” in the current applied tariffs. Whilst it is possible and likely that the elimination of tariffs may trigger trade in products previously not traded, it is impossible to quantify this effect.

On the other hand, if a product is exported to the EU by a given excluded country, the new equilibrium will contain exports (measured as EU imports, from the excluded country to the EU, but probably lower. This means that as a result of the agreement, the excluded country will not stop exporting to the partner country. This is explained by the non-linear nature of the model where corner-type solutions are avoided. Whilst it is perfectly possible that as a result of the agreement an excluded country may effectively stop exporting that product, it is a result that might be probably seen in the long run. This non-linear approach implies that result should be interpreted as taking place in the short run. In addition and given existing data limitations, the model does not consider domestic production, domestic consumption or exports; limiting the results to those coming exclusively from imports of the partner countries.

The model can handle very complex supply and demand conditions and policies. This is achieved by adding more equations and variables to reflect domestic and export components. The model has been used recently in assessing the impact on the EU of the ASEAN integration process.²⁴

The non-linear nature of the model requires an explanation. The implication is that any starting and final point that constitutes equilibrium must be non-zero. The domain of demand functions of the model is a continuous that excludes zero. This implies that if a product was not exported to the EU by the US before the agreement, the new equilibrium resulting of the implementation of the agreement will also consider no exports of that product. On the other hand, if a product is exported to the EU by a given excluded country, the new equilibrium will contain exports of the excluded country to the EU,

²⁴CARIS (2011) – Economic Integration in South East Asia and the Impact on the EU
http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2011/may/tradoc_147874.pdf

but probably lower. Thus, as a result of the agreement, the excluded country will not stop exporting to the partner country.


The specification used to analyse the effects of the EU-US FTA on excluded countries, given data limitations, does not consider domestic production, domestic consumption or exports; limiting the results to those coming exclusively from imports.

To simplify the analysis, we present here the equations that are active or that explain the behaviour of the situation modelled and not the complete model.

$$PMR_c^w = (1 + tmr_c^w) * PWMR_c^w \quad (1)$$

Equation 1 relates via the tariff applied to country w on product c , tmr_c^w , the border price or domestic price of product c coming from country w , PMR_c^w ; and the world price of that product from that country $PWMR_c^w$. The tariff is the parameter that will be changed in each simulation exercise according to the scenario.

(2)

Equation 2 is the Translog price index or price aggregator. This equation explains how the aggregate price of the imported product c , PM_c is formed out of the levels of the different border prices and the substitution between them given by the parameter of substitution between origins . A decrease in the bilateral border price of a given origin will decrease the aggregate price by the second term; but that effect will be dampened or increased by the third term that considers the interaction with the rest of the prices. am_c and amr_c^w are technological parameters, calibrated endogenously, specific to the product and to the origin respectively. wp identifies countries others than the one under consideration.

$$PMR_c^w * QMR_c^w = SMR_c^w * PM_c * QM_c \quad (3)$$

Equation 3 is the share to values equation and is one of the first order conditions of the optimization problem. It basically states that the value of the imports from country w of product c , must be equal

to the share of country w in product c , SMR_c^w multiplied by the total value of imports of product c . The share is endogenously determined by

$$SMR_c^w = \alpha m_c^w + \beta_c^w \text{Log}(QM_c) + \sum_{wp} \gamma_c^{w,wp} \text{Log}(PMR_c^{wp}) \quad (4)$$

Equation 4 states that the share of imports of product c coming from w is a positive relationship of the price of product c coming from other countries wp adjusted by the elasticity of substitution. This equation determines how imports in quantities are distributed between origins. This is another of the first order conditions. β_c^w is translog beta expenditure share elasticity.

$$QM_c = \left(\frac{PM_c}{\overline{PM}_c} \right)^{-\eta_c} \quad (5)$$

Equation 5 is the demand for imports of product c . In this case, with no domestic supply of c , it is equal to the total demand for product c . The total quantity imported depends on how is the aggregate price of imports, PM_c , respect to the base price \overline{PM}_c and the elasticity of demand. Therefore, any deviation of prices from the baseline value will trigger more or less total imports. Finally, the supply of imports is defined by

$$QMR_c^w = \left(\frac{PMR_c^w}{\overline{PMR}_c^w} \right)^{\delta_c^w} \overline{QMR}_c^w \quad (6)$$

The quantity supplied by country w of product c , depends on the ratio of the border price of product c and the base price, adjusted by the elasticity of supply. If $\delta_c^w = 0$, for example, the quantity supplied by country w cannot be adjusted and the world price of product c supplied by country w will remain fixed. All the effect will be on the border price.

In equations 2 and 4, $\gamma_c^{w,wp}$ plays a key role since it is the parameter that allows the substitution across origins. The translog specification is very flexible in the sense that not only considers different degrees of substitution across origin; but it can also be modelled an Armington type of substitution if this parameter is set equal for all partners.

As a consequence, and to simplify the understanding of the transmission channel; a reduction in the EU tariffs for products from the US, for example, will generate a reduction in the aggregate price of imports given by equation 1. This reduction in the price of imports will trigger an increase in the imports regardless of the origin given by equation 5. On the other hand, the share of each origin in total imports is adjusted in equation 4 depending on the elasticity of substitution between origins

considering that the price of the imports from the US has fallen and not the others. The result of this would increase imports from the US and reduce imports from the rest of the countries. Therefore, there are two effects in the demand of imports: a scale effect that increases imports regardless of the origin (amenable to the income effect in the Slutsky equation) and a proper substitution effect between origins. This suggests that the sum of the change in the imports (in absolute value) in the excluded countries would not be equal to the change of imports from the US. There is a trade creation component involved.

Analysis of Small country assumption

The small country assumption used in the PE model requires some attention. It may seem hard to sustain this assumption given the magnitude (in terms of their share in world trade) of both signatories. Both the EU and the US represent nearly 30% of world trade; this suggests potential important price effects that may be overlooked by this assumption.

The point is trying to justify to that for the products of interest for the developing countries in question, the small country assumption can be considered adequate.

PE effects will appear exclusively in those products where the MFN tariff is greater than zero. In all those products where MFN tariffs are zero, no partial equilibrium effects are expected. Therefore, we can limit our analysis to this particular subset of products where MFN tariff is >0 . In Table A.3.1, we present the list of the top 20 most exported products to the EU from the selected developing countries. These products represent nearly 63% of the exports to the EU under positive MFN tariffs. In the table, we present the value of the EU imports from these developing countries, the US and the total EU imports; as well as the share of the US for each of these 20 products.

It can be seen that in almost all of those products, the share of the US in the total EU imports tends to be very small, indicating that the small country assumption on these products could be justified. In the only case where the US market share tends to be slightly high (5.5% of total EU imports), the MFN tariff applied on this product is very small; suggesting a small liberalisation effect and consequently small price effect.

Therefore, whilst the evidence is not conclusive it tends to suggest that the small country assumption of the US in the EU imports may not be entirely inappropriate. In nearly 2/3 of the products where trade effects are expected, the assumption could be justified. There may be, of course, some products in the remaining third where the small country assumption may be hard to justify; but in any case, these products will tend to be of diminishing importance for this selection of developing countries.

In Table A.3.2 we present a similar exercise on the US imports. The top 20 imports from the selected developing countries represent 71% of the US imports from these countries under positive MFN tariffs. In general, it can be seen that the EU market share in these products tends to be small. The only exception is oil, where in two products the EU market share is above 10.9% in one case and 43.9% in the other.

Whilst it may be possible to consider a large country assumption for these products, the treatment may be misleading as the nature of this extractive activity and, in particular its market structure (the

OPEC's cartel) make it hard to address with a PE exercise. In fact, the results obtained even using a small country assumption should be taken with extreme care.

As a consequence, there is some support for the small country assumption. It is clear that in the most important products for these countries, the assumption may be valid. Whilst the assumption may not be appropriate for other products, we are confident that given the low trade of the LIC in those products, a large country assumption will change substantially neither the general nor the country specific results.

Table A.3.1. - 2010 US market share in EU imports in top 20 LIC most exported products to the EU.

Product	Description	MFN tariff	Imports from LIC	Imports from US	Total EU imports	US market share
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breech...	12.00	1,951,022	20,429	6,775,175	0.3%
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	3.00	1,426,997	26,092	6,307,758	0.4%
620462	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, br...	12.00	922,011	56,304	5,274,416	1.1%
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of cotton	12.00	636,874	3,641	1,718,557	0.2%
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted), of t...	12.00	575,488	4,777	3,297,432	0.1%
030613	Shrimps & prawns, whether/ not in shell, frozen	13.00	547,101	1,755	3,380,923	0.1%
271112	Propane, liquefied	1.57	302,017	409,212	7,443,246	5.5%
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather/composition leathe...	4.00	262,271	7,307	1,341,663	0.5%
180310	Cocoa paste, not defatted	9.60	245,239	2	791,534	0.0%
180400	Cocoa butter, fat & oil	7.70	213,736	135	777,754	0.0%
610610	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses, kn...	12.00	197,404	2,194	372,635	0.3%
720241	Ferro-chromium, containing by weight 2-4% of carbon...	4.00	197,142	679	1,737,946	0.0%
160414	Tunas, skipjack & bonito (Sarda spp.), prepared/pr...	24.07	196,403	12	2,155,551	0.0%
271113	Butanes, liquefied	0.35	161,882	41,362	1,980,830	2.1%
620530	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted), of m...	12.00	159,205	590	306,771	0.2%
610990	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crochete...	12.00	137,524	10,934	2,409,312	0.5%
411310	Leather further prepared after tanning/crusting, l...	3.50	134,033	60	242,528	0.0%
060210	Unrooted cuttings & slips	2.00	127,069	579	211,220	0.3%
520812	Woven fabrics of cotton, unbleached, containing 85...	8.00	121,486	284	345,143	0.1%
611011	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	11.50	118,087	1,941	1,122,962	0.2%
Total Selection			632,993	588,288	8,493,357	1.2%
Total Imports of products with MFN > 0			3,608,350	79,442,136	539,319,269	14.7%
Share of products			63.4%	0.7%	9.0%	8.2%

Table A.3.2. - 2010 EU market share in US imports in top 20 LIC most exported products to the US.

HS Code	Description	MFN Tariff	Imports from LIC	Imports from EU27	Total US Imports	EU market share
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, bibs & brace overalls, breeches...	8.97	1,692,153	70,691	5,687,005	1.2%
271011	Light petroleum oils & preparations	7.00	1,568,291	17,265,958	39,319,249	43.9%
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil.	10.75	1,197,154	20,766	9,434,857	0.4%
620462	Women's/girls' trousers, bibs & brace overalls, br...	8.15	1,015,483	3,899	5,250,914	0.8%
271019	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous min...	6.40	936,582	6,001,520	5,175,098	10.9%
610910	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/croche...	16.50	701,947	25,077	2,357,757	0.6%
620520	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted/crocheted), of c...	14.20	605,248	3,597	3,073,970	2.7%
630260	Toilet linen & kitchen linen, of terry towelling/s...	9.10	604,427	12,304	1,811,004	0.7%
610510	Men's/boys' shirts, knitted/crocheted, of cotton	19.70	599,535	1,734	1,701,005	0.7%
630231	Bed linen (excl. knitted/crocheted), of cotton (ex...	10.82	506,265	7,323	1,606,801	4.8%
610462	Women's/girls' trousers, bibs & brace overalls, bre...	12.60	297,665	2,946	1,531,738	0.2%
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats & simil...	15.32	275,810	2,256	2,315,872	1.0%
620343	Men's/boys' trousers, bibs & brace overalls, breech...	11.53	198,095	3,930	1,244,995	0.3%
630710	Floor-cloths, dish-cloths, dusters & similar clean...	4.70	195,295	2,993	1,59,813	1.1%
611120	Babies' garments & clothing accessories, knitted/c...	14.00	173,752	5,818	1,711,712	0.3%
610120	Men's/boys' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks, &...	15.90	166,490	2,106	1,740,974	0.3%
630221	Bed linen (excl. knitted/crocheted), printed, of c...	10.50	161,833	22,096	1,48,459	4.9%
620920	Babies' garments & clothing accessories (excl. kni...	12.73	149,263	2,888	1,485,742	0.6%
650590	Other hats & other headgear, knitted/crocheted, /ma...	6.08	143,495	28,333	1,448,806	2.0%
620630	Women's/girls' blouses, shirts & shirt-blouses (ex...	9.30	125,984	28,427	1,224,931	2.3%
Total Selection			10,914,764	23,776,661	41,030,704	16.9%
Total Imports of products with MFN > 0			5,309,844	174,761,953	945,356,715	18.5%
Share of products			71%	14%	15%	

Elasticities

Choosing the appropriate values for elasticities is a difficult task since they need to reflect accurately how quantities change with price changes and vice versa. Their sizes depend on several factors including taste, technology, etc. Unfortunately, there are not many studies that estimate trade elasticities. Kee, Nicita and Olarreaga (2009)²⁵ provide import demand elasticities estimated for HS 6 digits products. Whilst elasticities for the US are estimated, only individual EU member countries are considered and therefore, there is no single “European” elasticity estimated. As a result, the EU elasticity needs to be calculated as an average of individual EU countries’ demand elasticities.

Initial estimates of the PE model using these import demand elasticities, however, suggest implausibly large scale effects dominating substitution effects therefore increasing the demand for imports from excluded countries. In order to avoid this unlikely result, the model uses instead averages of the Kee et al. (2009) estimates for three types of goods as classified by Rauch (1999): homogenous goods, referenced priced and differentiated goods. These assumed average elasticities correct some of the very large effects found in the initial simulations.

Table 2. 88 Elasticity of demand used in the model

	European Union	United States
Homogenous goods	0.78	0.72
Referenced Priced	1.13	1.3
Differentiated Goods	2.02	2.05

Finally, the elasticity of substitution across import sources plays a central role in the results. This reflects how the model substitutes the origin of imports after a shock. Most PE models use the standard rule of thumb of setting the elasticities of substitution across origins at double the elasticity of demand.²⁶ However, the problem with this approach, and particularly of the CES specification, is that it assigns the same degree of substitutability to all origins. This is difficult to accept in the context of the current study where countries with very dissimilar levels of development are considered, and as confirmed in the previous part of this study by looking into the Bilateral RCA. Given their tastes and

²⁵ Hiau Looi Kee & Alessandro Nicita & Marcelo Olarreaga, 2009. "Estimating Trade Restrictiveness Indices," *Economic Journal*, Royal Economic Society, vol. 119(534), pages 172-199, 01.

²⁶ The rule is based on the tiered demand structure that says that the substitution must be higher between origins than between domestic and imported products.

level of income, EU consumers are likely to have a higher substitutability between products from countries with similar level of development. If one assumes that higher income countries produce higher quality goods. For example, two similar products imported from the US and from one developing country are likely to have a lower degree of substitution than two similar imported from two developing countries.

To address this problem the TAPES model is set using a translog demand function that allows different elasticities of substitution depending in the pair of countries involved. Also in order to simplify the analysis, imports coming from the DFID 43 countries are assumed to have an elasticity set at twice the value of the elasticity of demand, whilst the products coming from the ROW are substitutable at three times the value of the elasticity of demand. The implication of this assumption is that the ROW bears most of the adjustment relative to the 43 LIC.